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NINETEENTH  
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

IN ENGLAND.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty:

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# REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable SPENCER HORATIO WALPOLE, Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department, &c. &c. &c.

General Register Office, Somerset House,  
10th June 1858.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you the Abstracts of the Births, Deaths, and Marriages which were registered in England and Wales during the year 1856.

The names of *one million three hundred and sixty-six thousand six hundred and thirty-three* persons were enrolled on the national registers during the year: commemorating the entrance of *six hundred and fifty-seven thousand four hundred and fifty-three* living children into the English community, the removal of *three hundred and ninety thousand five hundred and six* men, women, and children from its ranks by death, and the matrimonial union of *three hundred and eighteen thousand six hundred and seventy-four* persons, by whom *one hundred and fifty-nine thousand three hundred and thirty-seven* new families were founded.

The natural increase of population, by the excess of births over deaths, was *two hundred and sixty-six thousand nine hundred and forty-seven*. By a defect of the English Registration Act, no one is bound under a penalty to give the Registrar notice of any birth; and in consequence a certain number of births is not registered. Hence the natural increase

TABLE I.—Estimated POPULATION, with the Number of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in England in each Year from 1838 to 1856.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	Estimated POPULATION in England in the Middle of the Years.†	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS Married.	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS.	Excess of Births over Deaths.
1838	15,312,256	118067	236134	463787	342760	121027
1839	15,515,296	123166	246332	492574	338984	153590
1840	15,721,029	122065	245830	502903	350687	142616
1841	15,929,492	122496	244092	512153	343847	168311
1842	16,123,793	118825	237630	517739	349519	168220
1843	16,320,479	128318	247631	527325	346445	180880
1844	16,519,565	132249	264498	540753	356933	183820
1845	16,721,031	143743	287486	543521	349366	194155
1846	16,925,051	145664	291223	579635	360915	182310
1847	17,131,512	135845	271690	539965	423304	116661
1848	17,340,492	138230	276460	553059	399833	163226
1849	17,552,020	141883	283769	578159	440839	137320
1850	17,766,129	152744	305488	593422	368995	224427
1851	17,982,849	154206	308412	615865	395396	220469
1852	18,205,627	158782	317564	624012	407135	216877
1853	18,403,313	164520	329040	612391	421097	191294
1854	18,618,760	169727	319454	634405	437905	196500
1855	18,786,914	152113	304225	635043	425703	209340
1856	19,045,187	159337	318674	657453	380506	266947

† The Population has been deduced on the assumption that the annual rate of increase was uniform; viz. 1.220 per cent. in each of the 10 years 1841-51, and 1.326 per cent. in each of the 3 years 1838-40. For 1852-56 the increase of Population has been obtained by taking the excess of births over deaths in the four quarters ending June 30th, in each year. The results, by the latter method, will probably be found now to be more correct than those deduced on the hypothesis that the population increased at the same rate in 1851-2-3-4-5-6, as it did in 1841-51.

of the English population is understated, by taking the difference between the registered births—and the deaths which are nearly all registered. On account of the interference of emigration and immigration, of which no records are kept, it is difficult to estimate accurately the number of unregistered births. For the same reasons the actual increase of the population since the last census cannot be accurately determined. Yet for practical purposes a sufficiently near approximation can be obtained; and the results on two of the most probable hypotheses do not differ considerably. Thus if it be assumed that the population has increased at the same rate since 1851 as it did in the previous ten years, the population of England and Wales must have been 19,107,366 in the middle of the year 1856; while by the method I have employed, which takes the excess of births over deaths as its basis, the population at the above date must have been 19,045,187. The latter number on account of the excess of emigration during the period, is probably the nearest to the truth; and it is to the former number as 1·0000 to 1·0033. The difference in the two numbers affects all the subsequent Tables—which are derived from a division of the recorded events, such as the births, deaths, and marriages—by the population; but the extent to which they are affected is slight, as will be immediately evident on dividing the given proportions by 1·0033. Thus the annual rate of mortality per cent. given is 2·050; and by the other method it becomes 2·044, which differs from the first only, to the extent of ·006.

The natural increase of the people was 731 daily.

The annual rate of increase was 1·375 per cent. by the adopted method.

The marriages exceeded by 7224, the births by 22410, the marriages and births of the preceding year; and the deaths were less by 35197 than the deaths of that year. Hence the natural increase of the population was unusually great.

The population of the United Kingdom has not only increased at home, but has sent out a swarm of emigrants. The number of English and Welsh emigrants was 64527, or, if we add a due proportion of the numbers whose birthplace is not returned, 72215; while the Scotch emigrants

TABLE II.—Proportion of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of England.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	To 100 Persons living.				The Number of Persons living.			
	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	To one Marriage.	To one Person Married.	To one Birth.	To one Death.
1838	·771	1·542	3·029	2·238	130	65	33	45
1839	·794	1·588	3·175	2·185	123	68	31	46
1840	·780	1·560	3·195	2·288	128	64	31	44
1841	·769	1·538	3·215	2·159	130	65	31	46
1842	·737	1·474	3·211	2·168	136	68	31	47
1843	·759	1·516	3·251	2·123	132	66	31	47
1844	·801	1·602	3·273	2·161	125	62	31	46
1845	·860	1·720	3·251	2·089	116	58	31	48
1846	·861	1·722	3·283	2·306	116	58	30	43
1847	·793	1·586	3·162	2·471	123	63	32	40
1848	·797	1·594	3·247	2·306	125	63	31	43
1849	·808	1·616	3·204	2·512	124	62	30	40
1850	·860	1·720	3·340	2·077	116	58	30	48
1851	·858	1·716	3·425	2·199	117	58	29	45
1852	·872	1·744	3·428	2·236	115	57	29	45
1853	·894	1·788	3·328	2·288	112	56	30	44
1854	·858	1·716	3·407	2·352	117	58	29	43
1855	·810	1·620	3·380	2·266	123	62	30	44
1856	·837	1·674	3·452	2·050	119	60	29	49
Mean . .	·817	1·634	3·285	2·235	122	61	30	45

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100 persons living there were ·771 marriages or 1·542 persons married, 3·029 births, 2·238 deaths; the number of persons living to every marriage, person married, birth or death, was 130, 65, 33, and 45 respectively. By disregarding the decimal points the Table will show the proportion to every 100,000 persons living. A correction for increase of population has been made in calculating the above results.



corrected were 13467, the Irish emigrants 80269. 10603 foreigners sailed also from our ports. In the aggregate 176554 emigrants were returned by the Emigration Commissioners, of whom about 165951 were natives of these Islands, now the *officina gentium* of the north, which no longer sends forth armed barbarians over the settled states of Europe, or over the seas on piratical excursions, but distributes peaceful settlers over the uncultivated lands of Australia and of America.

In the year 1856, the rate of marriage in the population was 1·674 to 100 persons living, of births 3·452, of deaths 2·050; or one person married to every 60 persons living, one child was born to every 29 living, and one person died to every 49 living.

Upon an average of *nineteen years* the annual rate per cent. of marriage was 1·634, of birth 3·285, of death 2·236; or one person married to every 61, one birth to every 30, and one death to every 45 persons living.

MARRIAGES.

133,619 marriages were celebrated according to the rites of the Established Church; and 25718 otherwise. The proportion of persons who married according to the rites of the church was 84 in 100.

TABLE III.—MARRIAGES registered in ENGLAND in each Year from 1841 to 1856.

YEARS ending 31st December	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	Total in Established Church.	Total not in Established Church.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
									Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
1841	122496	13	15792	78015	972	19579	114371	8125	5882	2064	66	113	
1842	118825	9	14935	75744	944	18415	110047	8778	6200	2357	58	163	
1843	123818	8	14544	79849	1222	18014	113637	10181	7152	2817	61	151	
1844	132249	10	14930	85176	1558	18335	120009	12240	2280	6284	3446	55	175
1845	143743	10	16013	92867	1706	18919	129515	14228	2816	7181	3977	74	180
1846	145664	14	17135	92995	1862	18503	130509	15155	3027	7669	4167	68	224
1847	135845	14	17052	84863	1968	16979	120876	14969	2961	7483	4258	83	184
1848	138230	13	16896	86519	2170	15871	121469	16761	3658	8060	4790	67	186
1849	141883	18	16697	90644	2593	13230	123182	18701	4199	8662	5558	53	229
1850	152744	8	17413	98669	3136	11733	130959	21785	5623	9626	6207	69	260
1851	154206	8	17781	99406	3351	10412	130958	23248	6570	9540	6813	65	260
1852	158782	8	19461	103497	3610	4306	133882	24900	7479	10017	7100	57	247
1853	164520	8	20624	109166	3814	4430	138042	26478	8375	10149	7598	68	288
1854	159727	15	21048	105050	3811	4185	134109	25618	7813	9873	7593	52	287
1855	152113	14	20386	99546	3804	4001	127751	24962	7344	9296	7441	67	224
1856	159337	9	21336	104280	4045	3949	133619	25718	7527	9710	8097	72	312

YEARS ending 31st December	Marriages contracted between				Re-married.		Under Age.		Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			
	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Marriages in which both Signed.	Marriages in which one Signed.
1841	—	—	—	—	—	—	5362	16285	39954	59680	—	—
1842	—	—	—	—	15619	10579	5387	16003	38031	56965	—	—
1843	—	—	—	—	16305	10811	5511	16403	40320	60715	—	—
1844	—	—	—	—	16941	11183	5515	17410	42912	65073	—	—
1845	119539	6028	11835	6941	18176	12369	6287	19376	47665	71229	—	—
1846	121324	5997	12212	6131	18343	12128	6313	20001	47488	70145	—	—
1847	112376	5705	11867	5897	17564	11602	5556	18118	42429	61877	32622	39062
1848	113284	5920	12702	6324	19028	12244	6092	19436	43153	62771	32074	39989
1849	116134	6102	13155	6492	19647	12394	6650	21105	44027	65135	—	—
1850	124031	6375	14558	7580	22138	14155	7453	23109	47372	70900	—	—
1851	129018	6625	14313	7250	21563	13875	7737	24286	47439	69812	36186	44879
1852	130672	6806	14044	7370	21414	14066	8551	26978	48421	70772	36366	45921
1853	135023	7139	14739	7619	22353	14758	9131	29219	49983	72204	37345	47497
1854	131141	6826	14189	7571	21760	14397	9210	28797	47843	68175	35255	45508
1855	123396	6775	14280	7660	21940	14435	8386	27207	44846	62672	32189	43240
1856	129960	7163	14462	7752	22214	14915	9120	29218	45900	64133	32238	45557

Of the marriages according to the rites of the Established Church, 9 were stated to be by special licence, 21336 by licence, 104280 by banns, 4045 by superintendent registrars' certificate; in the registry of 3949 marriages these distinctions were not recorded by the clergy. Calculating upon the above number, it appears that of 100 of these marriages, 16·5 were by licence, 80·4 by banns, 3·1 by certificate. The proportions were the same in the previous year.

It will be observed that the marriages by licence, exhibiting some fluctuation, increased progressively up to the year 1854; in the year 1855 they fell off; but in the year 1856 they again increased, and exceeded the number of such marriages in the year 1854 by 288. Thus in the year 1856 a greater number of persons married by licence than had ever married before in that way. The marriages by banns also increased, but they did not equal in number the marriages by banns in 1854.

It was laid down in the two previous reports as the result of the returns, that a high price of wheat depresses marriage among the classes who marry by banns to a greater extent than it depresses marriage among the classes who marry by licence. Thus in the six years when the price of wheat was highest, the annual marriages per cent. on the population were ·801\*, of which ·134 were marriages of the higher and middle classes, who when they belong to the Established Church marry by licence, and ·667 were artisans and labourers. When the price of wheat was lowest these proportions became ·831, and ·127 and ·704.

TABLE (a).

YEARS.	MARRIAGES.		Estimated to 100 persons living.		Price of Wheat per Quarter.
	To 100 persons living.	By Banns to one Marriage by Licence.	Marriages of the higher and middle Classes.	Marriages of the Artizans and Labourers and other Classes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
AVERAGE:					s. d.
Of 6 years of highest prices - - }	·801	4·959	·134	·667	67 11
Of 5 years of intermediate prices }	·843	5·469	·130	·713	52 1
Of 5 years of lowest prices - }	·831	5·530	·127	·704	42 9
1855	·810	4·883	·138	·672	74 8
1854	·858	4·991	·143	·715	72 5
1847	·793	4·977	·133	·660	69 9
1856	·837	4·888	·142	·695	69 2
1841	·769	4·940	·129	·640	64 4
1842	·737	5·072	·121	·616	57 3
1846	·861	5·427	·134	·727	54 8
1853	·894	5·293	·142	·752	53 3
1844	·801	5·705	·119	·682	51 3
1845	·860	5·799	·126	·734	50 10
1848	·797	5·121	·130	·667	50 6
1843	·759	5·490	·117	·642	50 1
1849	·808	5·429	·126	·682	44 3
1852	·872	5·472	·135	·737	40 9
1850	·860	5·666	·129	·731	40 3
1851	·858	5·591	·130	·728	38 6

\* Disregarding the decimal point, this will read 801 marriages were celebrated to every 100,000 of the population; 134 were marriages by licence, 667 were marriages by banns. It may be assumed that these two groups represent the whole of the corresponding classes of society, whether belonging to the church or not.



This principle is further confirmed by the experience of another year. The average price of wheat in 1856 was 6*s.* 2*d.* a quarter; the marriages by banns were in the proportion of 4·888 to one marriage by licence. In the previous year, when the price of wheat was 7*s.* 8*d.*, the proportions were 4·883 to one. In the five years when the price of wheat ranged from 3*s.* 6*d.* to 5*s.* 1*d.*, and was 4*s.* 9*d.* on an average, the marriages by banns were to the marriages by licence as 5·530 to one, and ranged from 5·429 to 5·666 to one.

The number of marriages in the registered places of Roman Catholics was 7527, or a fourth part less than the number 9710 in the registered places of other Christian denominations not of the Established Church. 8097 marriages were contracted in the offices of superintendent registrars, without the performance of any religious rite.

The number of protestants and others who married was to the number of Roman Catholics who married in registered places as *twenty to one*. Of 100 couples who married, 84 chose to be married according to the rites of the Church of England, 5 according to the rites of the Roman Catholic Church, 6 according to the customs of other Christian denominations; and 5 were married by the civil contract.

The Quakers married in unusual numbers; their marriages in the last three years were 52, 57, and 72. Their marriages in the last year were only exceeded in the years 1845 and 1847.

The marriages of Jews appear to be multiplying in England and Wales rapidly; the number in the registers of 1841 was 113, the number in 1849 was 229, and the numbers in the three years, of which 1856 was the last, were 287, 224, and 312.

*Marriages of minors.*—9120 young men and 29218 young women married under 21 years of age. Of 100 men who married 5·72, of 100 women who married, 18·34, were under age.

Early marriages have been growing every year since 1848 more common. The proportion of young women under age was 13 in 100 married for the seven years 1841–47; and it increased every year afterwards up to 18 in 1854, which was again surpassed by the number 18·34 in 1856. The proportion of young men under age increased in the same years, but not to the same extent.

This involves an important change. It affects essentially the manners, the economy, and the increase of the population: it deserves to be carefully studied.

TABLE IV.—MARRIAGES. The Proportion per Cent. of *Minors* of each Sex, of Males and Females who *signed the Register with Marks*, and of Persons who were *Widowers* or *Widows*.

YEARS ended 31st December	To 100 Married.								
	The Proportion under 21 Years of Age.			The Proportion who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			The Proportion who were		
	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.
1841	4·88	13·29	8·83	32·7	48·8	40·8	†12·20	†8·99	†10·95
1842	4·83	13·47	9·00	32·0	47·9	40·0	13·14	8·90	11·02
1843	4·45	13·25	8·85	32·7	49·0	40·9	13·17	8·73	10·95
1844	4·17	13·16	8·67	32·4	49·2	40·8	12·81	8·46	10·63
1845	4·87	13·48	8·93	33·2	49·6	41·4	12·64	8·00	10·63
1846	4·33	13·73	9·03	32·6	48·2	40·4	12·59	8·33	10·46
1847	4·00	13·34	8·72	31·2	45·5	38·4	12·93	8·54	10·74
1848	4·41	14·06	9·24	31·2	45·4	38·3	13·76	8·89	11·31
1849	4·69	14·83	9·79	31·0	45·9	38·5	13·85	8·88	11·87
1850	4·68	15·13	10·01	31·1	46·2	38·7	14·49	9·27	11·68
1851	5·02	15·75	10·33	30·8	45·3	38·1	13·98	9·06	11·49
1852	5·39	16·99	11·19	30·5	44·6	37·6	13·49	8·68	11·18
1853	5·55	17·76	11·66	30·4	43·9	37·2	13·69	8·97	11·28
1854	5·77	18·03	11·90	30·0	42·7	36·4	13·62	9·01	11·32
1855	5·61	17·89	11·70	29·5	41·2	35·4	14·42	9·49	11·96
1856	5·72	18·34	12·03	28·8	40·2	34·5	15·94	9·96	11·65

† The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.

It is necessary to bear in mind, that the mere fact that the proportion of marriages under age is higher in one population than in another absolutely proves that the disposition to early marriage differs only when the proportional numbers of unmarried women under and above 21 years of age is the same; for the real relative tendency to early marriage is measured in two populations, by dividing the annual marriages of minors in those populations by the numbers living unmarried at the corresponding ages.

TABLE V.—ENGLAND. MARRIAGES.—PROPORTIONAL Number of MARRIAGES in the several Counties of England during the Year 1856; of Persons who signed their Names; of Persons not of full Age; and of the Re-marriages of Widowers and Widows.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Marriages to 100 Inhabitants.	Signed their Names in Writing.		Persons not of full Age.		Re-marriages.	
			Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.	In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.	Widowers.	Widows.
	ENGLAND - - -	*837	71.2	59.8	5.72	18.34	13.94	9.36
	I.—LONDON - - -	*906	88.2	80.2	2.43	11.31	14.88	10.88
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - - -	*657	72.0	77.7	2.63	17.53	12.28	8.45
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - - -	*773	73.4	71.7	3.64	17.96	12.19	9.76
3	Sussex - - -	*673	74.1	77.5	3.47	17.10	13.13	8.00
4	Hampshire - - -	*906	74.6	72.5	3.50	16.29	12.89	11.04
5	Berkshire - - -	*683	62.8	68.5	3.71	14.91	14.84	9.66
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - - -	*559	74.1	78.7	2.88	12.03	13.05	9.42
7	Hertfordshire - - -	*521	50.3	57.9	7.03	21.10	10.24	6.62
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	*658	63.0	58.9	7.58	20.64	14.26	7.08
9	Oxfordshire - - -	*753	67.3	66.2	5.81	14.75	15.04	7.89
10	Northamptonshire - - -	*813	70.0	61.8	8.78	22.83	12.55	6.52
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	*692	56.8	57.0	10.07	23.49	12.75	6.94
12	Bedfordshire - - -	*747	56.9	49.7	10.30	22.08	16.01	6.85
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	*659	59.8	56.1	10.27	24.55	13.60	9.60
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.							
14	Essex - - -	*640	60.3	63.1	5.61	20.62	13.62	8.81
15	Suffolk - - -	*734	56.7	60.8	5.58	18.53	14.56	7.63
16	Norfolk - - -	*716	60.5	62.2	6.02	16.73	15.66	9.87
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	Wiltshire - - -	*645	65.4	64.0	5.63	13.46	16.64	9.30
18	Dorsetshire - - -	*680	66.8	66.7	6.80	14.93	12.98	7.11
19	Devonshire - - -	*809	74.4	68.4	3.90	13.15	11.88	9.02
20	Cornwall - - -	*751	63.1	53.5	6.21	20.64	11.37	6.28
21	Somersetshire - - -	*654	67.1	63.6	5.28	13.16	15.99	8.43
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	Gloucestershire - - -	*839	74.3	69.4	5.84	15.23	14.99	8.57
23	Herefordshire - - -	*690	59.9	63.9	2.80	10.92	13.31	10.50
24	Shropshire - - -	*700	60.1	58.8	3.62	12.63	11.29	9.18
25	Staffordshire - - -	*943	56.1	43.3	9.41	29.26	14.15	10.86
26	Worcestershire - - -	*844	65.4	60.0	7.13	20.46	13.02	8.11
27	Warwickshire - - -	*870	71.1	60.1	6.72	20.40	14.69	10.66
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	Leicestershire - - -	*721	71.4	62.9	8.45	22.02	13.14	7.45
29	Rutlandshire - - -	*591	81.7	78.4	3.92	13.73	15.69	7.19
30	Lincolnshire - - -	*702	71.2	65.7	4.56	19.51	12.85	7.99
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	*843	71.1	57.9	6.72	18.84	15.45	8.87
32	Derbyshire - - -	*772	74.7	60.7	7.06	21.64	14.17	7.71
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	Cheshire - - -	*756	67.8	48.4	5.31	15.26	15.47	9.22
34	Lancashire - - -	*984	68.0	42.0	8.20	21.34	14.77	10.23
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	West Riding - - -	*842	71.4	48.3	7.87	24.84	14.10	8.98
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	*930	80.0	65.5	5.22	21.56	12.36	9.57
37	North Riding - - -	*763	80.3	71.0	3.34	16.45	12.60	7.62
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	Durham - - -	*920	73.0	55.6	6.81	26.93	12.76	10.01
39	Northumberland - - -	*843	80.3	63.9	3.97	16.82	12.70	8.10
40	Cumberland - - -	*497	82.1	69.9	5.04	17.93	10.86	6.59
41	Westmorland - - -	*574	83.1	78.6	2.82	14.37	13.80	5.07
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	Monmouthshire - - -	*935	51.6	42.1	5.99	22.10	12.61	9.27
43	South Wales - - -	*885	58.2	36.5	6.07	17.53	12.65	8.47
44	North Wales - - -	*662	58.2	40.4	4.67	12.26	13.29	7.52



In London only 2·43 of 100 men, and 11·31 of 100 women, married under age; but this low proportion is partly due to the fact, that into London immigration introduces an excess of adults of the marriage ages, thus leaving the proportional number of minors living in London comparatively small.

The five counties which supplied the lowest *proportion* of males who married under 21 years of age were Middlesex (2·38), Surrey (2·63), Herefordshire (2·80), Westmorland (2·82), and North Riding of Yorkshire (3·34). The five counties which supplied the highest proportion of males were Northampton (8·78), Staffordshire (9·41), Hunts (10·07), Cambridge (10·27), Beds (10·90).

The counties which supplied the *lowest proportion* of *females* who married under 21 years of age were Herefordshire (10·92), Middlesex (12·03), the counties of North Wales (12·26), Shropshire (12·63), Somersetshire (13·16); while in Huntingdonshire (23·49), Cambridgeshire (24·55), the West Riding of Yorkshire (24·84), Durham (26·96), and Staffordshire (29·26), the proportion of young women marrying under the age of 21 was highest.

The actual ages of the young men and young women marrying under the age of 20, and a remarkable series of Tables, showing the ages of 92258 bachelors, spinsters, widows, and widowers who married in the year, will be found at pp. 26, 27.

*Re-marriages.*—22,214 widowers and 14,915 widows re-married; 14,462 widowers married spinsters, and 7,163 widows married bachelors. Of 100 men who were married 13·94 were widowers; of 100 women 9·36 were widows. In the eight following counties more than 15 in 100 men marrying were widowers: Oxfordshire 15·04, Bedfordshire 16·01, Norfolk 15·66, Wiltshire 16·64, Somersetshire 15·99, Rutlandshire 15·69, Nottinghamshire 15·45, Cheshire 15·47. In London 10·83, Hampshire 11·04, Herefordshire 10·50, Staffordshire 10·86, Warwickshire 10·66, Lancashire 10·33, and Durham 10·01, the proportion of widows exceeded 10 in 100 women married. These numbers are regulated partly by the mortality, and partly by the disposition to re-marriage in the several counties.

*Signatures of persons married.*—113,437 men and 95,204 women wrote their names, 45,900 men and 64,133 women made their marks, in signing the marriage register. *Seventy-one* in 100 men wrote their names, and *twenty-nine* made marks. In 100 women *sixty* wrote their names, and *forty* made marks. If it is grievous to see how defective the elementary education of the people was about fifteen years ago, it is, on the other hand, gratifying to find in the table proofs of progress. The number of women who wrote their names increased from 51 to 60 in 100 during the years 1841 to 1856; the number of men who wrote their names increased from 67 to 71 during the same period. We have thus evidence of the progress of elementary learning from about the year 1826 to the year 1841, and may hope that the progress since that date has not been at a slower rate.

The intermarriages of persons who write their names with persons who sign by marks throws curious light on our social combinations. The last report contained some observations on the subject. In the year 1856 we find that in 81,542 marriages both parties wrote their names; that in 45,557 marriages one wrote and one signed with a mark; and that in 32,238 marriages both parties signed with marks.

The greatest possible number of marriages in which both parties could write their names was 95,204, for that was the total number of the marrying women *who could write*, while the actual number of such marriages (81,542) was less by 13,662 than the possible number. Again the utmost number of marriages in which both parties could not write was limited by the number of men (45,900) who could *not write*, while the actual

number of such marriages was 32,238, or less by 13,662 than the possible number.

If we now turn to the marriage of a man or woman who could write with a man or woman who could not write, it is found that 45,557 such marriages took place. Of the 318,674 persons marrying, 208,641 could write, 110,033 could not write, and it is evident therefore that if instead of 45,557 the whole of the 110,033 persons who could not write had married 110,033 persons who could write their names, these, with 49,304 marriages between persons who could write, would make an aggregate

TABLE VI.—The Number of BUILDINGS REGISTERED in England and Wales for the SOLEMNIZATION of MARRIAGES, and on the Register, 31st December 1856.

COUNTY.	TOTAL.	SCOTTISH PRESBYTERIANS.			Independents.	Baptists.	United Brethren or Moravians.	Roman Catholics.	Society of Friends.	Unitarians.	WESLEYAN METHODISTS.								CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		New Church.	Catholic and Apostolic Church.	Latter-day Saints.	All others.	
		Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians.	Presbyterian Church in England.							Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Bible Christians.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Independent Methodists.	Wesleyan Reformers.	Other Wesleyan Methodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.	Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion.					
TOTAL in ENGLAND and WALES)	3811	32	31	33	1322	854	6	473	1	157	422	48	98	21	47	6	18	12	99	33	19	15	1	60	
ENGLAND.																									
Belford	-	39	-	-	9	20	-	1	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	-	38	-	-	11	11	-	5	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	-	40	-	-	21	15	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	-	52	-	-	18	26	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	61	1	1	26	8	-	12	-	11	10	4	2	5	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cornwall	-	55	-	-	7	5	-	6	-	22	-	-	1	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	35	-	-	11	-	-	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derby	-	59	-	-	21	11	-	8	-	3	7	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Devon	-	139	-	-	53	29	-	5	-	13	19	-	9	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorset	-	48	-	-	22	5	-	9	-	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durham	-	79	1	5	4	14	5	22	-	2	14	2	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Essex	-	84	-	-	47	17	-	7	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Gloucester	-	110	-	-	41	37	2	8	-	3	8	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Hereford	-	23	-	-	5	9	-	2	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hertford	-	39	-	-	24	11	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	17	-	-	4	10	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent	-	125	-	-	41	38	-	16	-	6	17	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Lancaster	-	410	3	4	6	105	44	1	107	32	41	12	10	1	13	2	1	-	3	4	8	1	-	12	-
Leicester	-	60	-	-	18	21	-	8	-	2	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	-	71	-	-	15	21	-	1	-	3	16	1	7	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	-	216	8	3	2	86	36	1	30	-	7	13	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	2	2	5	-	14	-
Monmouth	-	90	-	-	33	39	-	9	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	-	84	-	-	18	25	-	7	-	4	13	1	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Northampton	-	65	-	-	27	26	1	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	-	91	16	13	14	9	6	14	-	-	6	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-
Nottingham	-	47	-	-	11	15	-	4	-	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Oxford	-	33	-	-	11	7	-	8	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland	-	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salop	-	50	-	-	19	9	-	8	-	1	2	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Somerset	-	109	-	-	44	26	1	5	-	7	17	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-
Southampton	-	81	-	-	34	20	-	9	-	2	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Suffolk	-	109	-	-	28	9	-	31	-	4	19	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Surrey	-	67	-	-	34	22	-	4	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sussex	-	78	-	-	35	19	-	10	-	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Warwick	-	58	-	-	23	16	-	3	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-
Westmorland	-	80	1	-	26	19	-	16	-	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-
Wills	-	11	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Worcester	-	68	-	-	28	25	-	3	-	1	6	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	47	-	-	8	13	-	9	-	5	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
York	-	340	-	2	2	119	47	56	-	12	65	11	18	-	6	1	4	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-
WALES.																									
Anglesey	-	8	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brecon	-	36	-	-	15	13	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cardigan	-	42	-	-	19	8	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carmarthen	-	31	-	-	52	21	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carmarvon	-	34	-	-	14	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denbigh	-	32	-	-	7	6	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flint	-	11	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glamorgan	-	96	-	1	46	40	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Merioneth	-	81	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	34	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembroke	-	54	-	-	26	21	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radnor	-	9	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE.—The above numbers are for the Counties proper, and not for the "Registration Counties."



number of 159,337 families in which either the husband or the wife, or both, could write. This arrangement would be advantageous in some respects, as under it either the father or the mother in every family would be able to read and write; but it is overruled by the disposition of educated people living in each others society to intermarry. Given the number of men and women, educated and uneducated, as they may conventionally be called, the number of mixed marriages can be calculated by a simple mathematical formula, upon the hypothesis that the two classes of men and women marry indifferently. The results of the calculation are given in the annexed table. The number of mixed marriages is less by 27,527 than it would have been had no selection existed.

	Numbers if no selection had existed.	Numbers as given in the registers.	Difference.
Husband AND wife write - -	67,779	81,542	+ 13,763
Husband OR wife writes (mixed marriages) - - -	73,084	45,557	- 27,527
Husband AND wife do not write -	18,474	32,238	+ 13,764
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

Upon comparing this table with the similar table of the last report, it will be observed that the figures in the fourth column of the two tables headed "Difference" are nearly the same; and that while the number of marriages in which the husband and wife do not write have increased by only 99, the number of marriages in which both husband and wife write has increased by 4808.\*

*Registered buildings for the solemnization of Marriages.*—The number of these buildings on the register at the end of the year 1856 was 3811; 1322 of the number belonged to the Independents, 854 to the Baptists. 672 to the various sects of Wesleyan Methodists, 157 to the Unitarians, 473 to the Roman Catholics. The buildings of the following modern sects are not so numerous. The *Latter Day Saints* have one building registered for their marriages, the *Catholic and Apostolic Church* has 15, the *New Church* has 19 buildings.

#### BIRTHS.

*Births (exclusive of the still-born).*—657,453 children were born alive in the year, and the annual birth rate was 3·452 per cent., the average birth rate of the 19 years having been 3·285; it is the highest birth rate in the English records.

As has been already observed, all the births are not registered; and it must be borne in mind that the increase in 19 years, from 3·029 to 3·452, is in some degree due to the progress of the registration of births, which is partly voluntary and partly dependent on the zeal of the registrars in acquiring information.

The estimated number of women of the age 15–45 was 4,484,003, about 670,602 bore children in the year,† consequently 3,813,401 women of this age, that is 85 in 100 of them, or nearly *six* out of *seven*, bore no children. The resources for maintaining the supply of the population of England and Wales are thus abundant.

Durham (4·596) and Staffordshire (4·303) are the counties in which the birth rate is highest. In eight English counties the birth rate was below 3 per cent.; Hertfordshire 2·995, Berkshire 2·974, Herefordshire 2·931, Dorsetshire 2·911, Somersetshire 2·884, Rutlandshire 2·843,

\* See 18th report, pp. vi & vii.

† The births of 657,453 children were registered, and it was shown in the seventeenth report, App. p. 72, that the births of 100 live-born children implied about 102 deliveries, after correcting for twins and still-born children.

Devonshire 2·827, Westmorland 2·797. In North Wales the birth rate was 2·911, in South Wales 3·548, in Monmouthshire 3·800. The birth rate is generally low in the agricultural, high in the mineral and manufacturing counties.

*Sex.*—335,541 boys and 321,912 girls were registered, so to 100·0 girls 104·2 boys were born alive. The proportions differ in the several counties. Thus in Surrey out of London, the boys were rather less than the girls in number; while in Wiltshire 109·3 boys were born to 100·0 girls. It is

TABLE VII.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS, 1856.—NUMBER and PROPORTION of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Male Children born.	Female Children born.	Born in Wedlock.		Born out of Wedlock.		MALES born to every 100 FEMALES born.	MALES born in Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	MALES born out of Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	CHILDREN born out of Wedlock to every 100 Births.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
	ENGLAND - - -	335541	321912	313886	300916	21655	20996	104·2	104·3	103·1	6·5
	I.—LONDON - - -	44410	43020	42528	41256	1882	1764	103·2	103·1	106·7	4·2
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.										
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	3463	3467	3299	3305	164	162	99·9	99·8	101·2	4·7
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	8336	8200	7850	7765	486	495	100·9	101·1	98·2	5·9
3	Sussex - - -	5656	5333	5280	5016	376	317	106·1	105·3	118·6	6·8
4	Hampshire - - -	7011	6705	6580	6309	481	396	104·6	104·3	108·8	6·0
5	Berkshire - - -	3125	3102	2920	2872	205	230	100·7	101·7	89·1	7·0
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	2556	2488	2426	2372	130	116	102·7	102·3	112·1	4·9
7	Hertfordshire - - -	2862	2695	2666	2528	196	167	106·2	105·5	117·4	6·5
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	2312	2358	2155	2201	157	157	98·0	97·9	100·0	6·7
9	Oxfordshire - - -	2815	2730	2609	2550	206	180	103·1	102·3	114·4	7·0
10	Northamptonshire - - -	4003	3852	3743	3635	260	217	103·9	103·0	119·3	6·1
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	1031	1005	970	951	61	54	102·6	102·0	113·0	5·6
12	Bedfordshire - - -	2368	2313	2179	2132	189	181	102·4	102·2	104·4	7·9
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	3162	3086	2937	2857	225	229	102·5	102·8	98·3	7·3
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.										
14	Essex - - -	5962	5720	5618	5344	344	376	104·2	105·1	91·5	6·2
15	Suffolk - - -	5549	5411	5082	4984	467	427	102·6	102·0	109·4	8·2
16	Norfolk - - -	7134	6721	6393	6040	741	681	106·1	105·8	108·8	10·3
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
17	Wiltshire - - -	3976	3639	3707	3400	269	239	109·3	109·0	112·6	6·7
18	Dorsetshire - - -	2847	2925	2844	2420	203	205	108·5	109·3	99·0	7·5
19	Devonshire - - -	8770	8244	8289	7779	481	465	106·4	106·6	103·4	5·6
20	Cornwall - - -	6384	6033	6049	5730	335	308	105·5	105·3	110·6	5·1
21	Somersetshire - - -	7096	6771	6676	6353	420	418	104·8	105·1	100·5	6·0
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
22	Gloucestershire - - -	6795	6548	6386	6154	409	394	103·8	103·8	103·8	6·0
23	Herefordshire - - -	1522	1510	1392	1357	130	153	100·8	102·6	85·0	9·3
24	Shropshire - - -	3985	3826	3615	3461	370	365	104·2	104·4	101·4	9·4
25	Staffordshire - - -	14969	14573	14115	13705	854	868	102·7	103·0	98·4	5·8
26	Worcestershire - - -	4807	4686	4517	4386	290	300	102·6	103·0	96·7	6·2
27	Warwickshire - - -	9971	9586	9410	9040	561	546	104·0	104·1	102·7	5·7
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
28	Leicestershire - - -	4233	4060	3901	3702	332	328	104·8	105·4	92·7	8·3
29	Rutlandshire - - -	369	367	344	346	25	21	100·5	99·4	119·0	6·3
30	Lincolnshire - - -	6883	6648	6348	6121	535	527	103·5	103·7	101·5	7·8
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	5698	5352	5204	4856	494	496	106·5	107·2	99·6	9·0
32	Derbyshire - - -	5113	4815	4696	4413	417	402	106·2	106·4	103·7	8·2
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
33	Cheshire - - -	7952	7509	7312	6888	640	621	105·9	106·2	103·1	8·2
34	Lancashire - - -	43549	42043	40564	39150	2985	2893	103·6	103·6	103·2	6·9
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
35	West Riding - - -	26071	26743	26204	24933	1867	1785	105·0	105·0	104·6	6·7
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	4806	4436	4427	4107	381	329	103·4	103·8	115·8	7·7
37	North Riding - - -	9453	8937	8140	8043	304	294	103·5	103·5	104·3	8·8
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
38	Durham - - -	10594	10087	10047	9517	547	570	105·0	105·6	96·0	5·4
39	Northumberland - - -	5987	5543	5516	5120	471	423	108·0	107·7	111·3	7·8
40	Cumberland - - -	3299	3154	2983	2793	316	359	104·6	106·7	88·0	10·5
41	Westmorland - - -	887	844	793	737	94	87	105·1	104·8	108·0	10·5
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
42	Monmouthshire - - -	3705	3484	3320	3286	185	198	106·3	107·1	93·4	5·3
43	South Wales - - -	11701	11211	10955	10465	746	746	104·4	104·7	100·0	6·5
44	North Wales - - -	6362	5972	5888	5490	474	482	100·5	107·2	98·3	7·8



the first year that Wilts has stood at the head of this list. The proportions fluctuate from year to year.

*Seasons.*—The births were most numerous (173,263) in the second quarter, and least numerous in the third quarter of the year. If the average number of quarterly births be represented by 1000, the proportional numbers in the four quarters will be represented by 1035, 1060, 952, and 953. In the previous year these proportionals were very different: 1060, 1044, 966, and 930.

TABLE VIII.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS 1856.—PROPORTIONAL Number of BIRTHS registered in each Registration County in the Year 1856, and in each Season of the Year, or the Number of Births in each Quarter to 1000 Births in the Average Quarter.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	BIRTHS to 100 Persons living.	Proportional Number of Births registered.*				
			In the AVERAGE QUARTER assumed to be 1000.	In the FIRST QUARTER ending March 31.	In the SECOND QUARTER ending June 30.	In the THIRD QUARTER ending Sept. 30.	In the FOURTH QUARTER ending Dec. 31.
	ENGLAND - - - -	3·452	1000	1035	1060	952	953
	I.—LONDON - - - -	3·342	1000	1060	1022	961	937
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.						
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	3·230	1000	1083	1010	954	953
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	3·219	1000	1093	998	926	983
3	Sussex - - - - -	3·043	1000	1044	1035	934	987
4	Hampshire - - - - -	3·230	1000	1023	1029	929	1019
5	Berkshire - - - - -	2·974	1000	977	1079	955	989
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	3·198	1000	1071	973	969	987
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	2·995	1000	1060	1036	983	971
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	3·064	1000	1007	1087	960	946
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	3·080	1000	1033	1044	933	990
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	3·439	1000	1048	1067	925	960
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	3·130	1000	975	1132	979	914
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	3·371	1000	1060	988	968	969
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	3·066	1000	1037	1067	938	958
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.						
14	Essex - - - - -	3·199	1000	1080	1062	922	935
15	Suffolk - - - - -	3·073	1000	1047	1090	923	940
16	Norfolk - - - - -	3·029	1000	1046	1069	925	960
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	3·005	1000	961	1092	1005	942
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	2·911	1000	1037	1039	952	972
19	Devonshire - - - - -	2·827	1000	1034	1059	928	979
20	Cornwall - - - - -	3·253	1000	1065	1085	894	956
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	2·884	1000	1042	1068	960	930
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	3·026	1000	1028	1053	989	929
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	2·931	1000	1088	1013	931	963
24	Shropshire - - - - -	3·042	1000	1055	1084	952	909
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	4·303	1000	1037	1098	922	943
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	3·422	1000	1028	1067	958	947
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	3·784	1000	1076	1029	934	961
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	3·364	1000	1018	1091	902	989
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	2·843	1000	1016	1158	870	956
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	3·162	1000	1054	1040	937	969
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	3·619	1000	1025	1007	925	973
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	3·560	1000	1031	1123	939	902
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
33	Cheshire - - - - -	3·433	1000	1013	1127	959	901
34	Lancashire - - - - -	3·901	1000	1026	1088	950	936
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.						
35	West Riding - - - - -	3·793	1000	906	1078	962	964
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	3·426	1000	1004	1044	922	960
37	North Riding - - - - -	3·284	1000	957	1025	1036	982
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.						
38	Durham - - - - -	4·596	1000	1038	1020	922	950
39	Northumberland - - - - -	3·573	1000	1031	1017	979	973
40	Cumberland - - - - -	3·108	1000	1045	1033	980	942
41	Westmorland - - - - -	2·797	1000	1022	1148	939	891
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.						
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	3·800	1000	909	1054	1001	946
43	South Wales - - - - -	3·548	1000	1019	1089	965	927
44	North Wales - - - - -	2·911	1000	1020	1119	945	916

\* In calculating the proportional number of births in the four quarters a correction has been made for the difference in the number of days in each quarter.

*Children born out of wedlock.*—42,651 children, namely, 21,655 boys and 20,996 girls, were born out of wedlock in the year. The proportion is 6·5 born out of wedlock, to 93·5 born in wedlock in every 100 children born; or nearly as 1 to 14. The proportional number of illegitimate children is higher than it was in the two previous years. This is observed in London, in Lancashire, in the East and West Ridings of Yorkshire, in Northamptonshire, in Bedfordshire, in Norfolk, in Dorsetshire, in Gloucestershire, in Warwickshire, in Leicestershire, in Nottinghamshire, in Derbyshire, and in Monmouthshire. The increase is chiefly in the manufacturing counties, where the proportion is not generally high. In five counties more than 9 in 100 children are born out of wedlock: Cumberland 10·5 and Westmorland 10·5 are at the head of the list; Norfolk 10·3 is nearly equally bad; Shropshire 9·4, and Herefordshire 9·3 are little better. In the following counties less than 6 in 100 children are born out of wedlock: Kent 5·9, Huntingdon 5·6, Devon 5·6, Cornwall 5·1, Stafford 5·8, Warwick 5·7, Durham 5·4, Monmouth 5·3. In London the proportion of children so registered is 4·2. In the parts of Surrey and Middlesex out of London the proportions are 4·7 and 4·9. In the large towns it is probable that the children born out of wedlock are not registered to the same extent as other children.

TABLE IX.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS registered in each Quarter of the Years 1838 to 1856.

Years.	Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.
1838	113815	121781	114794	113457
1839	123548	128806	120115	120110
1840	132305	129059	119822	121117
1841	133720	129884	123863	124686
1842	135615	134096	123296	124732
1843	133837	131279	128161	131048
1844	143378	136941	130978	130166
1845	143080	136853	132369	131219
1846	145108	149450	138718	139349
1847	146453	139072	127173	127267
1848	139736	149760	140359	133204
1849	155772	159693	135223	135471
1850	144551	153865	146911	146095
1851	157286	159073	150594	148912
1852	161808	159081	151222	151956
1853	161729	158697	147602	144933
1854	160785	172457	154724	146439
1855	166225	165277	154700	148841
1856	169250	173263	157462	157478

TABLE X.—ENGLAND. PROPORTION of BIRTHS to 100 Women living at the Age 15-45, in each of the Years 1841-56.

Middle of the Years	Women living at the Age 15-45 (estimated).	Births registered.	Births to 100 Women living at the Age 15-45.	Women bearing Children to 100 Women living.*
1841 - -	3,811,514	512,158	13·4	13·7
1842 - -	3,853,121	517,739	13·4	13·7
1843 - -	3,895,081	527,325	13·5	13·8
1844 - -	3,937,497	540,763	13·7	14·0
1845 - -	3,980,376	545,521	13·7	13·9
1846 - -	4,023,721	572,625	14·2	14·5
1847 - -	4,067,539	589,965	13·8	13·5
1848 - -	4,111,833	565,059	13·7	14·0
1849 - -	4,156,610	578,159	13·9	14·2
1850 - -	4,201,375	593,422	14·1	14·4
1851 - -	4,247,632	615,865	14·5	14·8
1852 - -	4,293,888	624,012	14·5	14·8
1853 - -	4,340,647	612,391	14·1	14·4
1854 - -	4,387,916	634,405	14·5	14·7
1855 - -	4,435,699	635,043	14·3	14·6
1856 - -	4,484,003	657,453	14·7	15·0
1	2	3	4	5

\* The number of children born alive is to the number of women bearing children (including those who bear still-born children), nearly as 100 to 102. See the data of this estimate in the 17th Annual Report, Appendix, p. 72. The figures in col. 5. are deduced by multiplying the figures in col. 4. by 1·02.

The proportional number of children who are born without the means of sustenance and of education, which the marriage of the parents supplies, is shown with considerable accuracy; and the degree of this evil in different counties is measured. Where the proportion of illegitimate children is low, it must not, however, be assumed at once that this implies in all cases superior morality in the population; for the manners of different counties greatly vary, and immorality displays itself in many ways besides those which have for their result the birth of children out of wedlock.

## DEATHS.

390,506 deaths were registered in the year, or less by 35,197 than the deaths in the previous year; and the rate of mortality was 2·050 per cent., or little more than 20 deaths in 1000. This is the lowest rate observed. The average annual rate of mortality in the nineteen years was 2·236 (nearly 22 in 1000); and the rate ranged from 2·050 (one in 49) to 2·512 (one in 40).

*Sex.*—The mortality was at the rate of 2·125 per cent. among males, 1·978 per cent. among females; showing an excess of 0·147 among males. The deaths of males were to the deaths of females as 104 to 100. The female population exceeds the male population; and if an equal given number of males and females be taken, the deaths it will be found were in the proportion of 107 males to 100 females. On an average of the nineteen years the mortality of males was, to the mortality of females as 108 to 100.

## HIGHEST, LOWEST, and MEAN ANNUAL RATES of MORTALITY,—per Cent.

	Males.	Females.
(1.) Highest rate, 1849 (cholera epidemic) - - -	2·581	2·445
(2.) Mean rate, 1838-56 - - -	2·316	2·155
(3.) Lowest rate, 1856 - - -	2·125	1·978
Excess of highest rate (1) over mean rate (2) - - -	·265	·290
Depression of lowest rate (3) below mean rate (2) - - -	·191	·177
Extreme range of rates in 19 years - - -	·456	·467

TABLE XL.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY of Males and of Females, 1838-56.

YEARS.	DEATHS.		Deaths of Males to 100 Deaths of Females.	Of equal Numbers living, the Number of Male Deaths to every 100 Deaths of Females.
	Of Males to 100 Males living.	Of Females to 100 Females living.		
1838 - -	2·335	2·133	105	109
1839 - -	2·275	2·090	104	109
1840 - -	2·372	2·203	103	108
1841 - -	2·238	2·083	103	107
1842 - -	2·241	2·098	102	107
1843 - -	2·202	2·047	103	103
1844 - -	2·242	2·063	103	108
1845 - -	2·170	2·012	103	103
1846 - -	2·395	2·221	103	108
1847 - -	2·546	2·380	103	107
1848 - -	2·391	2·224	103	108
1849 - -	2·581	2·445	101	106
1850 - -	2·143	2·013	102	106
1851 - -	2·276	2·124	103	107
1852 - -	2·320	2·156	103	108
1853 - -	2·379	2·201	104	108
1854 - -	2·434	2·273	103	107
1855 - -	2·343	2·187	104	107
1856 - -	2·125	1·978	104	107
Average of 19 years, 1838-56 - -	2·316	2·155	103	103

The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100 males living there were 2·335 deaths of males; to every 100 females living there were 2·133 deaths of females; and to every 100 females who died there were 105 deaths of males. The last column shows the *relative mortality of males and females*; and that out of *equal numbers living* the deaths of males were 109 to every 100 deaths of females in 1838.



It will be observed that the mortality is raised in some years much above the average rate, and that the depression in the rate is not to the same extent. In unhealthy populations the range in the mortality rate is much higher than the range among healthy people.

TABLE XII.—ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each COUNTY during each of the Years 1846–1856.

		Deaths to 100 Persons living.															
COUNTIES.		1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	Average Annual Rate 1846-55.		1856			
ENGLAND - -		2'306	2'471	2'306	2'512	2'077	2'199	2'236	2'288	2'352	2'266	2'301		2'050			
I.—LONDON - -		2'330	2'695	2'582	3'014	2'104	2'339	2'258	2'435	2'929	2'414	2'510		2'189			
No.	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	1'724	2'007	1'968	1'932	1'683	1'719	1'803	1'914	2'012	2'111	1'887		1'953			
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	2'141	2'219	2'163	2'362	1'888	1'916	1'915	2'023	2'173	2'077	2'083		1'989			
3	Sussex - - - -	1'761	1'894	1'907	2'018	1'768	1'901	1'820	1'855	1'877	1'947	1'875		1'707			
4	Hampshire - - - -	1'903	2'133	2'138	2'523	1'995	1'948	2'011	2'027	2'091	2'318	2'117		1'946			
5	Berkshire - - - -	2'103	2'153	2'106	2'272	1'966	2'001	2'036	2'057	2'008	2'122	2'082		1'790			
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																	
6	Middlesex( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	1'926	1'922	2'234	2'241	1'730	2'017	2'052	2'109	2'588	2'132	2'095		2'029			
7	Hertfordshire - - - -	2'070	2'069	2'139	2'254	1'916	1'839	1'802	1'777	1'796	1'890	1'955		1'723			
8	Buckinghamshire - - - -	2'048	2'123	2'405	2'124	2'104	2'066	2'010	2'144	2'002	2'167	2'119		1'983			
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	2'203	2'229	2'239	2'219	2'099	2'144	1'978	2'038	2'109	2'024	2'137		1'683			
10	Northamptonshire - - - -	2'160	2'159	2'365	2'211	2'023	1'953	2'101	2'156	2'193	2'196	2'152		1'900			
11	Huntingdonshire - - - -	2'152	2'423	2'256	2'061	2'296	1'908	1'940	1'993	1'734	1'915	2'068		1'714			
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	2'430	2'356	2'410	2'156	1'952	1'907	1'957	1'977	2'132	2'562	2'184		1'954			
13	Cambridgeshire - - - -	2'248	2'305	2'429	2'375	2'165	2'024	1'914	2'027	2'031	2'165	2'168		1'794			
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.																	
14	Essex - - - -	2'049	2'225	2'048	2'235	1'846	1'881	1'924	1'989	2'275	2'102	2'057		1'877			
15	Suffolk - - - -	2'037	2'109	1'981	2'144	1'932	2'026	2'011	2'000	1'846	1'998	2'013		1'835			
16	Norfolk - - - -	2'133	1'989	2'024	2'119	2'327	2'157	2'072	2'019	2'053	2'105	2'098		1'793			
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																	
17	Wiltshire - - - -	1'883	2'219	2'236	2'285	1'926	2'083	2'087	2'155	1'979	2'151	2'100		1'719			
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	1'815	2'116	1'976	2'094	1'869	1'877	1'939	1'936	1'820	1'942	1'938		1'574			
19	Devonshire - - - -	1'871	1'896	2'024	2'362	2'010	1'938	2'028	1'952	1'909	2'017	2'001		1'688			
20	Cornwall - - - -	1'675	1'660	1'800	2'003	1'868	2'123	2'108	2'042	1'879	1'978	1'914		1'799			
21	Somersetshire - - - -	1'905	1'973	2'010	2'136	2'031	2'062	1'984	1'997	1'787	2'050	2'000		1'670			
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																	
22	Gloucestershire - - - -	2'052	2'281	2'275	2'460	2'095	2'187	2'242	2'184	2'089	2'156	2'202		1'830			
23	Herefordshire - - - -	2'022	2'114	2'083	1'918	2'005	1'890	2'061	2'125	1'813	2'200	2'029		1'905			
24	Shropshire - - - -	1'984	2'181	2'278	2'225	1'953	2'054	1'911	2'100	1'960	2'070	2'072		1'778			
25	Staffordshire - - - -	2'631	2'836	2'419	2'745	2'297	2'607	2'379	2'576	2'876	2'470	2'574		2'307			
26	Worcestershire - - - -	2'056	2'299	2'288	2'076	1'960	2'066	1'954	2'028	1'778	2'066	2'097		1'812			
27	Warwickshire - - - -	2'526	2'611	2'570	2'276	2'156	2'464	2'294	2'369	2'651	2'229	2'415		2'092			
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																	
28	Leicestershire - - - -	2'328	2'180	2'168	2'210	2'066	2'163	2'325	2'238	2'075	2'009	2'176		1'861			
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	1'996	2'064	2'238	1'893	1'836	1'645	1'627	1'765	1'581	1'879	1'852		1'621			
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	2'088	2'114	2'190	2'009	1'811	1'876	1'832	1'790	2'009	1'977	1'970		1'575			
31	Nottinghamshire - - - -	2'159	2'352	2'225	2'142	1'894	2'144	2'124	2'405	2'331	2'028	2'180		2'090			
32	Derbyshire - - - -	2'285	2'278	2'278	2'117	2'016	2'045	2'190	2'328	2'215	2'110	2'186		1'936			
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																	
33	Cheshire - - - -	2'615	2'587	2'422	2'409	2'103	2'244	2'438	2'432	2'218	2'192	2'366		2'037			
34	Lancashire - - - -	3'137	3'582	2'765	3'037	2'464	2'647	2'889	2'818	2'766	2'765	2'887		2'554			
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																	
35	West Riding - - - -	2'529	2'535	2'317	2'684	2'225	2'449	2'510	2'461	2'438	2'221	2'437		2'203			
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	2'573	2'699	2'415	3'279	2'087	2'224	2'332	2'179	2'226	2'050	2'406		1'869			
37	North Riding - - - -	1'984	2'131	2'037	1'946	1'750	1'790	1'921	1'848	1'916	2'011	1'933		1'693			
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																	
38	Durham - - - -	2'758	2'442	2'214	2'641	2'035	2'218	2'376	2'467	2'569	2'411	2'413		2'454			
39	Northumberland - - - -	2'683	2'585	2'221	2'647	1'945	2'041	2'353	2'750	2'087	2'133	2'345		2'044			
40	Cumberland - - - -	2'515	2'777	2'319	2'276	1'929	2'006	1'928	2'034	2'123	2'164	2'188		1'890			
41	Westmorland - - - -	2'315	2'263	1'970	1'847	1'769	1'816	1'915	1'990	1'739	1'756	1'933		1'517			
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.																	
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	2'270	2'691	2'334	2'542	2'129	2'061	2'162	2'415	2'492	2'361	2'346		2'031			
43	South Wales - - - -	1'941	2'284	2'077	2'745	1'994	2'108	2'118	2'217	2'238	2'259	2'198		2'080			
44	North Wales - - - -	1'947	2'202	2'224	2'223	1'925	1'843	1'990	2'041	1'919	2'091	2'041		1'832			

Note.—In deducing the results given in this Table a correction has been made for increase of population, based on the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851, on the assumption that the increase was uniform in each year (1841–1851). Since the Census of 1851, as no satisfactory data exist for ascertaining the progress of the population, which has been much interfered with by emigration and other causes, the increase has been taken to be approximately represented by the excess of births over deaths registered in each respective year ending June 30th.

The mean mortality of females is lower than the mean mortality of males, yet the range is more extensive.

*Localities.*—The annexed Tables show that the mortality in 1856 was below the average in every county of England, except in Durham. In some counties the mortality was unusually low: thus the mortality was 15 in 1000 in Westmorland; less than 16 in 1000 in Dorsetshire and the great county of Lincolnshire; less than 17 in 1000 in Oxfordshire, Devonshire, Somersetshire, Rutlandshire, and the North Riding of Yorkshire. The mortality of London was less than 22 in 1000. The mortality was highest in Durham (24·54), and in Lancashire (25·54); where, with all their energy, many of the governing bodies have left the towns deplorably destitute of satisfactory sanitary arrangements.

*Ages.*—The mortality varies at every age. It is lowest at some period between the age of ten and fifteen years. In the year 1856 the rate at that age was ·450 per cent. in both sexes, or 4·5 deaths in the year to 1000 living; the average mortality of boys during nineteen years being 5·27, of girls 5·48. The vital force, or the power of resisting dissolu-

TABLE XIII.—DENSITY OF POPULATION 1841–51, and the ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each County during the 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849); in the Cholera Epidemic Years, 1849 and 1854; and in 1855 and 1856, arranged according to the Mortality in 1843–1853.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES, &c.	Density of Population 1841–51		Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent. from all Causes.				
		Acres to a Person.	Hectars* to a Person.	Mean of 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849).	Cholera Epidemic Years.		1855	1856
					1849	1854		
1	SURREY ( <i>extra-metrop.</i> )	2·44	·99	1·784	1·932	2·012	2·111	1·953
2	SUSSEX - - -	2·96	1·20	1·824	2·018	1·877	1·947	1·707
23	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	4·54	1·24	1·844	1·863	1·581	1·879	1·661
37	NORTH RIDING - -	6·46	2·63	1·859	1·946	1·916	2·011	1·663
20	CORNWALL - - -	2·52	1·02	1·923	2·003	1·879	1·978	1·799
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	4·30	1·86	1·928	2·009	2·069	1·977	1·875
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	3·08	1·25	1·945	2·382	1·909	2·017	1·688
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - -	2·55	1·03	1·945	2·254	1·793	1·890	1·723
6	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-met.</i> )	1·21	·49	1·948	2·241	2·588	2·132	2·029
18	DORSETSHIRE - - -	3·57	1·44	1·961	2·094	1·820	1·942	1·574
41	WESTMORLAND - -	8·43	3·43	1·964	1·847	1·739	1·756	1·617
44	NORTH WALES - - -	4·89	2·02	1·969	2·223	1·919	1·832	1·632
14	ESSEX - - -	2·96	1·20	1·991	2·235	2·275	2·102	1·877
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	2·90	1·17	1·990	2·272	2·008	2·122	1·799
15	SUFFOLK - - -	2·86	1·16	2·000	2·144	1·846	1·998	1·835
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	2·81	1·14	2·001	2·523	2·091	2·318	1·946
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - -	2·23	·90	2·011	2·186	1·797	2·050	1·670
2	KENT ( <i>extra-metrop.</i> )	2·18	·88	2·028	2·362	2·178	2·077	1·939
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3·72	1·20	2·046	2·225	1·960	2·070	1·778
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	3·22	1·30	2·063	2·285	1·979	2·151	1·719
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	4·96	2·01	2·065	2·746	2·238	2·229	2·080
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - -	4·35	1·76	2·074	1·918	1·813	2·280	1·909
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	1·77	·72	2·092	2·076	2·173	2·066	1·812
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	5·96	2·17	2·107	2·276	2·128	2·164	1·890
16	NORFOLK - - -	3·10	1·25	2·113	2·110	2·033	2·105	1·793
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	2·87	1·16	2·114	2·219	2·109	2·024	1·683
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -	2·52	1·02	2·130	2·156	2·132	2·562	1·934
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE -	2·86	1·16	2·133	2·124	2·002	2·167	1·882
11	HUNTINGHAMSHIRE -	3·54	1·43	2·140	2·061	1·734	1·915	1·714
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE -	3·06	1·24	2·144	2·211	2·193	2·136	1·900
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE -	2·12	·86	2·148	2·142	2·531	2·028	2·090
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	2·23	·90	2·134	2·117	2·215	2·110	1·986
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - -	3·16	1·28	2·172	2·375	2·031	2·165	1·754
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - -	1·76	·71	2·173	2·460	2·089	2·156	1·830
23	LEICESTERSHIRE - -	2·84	·94	2·187	2·210	2·075	2·009	1·872
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	4·89	1·78	2·223	2·647	2·087	2·133	2·044
	ENGLAND - - -	2·21	·89	2·226	2·512	2·352	2·266	2·050
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - -	2·94	1·07	2·232	2·542	2·492	2·361	1·931
38	DURHAM - - -	2·04	·83	2·255	2·641	2·569	2·411	2·404
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	3·07	1·24	2·262	3·279	2·226	2·050	1·869
39	CHESHIRE - - -	1·75	·71	2·330	2·400	2·218	2·102	2·037
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1·34	·54	2·351	2·684	2·438	2·221	2·203
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	1·88	·86	2·377	2·276	2·651	2·229	2·092
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	1·80	·53	2·398	2·745	2·876	2·470	2·307
	LONDON - - -	·036	·015	2·403	3·014	2·929	2·414	2·189
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	·70	·28	2·784	3·037	2·768	2·765	2·554

\* The Hectar is the unit of land measure in the Metrical system, and it is equal to a square of 100 Meters, = 100'3633 yards, to the side. It is equivalent to 2·471143 (nearly 2½) Statute Acres, or, expressed in other terms, a Statute Acre represents ·404671 (rather more than 4-10ths) of a Hectar.

tion, increases rapidly from the date of birth up to this age of puberty ; so that every year a child's chances of living grow greater. After the age of puberty, when the body in every other respect is acquiring strength, the power of resisting disease declines slowly up to some age about 55 years, and then more rapidly. Thus in the first five years of life 68 in 1000 boys, 59 in 1000 girls die annually ; in the second five years (age 5-10) of life 7 in 1000 boys, and 7 in 1000 girls die annually. In the ages commencing at 15, the deaths to 1000 males living in each of the successive periods of ten years, up to the age 55, were nearly 7, 9, 12, 17 ; at 55 and upwards 30, 61, 129, 263, 322. The female mortality follows the same law ; but it was lower at all ages except 5-10, 15-35, 95 and upwards, than the mortality of males. At all ages and in the two sexes the mortality was below the average in the year 1856.

*The seasons.*—The winter quarter of 1856 was mild, and 103,014 deaths were registered, whereas the deaths in the severe winter quarter of 1855 had amounted to 134,542. The relative rates of mortality in the seasons of 1856, taking 1000 as the standard, were 1061 and 1031 in the winter and spring quarters, 928 and 980 in the summer and autumn

TABLE XIV.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. of Males and Females at different Ages.

DEATHS of MALES to 100 MALES living.												
Years -	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	Average of the Rates of 10 Years 1846-55.	1856
All Ages -	2·395	2·546	2·391	2·581	2·143	2·276	2·320	2·379	2·434	2·348	2·381	2·125
0 -	7·780	7·588	7·401	7·513	6·695	7·298	7·500	7·346	7·795	7·242	7·414	6·801
5 -	·825	·970	1·043	1·124	·814	·869	·906	·847	·935	·819	·915	·718
10 -	·507	·550	·530	·646	·467	·491	·520	·506	·550	·499	·527	·450
15 -	·859	·029	·858	·951	·717	·776	·799	·828	·835	·771	·832	·725
25 -	1·025	1·100	1·026	1·243	·879	·948	·968	1·013	1·025	·958	1·019	·881
35 -	1·272	1·433	1·303	1·581	1·165	1·236	1·230	1·316	1·349	1·282	1·317	1·178
45 -	1·800	2·065	1·864	2·262	1·716	1·787	1·816	1·953	1·962	1·898	1·913	1·695
55 -	3·129	3·649	3·206	3·655	2·980	3·031	3·073	3·278	3·227	3·354	3·264	2·975
65 -	6·758	7·696	6·783	7·244	6·306	6·396	6·284	6·912	6·665	7·109	6·816	6·107
75 -	15·070	17·326	14·088	15·187	14·019	14·055	14·161	15·897	14·808	16·161	15·167	12·942
85 -	32·214	35·553	30·622	29·976	28·555	28·245	28·279	31·297	28·003	32·778	30·552	26·347
95 & upwds.	51·651	55·607	42·435	42·859	38·660	41·937	43·432	47·305	38·382	42·657	44·582	32·201
DEATHS of FEMALES to 100 FEMALES living.												
All Ages -	2·221	2·380	2·224	2·445	2·013	2·124	2·156	2·201	2·273	2·187	2·222	1·978
0 -	6·675	6·553	6·396	6·488	5·738	6·299	6·445	6·962	6·814	6·224	6·999	5·947
5 -	·813	·951	·997	1·102	·810	·860	·878	·813	·924	·807	·896	·737
10 -	·533	·577	·566	·653	·491	·527	·537	·540	·560	·494	·548	·450
15 -	·870	·919	·878	1·000	·777	·818	·884	·861	·859	·819	·864	·747
25 -	1·048	1·173	1·090	1·347	·988	1·005	1·081	1·064	1·102	1·001	1·085	·984
35 -	1·242	1·422	1·301	1·617	1·189	1·193	1·214	1·251	1·328	1·262	1·300	1·160
45 -	1·559	1·789	1·589	1·998	1·473	1·519	1·514	1·596	1·663	1·564	1·626	1·429
55 -	2·783	3·226	2·860	3·355	2·623	2·679	2·660	2·845	2·852	2·950	2·884	2·527
65 -	6·156	6·964	6·072	6·596	5·717	5·854	5·708	6·133	5·979	6·414	6·159	5·386
75 -	13·794	15·945	13·604	14·028	12·684	12·818	13·177	14·106	13·325	14·816	13·839	11·971
85 -	30·350	32·104	27·623	28·028	25·922	26·357	27·427	28·968	26·412	30·743	28·393	23·443
95 & upwds.	52·200	53·239	46·816	43·323	42·927	45·017	40·676	45·770	40·268	41·822	45·205	34·086

The Table may be read thus:—Of 100 Males living of the age of 35 and under 45, 1·272 died in 1846, 1·436 in 1847, and so on for other years, a correction for increase of Population having been made for each Age in each Year ; and the deaths of persons whose ages were not returned have been distributed proportionally over each age. The data upon which this Table is constructed appear in this or have appeared in the previous Reports, and in the Census Report. See Census Report 1851; and the Annual Reports of the Reg. Gen., particularly the 8th and 9th.



quarters. This is shown below. The effects of the seasons are shown in the subsequent summary of the observations which are taken from the Quarterly Reports.

## SUMMARY OF THE QUARTERLY REPORTS, 1856.

*First Quarter.—January, February, March, 1856.*

More than the average number of children were born, and the deaths were much below the average number in the winter quarter; the marriages were below the average number.

*Marriages.*—66,854 persons were married in the three months of January, February, and March. The annual rate in the quarter was 708 marriages to every 100,000 of the population; while the rate in the winter of 1855 was 633 (or less by 1-tenth), and the average rate of the preceding winter quarters was 705. The marriages (33,427) were more by 4,241 than the marriages (29,186) in the winter quarter of 1855; and the increase is a sure indication of the prosperity of the country. The increase of marriages is observed in every division. The excess in the numbers in Portsmouth, Plymouth, and Hull is probably due to the return of our gallant seamen from the Black Sea and the Baltic.

TABLE XV.—DEATHS registered in each Quarter of the Years 1838 to 1856.

Years.	Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.
1838	96132	90877	72877	80854
1839	89740	87969	76280	84905
1840	98896	90339	80322	89680
1841	99069	86134	75440	83204
1842	96314	86536	82339	84328
1843	94986	87234	76792	87493
1844	101024	85337	79708	90864
1845	104064	89149	74872	80681
1846	89484	90230	101664	108937
1847	119672	106718	93435	103479
1848	120032	99727	87638	92436
1849	105870	102153	135227	97589
1850	98430	92371	85840	91845
1851	105359	99453	91499	99080
1852	106358	100625	100382	96770
1853	118119	107647	92201	103180
1854	111843	102586	113843	109633
1855	134542	106493	87646	97022
1856	103014	100099	91155	96238

TABLE XVI.—PROPORTIONAL Number of DEATHS in each QUARTER to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838–56.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths in the Average Quarter.	Proportional Number of Deaths.				
		In the Average Quarter (assumed to be 1000).	First Quarter ending March 31.	Second Quarter ending June 30.	Third Quarter ending Sept. 30.	Fourth Quarter ending Dec. 31.
1838	85690	1000	1145	1061	850	944
1839	84746	1000	1059	1033	900	1003
1840	89222	1000	1100	1005	899	997
1841	85962	1000	1152	1002	873	968
1842	87390	1000	1102	890	942	965
1843	86611	1000	1036	1007	887	1010
1844	89233	1000	1132	956	893	1013
1845	87342	1000	1198	1021	857	924
1846	97579	1000	917	925	1049	1116
1847	105836	1000	1131	1003	883	973
1848	99953	1000	1201	998	877	925
1849	110210	1000	961	927	1227	885
1850	92249	1000	1067	1007	931	996
1851	93849	1000	1066	1006	926	1002
1852	101784	1000	1045	989	966	980
1853	103274	1000	1122	1022	876	980
1854	109476	1000	1036	940	1031	993
1855	109426	1000	1230	1001	816	903
1856	97627	1000	1031	1031	928	980

*Births.*—The births of 169,250 children were registered ; this number is absolutely the highest that has ever been returned in a winter quarter ; and the rate of birth is 3,585 in 100,000, or much above the average 3,498 of the season.

*Increase of Population.*—As the number of births amounted to 169,250, and the number of deaths to 103,014, the natural increase of population in the quarter was 66,236 in England. The number of emigrants of English origin during the three months was about 10,545, half of whom sailed for the Australian colonies, while nearly all the rest sailed to the United States. After deducting the emigrants, the increase is 55,499. The emigration from the United Kingdom was at its maximum about the year 1852, when 58,291 emigrants sailed from the stations in the winter quarter ; the numbers fell to 36,677 in 1855, and to 21,859 in the first quarter of the present year.

*The Weather, and the Price of Provisions.*—The weather, the price of provisions, and the state of employment have considerable influence on the births, deaths, and marriages.

The mean temperature of the air was on successive days alternately higher and lower than the average in January and in February ; it was low in March ; but upon an average of the three months the heat predominated. The fall of rain was 4·8 in. at Greenwich, which is slightly below the average.

The prices of provisions are still high ; wheat has been on an average 72s. 4d. the imperial quarter through the last three months, which is higher than the average price (69s. 11d.) during the winter of 1855, but lower than the average (79s. 6d.) of the winter of 1854. The wholesale prices of beef (5½d. a pound) and mutton (5¾d. a pound) have been slightly lower than they were in the two previous winters. Potatoes in the three winters fell from 140s. a ton in 1854 to 112s. 6d. in 1855, and to 86s. in 1856, so that the price of this important article of food has progressively fallen.

*State of the Public Health.*—The rate of mortality has been much lower in the first quarter of this year than it has been in any winter quarter since 1846. The rate is on an average in winter 2·524 per cent. per annum ; in the past quarter it was only 2·182. The contrast between this rate of mortality and the rate of mortality in the winter of 1855 is striking ; the rate was then 2·916. The deaths in the first three months of 1855 were 134,542 ; in the first three months of the present year 103,014, or less by 31,528 than the deaths in the previous winter. The deaths of Englishmen in the Crimea are not registered in England, otherwise the addition of their numbers would make the difference between the loss of life in the two winters still greater. The high mortality of the army in the Crimea (1856), as well as the low mortality on that distant coast (1855), coincide with less intense but corresponding states of the nation at home.

A difference in the degrees of heat and cold appears to have been the chief cause of the difference in the mortality in England. The mean temperature at Greenwich was 34·1° in the winter quarter of 1855, and 40·0° in the winter quarter of 1856. The mean temperature of the month of February 1855 was 29·4° (2·6° below the freezing point of water), and the mean temperature of February 1856 was 42·0°, or 10° above the freezing point of water. The fatality of every degree of cold below the freezing point to old people is now well established ; but a mild winter is sometimes followed by an unhealthy autumn, against which our Health Officers should be watchfully on their guard.

A new sub-division of the country has been made ; and with a view of placing in one group the town population, 125 entire districts have been selected, which, together with 23 sub-districts, embraced in 1851 a population of 8,247,017 persons lodged on 2,149,800 acres of land, leaving

9,680,592 persons on the remaining 35,175,115 acres, which make up the territory of England and Wales. In round numbers there were 4 (or more exactly 3·836) persons to an acre in these large town districts, and one person to 4 (or more exactly 3·634) acres in the village and small town districts, so that the density of the population to a square mile in the two groups of districts was as 1 to 14.

The average rate of mortality in the last ten winters has been 2·524 per cent. per annum in all England; but the rate in the town districts has been 2·745, and in the other districts 2·282 per cent. per annum. The rates of mortality in the winter of 1856 were much below these averages; the town rate was 2·482, the other rate 1·915, the rate for the country generally 2·182.

The importance of these results is enhanced by the facts in the table, showing that the great increase of the population of England in the ten years after 1841 was found in 1851 to be lodged in the towns. The population of the large towns was 6,838,069 in 1841, and 8,247,017 in 1851. The question of the health of towns is therefore a question of the strength of England.

The principal cause of the insalubrity of the dense districts is the want of adequate means to redistribute over the earth the organic matter which is reduced to refuse in the towns; and any proposal to throw the town guano wastefully into the rivers of the kingdom would be an imperfect and an unsatisfactory solution of the problem.

The mortality fell in every division; and in every county some improvement appears.

In the SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION typhus and scarlatina are referred to in some districts; and the syphilitic gangrene which broke out in the previous quarter in Winchester caused 3 deaths at the commencement of this quarter. But the garrison is healthier than it was at Winchester; and the good effects of sanitary measures are already observed at Southampton.

In the SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION 4 deaths from scarlatina occurred in one family in the Hatfield district. In Halton, near Runcorn in another Division, the family of a gamekeeper suffered severely:—"One of his children died on the 26th March, a second on the 27th, a third on the 28th, and a fourth on the 31st. Two other children, who are at home, have also had the fever, but are likely to recover." It would be well if the treatment were ascertained in these cases. Ten children died of croup at Haddenham in the Ely District; and croup also prevailed in Prittlewell, Rochford.

In the EASTERN DIVISION typhus visited some of the Essex districts; ague is prevalent in Tollesbury. About 60 persons were attacked by small-pox in the parish of Finchingfield, and 4 died.

In the SOUTH-WESTERN DIVISION the good effects of the sanitary arrangements are noticed at Highworth, and notwithstanding the prevalence in some places of scarlatina and of typhus the general mortality was low. The registrar of Charles the Martyr, Plymouth, says, "the number of twins is remarkable, 8 double births having been registered; two more cases occurred, but as the children were still-born no entry could be made of them." The births of twins are also noticed in Falmouth and in a northern district, Chorlton-upon-Medlock, where one quadruple birth has been registered (three boys and a girl), together with six twin births. It is difficult to say whether these births thus occurring are referable to any general law, or are merely accidental fluctuations in small numbers.

The reduction of the mortality in the WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES is striking, and extends over the mining districts. The deaths in Birmingham and Aston were 2094 and 1504 in the winter quarters of 1855 and 1856. One of the registrars of Coventry points out the defects which are now generally recognized in the Vaccination Act.



In some districts of Lincolnshire and of Nottinghamshire typhus and scarlatina have prevailed ; but taking the whole of the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION the rate of mortality has been lower than it was in the two preceding winters.

In the NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION the deaths are below the average. The registrar of Stockport says :—"That there is an entire absence of fever, and that sanitary arrangements have been carried out by the corporation with the most salutary effects." 3319 persons died in Liverpool and West Derby ; the deaths in the winter of 1855 were 3674. In Manchester and Salford the diminution of mortality has been greater ; the deaths fell from 3261 in the winter of 1855 to 2301 in 1856. It is gratifying to observe that the number of persons who obtain medical attendance in Manchester is now much greater than it was formerly ; and to this circumstance, in conjunction with others, Mr. Leigh, the registrar of Deansgate, conceives it not improbable that the diminished mortality is due. His observations on this important subject are subjoined :—

473 ; 2. MANCHESTER ; *Deansgate*.—Births 292 ; Deaths 209. Of the 209 deaths (a number much below the average for this quarter) 16 were coroners' cases, leaving 193 as the mortality from ordinary causes. Of these 147 were certified ; 27 had medical attendance, though certificates were refused, and are therefore entered as "not certified." 20 only had no medical attendance, and these were chiefly very young children. The large proportion of cases in which there was medical attendance, being more than nine tenths of the whole, coupled with the very small actual mortality, would be very gratifying if one could be quite certain of the relation between the two circumstances. It cannot be questioned that skilful aid rendered in sickness must often prevent death, and from the numbers here given it is to be supposed that all had this with the exception of 20. It may be inferred, therefore, either that medical aid is more within the reach of the poor than formerly, or that the confidence of the people in skilled labour over intuitive knowledge is rather on the increase. There is a third hypothesis somewhat less flattering, that inasmuch as by a recent Act of Parliament copies of registers of deaths wherein a statement whether or not there has been any medical attendance included, must be produced before any money can be obtained from children's burial clubs, this may have had something to do with the more general application for skilled medical aid. Be the cause what it may, however, it is a fact that whilst for several years after the certificate system was adopted in registration, not more than one half of the cases were certified to have had proper medical attendance, the number in the last quarter amounts to more than nine-tenths. The cases enumerated as "not certified" were nearly all attended by one or two surgeons, who have lately refused to give certificates altogether. The continued and steady course of sanitary improvement, together with the unusually fine winter that we have had, must also undoubtedly have diminished the usual amount of sickness and consequent mortality. Nor must we lose sight of the influence of the war in diminishing employment, by which the mothers are retained at home, looking after their children, instead of being occupied in labour elsewhere. The occupation of adult females in mills, however conducive it may be to their comforts by increasing the total earnings of families, is really the opprobrium of our manufacturing system. The children of such mothers are left to the care of other children but little older than themselves. Irregularities in times of feeding, improper diet, neglect for long intervals in sickness, scanty clothing, exposure to inclement weather, and the free use of opiates, all work their effects on the poor little creatures, and the wonder is, not that so many should die, but that so many should live. Burns, scalds, &c. from the same source of neglect, swell the coroners' lists. Of the 209 deaths 108, or rather more than half, were under 5 years old, and one fifth of the whole under 6 months old.

The decrease of the number of deaths in YORKSHIRE is 1872. In the three last winters the deaths in Leeds and Hunslet districts have descended from 1374 and 1321 to 1136 ; in Sheffield from 807 and 889 to 762 ; in Hull and Sculcoates from 532 and 657 to 472.

In the NORTHERN DIVISION the mortality of Durham remains nearly as high as it was in 1855 ; scarlatina is epidemic in many districts.

In MONMOUTHSHIRE and WALES the deaths, which were 9098 in the winter of 1855, fell to 6777, or they were less by 2321 than the deaths in the cold winter of the last year.

#### *Second Quarter.—April, May, June, 1856.*

The marriage rate, which was low, now approaches the average rate ; the birth rate is high ; and the death rate is low ; so that the state of the population, in the light of these returns, is favourable.

*Marriages.*—77,640 persons were married in the three months of April, May, and June; and the marriage rate of the quarter was  $\cdot 819$  per cent. per annum. The average rate of the quarter is  $\cdot 855$ . The marriages (38,820) exceed by 271 the marriages in the corresponding quarter of the year 1855, but are fewer by 1698 than the marriages in the spring quarter of 1854. The decrease of marriages is most obvious in London, in Sussex, in Bucks, in Somerset, in Gloucester, in Leicester, in Nottingham, and in North Wales. In Berks, Northampton, Suffolk, Devon, the North Riding of Yorkshire, Cumberland, Westmorland, and South Wales the marriages increased.

*Births.*—173,263 boys and girls were born alive and registered in the spring quarter that ended on the last day of June; giving an increase of 7986 children on the numbers of the corresponding quarter of 1855. It is the spring quarter in which the greatest number of births generally occurs; and this number is the highest that has ever been returned in England. The number of registered births rose from 136,941 in the spring quarter of 1844 to 173,263 in the last spring quarter.

*Increase of Population.*—As the number of births was 173,263, and the number of deaths 100,099, the natural increase of the population of England was 73,164 in the three months of April, May, and June; so 1904 lives were added, 1100 were taken away, daily; leaving 804 as the daily increase. But in the same three months 60,379 emigrants left the ports of the United Kingdom at which Government agents are stationed; and of that number about 21,304 were of English *origin*. England, exclusive of Scotland and Ireland, sent about 234 emigrants daily over the seas, to Australia, to the United States, and to the North American colonies. Of the immigrants who enter England, from Scotland, Ireland, and other parts, no statistical records are kept.

The emigration from the ports of the United Kingdom is less by nearly 6000 than the emigration (66,111) in the spring quarter of 1855, and is little more than half the emigration (113,141) in the corresponding quarters of the eight years 1847–54.

*The Price of Provisions, and the Weather.*—During the last three months, wheat was sold on an average at the rate of 68s. 8d. a quarter; York regent potatoes at 80s. a ton, at the waterside market, Southwark; beef at  $5\frac{1}{4}$ d. a pound, mutton at  $5\frac{7}{8}$ d. a pound, in the Leadenhall and Newgate markets. The price of wheat in the corresponding three months of 1854, 1855, and 1856, declined from 78s. 4d. to 68s. 8d., or nearly 10s. a quarter; potatoes fell from 155s. to 80s. a ton; beef fell only from  $5\frac{3}{8}$ d. to  $5\frac{3}{4}$ d. per pound; mutton, on the other hand, rose from  $5\frac{6}{8}$ d. to  $5\frac{7}{8}$ d. per pound. Upon the whole, the prices of articles of most extensive consumption, as food, declined.

The value of the public securities rose.

*State of the Public Health.*—The deaths in the three spring months were 100,099; and the annual mortality was at the rate of  $2\cdot 112$  per cent. or nearly 21 in 1000; the average annual rate of the season being nearly 23 in 1000. The mortality has been, during the whole of the half year past, much below the average rate.

The mortality in the spring quarter among the people living in the districts and the sub-districts comprising the chief towns of England was at the annual rate of  $23\cdot 81$  (nearly 24) per 1000; the mortality of the rest of the people in the small towns and in the country parishes was at the annual rate of  $18\cdot 73$  (nearly 19) per 1000. The rate of mortality is in both classes of districts below the average; but the reduction of the rate is less considerable in the town than in the country populations.

The changes in the diseases and the low mortality that has reigned in London have been noticed in the Weekly Tables. The salutary effects of the improved water supply, and of other sanitary measures, in



Bermondsey, are pointed out by one of the registrars; as similar improvements in Lambeth and other districts are referable to the same causes, the whole of the results can be collected and discussed most conveniently together when a greater number of facts has accumulated.

The deaths (8127) in the SOUTH-EASTERN COUNTIES are below the average number; and nearly a thousand less than the deaths in the spring quarter of the previous year. In Kent the deaths slightly exceeded the average; in Surrey, Sussex, Hants, and Berks, the decrease was well marked. Scarlatina and measles prevailed in some districts of Kent; at Faversham malignant scarlatina prevailed through the whole quarter, and the deaths were nearly doubled. The registrar of Newport in the Isle of Wight states, that he has registered 4 deaths from small-pox in the Parkhurst barracks. In the Isle of Wight generally, in the New Forest, and in some other districts of the division, the mortality has been at as low a rate as 16 in 1000.

The SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES were generally in a healthy state; the deaths in the quarter were 6283. In Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, and Huntingdonshire, the mortality was nearly at the average rate; in Buckinghamshire and in Cambridgeshire the rate of mortality was much below the average. Small-pox was very prevalent in Northampton; and the deaths from all causes were 294; so the mortality was at the annual rate of nearly 35 in 1000. At Cambridge the deaths during the last three spring quarters were 155, 151, and 110. The registrar of St. Andrew's, Cambridge, says:—

The decrease in the deaths compared with those of the same quarter in 1855 speaks well for the healthy condition of this district, and may in some measure be accounted for by the introduction of a *large and constant supply of water last autumn*, in pipes from a distance of 2 or 3 miles, which will not only be the means of great comfort and convenience to the inhabitants, but will also materially assist in cleansing the town. Scarlatina appears to be the most prominent, if not the only, disease among children.

The beneficial effects of a constant supply of pure water on the health of the town populations become every day more apparent.

The deaths in the EASTERN COUNTIES were 5735, while the numbers in the previous spring quarter were 6187. The mortality was low in Norwich. Scarlatina in a severe form prevailed in Epping, Great Warley, Bradwell, Hempstead (Parish), South Walsham and Hillington. The fishermen in King's Lynn *North* refuse generally to have their children vaccinated; and *ten* died of small-pox.

The SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES lost 8490 of the inhabitants by death; but the mortality was low in every county, and the deaths were 1162 less than the deaths in the spring quarter of 1855. At Trowbridge in Wilts it is gratifying to find that many families have removed with the best effect from unhealthy yards to healthy cottages, with small gardens attached, in the outskirts of the town. The improvement of the houses is sure to be followed by the improvement of the inhabitants. The pernicious effects of the nightsoil, which is still left under the houses in our towns, have been fatally proved in Poole; where *three* men died from descending into the vaults. The registrar remarks:—"If the machine with hose had been used, this sad result, which has rendered seven children fatherless, and three wives widows, could not have occurred."

In proceeding northwards, the diminution in the mortality of the divisions is less considerable. In Staffordshire and in the other counties of the WEST MIDLAND DIVISION the deaths exhibit a decrease. 1134 deaths were recorded in the Birmingham district. Small-pox, scarlatina, and measles prevailed in some districts.

In the NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES 6282 deaths were registered. In Lincolnshire a remarkable decrease is observed in the deaths, which were 2064, 2256, and 1712 in the three last spring quarters.

The deaths in the NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION were 16,035; namely, 2318 in Cheshire, and 13,717 in Lancashire. The numbers are a little



below the average. Liverpool and West Derby exhibit a gratifying decrease in the mortality; the deaths in the two districts were 2797 to a population of 411,515 in 1851. The registrar of the West Derby sub-district makes the following remarks:—

My district during the whole of the quarter has been in a more healthy state than at any former period; so much so, that during the week ending Saturday the 24th May there were only 3 deaths in the whole sub-district, which at the census of 1851 contained 33,013 inhabitants, and there will be an increase on that number of at least 5,000 since that time. The township of West Derby has always been noted as the most healthy locality in the vicinity of Liverpool, and this usually favourable state of the district is further improved by the excellent system of draining, sewerage, and cleansing the streets that has been adopted. The births have for some time past been double the number of the deaths, owing to the healthy state of the district and the increased population.

Sanitary measures in Liverpool will, we may hope, henceforward reduce the high mortality which has reigned there, and to which the attention of the authorities was first called in these reports.

10,707 deaths were registered in YORKSHIRE; and of that number 1356 occurred in Bradford, to a population of 181,964 in 1851; 1241 were registered in Leeds and Hunslet; 694 were registered in Sheffield.

The 5835 deaths in the NORTHERN COUNTIES slightly exceed in number the deaths in either of the two previous spring quarters. Small-pox and scarlatina have prevailed. Vaccination is evidently neglected among the colliers. The mortality increased in Durham and in Northumberland; decreased in Cumberland and in Westmorland.

In WALES and MONMOUTHSHIRE 6722 deaths were registered; the deaths in the previous spring quarter were 7366. Small-pox and scarlatina have prevailed epidemically in some districts.

At this season of the year, when many people are travelling on the continent, as well as in England, it may be useful to state that it is now well established by extensive observation, that England is the healthiest country in Europe. France stands next to England in salubrity. In the continental cities the annual rate of mortality is seldom less than 30 in 1000; and the rate frequently rises to 40 in 1000. In London the rate of mortality is 25 in 1000.

On an average of ten years (1841–50) the mortality was at the annual rate per 1000 of 15 in *three* English districts, 16 in *fourteen* districts, 17 in *forty-seven* districts, 18 in *eighty-seven* districts. These facts prove that the climate of England is eminently salubrious; and it has not yet been shown that the climate of any part of the continent is more salubrious than this island, crowned with hills of moderate elevation, sloping towards the east and the south; bathed by the showers of the Atlantic; drained naturally by rivers running short courses to the sea; cultivated more extensively than other lands; and producing those unequalled breeds of sheep, cattle, and horses, which flourish only in healthy places.

The healthiest parts of England are not yet places of general resort; but the annual mortality in the various districts, comprising watering places, seldom exceeds 21 in 1000 of the population; and is probably lower in these regions of the districts to which visitors resort. The annexed Table shows the mortality of some of the principal English watering places. It will be observed, on inspecting the last column, and comparing the deaths with the population, that Hastings, Brighton, the Isle of Wight, Worthing, Mutford (including Lowestoft), Newton Abbot, Barnstaple (including Ilfracombe), Bath, and Cheltenham, have experienced low rates of mortality during the spring quarter. And it should be always borne in mind, in selecting places of resort, that through the peculiar nature of zymotic diseases, places usually healthy are periodically visited by epidemics, which can only be avoided by consulting recent returns, or by actual inquiries on the spot. The cleansing and the

sewerage of all watering places require improvement, as their arrangements were made when sanatory science was at a low ebb.

MORTALITY in the Districts containing some of the principal English Watering Places.

DISTRICTS.	Deaths annually to 1000 persons living during the 10 years 1841 to 1850.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths annually to 1000 persons living during the 10 years 1841 to 1850.
TENBRIDGE (including Tunbridge Wells)	20	BATH - - - - -	24
THANET (including Ramsgate and Margate) - - - - -	19	CLIFTON (including part of Bristol City and Bristol Workhouse) - - - - -	23
DOVER - - - - -	21	CHELTHENHAM - - - - -	20
HASTINGS - - - - -	18	UPTON-ON-SEVERN (including Malvern)	18
EASTBOURNE - - - - -	15	WARWICK (including Leamington) - - - - -	20
BRIGHTON - - - - -	21	ASHBURN, BAKEWELL, AND CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH (including Buxton and Matlock) - - - - -	20
WORTHING (including Littlehampton and Arundel) - - - - -	17	SCARBOROUGH - - - - -	21
ISLE OF WIGHT (including Ryde, Newport, and Cowes) - - - - -	17	KNARESBOROUGH (including Harrogate)	20
MUTFORD (including Lowestoft) - - - - -	17	WHITBY - - - - -	21
YARMOUTH - - - - -	23	KENDAL - - - - -	20
NEWTON ABBOT (including Dawlish, Torquay, and East and West Teignmouth) - - - - -	19	ABERYSTWTH - - - - -	18
BARNSTAPLE (including Ilfracombe) - - - - -	17	BANGOR - - - - -	21
		ANGLESEY - - - - -	17

### Third Quarter.—July, August, September 1856.

The marriages are above the average in number; the births are above, and the deaths are below the average. Thus, although the high price of provisions keeps the marriage rate below the high rate which prevailed some time ago, the increase by birth and the public health of the English population present in the returns a favorable aspect.

*Marriages.*—78,178 persons married in the quarter that ended on September 30th, 1856; and this number exceeds by 3562 the number of persons who married in the summer quarter of 1855. The marriages rose from 37,308 to 39,089. An increase in the marriages is observable in every division. There is an increase in Kent; and a larger increase of marriages in Hampshire, which is partly due to the return of seamen from the war; for the marriages in the Portsea Island District, including Portsmouth, were 156, 211, and 334, in the corresponding summer quarters of 1854–56. In Devonshire the increase of marriages is also considerable; in Plymouth and the adjoining districts of East Stonehouse and Stoke Damerel, the marriages in the same three quarter were 315, 330, and 514. In Norfolk the chief increase was in Norwich. In Lancashire and Yorkshire the marriages increased but little. In Sussex, Wilts, Dorset, Gloucester, Salop, Rutland, Derby, Cheshire, and Northumberland, the number of marriages was less in the summer quarter of 1856 than in the same quarter of 1855.

The rate of marriage was 813 to a hundred thousand living in the summer quarter of 1856; the average rate of the 10 quarter preceding was 805.

*Births.*—157,462 children, who were born alive, were registered in the quarter ending on the last of September. The birth-rate of the quarter is 3.275 per cent. per annum, while the average rate is 3.208. The number of births exceeds by 2762 the births in the corresponding quarter of 1855, and is the greatest that has ever been registered before in England in the corresponding quarter of the year. An increase in the births is observable in every division, except the North Midland division, the North Western Division, and Yorkshire.

*Increase of Population.*—As the births amounted to 157,462, and the deaths to 91,155, the natural increase of people in the quarter was 66,307. We have no returns of the immigrants into England and Wales. The emigrants from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there



are government emigration agents amounted to 50,228, of whom 19,225 were of English origin, if a due proportion of the numbers (6907) of origin not distinguished be added to the 16,581 returned: 8542 sailed to the Australian Colonies, 973 to the North American Colonies, and 9710 to the United States.

The number of English emigrants exceeds by 3695 the number in the summer quarter of the year 1855.

*The Price of Provisions, and the Weather.*—The mean temperature of the quarter at Greenwich was 59°·9°, and differed little from the average of 15 years; but the month of August was hotter, and the month of September was colder, than is usual. The air was dry in August, moist in September. The rain-fall of 5·8 inches was in defect in July and August, but in excess in September; it was on the whole 1·2 inches below the average. The wind blew at the average rate of 77 miles daily; but the rate was only 44 miles in August. The barometer stood at 29·743 inches, which is ·071 inches below the average. The weather is described by Mr. Glaisher, who also shows in his tables the meteorological variations at different places.

The fluctuations of the price of provisions can be traced in Table XX. Wheat was at the average rates of 63s. 10d., 76s. 1d., and 72s. 3d. during the months of July, August, and September in 1854–5–6. It should be noticed that the wheat and the wheat flour entered for home consumption were equivalent to 117,807 quarters weekly during the last three months, which is more than double the quantity entered in the corresponding weeks of 1854 and 1855; while the quarters of wheat sold weekly (78,208) have been less in number than the quarters (94,545) sold in the corresponding weeks of 1855. Wheat then is still dear. Beef, at 5½d. per lb. by the carcase, is cheaper by 7 per cent. in the London markets than it was in 1855. Mutton has been 6d. a pound during the three last summers; and in those seasons potatoes at the water-side market, Southwark, have differed little from 78s. a ton, or 2½ lbs. for a penny wholesale.

*State of the Public Health.*—91,155 deaths were registered in the three months of July, August, and September; and the death-rate was 1·896 per cent. per annum, the average rate being 2·198; so that it was during the last season ·302 under the average of the preceding ten summer quarters. Out of the same population there were *six* instead of the average tale of *seven* deaths. Cholera was epidemic in 1854, and the summer death-rate, then so high (2·423), fell to 1·848 and to 1·896 in the subsequent summer quarters.

49,975 deaths occurred in the districts comprising the chief towns, 41,180 in the districts comprising the small towns and the country districts. The annual rate of mortality in the summer was 2·282 per cent. in the towns, and 1·596 in the country; the average being 2·682 in the towns, and 1·816 in the country.

The density of the population in the town districts was such in 1851 that 384 persons lived on a *hundred* acres, while in the country districts 28 lived on the same ground; so that 14 were living in the same space in towns as was occupied by one in the country. It was shown in the sixteenth Report\* that under our present imperfect sanitary regimen the mortality of the population increases in proportion as the population increases in density; and there must consequently be some relation between these elements.

The matter of which living beings consist is undergoing perpetual changes; it advances from the stages of water, air, salts, earth, and compounds of the other elements, into the vegetable and animal organizations of nature, where it exhibits all the phenomena of life. In

\* Registrar General's Sixteenth Annual Report, p. xvi.



this highest state every beat of the heart, every movement of the limbs, every sensation along the nerves, every emotion of the soul, every effort of the intellect, discharges a certain number of atoms from their places to escape in the breath and the secretions ; at length the whole body dies ; and as its elements ascended through various degrees to the highest life, so they descend gradually after death through various transformations to simpler states. In several of these stages the decaying matter has, in the air, in the water, and in contact with the skin, the power to harm the living ; it has a tendency to impress its own action on their organs ; and under certain circumstances the foul matter is the breath of the noisome pestilence. In the air it is poison ; under the earth, from which it came, it goes through its final stage of disintegration, and rises, by the quickening force of seeds, again life-giving into the light.

In conformity with a law of nature the organic refuse in the atmosphere is converted by oxygen in a peculiar state into carbonic acid, or it assumes the form of volatile ammonia and of other compounds, which are dispersed ; the velocity of the conversion and of the dispersion bearing a certain proportion to the quantity of such matter, the agitation of the air, and the temperature. The refuse in water is subject to similar changes under similar conditions.

Men then are always surrounded, in air and water, by an atmosphere of decaying matter, which is given off from their own bodies and from the animals by which they are surrounded ; the quantity is in the same conditions proportional to their numbers ; but the quantity of this matter in a noxious state is reduced to insignificance when a small number of men live on a large area, when their dwellings are on high ground, and when all the refuse is laid every day as it is produced under the disinfecting earth from which it sprang.

In three districts of England the annual mortality during ten years was at the rate of 15 deaths in 1000 living ; in fourteen districts at the rate of 16 ; in forty-seven districts at the rate of 17 in 1000 living. Where the mortality rate was 15, 16, and 17 the average number of persons living on 100 acres was respectively 9, 17, and 22. Again the annual mortality in the same period in thirteen districts was at the rate of 27 deaths in 1000 living ; while in eighteen districts the rates ranged from 28 to 36 in 1000 living. The numbers of persons on 100 acres in these districts were respectively 279 and 693.

In the group of town districts as they are classed in these quarterly returns, the average summer mortality is at the annual rate of 26·82 in 1000 living, while the average summer rate of the country and small town districts is 18·16 in 1000 living. If it is assumed that 17·48 per 1000 is due in both classes to other causes, then ·68 of the rate in the country, and 9·34 of the rate in the large town districts, may be referred to the impurities of the air and water ; but ·68 is to 9·34 as 1 to 14 ; that is, as the density of population ; so the excessive mortality, on this hypothesis, is in the same proportion as the density of the population, or as the density of the zymotic atmosphere by which that population is surrounded.

If 17 is taken as the natural rate of mortality, then the excess of the two rates will be as 1·16 to 9·82 ; if 16 is made the standard, then the excesses will be as 2·16 and 10·82, nearly as 1 in the country to 5 in the towns.

In no other country in Europe it is believed has the mortality of 9,680,592 of the population been so low as 16 in 1000 during the last summer quarter ; yet there is room for immense improvements in the sanitary condition of our country population. The germs of insalubrity are scattered about in every village ; for the rational laws of health are violated alike in the cottage and in the farmhouse. The dwelling-houses sometimes rest on damp undrained ground ; they lie often at the bottom

of pitlike depressions of the earth, instead of standing on the sides of the higher grounds, from which the water flows away naturally, and the decaying organic emanations are dispersed and decomposed by the winds. The farmhouse is often close to the farmyard on a low part of the farm, and is surrounded by buildings, ricks, and trees. In the yard, or near it, the refuse of the house and of all the animals is kept month after month undergoing fermentations, and giving off noxious vapours. Into the pond, out of which the cattle drink, the ammoniacal liquor falls, that should find its way over the land. And it happens that if the air is stagnant for some days, if the temperature is high, if some sick person or diseased animal enters the place, which is surrounded by salubrious fields, the farm becomes a scene of suffering; the cattle perish by pleuro-pneumonias, the children are attacked by scarlatinas, the wife has low fever, or the farmer himself dies, and his name, at a premature age, is enrolled in the registers of deaths. About *six thousand four hundred and twenty-six* English farmers die in a year, and of them many are young; two thousand six hundred and five are under 65 years of age.

In the dairy a little dirt spoils the milk, butter, or cheese; unless the vessels of the brewery are clean the ale is injured; and farmers have hence learnt by experience the importance of cleanliness in the interior of their houses. From them the taste for household cleanliness has been diffused through the surrounding population. They have only to render the air which they breathe about their houses pure, to become, with those around them, the healthiest people in the world.

To place any of the new farmhouses and cottages to be built, on certain elevations is the first point; to carry out and to cover with earth all the refuse of the house and yards daily would prevent the escape of the ammonia, the most precious part of the manure, and at the same time rid the atmosphere of the fatal malaria that surrounds the farmhouses and cottages of the country.

These matters well deserve the attention of English landed proprietors, as they are generally much better informed in sanitary matters than their agents, and can at once give effect to improvements beyond the reach of the small proprietors of other countries.

The above calculations show, if the country, for which nature does so much, demands improvements, that among the 8,247,017 of our people living in the large town districts, to counteract the effects of condensation of the population, all the admirable resources of medical and of engineering science must be brought into requisition. The problem arises out of our civilization; and there can be no doubt that in England it will in the end be rightly solved. From these facts what we want must now be distinctly understood: we want pure air and pure water about our dwellings, and the refuse, which infects the air, and makes man poison man, to be restored directly to the soil.

Then the population of this great kingdom will be healthier and happier than it has yet been; and the epidemics of scarlatina, diarrhoea, typhus, hooping-cough, and small-pox, which are recorded in the registrars' notes, and have made many houses desolate in the past quarter of this comparatively healthy year, will be less frequent. Such cases as the following, that has been recorded by Mr. J. Yorke Wood, surgeon, of Bury, would not be common.

"Mary Simms," says Mr. Wood, "has had 12 children, of whom 2 only are now living. 2 were still-born, 5 died under 3 months old, 2 died about 2 years of age, 1 died at 6 years. None of her children have been vaccinated. 4 have had *small-pox*; 2 suffered from it about 6 years ago; one aged 5 years recovered; one aged 2 years died. This day, 24th August, another of her children, aged 6 years, died of small-pox, and another, 10 months old, lies dangerously ill of the same disease."



## Fourth Quarter.—October, November, December, 1856.

The returns of births and deaths for the four quarters of the year imply that in the country, as well as in the metropolis, the health of the population of England and Wales was better than it was in any of the previous ten years. The effects of sanitary measures are becoming apparent, although they are only partially carried out within limited areas. The Christmas quarter of the year shows a decrease of deaths and an increase of births. The marriages exhibit an increase.

*Marriages.*—96002 persons married in the last quarter of the year 1856. This number exceeds the numbers married in the corresponding quarter of any previous year, except 1853. In Durham, Northumberland, and Westmorland the marriages decreased, while they increased in Middlesex, Hampshire, Oxford, Suffolk, Warwick, Nottingham and South Wales.

In the year 318,674 persons married, the number thus approaching the number of deaths. The marriages were 159,337, and they took place at the rate of .837 per cent. per annum on the population; the average of the last ten years being .839, or 1 marriage annually to 119 persons living,

*Births.*—The births of 157,478 children were registered in the last quarter of the year 1856; and this implies that the rate of birth was 3.264 per cent. per annum, against the corresponding average rate for the quarter of 3.145, deduced from the births of the ten autumn quarters 1846–55. The births exceed by 8637 the births in the last quarter of the preceding year; and the increase pervaded the whole of the eleven divisions. The increase of births in some districts is ascribed to the return of men from the war. Rutlandshire and Westmorland are the only counties in which there is a decrease of births.

*Increase of Population.*—As 157,478 births and 96,238 deaths were registered in the last quarter of 1856, the ascertained natural increase of the population in three months was 61,240.

In the same period 39,063 emigrants sailed from the ports of the United Kingdom; of whom it was ascertained that 16,962 were of English origin; and allowing for a proportion of 4721 persons of unascertained origin, the English emigrants may be set down at 19,211, the Scotch at

TABLE XVII.—ENGLAND. MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS in each Quarter of the Years 1838–1856.

YEARS.	MARRIAGES.				BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838	22,201	29,601	27,764	37,301	119,815	121,781	114,734	113,457	98,152	90,877	72,877	80,854
1839	24,779	31,339	29,887	37,261	123,543	128,803	120,115	120,110	87,040	87,040	76,250	84,365
1840	26,395	30,786	29,221	36,203	132,305	129,050	119,822	121,117	98,896	90,339	80,822	89,630
1841	24,447	32,551	29,397	36,101	133,720	129,884	123,868	124,686	99,069	86,134	75,440	83,204
1842	25,860	30,048	27,288	35,629	125,615	134,006	123,296	124,732	96,314	86,538	82,339	84,328
1843	25,285	31,113	28,847	38,573	136,837	131,279	128,161	131,048	94,926	87,234	76,792	87,493
1844	26,387	34,208	31,675	39,919	143,578	136,941	130,078	130,160	101,024	85,337	79,708	90,884
1845	25,551	35,300	35,003	43,889	143,080	136,853	132,369	131,219	104,694	89,149	74,872	89,681
1846	31,417	37,111	35,070	42,006	145,108	149,430	138,718	139,349	89,484	90,230	101,664	108,337
1847	27,480	35,197	32,439	40,729	146,433	139,072	127,173	127,267	119,672	106,718	93,435	103,479
1848	28,308	34,721	32,995	42,116	139,736	149,760	140,359	133,204	120,032	99,727	87,638	92,436
1849	28,429	35,844	33,874	43,736	153,772	158,698	156,223	135,471	105,870	102,153	135,227	97,589
1850	39,567	39,204	37,630	45,337	144,551	155,865	146,911	146,065	98,430	92,871	85,849	91,845
1851	32,724	38,635	37,916	45,731	137,202	153,078	150,594	148,912	105,359	99,458	91,499	99,080
1852	32,977	40,062	38,400	47,313	161,503	159,031	151,222	151,956	106,358	100,623	100,382	99,770
1853	35,149	40,446	39,899	49,026	161,729	158,607	147,602	144,363	118,119	107,647	92,201	103,130
1854	33,224	40,518	38,182	47,793	160,785	172,467	154,724	146,840	111,843	102,686	118,843	109,633
1855	29,186	38,549	37,368	47,070	166,225	165,277	154,700	146,841	134,542	106,493	87,046	97,022
1856	33,427	38,820	39,408	48,001	169,250	173,203	137,492	137,478	130,014	100,099	91,155	96,238



2406, the Irish at 15,467, foreigners at 3240. It is novel to see that the English emigrants exceed the Irish in number, and that for 5897 sailing to the United States, a force of 13,198 embarked for the Australian Colonies.

*The Weather, and the Price of Provisions.*—The pressure and the temperature of the atmosphere were remarkably variable. October and December were warm; November cold. 3·9 inches of rain fell at Greenwich, and this was 3·7 inches less than the average quantity.

The price of the quarter of wheat was 63s. 4d. on an average of thirteen weeks; so the price of wheat has fallen 16s. or 20 per cent. since the autumn of 1855, when the price was 79s. 4d. The quantity of wheat and of wheat flour entered for home consumption was equivalent in the three autumns of 1854-5-6 to 19,513, 42,358, and 103,328 quarters of wheat weekly. The price of meat by the carcase in the London markets decreased during the three autumns of 1854-5-6; beef was 5½d., 5½d., and 5½d. per lb., mutton 6d., 5½d., and 5½d.; so that there has been a sensible reduction in the price of beef, but this has borne chiefly on the lower qualities of meat. The highest prices remained at 6¼d. a lb. in the three autumns. Potatoes (York Regents) were 100s. a ton at the water side market, Southwark, or rather more than a halfpenny a pound; or 22 lbs. for a shilling. The price of this important esculent was the same in 1854, but it was 5 per cent. less in the autumn of 1855.

*State of the Public Health.*—The deaths of 96,238 persons were registered in the last quarter of the year 1856; and the rate of mortality in the three months was 20 per 1000 per annum. In the districts comprising the chief towns in which nearly half the population is living, the people died at the rate of 24, while in the remaining districts comprising small towns and country parishes, the death-rate was 18 in 1000. This shows in a strong light how much room there is for improvement in our large towns; for it is well known that many fatal agents which may be arrested are at work in the small towns and country parishes.

TABLE XVIII.—ENGLAND. ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGE, BIRTH, and DEATH, during each Quarter of the Years 1838-1856.

YEARS.	MARRIAGE RATE.				BIRTH RATE.				DEATH RATE.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838	·618	·788	·719	·963	3·032	3·198	2·970	2·928	2·615	2·387	1·887	2·086
1839	·649	·812	·764	·949	3·248	3·338	3·069	3·059	2·359	2·280	1·949	2·164
1840	·677	·787	·737	·911	3·395	3·801	3·021	3·044	2·538	2·310	2·038	2·252
1841	·626	·822	·731	·895	3·424	3·278	3·082	3·062	2·537	2·174	1·877	2·083
1842	·654	·749	·671	·874	3·431	3·844	3·032	3·058	2·436	2·158	2·025	2·007
1843	·632	·767	·701	·934	3·420	3·234	3·114	3·174	2·373	2·149	1·866	2·119
1844	·644	·834	·760	·985	3·507	3·334	3·123	3·115	2·467	2·077	1·913	2·175
1845	·721	·849	·880	1·038	3·491	3·201	3·140	3·103	2·554	2·144	1·776	1·908
1846	·757	·882	·822	·983	3·498	3·551	3·251	3·256	2·157	2·144	2·382	2·645
1847	·655	·826	·751	·940	3·488	3·265	2·945	2·938	2·850	2·506	2·163	2·383
1848	·661	·805	·755	·961	3·252	3·474	3·211	3·038	2·794	2·913	2·905	2·108
1849	·661	·822	·766	·986	3·575	3·523	3·056	3·033	2·462	2·341	3·057	2·199
1850	·702	·888	·840	1·010	3·321	3·530	3·281	3·253	2·261	2·107	1·917	2·045
1851	·742	·864	·822	1·000	3·567	3·557	3·317	3·270	2·388	2·224	2·015	2·176
1852	·730	·885	·836	1·027	3·582	3·509	3·291	3·298	2·354	2·221	2·185	2·165
1853	·778	·883	·859	1·053	3·578	3·464	3·177	3·100	2·613	2·355	1·985	2·214
1854	·728	·875	·813	1·015	3·520	3·722	3·294	3·111	2·449	2·214	2·423	2·329
1855	·633	·824	·787	·989	3·603	3·534	3·261	3·123	2·916	2·277	1·848	2·039
1856	·708	·819	·813	·995	3·585	3·656	3·275	3·264	2·182	2·112	1·896	1·995
Mean	·683	·830	·778	·973	3·448	3·427	3·153	3·120	2·490	2·236	2·064	2·160

The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the March quarter of the year 1838, to 100,000 of the population of England there were 618 marriages, 3,032 births, and 2,615 deaths registered. The three months January, February, March contain 90, in Leap year 91 days; the three months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the two last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

It is gratifying to find that the public mind is now awakened to the importance of rendering the whole population healthy; and that the salutary results of supplying the people with pure water, of removing the dirt from under the dwellings, and of bringing all the known appliances of hygiology into operation, through the agency of a scientific body of medical health officers, are becoming visible.

390,506 persons died in England and Wales during the year 1856. About 324,000 died by diseases and accidents which are at present almost inevitable. And 67,000 persons perished by causes which, if they are skilfully attacked, may it is believed be either mitigated or removed.\* Let us pause to consider for a moment what these five figures mean. Each unit represents a life lost. Many had lived to the ordinary limits of age; but thousands in the throng were children, sons, daughters, sisters, brothers, wives, husbands, fathers, mothers, who had not lived out half their days. These lives have been lost; but happily forty-eight thousand men, women, and children of the same classes are now living who would have been dead had the same rate of mortality prevailed in the year 1856 as prevailed in the ten years 1846-55; and the loss of lives is 35,197 less than it was in the previous year. A certain number of these lives has been saved by sanitary measures.

The names of the British soldiers who die abroad are never inscribed on the national registers; so that the deaths in the war are not here brought into account, otherwise the diminution of the deaths in the aggregate population, including the army, would exceed the above numbers to the extent that the mortality was augmented in the years of war and diminished in 1856.

TABLE XIX.—ENGLAND. ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. in TOWN and COUNTRY DISTRICTS in each Quarter of the Years 1846-1856.

	POPULATION enumerated.		Quarters ending	ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. in each Quarter of the Years													Mean 1846-56	1856
	1841	1851		1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855					
In 125 Districts and 23 Sub-districts comprising the CHIEF TOWNS	6,838,069	8,247,017	March	2'442	3'020	3'074	2'708	2'368	2'656	2'616	2'789	2'706	3'074	2'745	2'482			
June			2'433	2'776	2'505	2'537	2'221	2'444	2'402	2'521	2'455	2'401	2'470	2'381				
Sept.			2'917	2'691	2'328	4'225	2'223	2'365	2'589	2'325	3'072	2'682	2'682	2'282				
Dec.			2'971	3'094	2'434	2'510	2'345	2'509	2'479	2'659	2'700	2'308	2'601	2'371				
			Year	2'692	2'893	2'584	2'996	2'289	2'493	2'521	2'573	2'734	2'465	2'624	2'374			
			Year	1'999	2'128	2'079	2'110	1'898	1'947	1'990	2'031	2'002	2'062	2'026	1'775			
In the remaining Districts and Sub-districts of England and Wales comprising chiefly SMALL TOWNS and COUNTRY PARISHES	9,076,079	9,680,592	March	1'873	2'637	2'545	2'190	2'108	2'098	2'116	2'388	2'145	2'671	2'277	1'915			
June			1'899	2'270	2'141	2'162	1'988	2'021	2'052	2'181	1'978	2'129	2'082	1'873				
Sept.			1'985	1'763	1'765	2'121	1'683	1'747	1'866	1'711	1'871	1'646	1'816	1'596				
Dec.			2'236	1'845	1'867	1'967	1'816	1'923	1'924	1'848	2'016	1'805	1'925	1'706				

In deducing the results given in this Table the population up to 1855 has been increased in the same ratio which was observed between 1841-51. For the year 1856 the increase of population has been obtained by taking the excess of Births over Deaths.

Names of the 125 Districts and 23 Sub-districts comprising the chief towns:—All the Districts of London (36), and Kingston, Richmond, Gravesend, Medway, East and West Maidstone Sub-districts, Canterbury, Thanet, Hastings, Brighton, Portsea Island, Alverstoke (Gosport), Southampton, Winchester Sub-district, Reading, Brentford, Edmonton, St. Clement Sub-district, Hendon, Oxford, Northampton, Cambridge, West Ham, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Norwich, King's Lynn, Melksham, Salisbury, Exeter, Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel (Devonport), Redruth, Bath, Bedminster Sub-district, Bristol, Clifton, St. Nicholas Gloucester, and St. John the Baptist Gloucester Sub-districts, Cheltenham, Hereford City Sub-district, Shrewsbury, Wolstanton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge, Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Leicester, Lincoln Home Sub-district, Radford, Nottingham, Derby, Stockport, East Macclesfield, West Macclesfield, and Sutton Sub-districts, Chester Castle and Chester Cathedral Sub-districts (Great Boughton), Liverpool, West Derby, Wigan, Warrington, Leigh, Bolton, Bury, Barton-upon-Irwell, Chorlton, Salford, Manchester, Ashton, Oldham, Rochdale, Haslingden, Burnley, Blackburn, Preston, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Ecclesall Bierlow, Sheffield, Botherham, Micklegate, and Walmgate Sub-districts (York), Sculcoates, Hull, St. Oswald and St. Nicholas Sub-districts (Durham), Houghton-le-Spring, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth, St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Sub-districts (Carlisle), Merthyr Tydfil, and Llanaelwlad and Swansea Sub-districts (Swansea).

\* See in the Registrar General's 16th Report, pp. xiv—xvi. the grounds of this estimate.

The rate of mortality in the SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES was generally below the average ; but dysentery and scarlatina prevailed and raised the mortality at Woking, Guildford\* ; typhus and gastric fever were fatal in Gillingham, one of the Medway sub-districts. Scarlatina and low fever were fatal at Thatcham, Newbury, where the deaths exceeded by 37 the deaths in that district in the previous year. In many districts the mortality was low.

The SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES were generally healthy ; but the mortality rose in the districts of Bishop Stortford, Eton, Wycombe, Buckingham, and North Witchford ; ague and fever were busy in some of the fen dwellings ; Hatfield and Cranfield were attacked by fevers. There is no inspector of nuisances in the parish of Hatfield.

The EASTERN COUNTIES experienced a reduced rate of mortality ; but scarlatina was the scourge of some districts. The Registrar of Radwinter,

TABLE XX.—The AVERAGE PRICES of CONSOLS, of WHEAT, of MEAT, and of POTATOES; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of WHEAT sold and imported Weekly, in each of the Years, and in each Quarter of the Years 1852-1856.

YEARS.	Average Price of CONSOLS (for Money).	Average Price of WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales.	WHEAT sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	WHEAT and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of					
					MEAT per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).				POTATOES (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.	
					BEEF.		MUTTON.		Range of Prices.	Mean.
					Range of Prices.	Mean.	Range of Prices.	Mean.		
	£	s. d.	Qrs.	Qrs.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s.	s. d.
1852 -	99 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	40'10	93,354	55,749	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4-5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	79-103	91
1853 -	97 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	52'11	86,191	89,450	4-5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -7	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	116-145	130'6
1854 -	91 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72'5	75,259	68,625	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -7	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	107-131	119
1855 -	90 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	74'8	101,057	46,190	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94-107	100'6
1856 -	93	69'2	97,055	83,062	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	78-93	85'6
QUARTERS ending										
1852:—										
March -	97 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	40'10	95,532	27,540	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	60-80	70
June -	99 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	40'10	87,949	54,675	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	85-110	97'6
Sept. -	100	41'2	78,712	67,912	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4-6	5	80-100	90
Dec. -	100 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	40'5	111,224	72,870	3-5	4	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90-120	105
1853:—										
March -	99 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	45'7	95,115	63,530	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	110-145	127'6
June -	100 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	44'6	84,559	82,623	4-5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	110-145	127'6
Sept. -	97	51'10	86,087	120,020	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	110-125	117'6
Dec. -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	69'10	79,002	91,627	4-6	5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -7	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	135-165	150
1854:—										
March -	91	79'6	60,022	103,519	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -7	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	120-160	140
June -	88 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	78'4	55,842	103,331	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	137-172	155
Sept. -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	63'10	56,389	43,135	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-7	6	75-85	80
Dec. -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	68'0	128,783	19,513	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-7	6	95-105	100
1855:—										
March -	91 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	69'11	88,000	33,821	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105-120	112'6
June -	90 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	73'4	94,791	57,068	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	110-130	120
Sept. -	90 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76'1	94,545	51,511	5-6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-7	6	69-79	7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Dec. -	88 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	79'4	126,893	42,358	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90-100	95
1856:—										
March -	90 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	72'4	92,152	43,018	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72-93	86
June -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	68'8	104,952	63,063	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	70-90	80
Sept. -	93	72'3	78,208	117,807	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5-7	6	75-80	78
Dec. -	92 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	63'4	112,909	103,323	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90-110	100

\* In this and in similar cases the sub-district and the district are designated by the two names.



Saffron Walden, says :—"Malignant scarlatina continues its fatal course " in my district, although steps have been taken to improve the sanitary " state of the cottages."

The Registrar of Clare, Risbridge, "attributes the excess of deaths over " births to the prevalence of typhus and scarlatina in the parish of Pos- " lingford,—which is caused to a great extent by the crowding and want " of ventilation in cottages."

At St. Margaret's, Ipswich, the Registrar reports :—"There were 6 " deaths from typhus, and these in the highest and apparently healthiest " part of the district. I found that the privy of one house, adjoining " those in which the deaths took place, had not been emptied for a long " time, and that vegetable matter and filth had been suffered to accu- " mulate until the whole had become a living mass of putrefaction."

How long are these experiments on the effects of dirt to be continued ? When will the town authorities of Suffolk make arrangements for pre-

TABLE XXI.—MEAN ANNUAL VALUE OF METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Elevation in feet above the Sea level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Mean of the highest Monthly Readings of a Thermometer.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings of a Thermometer.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest.	Mean of all the lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean Temperature		Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.
			Mean Reading reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.							Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.	
			°	'	"	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°
Guernsey - - - -	123	49 33 0 N.	29° 947	1° 114	62° 8	41° 4	21° 4	53° 6	48° 3	7° 3	50° 5	45° 7	° 315
Helston - - - -	106	50 7 0	29° 947	1° 115	70° 3	36° 7	33° 6	60° 2	47° 3	12° 9	52° 4	47° 8	° 339
Falmouth - - - -	120	50 9 0	29° 989	1° 103	67° 3	36° 8	30° 5	50° 4	47° 1	12° 3	42° 1	43° 8	° 293
Truro - - - -	55	50 17 0	29° 935	1° 036	67° 7	32° 8	34° 9	58° 2	45° 3	12° 9	51° 3	45° 8	° 317
Teignmouth - - -	394	50 32 0	29° 953	1° 144	65° 3	32° 8	30° 5	57° 2	45° 0	12° 2	50° 5	44° 4	° 300
Venstor - - - -	150	50 35 0	29° 998	1° 032	63° 6	37° 0	26° 6	57° 6	47° 5	10° 1	52° 2	46° 4	° 329
Newport - - - -	33	50 42 0	29° 957	1° 076	68° 7	31° 4	37° 3	58° 5	43° 7	14° 8	50° 3	44° 8	° 305
Ryde - - - -	110	50 45 0	29° 932	1° 091	62° 2	34° 4	27° 8	60° 3	43° 7	16° 6	51° 5	44° 8	° 306
Worthing - - - -	34	50 45 0	29° 952	1° 091	62° 2	34° 4	27° 8	54° 7	44° 2	10° 5	49° 0	44° 5	° 304
Hastings - - - -	30	50 51 0	29° 943	1° 104	63° 5	35° 6	27° 9	55° 1	45° 6	9° 5	49° 1	..	..
Maidstone - - - -	80	51 16 0	29° 860	1° 118	71° 0	30° 0	41° 0	58° 4	41° 6	16° 8	49° 5	44° 1	° 297
Clifton - - - -	228	51 28 0	29° 943	1° 137	67° 8	30° 3	37° 5	56° 5	43° 0	13° 5	48° 5	44° 3	° 301
St. Thomas's Hospital -	10	..	29° 924	1° 137	68° 0	37° 0	31° 0	57° 7	46° 3	11° 4	50° 3	43° 8	° 293
Royal Observ., Greenwich -	159	51 28 38	29° 952	1° 054	68° 7	31° 3	37° 4	57° 6	42° 4	15° 2	48° 9	43° 4	° 291
Paddington - - - -	126	51 30 0	29° 958	1° 139	71° 0	33° 0	33° 0	58° 2	41° 7	15° 5	49° 9	44° 0	° 296
Bicester - - - -	220	51 44 0	29° 968	1° 163	72° 2	34° 0	42° 2	59° 2	41° 7	17° 5	49° 7	44° 2	° 296
Oxford - - - -	210	51 45 33	29° 939	1° 201	67° 7	30° 4	37° 3	56° 1	42° 2	13° 9	48° 3	43° 2	° 287
Great Berkhamstead -	370	51 45 0	29° 951	1° 174	68° 3	26° 8	41° 5	56° 2	40° 6	16° 6	47° 7	41° 8	° 273
Hartwell House - - -	250	51 49 0	29° 915	1° 152	70° 1	29° 6	40° 5	57° 7	41° 8	15° 9	48° 9	44° 2	° 299
Hartwell Rectory - -	220	51 49 0	29° 918	1° 159	68° 5	30° 7	37° 8	56° 5	42° 0	14° 5	48° 4	44° 4	° 305
Knebworth - - - -	..	..	..	1° 138	64° 8	28° 7	36° 1	53° 2	40° 4	12° 8	47° 2	43° 5	° 294
Royston - - - -	271	52 2 40	29° 966	1° 157	69° 5	29° 8	39° 7	57° 0	42° 1	14° 9	48° 8	43° 1	° 286
Cardington - - - -	100	52 7 0	29° 938	1° 104	68° 4	29° 8	38° 6	56° 3	40° 8	14° 5	48° 6	43° 9	° 296
Lampeter - - - -	420	52 7 0	29° 925	1° 183	68° 4	25° 4	43° 0	57° 3	40° 9	16° 4	48° 3	43° 9	° 297
Bedford - - - -	100	52 8 0	29° 917	1° 115	70° 5	31° 8	38° 7	56° 6	43° 6	13° 0	49° 7	42° 9	° 288
Worcester - - - -	125	..	29° 948	1° 134	70° 7	..	..	58° 5	..	..	49° 5	43° 4	° 288
Norwich - - - -	39	52 37 0	29° 936	1° 021	66° 0	30° 0	33° 0	56° 2	42° 3	13° 9	48° 7	44° 1	° 303
Grantham - - - -	190	52 54 52	29° 939	1° 175	66° 8	30° 7	37° 1	54° 8	42° 8	12° 0	47° 8	42° 1	° 277
Derby - - - -	100	52 56 0	29° 941	1° 185	65° 7	28° 6	37° 1	55° 6	40° 6	15° 0	47° 9	..	..
Holkham - - - -	39	52 57 0	29° 937	1° 150	69° 4	30° 4	37° 6	56° 0	41° 7	13° 6	48° 4	42° 7	° 283
Nottingham - - - -	181	52 57 30	29° 951	1° 198	68° 5	27° 0	40° 6	56° 2	40° 7	15° 2	47° 5	42° 4	° 280
Belvoir Castle - - -	230	..	..	1° 185	67° 5	25° 2	42° 3	55° 8	38° 0	17° 8	46° 6	41° 9	° 275
Hawarden - - - -	230	53 11 15	29° 949	1° 123	65° 0	34° 2	30° 8	55° 1	44° 3	10° 8	47° 9	43° 7	° 293
Liverpool - - - -	37	53 24 48	29° 972	1° 133	63° 8	37° 6	28° 2	55° 6	46° 0	9° 6	49° 3	43° 6	° 292
Manchester - - - -	123	53 29 0	29° 913	1° 213	69° 3	28° 4	40° 9	57° 1	41° 0	16° 1	48° 2	43° 5	° 292
Wakefield - - - -	115	53 40 50	29° 940	1° 220	67° 9	25° 3	42° 6	56° 0	40° 4	13° 6	47° 6	42° 0	° 276
Leeds - - - -	138	53 48 0	29° 928	1° 198	68° 4	31° 8	36° 6	56° 4	42° 6	13° 8	48° 6	42° 4	° 284
Stonyhurst - - - -	381	53 50 43	29° 921	1° 234	65° 3	28° 8	36° 5	55° 9	40° 6	13° 3	46° 3	42° 0	° 276
York - - - -	60	53 57 30	29° 886	1° 184	61° 8	26° 6	35° 2	51° 8	40° 2	11° 6	46° 1	41° 7	° 275
Isle of Man - - - -	103	54 6 0	29° 911	1° 247	63° 6	33° 7	29° 0	55° 0	43° 3	11° 7	47° 9	43° 4	° 289
Scarborough - - - -	91	54 17 0	29° 882	1° 144	60° 5	34° 2	26° 3	51° 4	43° 3	8° 1	46° 7	42° 1	° 276
Allenheads - - - -	1350	54 48 44	29° 913	1° 172	60° 0	39° 6	31° 2	49° 8	38° 3	11° 6	42° 8	39° 8	° 251
Bywell - - - -	74	54 56 43	29° 900	1° 172	60° 0	36° 0	24° 0	52° 3	44° 3	8° 0	46° 9	42° 3	° 277
North Shields - - -	124	55 0 7	29° 983	1° 231	61° 4	31° 8	29° 6	51° 4	43° 4	9° 0	45° 4	42° 9	° 294
Makerstoun - - - -	213	55 34 0	29° 855	1° 245	63° 3	27° 5	35° 8	52° 2	39° 3	12° 9	45° 4	40° 5	° 258
Anstruther Wester -	20	56 11 0	29° 845	1° 192	60° 9	31° 0	29° 0	52° 8	40° 8	12° 0	46° 8	41° 7	° 273
Arbroath - - - -	50	56 34 0	29° 918	1° 103	61° 3	28° 5	32° 8	51° 8	38° 6	13° 2	44° 4	38° 5	° 239
Culloden - - - -	104	57 31 0	29° 867	1° 299	59° 8	33° 8	25° 8	50° 7	42° 1	8° 8	46° 1	41° 4	° 267
Eigin - - - -	28	57 38 0	29° 879	1° 187	61° 3	32° 8	28° 5	51° 3	40° 9	10° 4	45° 7	39° 2	° 245

venting such deplorable accidents, by removing their guano to the fields every day?

In the SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION (Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, and Somerset,) the mortality was below the average; but scarlatina prevailed in some districts. It was fatal in Tiverton. Vaccination is neglected, and small-pox has been fatal in several cases. Fourteen cases of small-pox proved fatal in Salisbury. In Looe, Liskeard, seven poor children died of this disease:—"In none of the cases had the children been previously vaccinated. Many persons delay, if not entirely neglect, to have their children vaccinated." 32 deaths from scarlatina occurred, mostly in the low, marshy part of St. Andrew, Plymouth. *Effective measures should be adopted, for the sake of the Navy, to render Portsmouth, Plymouth, Sheerness, and the great naval stations healthy.* The mortality in them is till excessively high, and the whole of their sanitary arrangements are defective.

for the Year 1856. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

in		Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		Mean additional Weight required for Saturation.		Mean degree of Humidity. (Saturation = 100.)		Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Mean Reading of Maximum in rays of Sun.		Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.		Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.		Mean Amount of Cloud.		Rain.		NAMES OF STATIONS.	
														Relative Proportion of								Number of Days it fell.			

In the WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES the mortality fell in Gloucester, Hereford, and Salop; rose in Stafford and Warwick. Stone, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Kidderminster, Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Foleshill, and Coventry lost a greater number of their inhabitants in the last quarter of 1856 than they lost in the corresponding quarter of 1855. Scarlatina and measles have prevailed in several districts. Coventry has lost 66 young children by these diseases; in the Holy Trinity sub-district, Coventry, of 156 deaths 109 occurred among young children under 5 years of age. The children of this city are evidently much mismanaged. In West Bromwich, North East, the births and deaths are below the average, in consequence "of iron works and blast furnaces being void." The drainage, sewerage, and other sanitary improvements, lately carried out under the Improvement Act, have been followed by a decrease of the deaths in the city of Hereford.

In the NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES the mortality was stationary. The depression of trade and the failure of several large manufactories in Derby has driven many families away from the district, and reduced the births; the deaths are also gone down from 276 to 215 in the quarter.

In the NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES, Cheshire and Lancashire, the health of the people exhibits considerable improvement; the deaths are less in number by nearly 1000 than the deaths of the corresponding quarter of 1855. In Liverpool there is an evident amendment, which will, it may be hoped, be rapidly progressive. The Registrar of Bury South ascribes the entire absence of small-pox "to the attention paid to vaccination," and the freedom from other zymotic diseases "to the great improvement which has taken place in the last ten years in the sewerage, paving, and cleansing the streets, and to the regulations under the Improvement Bill for common lodging-houses." The high mortality of Manchester, Chorlton, and Salford is declining. The Registrar of Hulme, Chorlton, explains some of the causes of this improvement in so important a part of the population:

Great interest has been taken by the corporation of Manchester in effecting sanitary improvements. The Sanitary Association has exerted itself in promulgating and teaching to the poorer classes the laws relating to health, and the advantages of ventilation and cleanliness. To these may be added the privilege which this large community enjoys in having a bountiful supply of most excellent water, which is conveyed, almost without limit, into every court and alley in the city. I am also of opinion that the Friendly Societies Act, passed in 1855, by requiring a certificate from a qualified medical practitioner of the causes of death, has had a tendency to diminish the mortality of children, inducing parents to place their offspring, when ill, under skilful medical aid, instead of taking them to druggists and empirics; to abolish the practice of administering narcotic and poisonous drugs; and by protecting and preserving life it has reduced the number of claims made upon the funds of societies for funeral expenses. Deaths certified 305; not certified 20; no medical attendance, 20; coroners' inquests 12.

The deaths in YORKSHIRE amounted to 10,216, while the number in the corresponding quarter of 1855 was 9361. The increase occurs in Leeds and the surrounding districts, where the sanitary state of the population has been neglected,—in Sheffield, in Doncaster, in Hull and Sculcoates. The Registrar of Shipley, Bradford, ascribes the excess of deaths in his sub-district to an "epidemic fever, which has prevailed to an

TABLE XXII.—METEOROLOGY of GREENWICH in the Eight Years 1849-1856.

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Dryness of Atmosphere.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	MEAN Temperature of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1849	Miles.	Inches.	6.7	49.9	41.9	51.7	61.0	44.8
1850	735	23.7	6.4	49.2	39.4	53.5	59.6	44.7
1851	684	20.6	6.6	49.2	41.9	51.5	59.9	43.7
1852	724	34.4	7.3	50.6	41.4	51.2	61.8	43.1
1853	596	29.0	6.0	47.7	38.1	51.8	58.5	42.3
1854	687	18.7	5.7	49.0	40.8	51.7	59.8	43.7
1855	638	21.1	5.3	48.9	34.1	50.5	60.4	42.7
1856	713	21.9	5.7	49.1	40.0	52.3	59.9	44.2



alarming extent throughout the quarter." "The medical men," he says, "in the district attribute so much sickness and death to the general system of sewerage now being carried out under the Health of Towns Act, by which old drains are disturbed that have not been opened for generations."

The 5555 deaths in the NORTHERN COUNTIES exceed by only 56 the deaths in the corresponding quarter of 1855. The deaths increased in Durham, and decreased in Cumberland. Scarletina, which is a highly contagious disease, appears to infest the colliery districts.

A great calamity befel the colliers of Wrexham in WALES:

On 30th September a sudden and unexpected inundation of a coal mine occurred at Bryn Mally colliery, causing the deaths of 14 coal miners who were employed in the mine. By this fatal and melancholy accident 9 widows and 27 children, besides aged relatives, were deprived of their natural means of support.

There is a very marked decrease of the mortality in Merthyr Tydfil. In Carnarvon the mortality increased. In Wales generally the mortality was below the average.

### GREAT BRITAIN.

The Registrar-General of Scotland supplies us with the means of completing the Statistics of Great Britain, which contained a population estimated at 22,087,706.

It is questionable whether all the marriages are registered in Scotland; but the registration of births and deaths is enforced by a compulsory clause in the Registration Act. The proportion of registered marriages is much lower in Scotland than in England and Wales; the proportion of registered births is also proportionably lower in Scotland than it is in England and Wales. The mortality in Scotland is also lower by  $\cdot 129$  ( $=2\cdot 050-1\cdot 921$ ) than the mortality of England. This is accounted for under existing sanitary arrangements, by the proportion of town population being higher in England and Wales than it is in Scotland.

The marriages, births, and deaths of the people of Ireland are still unregistered, so that the movement of the population in the United Kingdom cannot be given. This defect has been sometimes referred to

TABLE XXIII.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS in Great Britain, 1856.

	Area.		Estimated Population in the middle of the Year 1856.	Marriages.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.
	Acres.	Hectars.					
England and Wales -	37,324,915	15,104,312	19,045,187	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,505
Scotland - - -	20,047,462	8,112,627	3,042,519	20,487	40,974	101,748	58,456
GREAT BRITAIN -	57,372,377	23,216,939	22,087,706	179,824	359,648	759,201	448,962

*Note.*—The population of England and Wales has been obtained by taking the excess of births over deaths in the 4 quarters ending June 30th in each year; the population of Scotland has been deduced on the assumption that it increased in 1856 at the same rate as it did in each of the 10 years, 1841-51.

PROPORTION per Cent. of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of Great Britain, 1856.

	Arealty.		To 100 Persons living.†]			
	Acres	Hectars	Marriages.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.
	to a Person.					
England and Wales - - -	1'96	'79	'837	1'674	3'452	2'050
Scotland - - - - -	6'59	2'67	'673	1'346	3'344	1'921
GREAT BRITAIN - - -	2'60	1'05	'814	1'628	3'437	2'033

The total area of a country, divided by its population, gives what is here called the "Arealty;" it is the average area to each person. The reciprocal gives the "density" of the population, or the population to each acre, square-mile or other measure.

the fact that the majority of the people of Ireland profess the Roman Catholic religion; but it is evident that the chiefs of the Catholic faith are not now hostile to statistical operations of any kind. The births, deaths, and marriages are registered in all the Catholic states of the continent of Europe; and a valuable series of statistical documents has lately been printed at the press of the Apostolic Chamber at Rome, under the auspices of the Papal Minister of Commerce. The Papal Government took a census in 1853, and has announced its intention to publish henceforward annual returns of births, deaths, and marriages.\* Is Ireland in this respect to remain in arrear of all the civilized States of Europe?

*Mortality of Great Britain including the Army abroad.*

The deaths in the army abroad have not hitherto been taken into account in estimating the mortality, and it thus happened that the national mortality was liable to be under-rated in my Reports in the time of war.

TABLE XXIV a.—NUMBER OF DEATHS in the BRITISH ARMY during 1854, 1855, and 1856 (furnished to the Registrar-General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Commander-in-Chief).

		1854						1855						1856					
		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.	
		Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry -	-	6	68	-	29	29	262	3	70	-	32	8	731	2	69	-	37	2	111
Infantry -	-	11	547	2	250	180	6,127	11	854	6	383	229	17,958	14	672	8	396	64	2,243
Artillery -	-	4	159	-	18	14	667	3	199	-	17	12	1,184	1	132	1	25	1	131
Engineers -	-	2	8	-	2	8	96	2	30	-	-	14	179	4	21	1	-	5	23
Total -	-	23	782	2	299	231	7,152	19	1,153	6	432	263	20,052	21	794	10	458	72	2,508

TABLE XXIV b.—DEATHS OF OFFICERS AND MEN in the ARMY ABROAD, and Estimated Numbers belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, in each of the three Years 1854, 1855, and 1856.

YEARS.	Deaths of Officers and Men in the Army Abroad.	Estimated Numbers in Col. 2 belonging to	
		Great Britain.	England and Wales.
1	2	3	4
1854	7,983	4,287	3,496
1855	20,315	11,794	9,619
1856	2,580	1,408	1,222

The number of Deaths in the cols. 3 and 4 were estimated on the assumption that the soldiers abroad belonged to the different parts of the British Empire in the proportions indicated in the next Table derived from the Census Report, Occupations, Vol. I., Supplementary Tables, p. cccxiv., vi. See Table XXIV c.

\* Some of the results of the census are lucidly set forth by M. Visschers. See his paper, *De l'organisation et des travaux du Bureau de Statistique dans les États Romains*. Bulletin de la Commission centrale de Statistique, tome VII. Bruxelles, 1857.

His Royal Highness the Commander-in-Chief has enabled me now to supply the deficiency and to give the corrected mortality of England and Wales for the years 1854-5-6. The mortality of 1854 is slightly affected; the mortality of 1855 is raised from 2.266 to 2.312, by the excessive number of deaths in the Crimea. This mortality exclusively affected the males. The mortality of the army in 1856 produces no effect on the general average.

### ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

The French Official Returns for 1855 have recently appeared; and I subjoin a comparative table, in continuation of the more elaborate tables which appeared in my last Report. The marriages in France slightly increased in the year (of the Russian war) 1855; the births decreased; and unfortunately the deaths were above the average, so that the population of France decreased in the two years 1854-5; years of great pressure and of great mortality from privation, cold, cholera, and war.

TABLE XXIVc.—ARMY SERVING AT HOME AND ABROAD.

	1851
Officers and Men born in England - - -	67,647
"    "    Scotland - - -	15,300
"    "    Ireland - - -	53,169
"    "    Foreign Parts - - -	6,754
Total - - - - -	142,870

It was inferred also that the 76,446 officers and men abroad in the army in 1851 should be added to the population of the several parts of the United Kingdom, also in the proportions indicated in the above Table. Thus the population of England and Wales at home in 1851 was 17,927,609; add the proportion of the army abroad (36,196) belonging to England and Wales and its population becomes 17,963,805. The estimated population at home in 1856 was 19,045,187, and the population, including its share of the army abroad, was deduced from the following proportion:—

$$17,927,609 : 17,963,805 :: 19,045,187 : x = 19,083,644$$

Great Britain was dealt with on the same principles.

TABLE XXIVd.—ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. per Annum, including the Deaths of Soldiers Abroad.

YEARS.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	FRANCE.
1854	—	2.366	2.746
1855	2.267	2.312	2.594
1856	2.035	2.053	—

TABLE XXIVe.—RETURN showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the ARMY ABROAD, in the Years 1854, 1855, and 1856. Furnished to the Registrar-General by desire of H.R.H. the Commander-in-Chief.

	1854		1855		1856	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - - - - -	192	4,692	245	5,676	137	3,614
Infantry - - - - -	2,563	80,864	3,003	95,440	2,682	85,287
Artillery - - - - -	214	5,273	307	9,097	240	7,694
Engineers - - - - -	131	1,244	130	1,388	106	1,434
Total - - - - -	3,100	91,473	3,685	111,571	3,165	97,999



The returns of France for the year 1856, though incomplete, happily presented a more cheering aspect; and M. Legoyt confidently predicts as the result of the whole returns an excess of births over deaths.

The marriage rate is lower in France than it is in Great Britain; the difference in the birth rates is enormously in favour of Great Britain, where in 1855 it was 3·342, while it was 2·491 in France, so that to every 90 persons living, 3 children were born in Great Britain and 2 children were born in France. The death rate, including the armies abroad, was 2·287 in Great Britain and 2·594 in France. In both countries the mortality in 1854, the year of cholera, was greater than the mortality in the year 1855, when the sanitary arrangements of the armies were most defective.

#### BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF ENGLISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

The Registration Act directs the captains of British vessels to register the births and deaths on board, and to send certificates to the Registrar-General. No penalty is appended, and it will be evident from the sub-

TABLE XXV.—ENGLAND and FRANCE. ESTIMATED POPULATION, REGISTERED MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, in each of the Years 1853, 1854, and 1855.

	ENGLAND and WALES.			FRANCE.		
	1853	1854	1855	1853	1854	1855
Estimated Population	18,403,313	18,613,760	18,786,914	36,225,000	36,155,682	36,118,408
Marriages	164,520	159,727	152,113	230,609	270,906	283,846
Births	612,391	634,405	635,043	936,967	923,461	899,559
Deaths	421,097	437,905	425,703	795,607	992,779	936,833

The Population of England and Wales for 1853, 1854, and 1855 has been deduced by taking the excess of births over deaths since 1851, when the population was enumerated. The Population of France for 1853 is obtained from the "Statistique de la France, deuxième série. Tome III. (1<sup>re</sup> partie)," and for 1854 and 1855 by making a deduction for the decrease of births as compared with deaths in those years. The Census is not taken on one day in France, as it is in England, and the date of the French Census is not stated.

#### PROPORTION of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of England and Wales, and in France, 1853-5.

	ENGLAND and WALES.			FRANCE.		
	1853	1854	1855	1853	1854	1855
Marriages	·894	·858	·810	·775	·749	·786
Persons married	1·788	1·716	1·620	1·550	1·498	1·572
Births	3·328	3·407	3·380	2·587	2·554	2·491
Deaths	2·288	2·352	2·266	2·196	2·746	2·594

The rate of mortality of females during the year 1853 was, in England 2·201, and in France 2·189 per cent. In 1854 the female rate of mortality in England was 2·273, and in France 2·721 per cent. In 1855 the female rate of mortality in England was 2·187, and in France 2·483 per cent.

TABLE XXVI.—NUMBER of BIRTHS and DEATHS of ENGLISH SUBJECTS in BRITISH VESSELS AT SEA, reported by the Captains or Commanding Officers of Vessels, and entered in the "Marine Register," pursuant to Sections 21 and 26 of the Registration Act.

	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.
From 1st July 1837 to 31st Dec. 1856:—			
Births at Sea	649	330	319
Deaths at Sea	3469	3199	270
Whereof were reported during the year 1856:—			
Births at Sea	72	37	35
Deaths at Sea	302	274	28

joined table, that the Act has been imperfectly complied with. The births which appear in the marine register amounted to 649 at the end of the year 1856, the deaths to 3469. In that year the registered births at sea amounted to 72, and the registered deaths to 302.

The registers of 165 marriages before Her Majesty's Consuls abroad were received during the year 1856.

**CERTIFIED PLACES OF MEETING FOR PUBLIC WORSHIP.**

In pursuance of the Acts of Parliament which provide for the certifying and registering of Places of Religious Worship, 7713 chapels and places

**TABLE XXVII. — Showing the Number of PLACES of MEETING for PUBLIC WORSHIP in England and Wales, certified to the REGISTRAR-GENERAL, and on the REGISTER on December 31st, 1856.**

COUNTY.	PRESBYTERIANS.		Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians.	Presbyterian Church in England and Unitarians.	Independents.	Baptists.	United Brethren or Moravians.	Roman Catholics.	Society of Friends.	Unitarians.	WESLEYAN METHODISTS.									CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		New Church.	Catholic and Apostolic Church.	Latter Day Saints.	All others.	TOTAL.	
	Original Connexion.	New Connexion.										Primitive Methodists.	Bible Christians.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Independent Methodists.	Wesleyan Reformers.	Other Wesleyan Methodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.	Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion.									
ENGLAND.																												
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	88
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
Bucks	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Cambridge	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	11	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195
Cornwall	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Derby	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	-	-	2	7	1	106	2	23	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174
Devon	-	-	-	-	-	40	16	-	-	7	7	1	88	2	23	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287
Dorset	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	8	4	1	61	2	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
Durham	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	12	7	1	95	14	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	-	-	6	17	-	31	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Gloucester	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	12	-	13	13	-	90	2	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Hereford	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	3	3	-	10	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Hertford	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	-	1	8	-	32	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
Kent	-	-	-	-	-	18	16	-	-	8	1	-	89	-	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	35	19	1	81	25	4	221	18	42	1	12	3	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	592
Leicester	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	1	1	3	3	73	23	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Lincoln	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	-	3	7	1	313	4	66	-	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137
Middlesex	-	-	-	-	-	1	37	24	-	18	11	-	29	-	14	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	440
Monmouth	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	6	-	-	38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199
Norfolk	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	4	15	-	68	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	9	-	4	5	-	62	-	1	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146
Northumberland	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	6	4	1	44	9	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
Nottingham	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	3	-	106	6	13	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
Oxford	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	8	11	-	25	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
Rutland	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
Salop	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	-	-	4	2	-	34	-	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	-	9	17	-	-	109	-	9	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Southampton	-	-	-	-	-	23	9	-	-	5	53	-	15	32	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227
Stafford	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	24	4	-	121	28	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Suffolk	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	-	6	9	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109
Surrey	-	-	-	-	-	27	10	-	-	16	11	-	19	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
Sussex	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	-	-	4	5	-	22	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
Warwick	-	-	-	-	-	15	9	-	-	14	5	-	60	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Westmorland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	69	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Wiltshire	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	-	2	8	-	62	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	5	8	-	36	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
York	-	-	-	-	-	1	47	31	-	36	60	11	780	39	102	-	3	-	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1169
WALES.																												
Ancelesey	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	1	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Brecon	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	1	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Cardigan	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	-	2	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
Carmarthen	-	-	-	-	-	20	6	-	-	1	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Carnarvon	-	-	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	1	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149
Denbigh	-	-	-	-	-	14	13	-	-	1	-	-	32	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162
Flint	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	5	-	-	29	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Glamorgan	-	-	-	-	-	25	23	-	-	2	8	-	32	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
Merioneth	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
Pembroke	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
Radnor	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Total Number of Buildings on the Register on 31st Dec. 1856																												
1		6	26	556	405	6	359	357	30	3719	137	708	254	31	15	128	5	573	5	5	8	164	215	7713				
33		4007										578																

of meeting have been certified and remained on the register at the end of the year 1836. The religious denominations to which these places of worship belong are shown in the Table.

The diseases and other causes of death in 1856 are discussed by Dr. Farr in a letter addressed to me, which will be found in the Appendix.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

*Registrar-General.*

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ANNUAL ABSTRACTS  
OF  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.  
1856.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
ENGLAND		37,324,915	17,927,609	159,337	9	21,336	104,280	4045	3949	133,619	25,718	7527	9710	8097	72	312
No.	DIVISIONS.															
I.	LONDON - - -	78,029	2,362,236	20047	4	4038	19327	155	44	23568	2479	1135	564	526	4	250
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	4,065,105	1,628,386	13124	1	1673	8912	570	593	11749	1375	196	753	415	9	2
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	3,201,290	1,234,332	8892	1	961	6120	117	619	7818	1074	57	681	333	3	-
IV.	EASTERN - - -	3,214,099	1,113,982	8229	-	936	5525	116	437	7014	1215	38	612	558	5	2
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	4,994,490	1,803,291	13793	-	1779	8806	230	579	11394	2399	123	1040	1230	4	2
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	3,865,332	2,136,573	19517	1	2095	14086	317	590	17089	2428	770	1005	637	5	11
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	3,540,797	1,215,501	9769	-	1356	6408	220	288	8272	1497	182	853	458	3	1
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	2,000,227	2,488,438	24990	-	3145	15230	1189	143	19707	5283	3234	1285	727	7	30
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	1,789,047	10263	1	2168	11053	624	259	14005	2258	698	699	836	18	7
X.	NORTHERN - - -	3,492,322	969,126	8421	1	1567	4319	364	116	6367	2054	686	291	1061	13	3
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,186,697	10292	-	1618	4494	243	281	6636	3656	408	1927	1316	1	4
I.—LONDON.																
	MIDDLESEX (part of) -	32,487	1,745,601	19295	4	3140	13986	132	27	17289	2006	881	417	454	4	250
	SURREY (part of) - -	22,951	482,435	5253	-	670	4190	23	16	4899	354	197	105	52	-	-
	KENT (part of) - - -	22,591	134,200	1499	-	228	1151	-	1	1380	119	57	42	20	-	-
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)-	476,191	202,521	1409	-	193	1055	6	59	1313	96	20	59	13	4	-
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	1,013,838	485,021	3687	-	452	2888	171	101	3612	375	99	212	62	1	1
3	SUSSEX - - - - -	949,581	339,604	2450	-	390	1669	46	172	2277	173	12	114	44	2	1
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,060,778	402,016	3849	-	496	2328	331	123	3278	571	57	241	272	1	-
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	199,224	1429	1	142	972	16	138	1269	160	8	127	24	1	-
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																
6	MIDDLESEX (ex.-metro.)	176,555	150,606	881	-	129	663	2	17	811	70	21	41	7	1	-
7	HERTFORDSHIRE -	428,143	173,962	567	1	77	648	11	130	867	100	4	83	12	1	-
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	402,616	143,655	1003	-	88	699	6	79	872	131	3	82	46	-	-
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -	479,267	170,247	1356	-	184	855	23	127	1189	167	14	103	49	1	-
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.	632,219	213,844	1857	-	202	1224	34	105	1565	292	10	164	118	-	-
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	205,366	60,319	447	-	45	300	4	43	392	55	-	49	6	-	-
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -	305,366	129,805	1037	-	91	721	26	73	911	126	1	78	47	-	-
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE -	571,758	191,894	1344	-	145	1010	11	45	1211	133	4	81	48	-	-
IV.—EASTERN.																
14	ESSEX - - - - -	983,443	344,130	2837	-	228	1626	21	155	2030	307	17	187	100	3	-
15	SUFFOLK - - - - -	930,345	336,136	2617	-	285	1640	50	199	2174	443	3	233	206	1	-
16	NORFOLK - - - - -	1,300,311	433,716	3275	-	423	2259	45	83	2810	465	18	192	252	1	2

\* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

# Abstract of Marriages, 1856.

3

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1856.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
33,427	38,820	39,089	48,001	129,960	7163	14,462	7752	22,214	14,915	9100	29,218	45,900	64,133	32,238	45,557	ENGLAND.
DIVISIONS.																LONDON.
5557	6347	7182	6961	20698	1474	2529	1346	3875	2820	634	2947	3086	5165	1737	4777	SOUTH EASTERN.
2601	3032	3253	4238	10733	701	1124	566	1690	1267	458	2222	3600	3503	1788	3527	SOUTH MIDLAND.
1648	1933	2083	3228	7411	280	804	397	1201	677	696	1805	3261	3479	2120	2500	EASTERN.
1582	1638	1731	3278	6707	312	808	402	1210	714	474	1515	3354	3128	2011	2460	SOUTH WESTERN.
3144	3412	3463	3774	11426	517	1240	610	1850	1127	713	2057	4329	5034	2745	3873	WEST MIDLAND.
4046	4821	4574	6076	15893	913	1695	1016	2711	1929	1379	4158	6903	8625	4950	5628	NORTH MIDLAND.
1927	2598	2189	3055	8059	348	923	439	1362	787	626	1971	2720	3696	1761	2894	NORTH WESTERN.
5279	6220	6437	7054	20122	1153	2325	1390	3715	2543	1950	5125	7993	14273	6861	8544	YORK.
3632	3858	3980	4793	13406	631	1403	823	2226	1454	1142	3824	4298	7614	3240	5432	NORTHERN.
1878	2314	1943	2286	6976	390	707	348	1055	738	444	1857	1934	3286	1396	2428	WELSH.
2133	2647	2254	3258	8529	444	904	415	1319	859	584	1737	4422	6330	3629	3494	I.—LONDON.
4137	4696	5253	5209	15389	1083	1848	973	2823	2058	515	2281	2279	3789	1329	3410	MIDDLESEX (part of).
1115	1271	1487	1380	4108	279	567	299	866	578	82	469	565	1023	289	1010	SURREY (part of).
305	380	442	372	1201	112	114	72	186	184	37	197	242	353	119	357	KENT (part of).
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																SURREY (extra-metropolit).
232	366	382	429	1173	63	117	56	173	119	37	247	394	314	162	384	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
780	883	971	1353	3274	227	324	162	486	389	145	716	1062	1129	551	1089	SUSSEX.
478	564	585	823	2027	100	227	96	323	196	85	419	635	551	304	578	HAMPSHIRE.
852	879	979	1139	3102	251	322	174	496	425	138	627	977	1059	472	1092	BERKSHIRE.
259	340	336	494	1157	60	134	78	212	138	53	213	532	450	299	384	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
166	227	256	232	724	42	74	41	115	83	21	106	228	188	103	210	MIDDLESEX (ex.-metro.)
169	212	235	351	836	32	67	32	99	64	68	204	461	407	295	298	HERTFORDSHIRE.
192	213	246	352	828	32	104	39	143	71	76	207	371	412	243	297	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
248	250	336	522	1110	42	139	65	204	107	72	200	443	458	265	371	OXFORDSHIRE.
335	432	400	690	1574	50	162	71	233	121	163	424	558	710	373	522	NORTHAMPTONSH.
87	94	87	179	381	9	35	22	57	31	45	105	193	192	129	127	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
192	236	218	391	848	23	118	48	166	71	113	229	447	522	348	273	BEDFORDSHIRE.
259	269	305	511	1110	50	105	79	184	129	138	330	540	590	364	402	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
IV.—EASTERN.																ESSEX.
413	470	533	921	1919	102	212	104	316	206	131	482	928	862	546	698	SUFFOLK.
492	519	497	1109	2146	90	270	111	381	201	146	485	1134	1027	710	741	NORFOLK.
677	649	701	1248	2642	120	326	187	513	307	197	548	1292	1239	755	1021	

† Where the parties to a marriage are of different religious persuasions it sometimes happens that the ceremony is performed according to the rites of both persuasions; in these cases the two ceremonies are entered as two marriages.



ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	778,283	240,966	1635	-	186	1105	18	127	1436	199	10	173	16	-	-	
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	615,783	177,095	1279	-	152	885	30	76	1143	136	15	105	16	-	-	
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	1,621,746	564,775	4866	-	710	2846	61	235	3832	1014	64	317	631	-	2	
20	CORNWALL - - -	895,396	358,173	2868	-	267	1947	53	42	2309	559	19	174	363	3	-	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	1,083,282	462,282	3145	-	464	2023	68	99	2654	491	15	271	204	1	-	
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	716,045	419,514	3697	1	527	2289	62	170	3049	648	76	285	285	1	1	
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	425,580	99,120	714	-	122	431	4	67	624	90	11	46	32	1	-	
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	924,676	249,504	1798	-	296	1085	54	124	1559	239	41	104	94	-	-	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	755,017	630,545	6472	-	551	5044	76	67	5738	734	394	252	86	1	1	
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	434,076	258,733	2342	-	225	1842	29	84	2180	162	22	102	38	-	-	
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	609,938	479,157	4494	-	374	3395	92	78	3939	555	226	216	102	2	9	
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	535,346	235,920	1811	-	206	1163	73	67	1509	302	28	148	124	2	-	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	107,728	24,272	153	-	30	111	-	1	142	11	-	7	4	-	-	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	1,739,312	400,236	3004	-	459	1946	24	134	2563	441	18	354	69	-	-	
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	599,791	294,330	2648	-	335	1827	53	69	2284	364	47	160	155	1	1	
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	558,620	260,693	2153	-	326	1361	70	17	1774	379	89	164	166	-	-	
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	680,836	421,137	3407	-	565	2259	89	58	2971	436	276	140	19	1	-	
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	21583	-	2580	12971	1100	85	16736	4847	2958	1145	708	6	30	
	IX.—YORK.																
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	12167	-	1067	8517	452	115	10451	1716	556	562	584	13	1	
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	717,662	251,560	2509	-	578	1415	45	42	2080	429	119	107	193	4	6	
37	NORTH RIDING - - -	1,231,062	193,465	1587	1	523	821	27	102	1474	113	23	30	59	1	-	
	X.—NORTHERN.																
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	4317	1	579	2346	225	58	3209	1108	396	112	595	4	1	
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	1,249,299	303,568	2717	-	464	1586	43	15	2108	609	215	148	244	-	2	
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	1,001,273	195,492	1032	-	379	233	79	37	728	304	68	25	204	7	-	
41	WESTMORLAND - - -	487,567	58,387	355	-	145	154	17	6	322	33	7	6	18	2	-	
	XI.—WELSH.																
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	432,906	177,130	1769	-	162	912	5	32	1111	658	113	367	178	-	-	
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	2,816,599	607,456	5717	-	783	2347	87	167	3384	2333	276	1173	879	1	4	
44	NORTH WALES - - -	1,969,083	402,111	2806	-	673	1235	151	82	2141	665	19	387	259	-	-	

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1856—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which			
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.		
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
302	403	359	571	1307	56	176	96	272	152	92	220	565	588	354	445	WILTSHIRE.	
280	332	311	356	1080	33	108	58	166	91	87	191	424	426	244	352	DORSETSHIRE.	
1244	1183	1264	1175	4048	235	379	204	583	439	190	640	1246	1540	739	1308	DEVONSHIRE.	
595	699	761	813	2457	85	231	95	326	180	178	592	1059	1335	747	900	CORNWALL.	
723	795	768	859	2534	108	346	157	503	265	166	414	1035	1145	661	858	SOMERSETSHIRE.	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
731	880	873	1213	3024	141	356	176	532	317	216	563	949	1132	557	967	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.	
132	211	181	190	579	40	60	35	95	75	20	78	286	258	162	220	HEREFORDSHIRE.	
391	537	361	509	1496	99	137	66	203	165	65	227	718	831	522	505	SHROPSHIRE.	
1472	1550	1508	1942	5228	328	541	375	916	703	609	1894	2839	3672	2255	2001	STAFFORDSHIRE.	
460	601	579	702	1950	87	202	103	305	190	167	479	810	937	582	583	WORCESTERSHIRE.	
860	1042	1072	1520	3616	218	399	261	660	479	302	917	1301	1795	872	1352	WARWICKSHIRE.	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
353	379	432	647	1509	64	167	71	238	135	153	399	518	672	337	516	LEICESTERSHIRE.	
36	32	32	53	125	4	17	7	24	11	6	21	28	33	14	33	RUTLANDSHIRE.	
530	1049	624	801	2503	115	261	125	336	240	137	586	864	1030	488	918	LINCOLNSHIRE.	
503	632	609	901	2148	91	265	144	409	235	178	499	766	1114	554	772	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.	
505	506	492	650	1774	74	213	92	305	166	152	466	544	847	368	655	DERBYSHIRE.	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
706	840	847	1014	2742	138	351	176	527	314	181	520	1096	1759	898	1059	CHESHIRE.	
4573	5380	5590	6040	17380	1015	1974	1214	3188	2229	1769	4605	6897	12514	5963	7485	LANCASHIRE.	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																	
2715	2863	3089	3500	10003	448	1071	645	1716	1093	958	3022	3484	6288	2744	4284	WEST RIDING.	
565	582	570	792	2072	127	197	113	310	240	131	541	501	866	315	737	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).	
352	413	321	501	1331	56	135	65	200	121	53	261	313	400	181	411	NORTH RIDING.	
X.—NORTHERN.																	
1017	1147	1018	1135	3543	223	342	209	551	432	274	1164	1166	1918	826	1432	DURHAM.	
600	740	644	733	2254	118	243	102	345	220	108	457	534	981	404	707	NORTHUMBERLAND.	
199	299	217	317	882	40	82	28	110	68	52	185	174	311	133	219	CUMBERLAND.	
62	128	64	101	297	9	40	9	49	18	10	51	60	76	33	70	WESTMORLAND.	
XI.—WELSH.																	
355	488	420	506	1458	88	147	76	223	164	106	391	857	1024	666	549	MONMOUTHSHIRE.	
1200	1353	1251	1913	4738	256	495	228	723	484	347	1002	2392	3633	2030	1965	SOUTH WALES.	
578	806	583	839	2333	100	262	111	373	211	131	344	1173	1673	933	980	NORTH WALES.	



MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).																
1	KENSINGTON	-	7,374	120,004	1607	-	351	1186	3	4	1544	63	38	13	12	-	-
2	CHELSEA	-	865	56,538	477	-	69	369	-	2	440	37	31	1	5	-	-
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	-	1,161	73,230	956	1	358	576	6	-	941	15	-	3	12	-	-
4	WESTMINSTER	-	917	65,609	519	2	62	375	2	-	431	88	45	12	31	-	-
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	-	305	24,640	470	-	102	349	2	-	453	17	-	5	12	-	-
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	-	164	36,406	387	-	93	234	1	1	332	55	27	6	14	-	8
7	MARYLEBONE	-	1,509	157,696	1722	-	811	1221	40	1	1573	149	96	28	24	-	1
8	HAMPSTEAD	-	2,252	11,966	74	-	25	46	-	-	71	3	-	-	-	-	-
9	PANCRAS	-	2,716	166,956	1665	-	311	1142	21	-	1474	191	60	36	95	-	-
10	ISLINGTON	-	5,127	95,229	1098	-	249	688	11	1	949	149	33	41	75	-	-
11	HACKNEY	-	3,929	58,429	726	-	144	516	4	-	664	62	8	89	15	-	-
12	ST. GILES	-	245	54,214	541	1	95	844	11	1	452	89	55	24	10	-	-
13	STRAND	-	174	44,460	365	-	91	225	1	-	317	48	27	6	8	-	7
14	HOLBORN	-	196	46,621	231	-	27	116	-	-	143	88	63	10	15	-	-
15	CLERKENWELL	-	380	64,778	532	-	56	410	5	1	472	60	22	10	28	-	-
16	ST. LUKE	-	220	54,055	304	-	30	257	2	-	289	15	-	8	7	-	-
17	EAST LONDON	-	163	44,406	606	-	76	504	-	-	580	25	-	9	17	-	-
18	WEST LONDON	-	136	28,790	639	-	127	396	5	1	529	10	-	6	4	-	-
19	LONDON CITY	-	454	55,932	649	-	94	177	2	6	279	370	97	27	8	4	234
20	SHOREDITCH	-	646	109,257	1527	-	100	1577	7	5	1489	38	-	18	20	-	-
21	RETHNAL GREEN	-	760	90,193	1421	-	27	1362	-	2	1391	30	-	27	8	-	-
22	WHITECHAPEL	-	406	79,759	746	-	35	496	1	-	532	214	149	97	5	-	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	-	243	48,376	380	-	90	237	2	-	329	61	42	3	6	-	-
24	STEPNEY	-	1,257	110,775	1243	-	153	985	6	2	1146	97	55	19	23	-	-
25	POPULAR	-	2,918	47,162	510	-	71	398	-	-	469	41	80	9	2	-	-
SURREY (part of).																	
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	-	250	35,731	283	-	44	225	1	-	270	13	-	10	3	-	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	-	169	19,375	154	-	29	107	1	-	137	17	14	3	-	-	-
28	BERMONDEY	-	688	48,128	431	-	41	327	3	-	371	60	47	9	4	-	-
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	-	232	51,824	597	-	53	385	2	2	442	155	130	13	12	-	-
30	NEWINGTON	-	624	64,816	805	-	84	679	6	-	769	36	-	20	16	-	-
31	LAMBETH	-	4,015	139,325	2067	-	223	1804	4	-	2031	36	-	27	9	-	-
32	WANDSWORTH	-	11,695	50,764	354	-	69	270	-	-	339	15	6	8	1	-	-
33	CAMBERWELL	-	4,342	54,667	457	-	115	313	6	2	436	21	-	15	6	-	-
34	ROTHERHITHE	-	886	17,805	105	-	12	80	-	12	104	1	-	-	1	-	-
KENT (part of).																	
35	GREENWICH	-	5,267	99,365	830	-	133	593	-	-	729	101	57	29	15	5	-
36	LEWISHAM	-	17,224	84,355	669	-	92	558	-	1	651	18	-	13	5	-	-

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

<b>1.—SURREY (Extra-metrop.)</b>																	
37	EPSOM - - - - -	41,180	19,040	72	-	11	65	-	3	69	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
38	CHERTSEY - - - - -	43,541	16,148	100	-	15	84	-	-	97	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
39	GUILDFORD - - - - -	65,592	25,072	185	-	17	151	-	5	173	12	-	10	1	-	-	-
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	81,197	11,743	135	-	10	104	5	-	119	16	-	18	3	-	-	-
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - - -	39,571	7,839	71	-	8	58	1	4	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	HAMBLETON - - - - -	60,351	13,552	100	-	11	86	-	3	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	DORKING - - - - -	40,006	11,353	71	-	5	35	-	14	54	17	-	16	1	-	-	-
44	REIGATE - - - - -	61,276	14,329	106	-	17	69	-	16	102	6	-	5	1	-	-	-
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	43,848	8,968	50	-	1	44	-	2	47	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
46	CROYDON - - - - -	32,803	31,888	274	-	40	269	-	3	232	22	11	6	2	8	-	-
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	22,487	26,733	156	-	41	103	-	8	132	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	4,339	15,906	87	-	19	67	-	1	77	10	7	2	1	-	-	-
<b>2.—KENT (Extra-metropol.)</b>																	
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	39,927	17,637	96	-	16	66	-	1	83	13	8	5	-	-	-	-
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	53,109	27,330	173	-	16	135	-	6	157	21	13	7	1	-	-	-
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	1,541	16,633	141	-	21	85	9	-	115	26	9	15	2	-	-	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - - -	41,732	16,569	203	-	16	182	3	-	201	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
53	HOO - - - - -	14,565	42,796	430	-	32	353	19	-	417	63	47	13	2	-	-	1
54	MALLING - - - - -	47,398	19,579	116	-	13	85	1	15	114	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
55	SEVENOAKS - - - - -	67,488	22,993	114	-	20	86	-	-	106	8	-	7	1	-	-	-
56	TUNBRIDGE - - - - -	46,179	28,545	311	-	32	256	-	9	297	14	3	9	2	-	-	-
57	MAIDSTONE - - - - -	38,082	36,097	283	-	17	207	43	1	268	15	-	13	2	-	-	-
58	HOLLINGBOURN - - - - -	57,017	13,751	73	-	9	56	1	3	69	4	-	1	8	-	-	-
59	CRANBROOK - - - - -	40,249	13,069	84	-	7	69	-	5	81	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
60	TENTERDEN - - - - -	46,889	11,279	78	-	-	62	6	4	72	6	-	5	1	-	-	-
61	WEST ASHFORD - - - - -	41,601	13,514	101	-	7	67	10	15	89	12	-	11	-	-	1	-
62	EAST ASHFORD - - - - -	54,498	11,890	108	-	12	92	2	-	106	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
63	BRIDGE - - - - -	41,394	11,164	63	-	8	51	1	3	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	CANTERBURY - - - - -	3,121	14,100	202	-	30	110	13	3	156	46	-	23	23	-	-	-
65	BLEAN - - - - -	32,221	14,661	119	-	12	91	5	-	108	11	2	5	4	-	-	-
66	FAVERSHAM - - - - -	46,448	16,684	151	-	10	109	17	1	137	14	-	9	5	-	-	-
67	MILTON - - - - -	35,409	12,926	94	-	4	67	18	2	91	3	-	3	-	-	-	-

\* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places, combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties.



# Abstract of Marriages, 1856.

7

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.														Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			
Registered in the Quarter ending the last Day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.						Cases in which	
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.
MIDDLESEX (part of).																	
814	420	456	417	1307	85	150	65	215	150	42	162	163	221	69	246	KENSINGTON.	
105	123	128	121	373	37	46	21	67	68	6	22	62	63	19	77	CHELSEA.	
195	218	276	237	788	42	88	38	126	80	9	67	22	37	3	53	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.	
107	122	140	150	393	35	59	32	91	67	21	76	67	107	46	82	WESTMINSTER.	
105	103	129	133	363	37	54	16	70	53	8	53	25	54	7	65	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.	
89	93	115	90	304	20	52	11	63	31	4	28	12	30	6	30	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.	
369	407	508	438	1380	87	180	75	255	162	28	112	120	188	57	194	MARLBOROUGH.	
12	26	20	16	58	1	13	2	15	3	1	10	6	7	2	9	HAMPSTEAD.	
648	410	446	461	1320	75	181	89	270	164	35	174	146	233	73	283	PANCRAS.	
290	287	304	307	898	43	110	47	157	90	15	100	78	108	34	118	ISLINGTON.	
145	176	214	191	580	28	77	32	109	60	17	73	69	90	30	89	HACKNEY.	
136	138	140	127	419	31	60	31	91	62	23	71	63	130	50	93	ST. GILES.	
96	98	97	74	288	27	34	16	50	43	5	33	27	53	12	58	ST. ANDREW.	
62	60	57	62	182	19	21	16	37	28	9	43	52	71	42	39	HOLBORN.	
114	149	130	139	412	32	60	28	88	60	18	76	46	87	21	91	CLERKENWELL.	
62	73	85	84	246	19	22	17	39	36	4	22	24	39	10	43	ST. LUKE.	
139	139	154	174	466	37	63	40	103	77	17	103	70	156	42	142	EAST LONDON.	
118	140	144	137	415	27	66	31	97	58	6	39	22	55	5	65	WEST LONDON.	
167	145	164	180	526	33	57	33	90	66	26	123	121	195	103	110	LONDON CITY.	
312	342	419	454	1237	79	123	88	211	167	54	241	208	352	110	340	SHOREDITCH.	
288	337	372	414	1154	80	106	79	187	159	86	263	343	622	230	508	BETHNAL GREEN.	
156	187	160	204	387	48	65	46	111	94	39	132	181	300	133	215	WHITECHAPEL.	
77	101	102	101	303	31	28	13	41	44	4	54	70	137	49	109	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.	
276	311	316	337	955	110	93	85	178	195	30	142	221	354	137	301	ST. MARK.	
123	118	138	131	421	27	38	24	62	61	8	62	78	100	38	102	POPLAR.	
SURREY (part of).																	
68	66	81	68	222	16	32	13	45	29	2	31	10	22	1	30	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.	
31	44	56	43	115	12	17	10	27	22	2	16	24	35	18	23	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.	
87	96	126	122	248	22	41	16	57	42	8	53	84	123	50	107	BERMONDSEY.	
117	158	175	147	460	32	62	43	105	75	10	39	100	166	63	140	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.	
169	211	210	215	621	41	95	45	140	89	19	92	75	152	33	161	NEWINGTON.	
452	461	578	576	1608	114	219	126	345	240	26	162	197	398	85	425	LAMBETH.	
75	92	108	79	289	10	38	17	55	27	8	26	38	65	25	53	WANDSWORTH.	
93	115	140	109	363	15	55	24	79	39	4	34	26	45	7	60	CAMBERWELL.	
23	28	53	21	82	10	8	5	13	15	3	16	8	17	7	11	ROTHERHITHE.	
KENT (part of).																	
107	206	240	206	638	61	67	34	101	95	21	115	153	225	82	214	GREENWICH.	
138	174	163	164	635	51	47	38	85	89	16	82	89	158	37	143	LEWISHAM.	

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)																	
12	23	25	12	60	5	5	2	7	7	1	6	21	10	6	19	EPSOM.	
21	26	21	32	84	5	5	6	11	11	1	17	37	25	17	28	CHERTSEY.	
32	45	40	68	154	8	12	11	23	19	7	38	63	46	19	66	GUILDFORD.	
11	40	36	48	122	3	4	6	10	9	3	36	35	36	16	39	FARNHAM.	
12	17	20	25	57	3	10	1	11	4	2	12	21	27	12	24	FARNBOROUGH.	
18	22	22	36	87	2	7	4	11	6	3	9	43	27	15	40	HAMBLETON.	
10	21	22	18	59	4	6	2	6	2	11	16	13	18	8	28	DORKING.	
20	28	29	31	89	4	9	6	15	10	3	26	33	25	16	26	REIGATE.	
6	13	15	16	44	1	4	1	5	2	1	11	29	19	15	18	GODSTONE.	
39	78	83	79	223	16	27	8	35	24	9	43	60	52	22	68	CROYDON.	
39	84	43	41	128	7	20	1	21	8	4	23	26	19	10	25	KINGSTON.	
12	24	27	24	66	5	8	8	16	13	1	15	16	10	6	13	RICHMOND.	
2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan).																	
19	30	20	27	80	3	9	4	13	7	3	15	24	30	14	23	BROMLEY.	
22	47	40	60	146	8	19	5	24	12	7	31	64	65	39	51	DARTFORD.	
26	53	29	37	95	6	11	7	13	15	3	25	29	30	15	29	GRAVESEND.	
45	60	50	58	165	20	9	9	18	29	5	37	63	64	30	57	NORTH AYLESFORD.	
2	2	2	5	9	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	6	6	4	4	HOO.	
106	114	132	128	375	54	35	16	51	70	12	78	105	169	62	150	MEDWAY.	
23	20	33	40	103	5	2	6	8	11	10	39	40	38	21	36	MALLING.	
15	30	29	37	95	6	11	2	13	8	4	16	32	28	15	30	SEVENOAKS.	
48	77	65	121	256	12	24	8	42	21	18	60	90	84	47	80	TUNBRIDGE.	
58	66	67	102	233	12	35	13	38	25	9	25	67	88	41	73	MAIDSTONE.	
12	15	8	38	58	3	6	6	12	9	3	17	27	19	11	24	HOLLINGBOURN.	
20	15	11	38	70	1	8	5	13	6	6	16	27	28	16	23	CRANBROOK.	
12	16	20	30	71	—	5	2	7	2	1	20	20	17	6	25	TENTERDEN.	
20	20	24	37	90	8	5	3	8	6	3	30	22	27	14	21	WEST ASHFORD.	
116	22	19	54	89	0	8	5	13	11	7	25	40	37	24	29	EAST ASHFORD.	
31	16	8	28	54	1	7	7	1	8	2	11	25	19	15	14	BRIDGE.	
38	39	46	153	16	21	7	7	28	23	3	41	62	24	41	62	CANTERBURY.	
27	21	32	39	103	5	8	3	11	8	4	25	36	61	17	33	BLEAN.	
35	28	35	63	132	7	7	6	12	12	8	33	61	61	27	58	FAVERSHAM.	
22	18	22	32	72	6	13	4	17	9	7	24	33	21	10	84	MILTON.	

					MARRIAGES.															
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.									
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Re- Superintendent gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.			
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.							
DISTRICTS.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.													
2.-KENT (Extra-metro.)-cont.																				
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	-	31,083	13,385	104	-	2	88	2	1	93	11	-	4	4	3	-	-
70	THANET	-	-	-	29,733	31,798	205	-	43	103	4	13	163	42	-	37	5	-	-	
71	EASTLY	-	-	-	50,710	25,162	208	-	24	143	7	11	185	23	8	16	4	-	-	
72	DOVER	-	-	-	29,881	28,325	259	-	41	178	13	3	235	24	10	14	-	-	-	
73	ELHAM	-	-	-	43,197	18,780	169	-	34	119	3	4	160	9	-	8	1	-	-	
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	-	46,785	5,437	37	-	2	33	1	-	36	1	-	-	1	-	-	
3.-SUSSEX.																				
75	RYE	-	-	-	39,369	12,349	97	-	7	76	1	2	86	11	-	8	3	-	-	
76	HASTINGS	-	-	-	14,027	21,215	145	-	32	69	17	2	120	25	4	20	1	-	-	
77	BATTLE	-	-	-	54,000	14,232	125	-	8	75	9	30	122	3	-	1	2	-	-	
78	EASTBOURNE	-	-	-	38,072	6,247	45	-	10	30	-	5	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79	HAILESHAM	-	-	-	54,365	13,289	83	-	10	60	3	-	73	10	-	10	-	-	-	
80	TICEHURST	-	-	-	51,659	15,507	98	-	6	85	3	-	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	
81	UCKFIELD	-	-	-	74,230	17,631	119	-	14	79	-	25	118	1	-	-	1	-	-	
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	-	-	-	61,317	13,216	61	-	13	43	-	-	56	5	-	5	-	-	-	
83	UCKFIELD	-	-	-	61,793	15,607	101	-	11	80	-	7	98	3	-	3	-	-	-	
84	LEWES	-	-	-	85,104	25,719	194	-	17	106	5	88	166	28	-	15	13	-	-	
85	BRIGHTON	-	-	-	2,320	65,569	602	-	120	417	4	-	541	61	6	37	15	2	1	
86	STEYNING	-	-	-	44,344	16,867	157	-	38	111	-	3	152	5	-	4	1	-	-	
87	HORSHAM	-	-	-	57,023	14,018	85	-	14	69	-	-	83	2	-	2	-	-	-	
88	PETERWORTH	-	-	-	39,329	9,629	52	-	3	49	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
89	THAKEHAM	-	-	-	35,599	7,434	52	-	7	33	-	12	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
90	WORTHING	-	-	-	42,437	18,746	124	-	32	70	-	13	121	3	-	2	1	-	-	
91	WESTHAMPTON	-	-	-	72,409	14,649	108	-	17	81	-	8	106	2	-	-	2	-	-	
92	CHICHESTER	-	-	-	23,558	15,037	89	-	17	43	4	17	81	8	2	2	4	-	-	
93	MIDHURST	-	-	-	65,720	13,599	73	-	11	60	-	1	72	1	-	1	-	-	-	
94	WESTBOURNE	-	-	-	32,886	6,944	40	-	3	27	-	9	39	1	-	-	1	-	-	
4.-HAMPSHIRE.																				
95	HAVANT	-	-	-	24,527	7,212	38	-	13	19	-	1	33	5	-	4	1	-	-	
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	-	-	-	7,906	72,126	1197	-	148	698	182	15	1043	154	29	26	99	-	-	
97	ALVERSTOCK	-	-	-	5,222	16,908	259	-	26	203	6	-	235	24	4	8	12	-	-	
98	FAIRHAM	-	-	-	42,225	13,924	68	-	9	51	1	1	62	6	-	3	8	-	-	
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	-	-	-	99,746	50,234	407	-	57	190	58	8	313	94	7	41	46	-	-	
100	LYMINGTON	-	-	-	42,169	12,163	86	-	6	66	-	2	74	12	-	7	5	-	-	
101	CHRISTCHURCH	-	-	-	36,775	8,482	60	-	9	28	-	-	37	23	-	23	-	-	-	
102	RINGWOOD	-	-	-	33,300	5,675	37	-	3	25	-	-	28	9	-	3	6	-	-	
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	-	-	-	31,167	6,824	42	-	2	36	2	7	37	5	-	5	-	-	-	
104	NEW FOREST	-	-	-	85,532	13,540	70	-	6	64	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	
105	SOUTHAMPTON	-	-	-	2,630	34,003	524	-	82	232	50	-	364	160	15	47	97	1	-	
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	-	-	-	30,715	15,974	117	-	28	78	8	1	115	2	-	1	1	-	-	
107	ROMSEY	-	-	-	27,373	10,810	61	-	6	35	7	9	57	4	-	4	-	-	-	
108	STOCKBRIDGE	-	-	-	45,343	7,480	54	-	6	43	-	5	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	
109	WINCHESTER	-	-	-	78,676	25,661	203	-	34	103	16	19	172	31	2	29	-	-	-	
110	DROXFORD	-	-	-	48,233	10,697	53	-	4	41	-	8	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	
111	CATHERINGTON	-	-	-	10,561	2,493	14	-	1	12	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
112	PETERSFIELD	-	-	-	40,112	7,314	52	-	5	43	-	1	49	3	-	3	-	-	-	
113	ALRESFORD	-	-	-	39,761	7,418	49	-	5	35	1	2	44	5	-	5	-	-	-	
114	ALTON	-	-	-	53,057	11,910	80	-	7	69	-	-	76	4	-	4	-	-	-	
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	-	-	-	42,051	11,223	78	-	5	63	-	2	70	8	-	7	1	-	-	
116	BASINGSTOKE	-	-	-	73,852	17,406	103	-	16	76	-	7	99	4	-	4	-	-	-	
117	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	29,513	5,619	48	-	4	28	-	10	42	6	-	5	1	-	-	
118	ANDOVER	-	-	-	83,615	17,266	105	-	11	62	-	20	93	12	-	12	-	-	-	
119	KINGSCLERE	-	-	-	46,737	8,909	44	-	3	37	-	4	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.-BERKSHIRE.																				
120	NEWBURY	-	-	-	42,956	20,815	150	-	14	87	1	12	114	36	1	35	-	-	-	
121	HUNGERFORD	-	-	-	98,287	20,404	121	-	10	86	-	18	114	7	-	-	-	-	-	
122	FARNBORO	-	-	-	64,207	15,732	101	-	12	69	1	10	92	9	1	7	1	-	-	
123	ABINGDON	-	-	-	56,445	29,946	148	-	22	108	1	7	136	12	-	11	1	-	-	
124	WANTAGE	-	-	-	75,700	17,433	141	-	16	108	9	9	133	8	-	1	3	-	-	
125	WALLINGFORD	-	-	-	40,880	14,163	73	1	9	38	-	17	65	8	-	1	6	1	-	
126	BRADFIELD	-	-	-	62,166	16,380	110	-	7	76	-	20	103	7	-	2	5	-	-	
127	READING	-	-	-	4,699	22,175	274	-	22	181	12	-	215	59	2	46	10	1	-	
128	WOKINGHAM	-	-	-	42,226	13,668	61	-	5	49	-	2	56	5	-	5	-	-	-	
129	COOKHAM	-	-	-	23,538	11,767	80	-	3	38	-	35	70	4	-	3	1	-	-	
130	EASTHAMPTON	-	-	-	25,176	6,632	34	-	3	24	1	6	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	
131	WINDSOR	-	-	-	22,407	19,389	136	-	19	110	-	2	131	5	2	2	1	-	-	



MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				Cases in which		DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.					
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Men.	Women.		Both signed.	One signed.
																	2. KENT (Extra-metropol.)—cont.	
22	19	31	32	80	8	8	8	16	16	5	27	33	35	16	36	SHEPPEY.		
49	47	43	66	164	8	18	15	33	23	0	30	28	40	15	38	THANET.		
36	49	51	72	174	5	21	8	20	13	2	23	59	53	27	58	EASTRY.		
31	55	58	95	204	18	24	13	37	31	8	48	48	45	16	61	DOVER.		
33	29	41	66	147	10	7	5	12	15	4	29	43	33	21	34	ELHAM.		
9	6	9	13	31	2	3	1	4	3	2	10	9	9	4	10	ROMNEY MARSH.		
																3.—SUSSEX.		
25	22	17	33	76	7	9	5	14	12	6	25	23	32	13	29	RYE.		
31	20	41	53	121	6	12	6	18	12	4	11	21	19	10	29	HASTINGS.		
24	23	24	44	107	3	7	8	15	11	5	21	39	40	20	39	BATTLE.		
6	12	10	17	38	2	5	5	2	1	6	9	6	4	7	8	EASTBOURNE.		
18	16	17	32	63	3	12	5	17	8	1	11	18	18	9	18	HAILSHAM.		
15	24	17	42	91	2	4	1	5	3	3	18	34	40	22	30	TICEHURST.		
20	32	19	48	99	4	10	6	16	10	2	28	46	48	32	30	UCKFIELD.		
8	18	17	18	54	2	3	2	5	4	2	16	26	22	15	18	EAST GRINSTEAD.		
13	26	26	35	84	4	10	3	13	7	4	15	42	27	16	37	UCKFIELD.		
44	40	45	65	157	8	17	12	29	20	5	36	46	40	20	46	LEWES.		
124	129	173	176	484	33	63	22	85	55	35	96	80	86	30	106	BRIGHTON.		
31	38	56	62	130	6	15	6	21	12	—	14	28	28	11	34	STEYNING.		
21	21	12	31	73	1	10	1	11	2	2	25	26	25	14	23	HORSHAM.		
5	12	14	21	46	1	3	2	5	3	2	12	28	23	19	13	PETWORTH.		
5	14	9	24	44	2	4	2	6	4	—	11	23	16	13	13	THAKEHAM.		
25	27	29	43	102	6	10	6	16	12	3	16	40	18	13	33	WORTHING.		
23	29	21	38	88	4	12	4	16	8	4	20	41	23	14	36	WESTHAMNETT.		
1	21	23	24	76	1	10	2	12	3	3	14	14	11	5	15	CHICHESTER.		
12	24	21	16	61	3	7	2	9	5	1	13	37	22	19	21	MIDHURST.		
7	9	14	10	33	2	4	1	5	3	2	11	14	7	5	11	WESTBOURNE.		
																4.—HAMPSHIRE.		
7	10	11	10	33	2	1	2	3	4	1	9	8	10	4	10	HAVANT.		
299	271	334	293	936	110	95	56	151	166	36	217	248	281	137	355	PORTSEA ISLAND.		
61	55	68	75	197	27	19	16	35	43	2	14	69	109	41	96	ALVERSTOKE.		
13	17	22	16	58	1	6	3	9	4	3	6	19	20	10	19	FAREHAM.		
94	84	93	131	327	22	42	16	58	38	22	63	72	83	34	89	ISLE OF WIGHT.		
16	18	27	25	74	2	6	4	10	6	3	11	26	20	14	28	LYMINGTON.		
12	19	12	17	50	3	7	—	7	3	4	5	11	9	8	14	CHRISTCHURCH.		
9	8	8	12	32	1	2	2	4	3	3	4	11	10	3	15	RINGWOOD.		
11	8	9	14	41	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	11	4	4	7	FORDINGBRIDGE.		
14	16	22	18	62	2	4	2	6	4	5	14	19	13	6	20	NEW FOREST.		
111	118	143	147	416	37	48	23	71	60	21	107	80	97	25	127	SOUTHAMPTON.		
10	32	26	40	98	4	8	7	15	11	4	15	26	25	13	25	SOUTH STONEHAM.		
13	15	18	15	53	3	3	2	5	5	5	11	15	17	8	16	ROMSEY.		
14	15	6	20	44	2	7	1	8	3	2	12	21	15	8	20	SPOCKSBURGH.		
38	52	37	76	152	14	28	9	37	23	4	30	49	34	22	39	WINCHESTER.		
9	9	18	17	42	2	5	4	9	6	—	8	28	20	17	14	DROXFORD.		
1	4	2	7	11	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	8	1	—	9	CATHERINGTON.		
10	13	13	16	47	—	3	2	5	2	1	7	20	11	7	17	PETERSFIELD.		
5	12	6	26	46	3	2	1	3	1	1	10	18	17	11	13	ALRESFORD.		
18	18	20	24	70	4	2	4	6	4	5	17	44	32	22	32	ALTON.		
17	19	14	28	72	2	3	1	4	3	4	27	30	19	9	31	HARTLEY WINTNEY.		
23	24	18	38	83	6	10	4	14	10	1	17	45	30	17	41	BASINGTOKE.		
7	11	10	20	41	1	4	2	6	3	1	6	20	21	11	19	WHITCHURCH.		
21	27	21	36	84	4	12	5	17	9	7	10	43	35	26	26	ANDOVER.		
10	4	12	18	33	2	2	7	9	9	2	6	26	24	20	10	KINGSCLERE.		
																5.—BERKSHIRE.		
22	28	43	57	115	9	18	8	26	17	5	19	57	47	32	40	NEWBURY.		
20	25	21	55	97	6	7	11	18	17	3	20	72	62	45	44	HUNGERFORD.		
20	21	24	37	80	—	17	4	21	4	4	14	38	36	21	32	FARINGDON.		
28	27	32	61	119	6	14	9	23	15	7	19	53	55	35	38	ABINGDON.		
20	28	15	38	116	3	12	10	22	13	7	32	72	67	44	51	WANTAGE.		
8	20	17	28	58	2	11	2	13	4	4	14	31	24	19	17	WALLINGFORD.		
19	24	16	61	97	3	7	3	10	6	4	23	55	35	31	28	BRADFELD.		
62	74	73	65	219	15	25	15	40	30	9	28	73	67	41	58	READING.		
14	15	17	15	49	5	6	1	7	6	2	9	22	15	10	17	WOKINGHAM.		
12	21	25	22	70	2	4	4	8	6	3	12	25	20	12	21	COOKHAM.		
6	12	7	9	30	1	2	1	3	2	—	8	9	5	3	8	EASTHAMSTEAD.		
29	35	36	36	107	8	11	10	21	18	5	15	23	17	6	30	WINDSOR.		
																6. MIDDLESEX (Extra-metro.)		
10	15	20	27	59	3	2	8	10	11	—	15	31	21	16	20	STAINES.		
22	32	41	23	103	7	5	8	13	15	4	20	47	36	19	45	UXBRIDGE.		
55	79	101	86	264	19	25	13	38	32	6	33	71	73	38	63	BRENTFORD.		
15	14	19	14	52	2	6	2	8	4	3	9	12	9	4	13	HENDON.		
10	21	13	23	53	—	11	2	13	9	3	6	17	13	5	20	BARNET.		

MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

10	15	20	27	59	3	2	8	10	11	—	15	31	21	16	20					STAINES.
22	32	41	23	103	7	5	8	13	15	4	20	47	36	19	45					UXBRIDGE.
55	79	101	86	264	19	25	13	38	32	6	33	71	73	38	63					BRENTFORD.
15	14	19	14	52	2	6	2	8	4	3	9	12	9	4	13					HENDON.
10	21	13	23	53	—	11	2	13	9	3	6	17	13	5	20					BARNET.
54	66	63	54	199	11	25	6	39	10	6	23	60	36	21	44					EDMONTON.



## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1831.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tians.	Denom- inations.			
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																	
No.	WARE	-	35,747	16,482	86	1	6	57	-	14	78	8	-	4	4	-	-
138	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	53,689	20,356	104	-	6	85	1	6	98	6	-	6	-	-	-
139	ROYSTON	-	88,791	26,355	162	-	16	107	-	23	146	16	-	14	2	-	-
140	HITCHIN	-	64,847	24,729	141	-	11	79	9	28	127	14	-	9	4	1	-
141	HERTFORD	-	34,410	15,090	76	-	6	64	-	6	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	HATFIELD	-	29,484	8,499	40	-	8	29	-	3	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
143	ST. ALBANS	-	34,615	18,004	107	-	12	69	-	8	89	18	-	15	3	-	-
144	WATFORD	-	36,520	18,900	93	-	3	79	-	1	83	10	-	8	2	-	-
145	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	25,457	13,120	85	-	4	31	-	35	70	15	-	14	1	-	-
146	BERKHAMSTEAD	-	24,583	12,527	73	-	5	48	1	6	60	13	-	13	-	-	-
147																	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSH.																	
148	AMERSHAM	-	49,840	18,637	123	-	6	58	-	25	89	34	-	34	-	-	-
149	ETON	-	41,589	21,490	135	-	15	105	-	3	123	12	-	8	4	-	-
150	WYCOMBE	-	81,308	33,562	254	-	14	181	4	13	212	42	1	23	18	-	-
151	AYLESBURY	-	73,364	23,071	143	-	13	100	1	10	124	19	-	7	12	-	-
152	WINSLOW	-	35,395	9,376	71	-	8	47	-	14	69	2	-	1	1	-	-
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	68,701	23,109	182	-	24	135	1	3	163	19	2	7	10	-	-
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	52,419	14,410	95	-	8	73	-	11	92	3	-	2	1	-	-
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																	
155	HENLEY	-	61,662	17,895	119	-	11	84	-	15	110	9	1	6	2	-	-
156	THAME	-	54,997	15,640	102	-	8	80	-	5	93	9	-	8	1	-	-
157	HEADINGTON	-	25,727	15,771	134	-	17	80	1	35	133	1	1	-	-	-	-
158	OXFORD	-	2,980	20,172	218	-	39	121	7	1	168	50	-	8	42	-	-
159	BICESTER	-	64,127	15,562	117	-	23	80	-	13	115	2	2	-	-	-	-
160	WOODSTOCK	-	47,913	14,453	107	-	11	70	-	26	107	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	WITNEY	-	70,169	23,558	186	-	19	138	-	21	178	8	-	7	1	-	-
162	CHIPPING NORTON	-	76,418	17,427	131	-	19	91	1	6	117	14	2	12	-	-	-
163	BANBURY	-	75,324	29,769	242	-	38	111	14	5	168	74	8	62	3	1	-
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.																	
164	BRACKLEY	-	58,769	13,747	97	-	11	64	-	21	96	1	-	1	-	-	-
165	TOWCESTER	-	42,216	12,806	90	-	6	44	-	23	78	12	-	8	4	-	-
166	POTTERSFRY	-	25,401	10,663	78	-	6	56	-	6	68	10	-	10	-	-	-
167	HARDINGSTONE	-	32,408	9,157	70	-	5	44	1	7	57	13	-	3	10	-	-
168	NORTHAMPTON	-	20,903	33,857	394	-	35	206	15	11	267	127	9	43	70	-	-
169	DAVENTRY	-	63,301	21,926	166	-	29	100	11	1	141	25	1	20	4	-	-
170	BRIXWORTH	-	59,926	14,771	91	-	14	62	-	4	80	11	-	5	6	-	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	55,505	21,367	202	-	16	140	-	16	172	30	-	16	14	-	-
172	KETTERING	-	55,266	18,097	150	-	12	119	1	-	132	18	-	18	-	-	-
173	THRAPSTON	-	51,188	12,841	116	-	14	91	-	3	108	8	-	8	-	-	-
174	OUNDE	-	69,822	15,655	100	-	12	73	-	2	87	13	-	11	2	-	-
175	PETERBOROUGH	-	100,514	28,957	303	-	42	225	6	6	279	24	-	16	8	-	-
11.—HUNTINGDONSH.																	
176	HUNTINGDON	-	77,180	20,900	140	-	21	101	4	4	130	10	-	8	2	-	-
177	ST. IVES	-	62,550	20,594	153	-	16	80	-	22	118	35	-	31	4	-	-
178	ST. NEOTS	-	65,256	18,825	154	-	8	119	-	17	144	10	-	10	-	-	-
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																	
179	BEDFORD	-	97,320	35,523	326	-	35	217	12	19	233	43	-	17	26	-	-
180	BIGGLESWADE	-	58,041	23,436	189	-	17	145	-	8	170	19	1	16	2	-	-
181	AMPTHILL	-	41,551	16,542	123	-	9	93	-	17	119	9	-	8	1	-	-
182	WOBURN	-	20,603	12,075	79	-	8	56	-	10	74	5	-	-	-	-	-
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	-	38,015	17,142	123	-	8	107	-	4	119	9	-	9	-	-	-
184	LUTON	-	40,836	25,087	187	-	14	103	14	15	146	41	-	23	18	-	-
13.—CAMBRIDGESH.																	
185	CAXTON	-	49,885	11,065	70	-	2	64	-	-	66	4	-	3	1	-	-
186	CHESTERTON	-	76,723	25,170	214	-	20	154	-	10	184	30	-	9	21	-	-
187	CAMBRIDGE	-	3,470	27,815	162	-	35	88	9	2	134	28	2	8	18	-	-
188	LINTON	-	47,869	14,148	92	-	4	66	-	19	89	8	-	2	1	-	-
189	NEWMARKET	-	97,373	30,655	169	-	12	135	-	8	155	14	-	12	2	-	-
190	ELY	-	79,894	22,896	180	-	19	147	1	6	173	7	-	6	1	-	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	-	59,823	16,243	126	-	9	39	-	-	108	18	-	16	2	-	-
192	WHITTLESEY	-	25,181	7,687	57	-	12	45	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
193	WISBEACH	-	131,585	36,215	274	-	32	212	1	-	245	29	2	25	2	-	-

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

<b>14.—ESSEX.</b>																	
194	WEST HAM	-	19,477	34,395	231	-	44	171	1	-	216	15	3	8	4	-	-
195	EPINGHAM	-	46,452	15,631	95	-	14	77	-	3	94	1	-	1	-	-	-
196	ONGAR	-	47,465	11,855	72	-	5	62	-	4	71	1	-	1	-	-	-
197	ROMFORD	-	48,244	24,607	117	-	11	95	2	5	113	4	-	-	-	-	-

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.						DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.						
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
														Both signed.	One signed.	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																
15	16	23	32	76	5	4	1	5	6	7	16	46	26	18	36	WARE.
23	20	18	43	91	3	3	6	10	9	6	22	57	35	28	36	BISHOP STORTFORD.
30	32	31	69	141	3	21	10	13	3	11	42	78	57	43	39	ROYSTON.
22	35	38	46	125	3	13	1	12	32	12	32	75	83	62	34	AYLESBURY.
11	16	20	29	66	2	2	3	8	3	3	12	35	20	14	27	HERTFORD.
4	10	9	17	33	2	2	3	5	5	2	9	14	13	9	9	HATFIELD.
22	25	27	33	88	5	12	2	14	7	10	15	51	47	34	30	ST. ALBANS.
22	20	24	27	84	1	5	3	8	4	10	18	46	34	23	34	WATFORD.
13	23	22	27	72	3	5	5	10	8	3	21	40	48	32	24	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.
7	15	23	28	60	3	5	5	10	8	4	17	39	44	32	19	BERKHAMSTEAD.
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																
26	25	29	43	101	4	14	4	18	8	10	34	53	54	32	43	AMERSHAM.
30	35	35	35	105	13	15	2	17	15	3	19	43	33	25	26	ETON.
53	49	74	78	220	3	21	10	31	13	23	61	104	128	81	70	WYCOMBE.
29	38	30	61	122	5	11	5	16	10	14	30	54	61	35	45	AYLESBURY.
10	10	22	29	56	1	11	3	14	4	8	12	33	32	22	21	WINSLOW.
26	41	40	75	144	4	27	7	34	11	10	34	56	66	29	64	NEWPORT PAGNELL.
18	20	16	41	80	2	5	8	13	10	8	17	28	38	19	23	BUCKINGHAM.
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																
15	23	36	45	102	5	10	2	12	7	8	14	56	42	34	30	HENLEY.
17	12	31	42	84	5	8	5	13	10	9	25	40	46	26	34	THAME.
28	27	37	42	118	5	9	2	11	7	6	15	28	35	16	81	HEADINGTON.
47	31	63	77	166	6	32	14	46	20	11	25	41	64	21	63	OXFORD.
22	30	13	32	92	4	15	6	21	7	19	44	42	30	23	23	BICESTER.
17	21	24	45	84	3	13	7	20	10	6	19	32	40	21	30	WOODSTOCK.
28	38	44	76	154	5	17	10	27	15	11	34	101	90	68	55	WITNEY.
20	27	32	52	114	2	19	6	15	8	3	23	48	44	28	36	CHIPPING NORTON.
54	41	56	91	196	7	26	13	39	20	11	26	53	55	21	66	BANBURY.
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.																
17	20	16	44	88	1	7	1	8	2	12	21	35	34	21	27	BRACKLEY.
16	13	25	36	79	2	5	4	9	6	8	10	23	35	16	26	TOWCESTER.
20	22	13	23	66	3	5	4	9	7	11	20	24	39	20	23	POTTERS FURY.
8	14	19	29	60	1	5	4	9	5	8	24	29	34	20	23	HARDINGSTONE.
77	88	101	128	331	13	37	13	50	26	42	101	79	140	54	111	NORTHAMPTON.
34	29	32	61	133	2	18	13	31	15	6	25	37	48	21	43	DAVENTRY.
21	29	13	28	77	8	9	2	11	5	6	16	28	33	18	25	BRIXWORTH.
33	31	54	84	170	3	23	6	29	9	24	57	89	111	69	62	WELLINGBOROUGH.
26	26	27	71	123	5	15	7	22	12	11	28	53	67	41	38	KETTERING.
16	25	25	50	95	3	13	5	18	8	7	24	49	45	31	32	THRAPSTON.
18	32	18	32	87	—	11	2	13	2	5	18	28	31	14	31	OUNDE.
49	93	57	104	265	14	14	10	24	24	23	71	84	93	48	81	PETERBOROUGH.
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																
30	33	25	52	122	3	9	6	15	9	12	34	55	56	36	39	HUNTINGDON.
29	32	33	59	129	4	13	7	20	11	16	32	69	60	41	47	ST. IVES.
28	29	29	68	180	2	13	9	22	11	17	39	69	76	52	41	ST. NEOTS.
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																
57	79	76	114	256	6	43	21	64	27	30	70	118	131	81	87	BEDFORD.
40	43	33	73	159	5	20	5	25	10	13	33	92	92	71	42	BIGGLESWADE.
26	22	32	48	116	2	8	2	10	4	23	36	71	78	57	35	AMPHILL.
10	16	15	38	68	3	6	2	8	5	5	11	38	47	31	21	WOBURN.
22	23	24	59	103	3	12	10	22	13	25	46	62	78	50	40	LEIGHTON BUZZARD.
37	53	38	59	146	4	29	8	37	12	17	33	68	96	58	48	LUTON.
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																
14	11	16	29	60	4	3	3	6	7	9	22	35	38	27	19	CAXTON.
47	38	42	87	165	9	25	15	40	24	27	61	88	92	57	66	CHESTERTON.
40	44	49	29	137	5	10	10	20	15	14	34	29	32	12	37	CAMBRIDGE.
15	16	23	38	72	4	10	6	16	10	13	23	42	47	30	29	LINTON.
31	32	32	74	140	5	13	11	24	16	14	45	78	81	55	49	NEWMARKET.
27	36	46	71	151	6	14	9	23	15	26	43	94	104	68	62	ELY.
24	30	23	49	111	3	7	5	12	8	13	35	52	49	30	41	NORTH WITCHFORD.
9	13	17	18	46	4	3	4	7	8	3	8	21	20	14	13	WHITTLESEY.
52	49	57	116	288	10	20	16	36	26	20	59	101	127	71	86	WISBEACH.

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

																14.—ESSEX.	
46	52	66	67	185	7	32	7	39	14	7	31	32	40	15	42	WEST HAM.	
22	20	27	26	82	6	6	1	7	7	3	17	44	27	25	21	EPPING.	
12	14	10	36	[63	3	4	2	6	5	11	21	35	23	17	24	ONGAR.	
27	24	28	38	98	6	9	4	13	10	6	24	43	38	20	41	ROMFORD.	

No.		DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
						According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.				
14.—ESSEX—continued.																		
198	ORSETT	-	-	45,597	10,642	71	7	45	-	16	68	3	-	3	-	-	-	
199	BILLERICAY	-	-	50,845	13,787	77	6	43	-	18	67	10	-	6	-	-	-	
200	CHELMSFORD	-	-	83,906	32,272	188	14	141	-	-	155	33	6	11	1	-	-	
201	ROCHFORD	-	-	107,846	15,838	116	7	91	-	17	103	11	8	3	-	-	-	
202	MALDON	-	-	107,050	22,137	161	-	19	106	3	14	142	19	14	5	-	-	
203	TENDRING	-	-	89,803	27,710	196	27	141	3	8	179	17	13	4	-	-	-	
204	COLCHESTER	-	-	11,200	19,443	231	26	124	7	15	172	79	4	33	42	-	-	
205	LEXDEN	-	-	73,831	21,666	168	14	116	5	17	152	16	14	2	-	-	-	
206	WITHAM	-	-	38,938	16,099	88	-	6	45	8	60	23	17	10	-	1	-	
207	HALESTEAD	-	-	38,913	19,273	129	-	6	185	20	111	18	15	3	-	-	-	
208	BRAINTREE	-	-	38,552	17,561	136	10	93	-	10	113	23	18	5	-	-	-	
209	DUNMOW	-	-	72,594	20,498	118	-	5	93	7	105	13	12	1	-	-	-	
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	-	-	62,630	20,716	123	-	7	97	-	107	16	-	5	10	1	-	
15.—SUFFOLK.																		
211	RISBRIDGE	-	-	53,684	18,125	140	-	6	88	-	43	133	5	5	-	-	-	
212	SUDBURY	-	-	78,302	30,814	230	-	17	138	-	43	198	32	1	21	-	-	
213	COSFORD	-	-	52,696	18,107	157	-	12	121	-	10	143	14	6	8	-	-	
214	THINGOE	-	-	82,464	19,014	158	-	20	120	-	16	156	2	-	-	-	-	
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	-	-	2,934	13,900	100	-	16	48	-	64	96	1	6	28	1	-	
216	MILDENHALL	-	-	61,244	10,354	57	-	7	41	-	4	52	5	5	-	-	-	
217	STOW	-	-	55,342	21,110	141	-	17	81	-	1	99	42	41	1	-	-	
218	HARTISMERE	-	-	54,215	19,028	118	-	14	71	-	11	96	22	20	2	-	-	
219	HOXNE	-	-	53,035	15,900	161	-	19	113	-	4	136	25	18	7	-	-	
220	BOSMERE	-	-	57,899	17,219	120	-	16	84	-	11	111	9	7	2	-	-	
221	SAMFORD	-	-	50,230	12,493	98	-	10	67	-	10	87	11	8	3	-	-	
222	IPSWICH	-	-	8,395	32,739	341	-	32	121	26	21	200	141	32	109	-	-	
223	WOODBRIDGE	-	-	82,195	23,776	178	-	16	105	5	20	146	32	18	14	-	-	
224	PLOMESGATE	-	-	75,064	21,477	147	-	14	108	8	4	134	13	9	4	-	-	
225	PLYTHING	-	-	92,097	27,883	194	-	22	137	10	-	169	25	24	1	-	-	
226	WANGFORD	-	-	35,079	14,014	90	-	15	61	-	76	14	1	9	4	-	-	
227	MUTFORD	-	-	35,490	20,163	187	-	32	138	1	1	172	15	15	-	-	-	
16.—NORFOLK.																		
228	YARMOUTH	-	-	1,510	23,890	277	-	44	201	-	1	216	31	3	22	5	1	
229	LEGG	-	-	29,087	8,497	48	-	7	51	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	
230	TUNSTED	-	-	62,607	15,614	90	-	3	73	-	3	84	6	-	-	-	-	
231	ERPINGHAM	-	-	72,513	21,722	161	-	20	125	-	4	149	12	-	1	-	-	
232	AYLSHAM	-	-	68,123	20,007	122	-	14	93	-	11	118	4	-	1	-	-	
233	ST. FAITHS	-	-	48,304	11,890	70	-	9	56	1	3	69	1	-	-	-	-	
234	NORWICH	-	-	4,325	68,185	756	-	105	337	38	-	600	256	6	81	213	1	
235	FOREHORE	-	-	37,834	13,565	83	-	13	55	-	-	68	15	2	13	-	-	
236	HENSTAD	-	-	43,338	11,545	75	-	10	60	-	4	74	1	-	1	-	-	
237	BLOFIELD	-	-	44,178	11,574	71	-	13	58	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	
238	LONDON	-	-	50,401	15,095	92	-	20	64	-	7	91	1	-	-	1	-	
239	DEPWADE	-	-	72,681	26,395	170	-	17	112	1	7	137	83	-	30	3	-	
240	GUILTCROSS	-	-	44,585	12,744	95	-	13	74	-	-	87	8	-	5	3	-	
241	WAYLAND	-	-	51,063	12,141	95	-	13	72	-	4	89	6	-	-	-	-	
242	MITFORD	-	-	105,238	20,389	196	-	21	163	1	-	185	11	-	11	-	-	
243	WALSINGHAM	-	-	87,342	21,888	141	-	23	92	-	10	125	16	-	16	-	-	
244	DOCKING	-	-	101,136	18,148	118	-	10	95	-	9	114	4	-	4	-	-	
245	FREEDRIDGE LYNN	-	-	78,775	13,537	168	-	12	92	-	4	108	-	-	-	-	-	
246	KINGS LYNN	-	-	5,499	20,330	132	-	19	95	3	-	117	35	5	17	12	1	
247	DOWNHAM	-	-	83,687	20,985	139	-	17	110	-	5	132	7	-	7	-	-	
248	SWAFFHAM	-	-	81,200	14,320	80	-	7	64	1	2	74	6	-	8	3	-	
249	THETFORD	-	-	117,870	19,040	126	-	8	97	-	9	114	12	2	5	5	-	

<b>17.—WILTSHIRE.</b>																
250	HIGHWORTH	-	50,064	17,620	136	-	13	104	-	3	120	16	-	11	5	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	41,566	11,402	77	-	13	55	-	1	69	8	-	6	2	-
252	MALNSBURY	-	57,508	14,899	104	-	14	66	2	10	92	12	-	12	-	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	60,035	21,407	137	-	18	97	-	4	119	18	-	18	-	-
254	CAINE	-	28,610	9,173	74	-	7	45	4	13	66	8	-	8	-	-
255	MAREBOROUGH	-	42,092	10,363	63	-	8	53	-	-	61	2	-	2	-	-
256	DEVIZES	-	63,491	22,236	146	-	8	88	-	40	136	10	-	9	1	-
257	MELKSHAM	-	17,768	18,815	111	-	15	67	-	5	87	24	-	24	-	-
258	BRADFORD	-	18,800	11,007	71	-	4	55	1	2	62	9	-	9	-	-
259	WESTBURY	-	30,944	12,530	70	-	11	48	-	1	60	10	-	10	-	-
260	WARMISTON	-	55,356	17,067	168	-	10	81	-	5	96	12	-	11	1	-
261	FEWSEY	-	65,650	12,503	93	-	10	59	-	21	50	8	-	1	2	-
262	ARNESBURY	-	62,420	8,250	56	-	8	40	1	3	52	4	-	4	-	-
263	ALDERBURY	-	53,490	14,908	106	-	11	78	-	8	97	9	-	4	2	-
264	SALISBURY	-	430	8,930	67	-	15	16	9	-	40	27	2	24	1	-
265	WILTON	-	55,504	10,742	86	-	13	64	1	2	80	6	-	6	-	-
266	TISBURY	-	40,494	10,181	71	-	4	54	-	1	59	12	6	6	-	-
267	MERE	-	35,211	6,433	59	-	4	38	-	8	40	9	2	5	2	-



## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				Cases in which		DISTRICTS.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.							
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.		
14.—ESSEX—continued.																	
12	16	17	26	63	3	1	4	8	7	1	16	31	27	15	28		ORSETT.
12	17	25	23	65	4	6	2	8	6	4	18	30	21	14	23		BILLERICAY.
31	35	39	83	156	10	15	7	22	17	11	40	31	63	47	60		CHELMSFORD.
19	28	31	40	94	8	9	5	14	13	2	28	57	50	35	37		ROCHFORD.
26	35	41	59	131	5	15	10	25	15	7	28	55	52	30	47		MALDON.
36	35	48	77	162	10	15	9	24	19	7	30	84	90	55	64		TENDRING.
38	47	56	110	203	15	24	9	33	24	10	46	45	75	22	76		COLCHESTER.
29	36	34	69	140	9	10	9	19	18	9	50	82	72	47	60		LEXDEN.
10	22	18	38	74	2	9	3	12	5	13	25	36	38	22	30		WITHAM.
21	23	21	64	107	1	13	8	21	9	13	30	73	83	64	28		HALSTEAD.
24	23	31	58	101	4	21	10	31	14	9	27	58	60	37	44		BRAINTREE.
26	23	19	50	95	5	11	7	18	12	7	24	67	56	43	37		DUNMOW.
22	22	22	57	100	4	12	7	19	11	11	27	65	47	38	56		SAFFRON WALDEN.
15.—SUFFOLK.																	
21	22	22	75	122	3	12	3	15	6	7	32	86	86	70	32		RISBRIDGE.
38	51	42	99	199	4	20	7	27	11	18	52	119	113	81	70		SUDBURY.
21	27	30	79	134	4	14	5	19	9	11	38	88	76	58	48		COSFORD.
27	34	24	73	134	8	11	16	13	8	27	75	56	39	53	33		THINGOE.
26	24	24	26	76	3	14	7	21	10	7	11	31	28	18	23		BURY ST. EDMUNDS.
15	8	9	25	44	2	8	3	11	5	2	16	25	21	18	10		MILDENHALL.
28	33	27	55	112	5	18	6	24	11	12	26	57	60	38	41		STOW.
28	22	16	52	95	4	13	6	19	10	10	28	64	50	43	28		HARTSMERE.
27	24	28	82	123	6	16	16	32	22	8	30	88	88	62	52		HOXNE.
22	27	9	62	94	6	16	4	20	10	5	24	61	52	37	39		BOSMERE.
16	22	22	38	75	7	11	5	16	12	1	12	43	33	24	28		SAMDOR.
68	78	91	104	267	17	39	18	57	35	22	59	67	87	35	84		IPSWICH.
32	38	33	85	152	7	12	7	19	14	7	23	78	54	37	58		WOODBRIDGE.
24	31	28	64	122	3	17	5	22	8	6	20	66	65	43	45		PLONESGATE.
35	36	31	92	174	3	15	2	17	5	8	37	79	62	46	49		BLYTHING.
15	20	19	38	74	3	10	3	13	6	2	9	45	41	30	26		WANGFORD.
61	32	42	62	149	5	24	9	33	14	12	43	62	55	31	55		MUTFORD.
16.—NORFOLK.																	
66	69	64	78	229	13	19	16	35	29	18	59	90	101	55	81		YARMOUTH.
12	6	20	20	50	2	3	3	6	5	5	15	31	22	16	21		FLEGG.
22	18	12	40	66	2	16	6	22	8	6	15	50	40	32	26		TUNSTAD.
44	20	31	67	137	4	13	4	20	8	12	35	83	67	47	56		ERPINGHAM.
20	17	29	56	97	5	12	8	20	13	7	19	55	54	37	35		ATLHAM.
15	16	6	23	61	2	4	2	7	5	3	25	27	16	20	16		ST. FAITHS.
155	151	216	234	587	27	62	60	142	67	135	200	262	118	236	118		NORWICH.
17	14	19	33	71	2	6	4	10	6	6	23	42	36	24	30		FOREHE.
16	18	11	30	60	1	9	5	14	6	5	10	35	24	16	27		HENSTEAD.
9	17	16	29	63	3	8	2	5	4	16	31	37	22	24	24		BLOFIELD.
25	12	9	46	83	-	6	3	9	3	8	19	37	30	19	29		LONDON.
28	30	36	76	132	7	16	15	31	22	2	24	86	63	45	59		DEPWADE.
19	20	16	40	75	4	12	4	16	8	5	24	51	37	29	30		GUILTCROSS.
23	13	19	40	80	3	7	5	12	8	7	19	45	36	29	23		WAYLAND.
41	41	25	69	135	6	16	9	25	15	6	14	81	77	50	58		MITFORD.
32	30	26	33	103	13	20	5	28	18	6	20	61	46	32	43		WALSINGHAM.
23	31	20	44	97	5	12	4	16	9	3	11	57	50	35	37		DOCKING.
16	19	24	49	91	4	9	4	13	8	-	11	51	43	25	44		FREEBRIDGE LYNN.
38	34	30	50	120	6	15	11	26	17	16	21	27	43	25	44		KINGS LYNN.
21	27	28	63	112	2	18	7	25	9	6	23	57	60	37	43		DOWHAM.
13	18	21	28	66	3	7	4	11	7	3	10	42	33	24	27		SWAFFHAM.
22	21	23	60	97	6	18	5	23	11	5	17	55	51	34	38	THETFORD.	

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																
24	29	30	53	109	5	15	7	22	12	13	24	51	55	34	38	HIGHWORTH.
15	19	12	31	67	1	8	1	9	2	4	7	27	25	14	24	CRICKLADE.
21	39	15	29	79	3	14	8	22	11	8	19	38	36	23	28	MALMSBURY.
22	28	40	47	113	3	14	7	21	10	10	24	50	42	25	42	CHIPPENHAM.
9	23	15	27	55	3	12	4	16	7	6	7	25	25	16	18	CALNE.
10	15	12	26	55	4	8	1	4	5	4	6	27	24	16	19	MARLBOROUGH.
26	37	30	53	112	6	16	12	28	18	8	10	68	68	49	38	DEVIZES.
21	35	23	52	92	5	8	6	14	11	8	10	22	39	18	25	MELKSHAM.
12	23	13	23	55	1	8	7	15	8	4	12	42	33	28	19	BRADFORD.
11	14	20	25	61	2	4	3	7	5	2	11	17	21	10	18	WESTBURY.
18	27	24	39	85	1	13	9	22	10	8	13	35	38	26	21	WARMINGSTER.
14	14	24	41	72	5	8	8	16	13	2	14	39	41	21	38	PEWSEY.
9	12	13	22	48	3	2	3	5	6	-	7	19	18	11	15	AMESBURY.
25	21	27	53	82	6	14	4	18	10	5	15	23	33	14	28	ALDBURY.
18	13	16	26	54	3	12	5	17	9	2	7	27	27	12	13	SALISBURY.
15	25	19	27	66	3	12	5	17	4	9	28	22	7	19	13	WILTON.
17	17	13	24	57	-	10	5	14	4	1	10	25	24	14	21	Tisbury.
15	12	13	19	45	2	8	4	12	6	3	6	22	33	17	21	MERE.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.													
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.							
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Do- minations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.		
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																		
No.																		
268	SHAPTESBURY	36,493	13,020	101	-	6	50	-	37	93	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
269	STURMINSTER	37,474	10,382	68	-	11	54	-	-	65	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270	BLANDFORD	57,731	14,837	107	-	9	86	2	3	100	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
271	WIMBORNE	81,163	17,284	139	-	16	104	-	4	124	15	3	9	3	-	-	-	-
272	POOLE	27,023	12,890	104	-	15	61	8	-	84	20	4	14	2	-	-	-	-
273	WAREHAM	96,399	17,417	109	-	9	78	3	6	96	13	3	7	3	-	-	-	-
274	WEYMOUTH	37,282	22,037	175	-	34	98	13	13	156	19	1	18	-	-	-	-	-
275	DORCHESTER	115,839	25,002	169	-	22	129	1	5	157	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
276	SHERBORNE	40,013	13,081	78	-	12	55	-	1	68	10	-	9	1	-	-	-	-
277	BEAMINSTER	83,764	14,270	69	-	6	54	-	2	62	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
278	BRIDPORT	33,187	16,866	160	-	12	118	3	5	138	22	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																		
279	AXMINSTER	61,738	20,308	147	-	21	102	-	9	132	15	-	11	4	-	-	-	-
280	HONITON	80,867	23,524	119	-	18	88	-	-	106	13	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
281	ST. THOMAS	130,141	48,906	279	-	53	147	5	49	254	25	-	9	16	-	-	-	-
282	EXETER	1,800	32,823	417	-	74	182	13	11	280	137	3	30	104	-	-	-	-
283	NEWTON ABBOT	117,396	52,306	370	-	73	164	5	33	275	95	5	44	46	-	-	-	-
284	TOTNES	98,342	34,022	232	-	40	130	5	17	192	40	-	9	31	-	-	-	-
285	KINGSBRIDGE	72,913	21,377	115	-	15	65	5	15	100	15	-	8	7	-	-	-	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	75,569	19,723	93	-	13	77	-	2	92	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
287	PLYMOUTH	1,635	52,221	712	-	99	455	10	-	544	168	-	30	136	17	-	-	2
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	385	11,979	301	-	33	199	-	-	232	69	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
289	STOKE DAMEREL	2,380	38,180	745	-	103	451	3	1	558	187	-	30	157	-	-	-	-
290	TAVISTOCK	152,434	27,850	187	-	16	98	5	5	124	63	-	23	40	-	-	-	-
291	OREHAMPTON	128,797	20,401	98	-	11	55	1	17	84	14	-	14	3	-	-	-	-
292	CREDITON	61,866	21,728	104	-	13	71	-	7	91	13	-	5	8	-	-	-	-
293	TIVERTON	106,661	33,540	226	-	39	133	1	37	210	16	-	13	3	-	-	-	-
294	SOUTH MOLTON	123,233	20,566	122	-	15	81	-	11	107	15	-	12	3	-	-	-	-
295	BARNSTAPLE	149,729	38,178	255	-	36	166	4	4	200	55	4	34	17	-	-	-	-
296	TORRINGTON	81,472	17,491	139	-	15	88	-	11	114	25	-	14	11	-	-	-	-
297	BIDEFORD	73,450	19,607	132	-	18	67	4	1	90	42	-	20	22	-	-	-	-
298	HOLSWORTHY	72,933	9,550	73	-	5	57	-	5	67	6	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
20.—CORNWALL.																		
299	STRATTON	54,406	8,380	58	-	8	45	-	2	55	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
300	CAMELFORD	61,847	8,448	87	-	3	40	-	6	49	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
301	LAUNCESTON	101,777	18,305	145	-	14	80	-	3	97	48	-	25	23	-	-	-	-
302	ST. GERMANS	47,148	16,545	118	-	22	92	-	2	116	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
303	LISKEARD	113,453	33,831	253	-	13	171	-	2	186	67	4	14	48	1	-	-	-
304	BODMIN	88,981	20,493	161	-	22	118	2	-	142	19	-	8	11	-	-	-	-
305	ST. COLOUM	78,693	17,402	140	-	14	114	-	3	131	9	1	3	5	-	-	-	-
306	ST. ARSTELL	37,446	32,073	303	-	23	133	-	4	216	87	-	12	75	-	-	-	-
307	TRURO	92,311	42,270	300	-	24	210	2	4	240	60	-	12	48	-	-	-	-
308	FALMOUTH	27,906	22,052	170	-	16	72	19	12	119	51	4	12	33	2	-	-	-
309	HELSTON	72,571	28,402	222	-	16	144	18	2	180	42	-	22	20	-	-	-	-
310	REDRUTH	40,805	53,628	482	-	30	342	5	1	378	104	9	35	60	-	-	-	-
311	PENZANCE	65,092	55,517	440	-	53	323	4	1	381	59	-	20	38	-	-	-	-
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	3,560	2,627	19	-	3	13	3	-	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																		
313a	WILLITON	109,202	19,593	95	-	13	75	-	3	91	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
313b	DULVERTON	73,727	6,023	34	-	7	25	-	-	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
314	WELLINGTON	60,454	22,121	138	-	18	90	-	2	110	28	-	15	13	-	-	-	-
315	TAUNTON	70,452	35,114	311	-	46	187	3	12	248	63	3	18	42	-	-	-	-
316	BRIDGWATER	92,273	33,188	280	-	54	179	10	4	247	33	1	18	14	-	-	-	-
317	LANGPORT	59,391	18,567	106	-	15	81	1	4	101	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
318	CHARD	60,342	26,085	176	-	15	125	4	8	152	24	-	13	11	-	-	-	-
319	YEOVIL	52,151	28,463	175	-	24	108	1	6	139	36	-	27	9	-	-	-	-
320	WINCANTON	66,120	21,311	127	-	12	92	-	6	110	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
321	FROME	51,239	25,325	177	-	21	114	2	8	145	32	-	29	3	-	-	-	-
322	SHEPTON MALLET	49,657	16,957	110	-	14	71	-	6	91	19	-	18	1	-	-	-	-
323	WELLS	64,822	21,342	135	-	31	77	-	1	109	26	-	23	3	-	-	-	-
324	AXBRIDGE	105,679	33,059	172	-	35	97	-	26	158	14	-	7	6	1	-	-	-
325	CLUTTON	47,026	25,227	114	-	10	91	-	5	106	8	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
326	BATH	30,321	69,847	602	-	36	302	35	5	438	164	11	38	95	-	-	-	-
327	KEYNSHAM	33,358	21,615	117	-	14	97	-	2	113	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
328	BEDMINSTER	57,068	58,143	276	-	39	211	12	1	263	13	-	12	1	-	-	-	-

<b>22.—GLOUCESTERSH.</b>																
329	BRISTOL	-	65,716	1179	-	109	765	49	6	929	250	51	86	161	1	1
330	CLETON	-	29,475	77,950	532	-	100	329	3	16	448	84	11	16	57	-
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	62,356	18,526	84	-	4	51	-	23	78	6	-	6	-	-
332	THORNBERY	-	65,840	16,454	88	-	18	59	-	7	84	4	-	1	3	-
333	DURSLEY	-	26,521	14,903	69	-	10	33	-	4	47	22	-	22	-	-
334	WESTBURY-ON-SOVERN	-	43,246	18,124	116	-	9	71	-	3	83	33	-	11	22	-
335	NEWENT	-	45,281	12,975	82	-	20	55	-	4	79	3	-	3	-	-



MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.			
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which			
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.		
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																	
15	29	26	81	80	1	13	2	20	3	7	23	42	45	25	37	SHAFTESBURY.	
12	21	16	19	60		7	1	8	1	1	12	23	27	17	16	STURMINSTER.	
24	26	28	29	97		7	3	10	3	15	21	33	33	17	35	BLANDFORD.	
27	30	40	42	115		12	8	20	12	9	21	53	34	19	49	WIMBORNE.	
30	33	25	26	81	4	5	12	18	11	10	9	80	28	18	22	POOLE.	
23	30	30	26	95	3	6	5	11	8	6	16	86	25	14	33	WAREHAM.	
45	41	40	49	150	2	15	8	23	10	10	32	80	39	13	43	WYMOUTH.	
56	54	53	43	142	7	16	4	20	11	4	25	60	63	31	61	DORCHESTER.	
20	17	23	18	63	4	2	5	11	8	7	10	24	29	16	21	SHERBORNE.	
11	22	13	23	58	2	5	4	9	6	3	6	25	27	19	14	BEAMINSTER.	
37	39	34	50	139	5	3	13	16	18	15	16	65	76	50	41	BRIDPORT.	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																	
43	35	28	41	128	4	13	2	15	6	5	9	54	45	28	43	AXMINSTER.	
29	40	27	23	100	2	16	1	17	3	6	9	39	37	19	38	HONITON.	
69	76	69	66	225	6	36	10	46	18	7	34	69	67	34	58	ST. THOMAS.	
115	70	137	95	323	25	42	27	69	32	8	27	65	73	32	74	EXETER.	
77	109	87	313	44	11	13	11	45	25	31	61	65	31	64	NEWTON ABBOT.		
54	62	53	210	4	13	5	6	18	9	13	40	62	56	23	62	TOTNES.	
37	27	23	28	98	6	5	6	11	12	5	13	29	37	17	32	KINGSBRIDGE.	
25	17	23	28	74	5	10	4	14	9	2	13	28	30	18	22	PLYMPTON ST. MARY.	
180	141	199	192	573	43	60	36	96	79	26	97	155	254	91	227	PLYMOUTH.	
76	64	88	73	252	24	16	9	25	33	16	46	111	138	73	103	EAST STONEHOUSE.	
199	154	227	165	600	73	42	30	72	103	31	142	176	273	105	239	STOKE DAMEBEL.	
42	55	42	48	159	4	15	9	24	13	20	40	66	80	39	68	TAVISTOCK.	
29	16	25	91	1	5	1	6	2	4	1	9	32	57	25	13	OREHAMPTON.	
25	22	25	32	89	2	7	6	13	8	9	40	41	41	29			

240	286	233	354	944	55	112	68	180	123	74	187	243	363	149	311	22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE
104	119	144	165	426	20	55	31	85	51	63	63	113	165	76	123	CRISTON.
18	24	12	30	69	3	8	4	12	7	2	14	46	40	24	38	CHIPPING SODBURY.
17	33	12	26	80	3	5	—	5	3	7	22	34	34	17	34	THORNBURY.
10	17	18	24	50	2	10	7	17	9	4	9	16	22	11	16	DURSLEY.
22	24	29	41	108	3	1	4	5	7	13	38	49	61	35	30	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN.
12	12	24	24	50	2	6	7	4	3	4	14	37	40	37	23	NEWENT.



MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christians.	Don- ations. Communications.			
No.	22.—GLOUCESTER.—cont.																
336	GLOUCESTER - - - - -	32,222	32,045	375	-	58	257	-	32	347	28	2	23	1	-	-	-
337	WHEATENHURST - - - - -	24,471	7,987	60	-	13	31	-	4	48	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
338	STROUD - - - - -	43,720	37,386	269	-	31	113	3	29	176	93	2	85	6	1	-	-
339	TETBURY - - - - -	25,641	6,254	42	-	9	23	-	1	38	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
340	CIRENCESTER - - - - -	85,366	21,327	144	-	22	104	1	2	129	15	-	14	1	-	-	-
341	NORTHLEACH - - - - -	67,647	10,984	80	-	8	52	-	18	78	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD - - - - -	41,131	9,932	56	-	6	40	-	1	47	9	-	0	-	-	-	-
343	WINCHCOMB - - - - -	57,494	10,136	49	-	8	36	1	-	45	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
344	CHELTONHAM - - - - -	24,876	44,184	400	1	91	207	13	317	83	6	10	42	31	1	-	-
345	TWICKENHAM - - - - -	38,918	15,131	82	-	11	63	-	2	76	6	-	5	1	-	-	-
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																	
346	LEDGER - - - - -	48,783	13,139	65	-	11	51	-	2	64	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
347	ROSS - - - - -	55,668	15,502	110	-	14	61	-	17	92	18	-	18	-	-	-	-
348	HEREFORD - - - - -	144,991	35,154	313	-	50	176	2	25	233	60	10	19	30	1	-	-
349	WEOLBY - - - - -	48,959	8,718	43	-	15	24	-	8	47	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
350	BROMYARD - - - - -	61,559	11,697	76	-	12	56	-	7	75	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
351	LEOMINSTER - - - - -	65,620	14,910	102	-	20	63	2	8	93	9	-	7	2	-	-	-
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																	
352	LUDLOW - - - - -	87,573	17,051	183	-	21	85	3	9	118	15	-	11	2	4	-	-
353	CLUN - - - - -	82,886	10,119	63	-	10	47	2	2	61	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
354	CHURCH STRETTON - - - - -	46,134	6,167	31	-	10	21	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER - - - - -	54,610	8,633	45	-	5	34	-	5	44	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
356	BRIDGNORTH - - - - -	69,896	16,008	92	-	13	59	1	8	81	11	7	3	1	-	-	-
357	SHIFFNAL - - - - -	46,053	11,483	112	-	21	91	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
358	MADELEY - - - - -	27,951	27,627	170	-	17	95	23	5	140	30	8	22	-	-	-	-
359	ATCHAM - - - - -	104,144	19,174	92	-	7	88	2	29	76	16	2	12	-	-	-	-
360	SHREWSBURY - - - - -	18,032	23,104	261	-	55	115	22	-	192	69	10	7	52	-	-	-
361	OSWESTRY - - - - -	77,048	22,795	181	-	47	93	-	-	140	41	-	16	25	-	-	-
362	ELLESMERE - - - - -	71,681	15,239	77	-	13	27	-	36	76	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
363	WEM - - - - -	51,197	10,623	72	-	8	46	1	5	60	12	-	12	-	-	-	-
364	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	39,076	11,370	79	-	24	48	-	2	74	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
365	MARKET DRAYTON - - - - -	67,910	14,160	95	-	16	43	-	19	78	17	-	17	-	-	-	-
366	WELLINGTON - - - - -	33,528	20,729	205	-	15	183	-	2	200	5	1	4	-	-	-	-
367	NEWPORT - - - - -	47,477	15,620	90	-	14	60	-	2	76	14	12	2	-	-	-	-
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																	
368	STAFFORD - - - - -	52,022	22,787	183	-	28	121	2	11	162	21	8	6	7	-	-	-
369	STONE - - - - -	68,524	19,344	157	-	29	105	-	4	138	19	16	3	-	-	-	-
370	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME - - - - -	26,718	20,814	178	-	22	106	5	-	133	45	21	24	-	-	-	-
371	WOLSTANTON - - - - -	13,679	41,916	520	-	41	402	15	-	458	62	18	30	14	-	-	-
372	STOKE-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	10,490	57,942	716	-	55	588	14	2	659	57	33	20	3	1	-	-
373	LEEK - - - - -	72,893	23,031	158	-	31	118	2	-	151	7	4	2	1	-	-	-
374	CHEADLE - - - - -	55,146	18,142	138	-	21	101	-	-	122	16	9	7	-	-	-	-
375	UTTOXETER - - - - -	62,890	15,140	99	-	30	49	-	-	79	20	1	18	1	-	-	-
376	BURTON-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	99,632	31,843	235	-	51	132	1	10	194	41	5	32	4	-	-	-
377	TANWORTH - - - - -	46,740	13,996	72	-	11	45	-	9	65	7	-	6	-	-	-	-
378	LICHFIELD - - - - -	71,613	25,279	185	-	35	103	1	22	161	24	12	5	7	-	-	-
379	PENKEDGE - - - - -	70,799	16,850	99	-	17	67	-	6	90	9	8	6	-	-	-	-
380	WOLVERHAMPTON - - - - -	53,990	104,158	1123	-	85	825	11	2	923	200	122	60	17	-	-	-
381	WALSALL - - - - -	21,603	43,044	422	-	20	266	16	-	302	78	15	27	-	-	-	-
382	WEST BROMWICH - - - - -	19,364	69,729	766	-	44	662	7	-	713	53	45	6	2	-	-	-
383	DUDLEY - - - - -	17,984	106,530	1421	-	31	1354	2	1	1388	33	14	18	1	-	-	-
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																	
384	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	16,290	57,350	489	-	37	429	3	1	470	19	8	10	1	-	-	-
385	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	37,321	32,917	229	-	15	154	10	7	186	43	6	27	10	-	-	-
386	TETBURY - - - - -	35,941	7,047	53	-	5	36	-	12	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
387	MARTLEY - - - - -	53,718	13,811	94	-	11	72	-	11	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
388	WORCESTER - - - - -	6,099	27,677	278	-	33	178	1	29	241	37	8	21	13	-	-	-
389	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	53,016	18,070	112	-	27	81	1	-	109	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
390	EVESHAM - - - - -	46,099	14,463	90	-	8	66	5	5	84	6	2	4	-	-	-	-
391	PERSEWORTH - - - - -	52,209	13,553	97	-	15	69	-	9	93	4	1	1	2	-	-	-
392	DROITWICH - - - - -	55,525	18,162	154	-	21	131	-	1	153	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
393	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	47,374	24,822	136	-	4	88	-	7	99	37	-	35	2	-	-	-
394	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	28,404	30,871	610	-	49	538	9	2	598	12	-	8	-	-	-	-
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																	
395	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	2,660	173,951	1908	-	82	1500	89	-	1621	287	150	83	43	2	-	9
396	ASTON - - - - -	31,273	66,852	771	-	69	639	10	7	725	46	20	12	14	-	-	-
397	MERIDEN - - - - -	48,618	11,267	60	-	13	47	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
398	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	27,883	11,448	63	-	11	35	-	6	52	11	-	11	-	-	-	-
399	NUNEATON - - - - -	20,423	13,532	90	-	10	63	2	17	92	7	1	6	-	-	-	-
400	FOLESHILL - - - - -	19,389	18,627	133	-	9	112	-	1	122	11	-	9	2	-	-	-
401	COVENTRY - - - - -	5,489	30,812	476	-	29	330	24	-	383	93	28	31	34	-	-	-
402	RUGBY - - - - -	80,755	23,477	129	-	14	95	6	2	117	12	8	4	-	-	-	-
403	SOLIHULL - - - - -	46,015	11,381	75	-	9	61	-	4	74	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
404	WARWICK - - - - -	66,839	41,334	350	-	76	207	10	13	306	44	10	84	-	-	-	-
405	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	79,051	20,789	138	-	18	104	-	6	128	10	6	5	-	-	-	-
406	ALCESTER - - - - -	52,480	17,482	94	-	7	63	-	9	79	15	4	7	4	-	-	-
407	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUE - - - - -	78,599	20,651	138	-	22	91	1	9	125	12	2	8	-	-	-	-
408	SOUTHAM - - - - -	50,409	10,504	60	-	5	45	-	4	54	6	-	6	-	-	-	-

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.	DISTRICTS.
22.—GLOUCESTERSH.—cont.																
73	75	98	120	307	25	32	11	43	36	15	57	94	89	44	95	GLOUCESTER.
11	13	6	20	44	1	2	2	5	3	2	7	9	14	6	11	WHEATENHURST.
40	74	63	92	224	5	24	16	40	21	17	35	69	101	68	88	STROUD.
9	9	12	12	35	5	5	2	7	2	1	9	11	6	3	11	TETBURY.
37	24	22	61	119	2	18	5	23	7	11	20	46	47	23	47	CHIRENCESTER.
15	21	13	31	69	1	9	1	10	2	7	15	31	30	20	21	NORTHLEACH.
11	12	11	22	46	2	7	1	8	3	—	11	18	13	8	15	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.
8	13	8	20	42	—	6	1	7	1	2	10	26	24	19	12	WINDCOMB.
77	96	101	126	336	11	48	15	63	23	18	35	69	62	24	83	CHELTENHAM.
21	16	17	28	64	6	7	5	12	11	4	17	33	31	21	24	TEWKESBURY.
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																
19	12	20	14	51	6	5	3	8	9	1	10	31	25	17	22	LEDBURY.
13	31	31	35	95	5	8	2	10	7	2	15	40	38	21	34	ROSS.
62	88	78	85	248	20	28	17	45	37	12	33	120	101	63	95	HEREFORD.
5	17	13	18	38	3	4	3	7	6	—	2	17	20	13	11	WOEBLY.
16	22	18	20	63	2	7	4	11	6	—	9	38	40	24	30	BROMYARD.
17	41	21	23	84	4	8	6	14	10	5	9	40	36	21	28	LEOMINSTER.
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																
23	50	23	37	111	9	10	3	13	12	2	13	52	53	30	45	LUDLOW.
11	21	14	17	53	5	2	1	5	6	—	8	27	26	13	27	CLUN.
9	10	7	5	27	4	—	—	2	2	—	16	12	8	12	8	CHURCH STRETTON.
9	16	7	13	40	—	1	1	5	1	6	26	19	15	15	15	CLEOBURY MORTIMER.
17	38	15	22	81	3	5	3	8	6	2	14	40	47	30	27	BRIDGNORTH.
81	25	25	30	92	9	6	5	11	14	4	13	47	55	33	30	SHIFFNAL.
39	51	84	46	146	7	7	10	17	14	13	36	67	89	53	50	MADELEY.
14	31	25	24	72	4	10	6	16	10	3	12	48	43	31	29	ATCHAM.
48	52	52	74	207	23	23	9	32	31	16	36	52	87	35	69	SHREWSBURY.
42	47	37	55	159	4	8	10	18	14	3	8	63	75	44	50	OSWESTRY.
20	23	15	19	83	4	7	3	10	7	2	11	24	32	22	12	ELLESMERE.
21	19	8	24	61	3	5	3	8	6	—	12	36	39	27	21	WEM.
20	17	15	27	58	6	12	3	15	9	3	8	24	41	21	23	WHITCHURCH.
24	28	12	31	78	6	10	1	11	7	2	17	38	42	29	22	MARKET DRAYTON.
41	50	53	61	168	9	21	7	28	16	4	18	115	124	94	61	WELLINGTON.
22	23	21	24	80	2	4	4	8	6	7	10	43	47	34	22	NEWPORT.
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																
38	47	40	58	145	11	22	5	27	16	14	37	60	74	43	48	STAFFORD.
32	37	34	54	129	3	14	11	25	14	4	37	60	83	51	41	STONE.
48	39	37	54	132	9	23	14	37	23	19	38	68	81	48	53	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.
110	124	126	151	410	33	43	34	77	67	37	99	259	334	192	189	WOLSTANTON.
146	155	180	235	580	40	52	44	96	84	61	176	281	404	217	251	STOKE-UPON-TRENT.
39	36	34	40	123	5	20	10	30	15	16	29	47	76	37	49	LEEK.
42	24	32	40	114	6	12	6	18	12	15	32	52	60	30	52	CHIDDLE.
32	26	20	21	77	8	13	1	14	9	5	12	25	28	13	28	UTTOXETER.
48	49	47	91	187	11	23	14	37	25	10	43	62	80	41	60	BURTON-UPON-TRENT.
15	20	13	24	61	3	4	4	8	7	7	27	25	21	14	18	TAMWORTH.
38	43	38	66	144	4	27	10	37	14	3	39	54	46	21	58	LICHFIELD.
20	29	20	30	73	5	14	7	21	12	3	13	39	41	25	30	PENKBRIDGE.
26	27	26	32	99	63	84	67	151	120	80	329	530	678	434	340	WOLVERHAMPTON.
102	104	112	104	347	23	30	22	52	45	54	159	197	263	161	138	WALSALL.
176	200	185	205	627	44	60	35	95	79	83	279	285	403	221	246	WEST BROMWICH.
318	341	329	438	1170	60	100	91	191	151	198	545	814	1000	707	400	DUDLEY.
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																
114	112	126	137	399	14	41	35	76	49	66	172	251	305	215	126	STOUBRIDGE.
38	53	63	75	184	8	27	10	37	18	24	56	92	114	68	70	KIDDERMINSTER.
8	23	9	13	44	3	4	2	6	5	2	3	27	23	17	16	TENBURY.
19	34	19	22	78	5	6	5	11	10	4	14	43	38	29	23	MARTLEY.
63	64	73	78	215	20	30	13	43	33	15	46	72	97	50	69	WORCESTER.
24	20	25	43	90	3	17	2	19	5	6	12	38	36	25	24	UPTON-ON-SEVERN.
15	21	20	34	80	2	7	1	8	3	7	15	41	46	28	31	EVESHAM.
18	22	26	31	82	5	9	1	10	6	—	13	42	39	23	35	PERSHORE.
24	51	81	48	133	5	11	5	16	10	13	37	44	55	29	41	DROITWICH.
26	36	32	42	114	5	11	6	17	11	11	29	67	78	52	41	BROMSGROVE.
111	135	155	179	551	17	39	25	62	40	20	82	98	106	46	107	KINGS NORTON.
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																
381	452	408	607	1511	108	161	128	289	236	111	363	567	847	411	592	BIRMINGHAM.
143	169	206	253	617	45	67	42	109	87	47	152	185	261	115	216	ASTON.
8	17	8	27	49	4	4	3	7	7	2	8	19	19	11	16	MENDEN.
8	15	18	22	51	3	4	4	9	8	1	10	19	25	11	22	ATHERSTONE.
19	19	21	40	74	4	16	5	21	9	9	18	32	57	26	37	NUNEATON.
30	26	33	44	110	1	16	6	22	7	17	48	61	93	53	48	FOLESHILL.
94	106	128	148	385	21	44	26	70	47	54	142	139	233	100	172	COVENTRY.
21	20	27	52	110	1	13	5	18	6	10	17	34	30	15	34	RUGBY.
29	16	17	28	67	1	2	5	7	6	5	15	14	18	6	20	SOLIHULL.
65	84	81	120	292	12	38	18	56	30	13	37	63	70	31	71	WARWICK.
20	44	26	48	115	5	13	5	18	10	3	22	52	37	25	30	STRATFORD-ON-AVON.
19	18	18	89	83	2	4	5	9	7	9	22	41	43	30	24	ALCESTER.
25	33	18	62	115	6	13	4	17	10	9	27	53	42	25	45	SHIFTON-ON-STOUR.
7	14	9	30	47	3	5	5	10	8	5	11	22	20	13	16	SOUTHAM.

				MARRIAGES.													
				According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.							
				Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
											Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.					
DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.											
29.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																	
No.																	
408	LUTTERWORTH	-	-	59,081	16,194	101	11	67	-	12	90	11	-	11	-	-	
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	-	-	64,094	15,839	108	12	66	-	17	95	13	-	10	-	-	
410	BILLESDON	-	-	50,721	7,009	61	12	37	-	1	59	1	-	-	-	-	
411	BLABY	-	-	34,207	14,190	100	7	83	-	-	90	10	-	7	-	-	
412	HINCKLEY	-	-	28,070	16,568	111	11	73	-	1	85	26	4	12	10	-	
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	-	-	53,528	13,633	88	11	60	-	9	80	8	-	8	-	-	
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	-	-	50,242	25,895	170	18	117	-	-	135	85	6	10	19	-	
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	-	-	45,550	23,398	210	27	122	31	2	182	23	2	18	8	-	
416	BARROW-ON-SOAR	-	-	47,868	20,059	109	13	74	1	1	99	10	-	5	5	-	
417	LEICESTER	-	-	8,960	60,642	644	68	397	28	1	504	140	15	55	68	-	
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	-	-	98,077	20,533	119	16	67	3	13	99	20	1	12	7	-	
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																	
419	OAKHAM	-	-	55,090	11,513	81	18	57	-	-	75	6	-	2	-	-	
420	UPTINGHAM	-	-	52,668	12,750	72	12	54	-	1	67	5	-	-	-	-	
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																	
421	STAMFORD	-	-	52,838	19,755	134	21	79	1	7	108	26	3	15	8	-	
422	BOURN	-	-	106,934	22,362	155	25	115	1	11	152	3	-	3	-	-	
423	SPALDING	-	-	70,181	21,230	107	21	127	3	-	151	16	-	16	-	-	
424	HOLBEACH	-	-	107,399	13,104	131	15	105	5	1	121	17	-	17	-	-	
425	BOSTON	-	-	125,547	38,444	278	35	173	1	10	219	52	5	40	8	-	
426	SLEAFORD	-	-	131,777	24,551	168	30	126	-	4	160	8	-	-	8	-	
427	GRANTHAM	-	-	103,920	29,850	208	41	129	2	16	188	20	2	17	1	-	
428	LINCOLN	-	-	158,920	49,062	340	61	175	-	18	254	86	1	80	5	-	
429	HORNCASTLE	-	-	115,588	25,089	208	37	140	1	4	182	26	-	26	-	-	
430	SPILSBY	-	-	140,969	28,937	178	37	106	-	29	162	16	-	16	8	-	
431	LOUTH	-	-	170,708	33,437	295	32	122	1	19	224	71	-	55	16	-	
432	CAISTON	-	-	183,164	34,291	287	30	184	3	9	225	61	7	53	1	-	
433	GLANFORD BRIGG	-	-	165,470	33,736	233	30	170	6	3	209	29	-	22	7	-	
434	GAINSBOROUGH	-	-	108,668	27,268	217	54	145	2	3	204	13	-	6	5	-	
31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.																	
435	EAST RETFORD	-	-	84,797	22,758	168	23	107	-	19	149	19	-	9	10	-	
436	WORKSOP	-	-	80,850	19,153	123	19	90	3	11	123	5	2	3	-	-	
437	MANSFIELD	-	-	55,990	30,146	246	28	175	-	6	209	37	-	17	20	-	
438	BASFORD	-	-	88,039	64,923	559	53	456	4	6	513	46	-	17	29	-	
439	RADFORD	-	-	6,800	20,776	270	28	205	8	-	241	29	-	4	25	-	
440	NOTTINGHAM	-	-	1,570	68,410	775	102	518	17	-	637	138	42	79	15	1	
441	SOUTHWELL	-	-	117,452	25,616	149	29	105	-	3	137	12	-	13	9	-	
442	NEWARK	-	-	98,834	30,343	260	41	117	20	1	180	71	3	28	40	-	
443	BINGHAM	-	-	68,139	16,241	93	12	60	1	13	86	7	-	7	-	-	
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																	
444	SHARLOW	-	-	73,220	32,322	207	40	151	-	7	198	9	-	9	-	-	
445	DERBY	-	-	2,970	48,631	644	75	348	54	-	477	167	23	70	74	-	
446	BELPER	-	-	66,590	46,872	377	46	226	1	1	314	63	-	63	-	-	
447	ASHBOURNE	-	-	100,937	20,932	114	29	81	-	1	111	3	1	-	2	-	
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	-	94,825	45,795	378	55	246	10	3	314	64	27	19	18	-	
449	BAKEWELL	-	-	107,905	20,880	188	48	109	1	2	160	28	8	8	19	-	
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	-	63,248	11,496	77	20	54	-	2	76	1	-	1	-	-	
451	HAYFIELD	-	-	48,855	29,712	163	13	108	4	1	124	44	30	14	-	-	

<b>33.—CHESHIRE.</b>																	
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	30,700	90,208	1025	-	62	791	2	2	857	163	113	55	-	-	-	-
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	81,561	63,327	487	-	56	856	19	9	431	56	43	12	-	1	-	-
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	73,665	34,043	182	-	47	118	7	9	179	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	45,776	25,797	206	-	33	155	6	2	196	10	4	5	-	-	-	-
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	68,445	31,202	193	-	45	129	-	-	174	19	9	7	-	-	-	-
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	52,889	30,512	259	-	51	147	34	1	233	26	16	7	-	3	-	-
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	111,126	35,941	222	-	59	138	-	13	210	12	-	7	-	5	-	-
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) -	107,555	52,950	493	-	115	288	19	18	440	53	27	20	-	6	-	-
460	WIRRAL - - - - -	112,110	67,157	340	-	97	139	2	13	251	89	64	24	-	1	-	-
<b>34.—LANCASHIRE.</b>																	
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	2,220	258,236	4221	-	846	2374	72	1	3293	928	765	68	-	82	-	13
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	50,567	153,279	1310	-	340	679	13	3	1035	275	230	34	-	11	-	-
463	PRESBOT - - - - -	56,859	66,074	500	-	45	321	-	1	367	133	117	13	-	3	-	-
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	111,968	38,307	251	-	38	125	22	6	191	60	56	4	-	-	-	-
465	WIGAN - - - - -	47,018	77,539	763	-	84	323	20	-	583	180	142	32	-	4	-	-
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	20,984	33,164	379	-	34	235	10	-	277	102	64	4	-	-	-	-
467	LEIGH - - - - -	23,010	32,734	282	-	19	84	6	-	112	170	35	134	-	1	-	-
468	BOLTON - - - - -	43,806	114,712	1009	-	72	685	50	1	814	195	62	83	-	60	-	-
469	BURY - - - - -	32,990	88,815	752	-	46	481	97	-	624	128	32	62	-	34	-	-



## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.						
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		Cases in which	
														Both signed.	One signed.	
28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																
24	27	15	85	80		12	4	16	9		19	36	33	21	27	LUTTERWORTH.
19	25	22	42	90	4	10	4	14	8	12	21	34	31	17	31	MARKET HARBOUROUGH.
15	8	10	18	41	3	6	1	7	4	1	7	13	9	6	10	BILLEDON.
16	23	21	40	92	1	5	2	7	3	9	21	46	49	32	31	BLABY.
21	18	23	48	88	2	15	6	21	8	7	21	43	63	32	42	HINCLEY.
17	13	17	41	71	2	10	5	15	7	8	22	29	33	21	23	MARKET BOSWORTH.
31	35	33	71	142	5	18	5	23	10	19	46	66	70	44	48	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.
38	41	54	79	176	10	16	8	24	13	27	53	52	75	35	57	LOUGHBOROUGH.
21	29	23	33	92	1	9	7	16	8	4	30	39	47	29	28	BARROW-UPON-SOAR.
128	130	190	196	538	26	56	24	80	50	59	144	123	220	82	184	LEICESTER.
25	32	18	44	99	5	10	5	15	10	6	15	32	39	18	35	MELTON MOWBRAY.
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																
20	17	17	27	69	2	7	3	10	8	3	11	12	17	6	17	OAKHAM.
16	15	15	26	56	2	10	4	14	6	3	10	16	16	8	16	UPPINGHAM.
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																
25	31	36	42	110	4	13	7	20	11	6	17	35	39	20	34	STAMFORD.
21	68	26	45	129	5	13	8	21	13	5	29	54	60	32	50	BOURN.
24	62	37	44	138	6	13	10	23	16	2	23	54	58	32	43	SPALDING.
21	39	35	86	111	6	10	4	14	10	6	32	53	47	30	40	HOLBEACH.
49	52	54	84	221	13	30	14	44	27	16	45	73	95	44	80	BOSTON.
20	58	40	44	148	8	11	1	12	9	6	82	57	68	26	53	SLEAFORD.
34	57	43	72	176	13	16	3	19	16	7	38	51	46	21	55	GRANTHAM.
68	122	71	79	281	15	21	23	44	38	13	51	82	98	41	98	LINCOLN.
40	68	45	55	180	9	13	6	19	15	11	43	63	78	40	61	HORNCASTLE.
38	58	35	47	146	6	19	7	26	13	9	34	49	52	25	51	SPILSBY.
61	106	53	73	234	11	39	11	50	22	17	61	86	103	45	99	LOUTH.
39	120	56	72	253	6	19	9	23	15	18	60	81	115	50	96	CAISTON.
34	106	43	55	195	5	26	12	28	17	10	59	71	97	45	78	GLANFORD BRIGG.
49	65	50	63	181	8	18	10	28	18	11	57	55	74	27	75	GAINSBOROUGH.
31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.																
40	48	30	50	134	8	16	10	26	13	9	28	37	67	23	58	EAST RETFORD.
27	37	33	81	111	5	7	5	12	10	2	24	30	27	14	29	WORKSOP.
48	48	66	84	194	9	28	15	43	24	20	44	79	122	55	91	MANSFIELD.
113	128	113	205	493	23	44	29	73	52	58	142	220	311	171	180	BASFORD.
40	55	61	105	213	10	29	18	47	28	25	59	62	109	44	83	RADFORD.
141	158	203	273	616	24	55	50	135	74	45	122	205	323	171	188	NOTTINGHAM.
29	38	39	43	124	3	15	7	22	10	7	26	47	45	29	34	SOUTHWELL.
43	100	44	73	210	8	34	8	42	16	8	36	53	79	30	72	NEWARK.
13	20	20	40	63	1	7	2	9	3	4	18	33	31	17	30	BINGHAM.
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																
35	49	45	78	170	8	21	8	29	16	15	41	54	61	32	51	SHARDLOW.
142	141	167	194	539	24	50	81	81	55	53	137	109	239	71	206	DERBY.
88	94	79	116	305	16	42	15	57	30	30	100	113	169	79	115	BELPER.
80	29	16	39	97	1	13	8	16	4	5	22	35	82	16	31	ASHBORNE.
100	88	84	106	317	13	30	18	48	31	32	100	130	169	53	113	CHESTERFIELD.
50	48	37	53	151	6	27	4	31	10	8	26	41	62	29	45	BAKWELL.
18	23	12	24	69	8	12	5	15	6	2	8	12	25	8	10	CHAP-EN-LE-FRITH.
42	34	40	136	4	18	10	10	28	14	6	23	50	101	38	75	HAYFIELD.

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

215	221	299	290	890	38	103	64	167	102	43	113	389	094	353	377	33.—CHESHIRE.
105	135	110	137	378	17	63	34	87	61	39	114	134	253	102	183	STOCKPORT.
42	49	43	48	152	7	17	6	23	13	11	20	60	63	34	45	MACCLESFIELD.
33	60	47	66	167	8	21	10	31	18	11	30	87	106	70	53	ALTRINCHAM.
38	39	45	71	162	6	20	5	25	11	11	43	87	106	66	61	RUNCORN.
55	64	56	84	213	13	21	12	33	25	26	56	97	142	81	77	NORTHWICH.
51	51	48	72	181	7	23	11	34	18	11	32	75	112	58	71	CONGLTON.
103	128	110	150	399	23	49	22	71	45	18	64	122	200	97	128	NANTWICH.
62	93	89	96	275	19	34	12	46	31	6	48	55	83	37	64	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER).
																WIRRAL.
822	1094	1128	1149	3258	837	887	239	626	576	239	910	1150	1961	974	1363	34.—LANCASHIRE.
235	328	368	349	1034	67	130	59	279	126	57	217	305	348	144	286	LIVERPOOL.
118	138	124	125	427	26	27	20	47	46	54	141	232	315	154	159	WEST DEBBY.
49	55	73	74	221	4	17	9	26	13	24	68	110	148	97	64	PRESCOT.
186	183	170	218	632	38	47	46	93	84	81	210	384	542	337	212	ORMSKIRK.
72	85	102	116	319	19	25	16	41	35	36	97	192	265	173	111	WIGAN.
81	84	73	64	239	7	23	8	36	15	24	82	120	211	111	109	LEIGH.
361	299	239	270	834	37	95	53	145	90	70	195	391	672	333	557	BOLTON.
150	168	201	227	594	18	90	66	140	68	32	145	254	400	225	294	BURY.

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1831.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.								
				Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
											Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.					
34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.																	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	- - -	23,279	31,585	355	-	44	271	2	-	317	38	16	22	-	-	-
471	CHORLTON	- - -	11,549	123,841	351	-	39	133	7	-	179	172	110	47	15	-	-
472	SALFORD	- - -	4,890	87,523	376	-	25	168	16	6	215	161	117	41	3	-	-
473	MANCHESTER	- - -	12,628	228,433	4155	-	439	3209	10	38	3696	459	369	45	23	3	17
474	ASHTON	- - -	38,657	119,199	1097	-	39	652	172	2	885	232	140	89	3	-	-
475	OLDHAM	- - -	16,872	86,788	637	-	11	506	34	-	551	86	62	23	1	-	-
476	ROCHDALE	- - -	40,340	72,515	796	-	28	563	30	1	622	174	46	104	24	-	-
477	HASLINGDEN	- - -	26,681	50,424	555	-	29	161	103	-	293	262	51	69	142	-	-
478	BURNLEY	- - -	54,123	93,868	601	-	43	220	88	-	351	230	30	102	118	-	-
479	CLITHEROE	- - -	114,697	22,368	142	-	39	71	7	-	117	25	10	12	3	-	-
480	BLACKBURN	- - -	45,509	90,738	956	-	53	544	81	2	680	276	126	82	68	-	-
481	CHORLEY	- - -	32,213	37,701	287	-	23	177	9	1	215	72	64	7	1	-	-
482	PRESTON	- - -	68,035	96,545	1033	-	92	465	145	-	706	327	207	53	67	-	-
483	FYLDE	- - -	76,397	22,002	156	-	38	47	22	16	123	83	27	6	-	-	-
484	GARSTANG	- - -	62,617	12,695	72	-	19	29	8	1	52	20	20	-	-	-	-
485	LANCASTER	- - -	138,746	34,660	806	-	75	122	55	4	256	50	19	8	29	3	-
486	ULVERSTONE	- - -	135,043	30,556	241	-	68	118	14	2	202	39	11	1	27	-	-

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—

487 SEDBERGH	52,882	4,574	23		4	22	1		27	1			1
488 SETTLE	154,591	13,762	75		30	43			74	1			
489 SKIPTON	150,165	28,766	222		33	117	8	24	182	40	5	12	23
490 PATELEY BRIDGE	74,275	9,334	84		2	31	1		34				
491 RIPON	70,590	16,041	130		30	67	7		98	23		4	22
492a GREAT OUSEBURN	51,808	12,167	71		18	41			59	12	1		11
492b KNARESBOROUGH	39,942	15,473	137		23	54	16	9	102	35	3	5	27
492c WETHERBY	22,367	5,129	62		21	23	4		48	14	4	3	7
493 OTLEY	75,523	28,541	236		31	134	17	2	184	52	7	4	40
494 KEIGHLEY	46,052	45,903	314		18	150	32		200	144	13	21	110
495 TADMOR	26,920	20,727	117		5	78	4		87	30		13	12
496 SADDLEWORTH	18,280	17,799	66		8	52	3		63	3	1	2	
497 HUDDERSFIELD	66,560	123,860	982		54	795	31	3	883	99	16	69	23
498 HALIFAX	51,784	120,533	1034		70	893	37	3	922	212	37	85	60
499 BRADFORD	40,334	181,963	1683		55	1352	19	3	1483	240	116	81	43
500 HUNSLY	39,921	88,679	326		17	202	5	19	243	83		30	49
501 LEEDS	2,100	101,343	1611		112	1543	19		1379	232	150	48	34
502 DEWSBURY	24,456	71,768	758		60	459	138	1	658	100	34	63	4
503 WAKEFIELD	40,140	48,956	442		52	331	8	15	406	36	22	7	3
504a PONTEFRAC	66,135	29,937	238		29	135	15	12	191	47	11	14	22
504b HENSWORTH	35,870	8,158	58		17	39	2		58				
505 BARNLEY	35,376	34,980	297		23	231	17		271	26	10	5	11
506 WORTLEY	85,790	32,012	245		27	210	1		238	7		5	2
507 ECCLESALL BIERLOW	20,860	37,914	168		10	60	22		92	16		8	5
508 SHEFFIELD	10,590	108,626	1792		112	1543	12	2	1671	121	73	34	13
509 ROTTERHAM	50,591	33,082	366		38	272	3	4	315	51	26	20	5
510 DONCASTER	109,031	34,675	276		55	175	5	2	237	39	2	23	12
511 THORNE	71,946	15,886	112		28	78			104	8		6	2
512 GOOLE	40,908	13,686	110		28	73	7	2	110				
513 SELBY	56,014	15,672	100		31	44	1	3	79	21	14	5	2
514 TADCASTER	76,111	19,710	127		29	63	4	11	107	20	10		10
36.—E. RIDING (with York).													
515 YORK	83,430	54,324	507		165	256	7	1	429	168	53	24	87
516 POKINGTON	107,636	16,038	123		19	64		23	109	14	4	5	5
517 HOWDEN	72,253	14,436	143		84	83			117	26	24	2	
518 BEVERLEY	75,434	20,040	133		25	93			118	15		6	9
519 SCULCOATES	45,084	44,719	515		68	330	21	8	427	88	37	23	28
520 HULL	1,827	50,670	640		161	392	16		559	71		26	39
521 PATRINGTON	88,372	9,407	50		13	37			50				
522 SKIRLAUGH	67,028	9,279	69		90	39		3	62	7	1	4	2
523 DUFFIELD	103,114	13,323	150		39	75	1	1	115	35		15	20
524 BRIDLINGTON	67,984	14,322	89		35	46		3	84	5		2	3
37.—NORTH RIDING.													
525 SCARBOROUGH	81,460	24,615	253		74	142		1	217	36	4	18	14
526 MALTON	112,407	23,123	166		43	105	2	4	154	12	1	2	9
527 EASINGWOLD	68,503	10,311	70		24	39			67	3			
528 THIRSK	62,414	12,730	82		29	67	1	9	87	6		2	8
529 HELMSLEY	150,487	12,455	91		31	43			76	4	3	1	
530 PICKERING	88,062	9,978	87		39	43	1	2	85	2		2	
531 WHITBY	90,371	21,592	172		63	59	15	15	132	20	9	4	7
532 GUISBROUGH	96,882	12,293	173		46	78	1	41	166	7		7	1
533 STOKESLEY	90,374	8,066	92		27	61		1	89	3	1		1
534 NORTHALLERTON	68,342	12,460	88		31	43		9	83	5		1	3
535 BEDALE	45,688	8,980	37		23	31	1		55	2			2
536 LEYBURN	84,918	10,037	60		21	31		6	58	2			
537 ASKRIGG	77,308	5,635	37		17	17	3		37				
538 REETH	70,267	6,820	60		15	35			50				
539 RICHMOND	78,569	15,946	109	1	37	47	3	10	98	11	5		6

\* A change was made in the constitution of the Selby and Tadcaster Districts by the transference of the townships of Little Fenton and Bignin (with a population of 243 in 1851) from the latter to the former District in April 1856.



MARRIAGES.																Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Both signed.	Cases in which One signed.					
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.									
73	107	80	95	904	15	19	37	36	32	40	93	113	222	102	131	34.—LANCASHIRE—cont. BARTON-UPON-IRWELL. CHORLTON. SALFORD. MANCHESTER. ASHTON. OLDHAM. ROCHDALE. HASLINGDEN. BURNLEY. CLITHEROE. BLACKBURN. CHORLEY. PRESTON. FYLE. GARSTANG. LANCASTER. ULVERSTONE.				
59	99	80	113	381	14	42	14	56	28	64	61	139	53	94						
71	110	96	99	309	17	34	16	50	33	43	95	106	216	90	142					
848	1041	1090	1176	3280	207	406	262	668	469	338	925	1004	2260	867	1530					
244	239	328	286	866	40	113	78	101	118	67	148	376	706	347	478					
151	162	160	164	488	31	62	56	118	87	66	153	283	518	268	265					
190	191	204	211	634	18	71	53	124	71	82	182	230	679	363	293					
139	129	133	154	472	15	46	22	68	37	65	135	201	371	180	212					
153	132	131	182	493	12	51	45	96	57	71	132	244	422	220	226					
36	30	29	38	120	2	14	6	20	8	3	15	31	71	18	66					
195	218	246	297	803	25	77	51	128	76	115	225	403	713	375	396					
55	83	76	73	251	6	21	9	30	15	21	47	115	201	107	102					
187	243	280	323	858	36	86	53	139	89	133	229	406	756	380	409					
23	33	44	53	159	3	16	8	24	11	8	17	41	63	31	42					
19	18	18	17	67	2	1	1	3	3	5	13	16	28	11	22					
63	95	71	77	252	12	26	16	42	28	22	36	70	112	40	102					
41	72	38	90	205	7	22	7	29	14	5	41	68	95	43	77					

[illegible]



MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Denomi- nations.				
33.—DURHAM.																	
No.																	
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -		62,952	21,618	259	-	60	63	55	5	183	76	23	5	46	-	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -		127,727	82,934	687	-	117	277	57	-	451	236	70	44	122	-	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -		59,903	30,083	396	-	36	163	84	-	233	163	42	7	114	-	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -		174,162	19,813	187	-	28	70	7	16	127	60	11	3	46	-	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -		90,533	14,567	116	-	15	56	9	13	93	23	4	3	16	-	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -		98,998	65,951	521	1	57	230	32	8	368	163	82	3	78	-	-
546	FASINGTON - - - - -		38,493	21,795	181	-	17	134	7	-	158	23	22	-	1	-	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -		16,202	19,564	122	-	16	89	-	-	105	17	13	2	2	-	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -		33,079	20,907	125	-	17	94	-	6	117	8	6	-	2	-	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -		11,944	70,576	900	-	126	608	16	2	752	149	71	26	48	2	1
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -		15,477	35,790	398	-	88	298	-	1	382	41	18	15	8	-	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -		25,943	48,081	430	-	32	233	8	7	280	150	34	4	112	-	-
39.—NORTHUMBERLD.																	
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TINE - - - - -		7,102	89,156	1501	-	202	931	31	-	1164	337	134	38	164	-	1
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -		39,757	64,248	626	-	100	435	-	-	535	91	42	38	10	-	1
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -		93,387	13,897	45	-	15	26	-	-	41	4	1	-	3	-	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -		198,586	30,436	194	-	52	83	1	-	136	58	3	52	-	-	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -		83,861	7,286	16	-	11	5	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -		235,861	6,553	28	-	14	7	-	1	22	6	1	5	-	-	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -		95,420	18,127	66	-	14	23	-	8	45	21	6	7	8	-	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -		98,935	21,122	87	-	21	33	11	-	65	22	9	13	-	-	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -		41,763	6,871	11	-	3	4	-	1	8	8	-	3	-	-	-
561	BENWICK - - - - -		57,975	24,093	94	-	18	19	-	3	40	54	18	32	4	-	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -		142,305	14,348	32	-	7	13	-	1	21	11	-	8	3	-	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -		159,168	7,431	17	-	7	7	-	1	15	2	1	1	-	-	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																	
564	ALSTON - - - - -		35,060	6,816	25	-	6	14	-	-	20	5	-	5	-	-	-
565	FENRITH - - - - -		181,236	22,307	118	-	52	30	11	1	94	24	1	1	21	1	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -		95,473	11,323	86	-	20	9	2	-	31	5	-	-	1	4	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -		86,871	9,696	29	-	17	12	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -		70,810	41,557	183	-	56	44	14	4	118	75	15	3	57	-	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -		176,529	23,661	96	-	49	24	9	2	84	12	3	2	6	1	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -		156,025	38,510	205	-	74	60	8	12	164	51	10	4	29	5	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -		99,203	35,614	305	-	91	31	33	18	173	132	56	9	87	-	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -		100,066	6,908	25	-	14	9	2	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
41.—WESTMORLAND.																	
573	EAST WARD - - - - -		177,910	13,660	80	-	47	31	-	1	79	1	-	1	-	-	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -		120,523	8,155	48	-	21	21	-	1	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -		189,134	86,672	232	-	77	102	17	4	200	32	7	5	18	2	-

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

<b>42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.</b>																	
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	81,255	19,057	122	-	29	77	-	1	107	15	6	9	-	-	-	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101,791	27,379	164	-	6	98	2	24	130	54	1	52	1	-	-	-
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	88,176	59,229	594	-	40	295	1	4	340	254	15	213	26	-	-	-
579	PORTPOOL - - - - -	51,429	27,993	331	-	18	238	1	2	254	77	23	26	28	-	-	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	110,255	43,472	538	-	69	209	1	1	280	258	68	67	123	-	-	-
<b>43.—SOUTH WALES.</b>																	
<b>GLAMORGANSHIRE.</b>																	
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	117,737	46,491	669	-	99	170	7	12	288	381	102	191	88	-	-	-
582	NEATH TŷDŷFYL - - - - -	119,886	76,804	1130	-	45	345	10	-	400	739	131	301	305	-	-	2
583	BRIDGEN - - - - -	106,511	23,422	230	-	38	145	-	2	183	45	-	36	7	-	-	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	162,817	46,471	486	-	38	188	-	38	244	172	-	28	143	1	-	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	103,769	46,907	493	-	110	225	2	12	340	144	54	31	77	-	-	2
<b>CARMARTHENSHIRE.</b>																	
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	73,451	23,507	212	-	33	95	1	-	129	83	-	77	6	-	-	-
587	Llandovery - - - - -	154,572	15,955	99	-	14	83	-	6	85	44	-	41	6	-	-	-
588	LlandoFAWR - - - - -	97,207	17,968	140	-	17	95	3	2	117	23	-	23	-	-	-	-
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	172,546	38,142	287	-	24	127	6	27	183	104	2	78	24	-	-	-
<b>PEMBROKESHIRE.</b>																	
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	124,903	22,130	124	-	10	66	-	14	90	34	-	25	9	-	-	-
591	Pembroke - - - - -	70,276	22,960	246	-	35	103	18	10	166	80	3	18	64	-	-	-
592	Haverfordwest - - - - -	170,861	39,382	297	-	74	75	16	4	168	129	-	26	103	-	-	-
<b>CARDIGANSHIRE.</b>																	
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85,451	20,186	122	-	35	45	-	1	81	41	-	41	-	-	-	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	113,944	20,173	125	-	9	49	5	3	66	59	-	36	23	-	-	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	75,710	9,874	61	-	8	40	-	2	50	11	-	11	-	-	-	-

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.		DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between		Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.
42	78	64	75	218	12	23	6	29	18	15	47	19	64	38.—DURHAM.
141	151	177	188	555	40	61	81	92	71	36	155	164	229	DARLINGTON.
89	104	83	115	327	25	24	20	44	45	22	122	136	108	STOCKTON.
46	63	31	47	155	6	23	3	26	9	4	39	34	17	AUCKLAND.
19	41	26	30	101	2	11	2	13	4	9	27	19	47	TEESDALE.
132	122	124	143	417	26	41	37	78	63	37	162	184	104	WEARDALE.
45	43	46	47	147	8	14	12	26	20	17	52	61	112	DURHAM.
19	35	28	42	100	7	10	5	15	12	7	36	45	72	EASINGTON.
27	33	32	32	114	3	6	2	8	5	14	45	30	55	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.
243	217	231	219	739	46	73	42	115	88	80	306	234	335	CHESTER-LE-STREET.
101	113	43	86	223	24	29	20	46	44	13	69	93	163	SUNDERLAND.
103	117	99	111	347	21	30	29	59	53	20	114	118	201	SOUTH SHIELDS.
												95	129	GATESHEAD.
225	322	373	461	1210	82	140	69	200	151	69	219	344	620	39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.
162	143	157	161	525	26	49	25	75	52	23	146	134	230	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.
10	18	5	12	41	4	4	4	5	4	1	4	4	9	TYNEMOUTH.
54	57	38	65	173	2	16	3	19	1	5	81	26	53	CASTLE WARD.
4	6	1	5	13	1	2	—	2	1	4	1	3	16	HEXHAM.
6	10	4	8	24	—	3	1	4	1	5	1	3	—	HALTWHISTLE.
11	29	10	16	59	2	5	5	2	2	12	8	20	5	BELLINGHAM.
13	34	23	17	78	2	11	1	12	3	15	6	17	4	MORPETH.
17	17	24	36	82	—	3	1	2	9	5	17	9	24	ALNWICK.
3	15	6	8	30	—	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	8	BELFORD.
3	10	3	1	15	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	—	2	BERWICK.
												—	1	GLENDALE.
												—	2	ROTHBURY.
4	10	3	8	23	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	11	5	40.—CUMBERLAND.
20	35	18	45	103	4	9	2	6	6	4	13	10	23	ALSTON.
4	11	8	13	31	—	5	—	5	—	2	11	4	25	PENRITH.
9	10	9	1	29	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	3	BRAMPTON.
45	61	29	48	161	11	15	6	21	17	11	38	18	54	LONGTOWN.
25	28	12	31	84	2	6	4	10	6	1	12	7	16	CARLISLE.
39	53	48	65	167	10	19	9	23	19	10	80	39	60	WIGTON.
50	81	76	98	261	11	27	6	33	17	22	70	135	73	COCKERMOUTH.
3	10	4	8	23	1	1	—	1	1					

21	29	30	30	168	8	12	4	18	7	8	16	51	50	37	27	42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE. CHEPSTOW. MONMOUTH. ABERGAVENNY. PONTPOOL. NEWPORT.	
28	50	51	55	161	5	10	8	18	13	8	30	82	67	47	53		
132	164	180	168	498	28	47	21	68	49	32	131	339	442	204	193		
75	81	79	96	265	24	27	15	42	39	29	83	180	220	149	102		
99	164	124	151	431	23	51	28	79	55	34	131	205	245	139	172		
142	150	154	223	548	32	65	24	89	56	36	141	267	352	292	215	43.—SOUTH WALES. GLAMORGANSHIRE. CARDIFF. MERTHYR TIDFIL. BRIDGEND. NEATH. SWANEA.	
248	232	237	382	931	75	83	50	133	125	101	323	631	945	610	376		
47	77	41	65	102	13	16	9	25	22	17	50	110	148	97	73		
96	94	118	128	395	17	36	17	53	34	25	110	230	323	207	139		
79	138	132	144	396	25	47	25	72	50	25	76	204	281	166	133		
47	44	37	84	177	6	16	13	29	19	19	34	92	141	75	83	CARMARTHENSHIRE. LLANELLY. LLANDOVERY. LLANDILOFAWR. CARMARTHEN.	
16	19	14	50	80	7	9	3	12	10	6	7	40	74	37	40		
24	28	32	56	123	3	10	4	14	7	6	11	64	80	47	50		
63	61	53	110	238	10	27	12	39	22	21	42	83	182	76	113		
16	32	23	53	105	1	13	5	18	6	8	11	43	72	33	49		
45	49	57	95	212	12	15	7	22	19	17	29	83	90	47	38	PEMBROKESHIRE. NARBERTH. PEMBROKE. HAVERFORDWEST.	
65	63	74	95	250	9	28	10	38	19	20	32	88	135	67	89		
84	28	21	39	95	3	20	4	24	7	1	5	31	82	27	59		
20	31	33	41	99	4	19	3	22	7	5	8	33	94	31	65		
10	11	8	26	51	2	6	2	8	4	-	2	20	42	18	23		
																CARDIGANSHIRE. CARDIGAN. NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN. LAMPETER.	

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
						According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Demo- nstrations.				
43. SOUTH WALES—cont.																		
CARDIGANSHIRE—cont.																		
No.	ABERATRYN	-	-	-	65,704	13,224	99	-	20	46	-	-	66	33	-	33	-	
597	ABERYSTWTH	-	-	-	132,592	23,733	192	-	41	108	12	-	161	31	16	15	-	
598	TREGARON	-	-	-	122,050	10,404	67	-	2	49	3	-	61	6	5	1	-	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																		
599	BUILT	-	-	-	102,953	8,345	48	-	9	19	-	5	33	15	-	15	-	
600	BRECKNOCK	-	-	-	196,793	18,174	143	-	36	63	4	4	107	36	28	4	-	
601	CRICKHOWELL	-	-	-	53,692	21,697	212	-	16	93	-	-	108	104	97	7	-	
602	HAY	-	-	-	89,695	10,962	69	-	21	42	-	-	63	6	6	-	-	
RADNORSHIRE.																		
603	PRESTEIGNE	-	-	-	104,963	15,149	109	-	23	65	-	4	97	12	-	12	-	
604	NIGHTON	-	-	-	97,492	9,480	61	-	14	45	-	2	61	-	-	-	-	
605	RHAYADER	-	-	-	105,532	6,796	37	-	7	17	-	12	36	1	1	-	-	
44.—NORTH WALES.																		
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																		
606	MACHYNLLETH	-	-	-	116,647	12,116	87	-	16	36	-	1	53	34	-	22	12	
607	NEWTOWN	-	-	-	189,537	25,107	172	-	38	59	17	-	114	58	52	6	-	
608	MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	88,502	20,381	160	-	40	76	2	-	118	42	42	-	-	
609	LLANFILLIN	-	-	-	173,035	19,538	122	-	32	62	9	1	104	18	13	5	-	
FLINTSHIRE.																		
610	HOLYWELL	-	-	-	89,479	41,047	230	-	42	149	-	1	192	38	9	23	0	
DENBIGHSHIRE.																		
611	WREXHAM	-	-	-	78,592	40,078	373	-	31	232	2	3	288	85	6	18	61	
612	RUTHIN	-	-	-	92,853	16,853	81	-	15	48	-	3	66	15	-	8	7	
613	ST. ASAPH	-	-	-	93,994	25,288	179	-	43	71	4	16	134	45	-	43	2	
614	LLANRWST	-	-	-	100,631	12,479	67	-	23	19	2	1	45	22	-	8	14	
MERIONETHSHIRE.																		
615	CORWEN	-	-	-	123,807	15,418	107	-	12	35	1	30	78	29	-	25	4	
616	BALA	-	-	-	58,292	6,736	40	-	6	18	-	-	24	16	-	16	-	
617	DOLGELLY	-	-	-	145,213	12,971	75	-	18	26	4	-	48	27	-	13	14	
618	FESTINIOG	-	-	-	138,714	16,182	124	-	52	38	-	-	90	34	-	24	10	
CARNARVONSHIRE.																		
619	PWLLHELI	-	-	-	93,319	21,788	127	-	53	32	2	1	88	39	-	15	24	
620	CARNARVON	-	-	-	97,635	30,446	242	-	84	66	23	-	173	69	-	20	40	
621	BANGOR	-	-	-	108,580	34,321	302	-	75	59	79	11	224	78	4	33	41	
622	CONWAY	-	-	-	57,131	11,630	89	-	18	51	3	6	78	11	-	9	2	
ANGLESEY.																		
623	ANGLESEY	-	-	-	123,082	39,732	229	-	75	138	3	8	224	5	-	3	2	

Note.—By the formation of the new Districts of Dulverton (313*b*), Whitchurch (363*b*), Great Ouseburn (492*a*), Wetherby (492*c*), and Hemsworth (504*b*), the number of Districts is increased to 628.



MARRIAGES in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.	
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																
CARDIGANSHIRE—continued.																
25 50 18	20 40 14	21 44 10	33 49 25	85 104 57	3 5 2	8 18 6	3 5 2	11 23 8	6 10 4	4 10 3	5 22 3	16 49 20	55 116 55	15 48 20	41 69 35	ABERATRON. ABERYSTWITH. TREGARON.
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																
5 33 41 20	21 32 52 21	4 24 51 11	18 54 68 17	41 118 170 58	2 8 19 1	4 13 19 7	1 13 14 3	5 17 23 10	3 12 23 4	1 4 11 2	3 13 54 5	14 45 112 18	22 71 145 19	13 36 92 10	10 44 73 17	BULTH. BRECKNOCK. CRICKHOWELL. HAY.
RADNORSHIRE.																
20 17 4	43 20 13	21 7 4	25 17 16	96 52 34	1 5 1	6 4 —	6 — 2	12 4 2	7 5 3	4 1 —	10 5 1	41 22 17	40 30 20	25 17 14	31 18 9	PRESTEIGNE. KNIGHTON. RHAYADER.
44.—NORTH WALES.																
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
14 32 23 21	21 53 61 43	17 37 36 18	35 50 50 40	71 145 133 101	2 4 6 5	11 17 12 14	3 17 9 2	14 23 21 16	5 10 15 7	3 5 8 5	9 28 15 11	30 59 62 49	60 99 66 63	27 46 43 36	36 66 42 40	MACHYNLLETH. NEWTOWN. MONTGOMERY. LLANFILLIN.
FLINTSHIRE.																
53	66	49	62	188	8	22	12	34	20	12	33	107	122	80	69	HOLYWELL.
DENBIGHSHIRE.																
83 15 32 17	86 30 47 22	98 17 35 8	103 19 65 20	307 64 150 60	22 3 3 —	26 11 16 5	18 3 4 2	44 14 20 7	40 6 7 2	28 4 5 4	72 51 22 8	210 42 80 25	267 51 99 38	178 35 63 20	111 23 53 23	WREXHAM. RUTHIN. ST. ASAPH. LLANRWST.
MERIONETHSHIRE.																
24 2 12 28	33 20 27 26	19 7 13 27	31 11 23 43	89 33 62 101	5 1 3 5	7 4 8 11	6 2 2 7	13 6 10 18	11 3 5 12	— 3 3 —	7 3 7 10	42 11 17 40	64 25 35 85	35 9 12 41	36 18 28 52	CORWEN. BALA. DOLGELLY. FESTINOG.
CARNARVONSHIRE.																
29 52 74 15	35 73 69 17	26 45 66 18	37 72 93 30	107 201 254 70	5 7 8 4	12 26 33 11	3 7 7 4	15 34 40 15	8 15 15 8	2 12 17 5	7 37 39 8	50 84 118 36	82 155 171 50	43 69 86 27	46 101 117 32	PWLLHELL. CARNARVON. BANGOR. CONWAY.
ANGLESEY.																
42	77	47	63	191	9	16	13	29	22	16	24	102	151	83	87	ANGLESEY.

## AGES OF 184,516 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1856.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES solemnized in England in the Year 1856 was 159,337; the precise Ages of both Parties were specified in 92,258 instances.\*

## AGES OF 92,258 MEN and 92,258 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1856.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Men - - -	1	2	46	888	1838	42544	21244	9887	4946	3252	1954	1306	837	581	264	91	28	9	92,258
Women - - -	16	190	951	3628	6770	45651	18496	7316	3899	2440	1371	878	360	196	73	17	6	-	92,258

## AGES OF 80,148 BACHELORS and 83,889 SPINSTERS married in 1856.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Bachelors - - -	1	2	46	888	1837	42222	22824	7814	2305	1250	482	280	94	80	16	4	2	2	80,148
Spinsters - - -	16	190	951	3628	6765	45194	17146	5751	2391	1103	476	222	55	23	5	2	-	-	83,889

## AGES OF 12,110 WIDOWERS and 8,369 WIDOWS married in 1856.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Widowers - - -	-	-	-	-	1	822	1420	2023	2051	1993	1472	1166	743	551	248	87	23	7	12,110
Widows - - -	-	-	-	-	4	457	1350	1565	1588	1337	895	656	305	173	68	15	6	-	8,369

## AGES OF 92,258 HUSBANDS and their WIVES, in combination.

		AGES OF WIVES.																			Total Husbands.		
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-				
AGES OF HUSBANDS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	AGES OF HUSBANDS.		
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
	17-	-	5	11	12	6	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46			
	18-	1	14	50	100	96	119	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388			
	19-	3	25	103	399	547	705	48	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,833			
	20-	10	106	618	2511	4862	28894	4836	592	90	23	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,544			
	25-	-	31	146	495	1042	12019	8175	1820	388	108	15	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	24,244			
	30-	1	7	21	85	162	2855	3359	2283	752	254	45	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	9,637			
	35-	-	-	4	16	35	699	1284	1305	1097	353	122	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	4,946			
	40-	1	-	2	4	14	234	491	754	775	694	237	75	10	1	-	-	1	-	3,252			
	45-	-	-	-	1	2	4	88	173	296	443	461	354	123	32	4	8	-	-	1,554			
	50-	-	1	-	2	1	31	73	145	221	325	257	257	63	14	2	2	-	-	1,306			
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	17	22	64	80	135	190	197	94	35	8	-	-	-	837			
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	15	26	36	77	106	129	96	77	10	1	-	581			
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	10	30	83	40	45	39	41	6	1	-	264			
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	9	15	12	10	16	11	6	2	-	91			
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	28			
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	9			
																					92,258	Husbands.	
Total Wives		16	190	951	3628	6770	45651	18496	7316	3899	2440	1371	878	360	196	73	17	6	-	92,258	Wives.		

The Table read vertically shows the number of *Wives* at each age, with the ages of their *Husbands* when married:—Thus, Of 45,651 *Wives* of the age 20 and under 25 years *One* married a *Husband* aged 15; *Ten* married *Husbands* aged 17; *One hundred and sixteen* married *Husbands* aged 18; *Seven hundred and five* married *Husbands* aged 19 years, &c.

Read horizontally the Table shows the number of *Husbands* at each age, with the ages of their *Wives* when married:—Thus, Of 42,544 *Husbands* of the age of 20 and under 25 years *Ten* married *Wives* aged 15; *One hundred and six* married *Wives* aged 16 years, &c.

## AGES OF 76,154 BACHELORS and 76,154 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1856.

		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																			Total Bachelors.		
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-				
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15-		
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16-		
	17-	-	5	11	12	6	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	17-		
	18-	1	14	60	100	96	116	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	888	18-		
	19-	3	23	103	399	546	697	45	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,824	19-		
	20-	10	105	607	2496	4841	28456	4436	429	50	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,436	20-		
	25-	-	80	142	471	992	11256	7290	1328	195	40	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,719	25-		
	30-	1	6	18	71	141	2255	2549	1501	329	69	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,947	30-		
	35-	-	-	2	9	22	418	708	643	446	72	20	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2,843	35-		
	40-	1	-	1	2	5	97	202	233	185	130	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	899	40-		
	45-	-	-	1	-	1	19	47	62	69	75	37	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	45-		
	50-	-	1	-	1	-	4	16	26	26	33	15	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	141	50-		
55-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	10	9	2	10	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	54	55-			
60-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	2	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	23	60-			
65-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	9	65-			
70-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	70-			
75-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	75-			
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80-		
																				76,154	Bachelors.		
Total Spinsters		16	187	935	3593	6650	43334	18282	4248	1315	431	135	41	13	3	1	-	-	-	76,154	Spinsters.		

\* In the other cases the column of the Register headed "Age" is filled in by the Officiating Minister or Registrar (as the case may be) with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be; thus losing the additional means of identification afforded by a precise statement of the age of persons at the time of marriage.

AGES of 3,994 BACHELORS and 3,994 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1856.

		AGES OF WIDOWS.																		Total	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Bachelors.	
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-	
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-	
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-	
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-	
	19-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	19-	
	20-	-	-	-	-	2	229	341	151	40	18	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	786	20-	
	25-	-	-	-	-	1	110	455	328	142	56	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	1,105	25-	
	30-	-	-	-	-	1	59	171	297	219	106	26	8	-	1	-	-	-	867	30-	
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	10	67	133	180	97	48	14	3	-	-	-	-	532	35-	
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	42	85	118	57	26	3	-	-	-	-	360	40-	
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	33	39	42	23	8	1	2	-	-	165	45-	
AGES OF BACHELORS.	50-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	14	17	27	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	89	50-	
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	9	10	5	4	-	-	-	-	40	55-	
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	60-	
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	7	65-	
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	70-	
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	75-	
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	80-	
																				3,994	Bachelors.
	Total Widows }	-	-	-	-	4	398	1098	975	717	437	215	115	32	8	5	2	-	-	3,994	Widows.

AGES of 7,735 WIDOWERS and 7,735 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1856.

		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																		Total	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Widowers.	
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	20-	-	1	6	15	19	201	50	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	25-	-	1	4	24	49	633	391	117	25	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	393	
	30-	-	1	3	14	21	551	561	345	89	29	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,260	
	35-	-	-	2	7	13	258	445	376	259	72	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,618	
	40-	-	-	-	1	2	9	127	226	333	287	147	53	7	-	-	-	-	-	1,453	
	45-	-	-	-	-	2	3	38	103	155	191	138	78	25	1	-	-	-	-	1,192	
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	50-	-	-	-	-	1	1	27	53	82	115	135	67	47	12	1	-	-	-	754	
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	43	48	65	67	47	12	1	-	-	-	-	522	
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	22	20	41	35	40	14	3	1	-	-	-	318	
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	9	14	15	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	293	
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	5	6	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	76	
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	34	
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	11	
																				5	
																				7,735	
																				Widowers.	
	Total Spinsters }		-	3	16	65	116	1,860	1,864	1,503	1,046	672	341	181	42	20	4	2	-	-	7,735
																				Spinsters.	

AGES of 4,375 WIDOWERS and 4,375 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1856.

		AGES OF WIDOWS.																		Total		
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Widowers.		
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-	
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-	
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-	
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-	
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19-	
	20-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	20-	
	25-	-	-	-	-	-	20	69	147	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	25-	
	30-	-	-	-	-	-	10	78	140	115	50	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	405	30-	
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	13	64	133	212	112	35	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	598	35-	
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	7	57	141	217	239	86	36	7	1	-	-	-	-	861	40-	
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	65	150	189	197	69	23	3	1	-	-	-	718	45-	
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	82	69	143	161	173	45	13	2	-	-	-	644	50-	
55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	21	50	104	132	73	23	3	-	-	-	490	55-		
60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	19	32	63	83	79	69	9	1	-	-	348	60-		
65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	14	16	23	38	32	35	5	1	-	172	65-		
70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	7	13	10	3	-	-	63	70-		
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	5	3	1	-	-	15	75-		
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	80-		
Total Widows }		-	-	-	-	-	59	284	590	821	880	680	541	273	165	63	13	6	-	4,375	Widows.	



## MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1856.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS. †	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
	ENGLAND - -	37,324,915	17,027,609	159,337	637,453	390,506	335,541	321,912	21,655	20,906	198,875	191,631	266,947
No.	DIVISIONS.												
I.	LONDON - -	78,029	2,362,236	26047	87430	57274	44410	43020	1882	1764	20076	28198	30156
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	4,065,105	1,628,386	13124	54458	32385	27591	26867	1662	1600	16937	15448	22073
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	3,201,290	1,234,332	8892	41636	23928	21109	20527	1424	1301	11881	12047	17703
IV.	EASTERN - -	3,214,099	1,113,982	8229	36497	21602	18645	17852	1552	1484	10767	10835	14895
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	4,904,490	1,803,291	13793	56385	32372	29073	27312	1708	1630	16116	16256	24013
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	3,865,332	2,136,573	19517	82778	46277	42049	40729	2614	2626	23679	22598	36501
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	3,540,797	1,215,501	9769	43538	23836	22296	21242	1803	1804	12011	11825	19702
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	2,900,227	2,488,438	24990	101053	65224	51501	49552	3625	3514	33306	31918	35829
IX.	YORK - -	3,654,636	1,789,047	16263	70848	40405	36332	34516	2552	2408	20574	19831	30443
X.	NORTHERN - -	3,492,322	969,126	8421	40395	22492	20767	19628	1428	1439	11617	10875	17902
XI.	WELSH - -	5,218,588	1,186,697	10292	42435	24711	21768	20667	1405	1426	12911	11800	17724
	I.—LONDON.												
	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ) -	32,487	1,745,601	19295	63171	42144	32067	31104	1356	1277	21207	20937	21027
	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ) - -	22,951	482,435	5253	18409	11412	9357	9052	437	408	5761	5651	6997
	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ) - - -	22,591	134,200	1499	5850	3718	2986	2864	89	79	2108	1610	2132
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.												
1	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolit.</i> )	476,191	202,521	1409	6930	4191	3463	3467	164	162	2206	1985	2730
2	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	1,013,838	485,021	3987	16596	9999	8336	8260	486	495	5289	4710	6507
3	SUSSEX - - - - -	949,581	339,604	2450	10989	6164	5656	5333	376	317	3153	3011	4825
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,060,778	402,016	3849	13716	8264	7011	6705	431	396	4375	3889	5452
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	199,224	1429	6227	3767	3125	3102	205	230	1914	1853	2460
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.												
6	MIDDLESEX ( <i>ex-metrop.</i> )	176,555	150,606	881	5044	3201	2556	2488	130	116	1613	1588	1843
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - -	423,143	173,962	967	5557	3197	2862	2695	196	167	1572	1625	2360
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE -	402,616	143,655	1003	4670	2792	2312	2358	157	157	1385	1407	1873
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	479,267	170,247	1356	5545	3031	2815	2730	206	180	1470	1561	2514
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	632,219	213,844	1857	7855	4340	4003	3852	260	217	2121	2219	3515
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE -	205,366	60,319	447	2036	1108	1031	1005	61	54	569	539	923
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -	305,366	129,805	1037	4681	2685	2368	2313	189	181	1315	1370	1990
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE -	571,758	191,894	1344	6248	3574	3162	3086	225	229	1836	1738	2674
	IV.—EASTERN.												
14	ESSEX - - - - -	983,443	344,130	2337	11682	6852	5962	5720	344	376	3478	3374	4830
15	SUFFOLK - - - - -	930,345	336,136	2617	10960	6546	5549	5411	467	427	3208	3338	4414
16	NORFOLK - - - - -	1,300,311	433,716	3275	13855	8204	7134	6721	741	681	4081	4123	5661

\* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

† Some of the births—especially of illegitimate children in London and large towns—escape registration.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1856—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
No. 17	WILTSHIRE - - -	778,283	240,966	1635	7615	4358	3976	3639	269	239	2126	2232	3257
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	615,783	177,095	1279	5472	2959	2847	2625	203	205	1452	1507	2513
19	DEVONSHIRE - -	1,621,746	564,775	4866	17014	10158	8770	8244	481	465	5069	5089	6856
20	CORNWALL - - -	895,396	353,173	2868	12417	6866	6384	6033	335	303	3505	3561	5551
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	1,083,282	462,282	3145	13867	8031	7096	6771	420	413	3964	4067	5836
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE-	716,045	419,514	3697	13343	8067	6795	6548	409	394	3979	4088	5276
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	425,580	99,120	714	3032	1971	1522	1510	130	153	1024	947	1061
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	924,676	249,504	1798	7811	4566	3985	3826	370	365	2375	2191	3245
25	STAFFORDSHIRE -	755,017	630,545	6472	29542	15836	14969	14573	854	868	8317	7519	13706
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	434,076	258,733	2342	9493	5027	4807	4686	290	300	2534	2493	4466
27	WARWICKSHIRE -	609,938	479,157	4494	19557	10810	9971	9586	561	546	5450	5360	8747
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	535,346	235,920	1811	8293	4700	4233	4060	332	358	2383	2317	3593
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	107,728	24,272	153	736	430	369	367	25	21	209	221	306
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	1,739,312	400,236	3004	13531	6741	6883	6648	535	527	3477	3264	6790
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	599,791	294,380	2648	11050	6565	5698	5352	494	496	3219	3346	4485
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	558,620	260,693	2153	9928	5400	5113	4815	417	402	2723	2677	4528
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	680,836	421,137	3407	15461	9175	7952	7509	640	621	4613	4562	6286
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	1,319,391	2,067,391	21583	85592	56049	43549	42043	2985	2893	28693	27356	29543
IX.—YORK.													
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	12167	51814	31840	28071	26743	1867	1785	16225	15615	22974
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	717,662	251,560	2509	9244	5043	4808	4436	381	329	2614	2429	4201
37	NORTH RIDING - - -	1,231,062	193,405	1587	6790	3522	3453	3337	304	294	1735	1787	3268
X.—NORTHERN.													
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	4317	20681	11043	10594	10087	547	570	5745	5298	9038
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	1,249,299	303,568	2717	11530	6586	5987	5543	471	423	3408	3178	4944
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	1,001,273	195,492	1032	6453	3924	3299	3154	316	359	1981	1913	2529
41	WESTMORLAND - -	487,567	58,387	355	1731	939	887	844	94	87	483	456	792
XI.—WELSH.													
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	432,906	177,130	1769	7189	3342	3705	3484	185	198	2121	1721	3347
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	2,816,599	607,456	5717	22912	13108	11701	11211	746	746	6892	6216	9804
44	NORTH WALES - - -	1,069,083	402,111	2806	12334	7761	6362	5972	474	482	3898	3863	4573



## I.—LONDON.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

No.	DISTRICTS.*	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.†		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.†	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
MIDDLESEX (part of).														
1	KENSINGTON	-	7,374	120,004	1607	4628	3122	2320	2308	117	114	1521	1001	1506
2	CHELSEA	-	865	56,538	477	1930	1359	977	953	60	71	670	689	671
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER-SQUARE	-	1,161	73,230	956	2162	1606	1117	1045	30	27	832	774	556
4	WESTMINSTER	-	917	65,609	519	2173	1643	1090	1074	56	55	854	789	580
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	-	305	24,640	470	666	615	329	337	35	21	817	298	51
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	-	164	36,406	387	974	685	480	494	45	33	346	330	289
7	MARYLEBONE	-	1,599	157,896	1722	4693	3318	2378	2315	170	167	1672	1846	1175
8	HAMPSTEAD	-	2,252	11,986	74	376	295	201	175	4	6	120	145	111
9	PANCRAS	-	2,716	166,936	1665	6169	3905	3105	3064	146	159	1911	1994	2264
10	ISLINGTON	-	3,127	95,329	1098	4806	2677	2217	2089	74	75	1819	1858	1629
11	HACKNEY	-	3,929	58,429	726	2275	1371	1151	1124	50	49	677	694	904
12	ST. GILES	-	245	54,214	541	1820	1352	935	891	48	40	664	688	474
13	STRAND	-	174	44,460	365	1290	994	658	632	26	27	546	448	296
14	HOLBORN	-	196	46,621	231	1357	1197	674	683	34	31	606	591	160
15	CLERKENWELL	-	880	64,778	632	2176	1336	1059	1117	39	31	690	640	840
16	ST. LUKE	-	220	54,055	304	2463	1137	1267	1196	23	26	565	572	1326
17	EAST LONDON	-	153	44,406	696	1441	874	732	709	15	17	443	431	567
18	WEST LONDON	-	136	28,760	539	737	1232	402	385	12	22	675	537	475
19	LONDON CITY	-	434	55,932	649	1186	820	625	561	9	7	444	376	369
20	SHOREDITCH	-	646	109,257	1227	4739	2719	2385	2354	97	98	1364	1355	2020
21	BETHNAL GREEN	-	760	90,193	1421	3634	1932	1660	1774	65	40	984	948	1702
22	WHITECHAPEL	-	406	79,759	740	2717	2260	1410	1397	66	50	1194	1068	457
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	-	243	48,376	380	1589	1286	971	918	50	40	646	640	603
24	STEPNEY	-	1,257	110,775	1243	4563	2714	2325	2238	58	58	1879	1835	1849
25	POPULAR	-	2,918	47,102	615	1751	1495	1390	1361	28	33	768	737	1256
SURREY (part of).														
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	-	250	25,791	283	1321	890	661	600	23	23	403	487	431
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	-	169	19,375	154	559	1062	393	256	12	13	703	356	503
28	HERMONDSEY	-	688	48,123	431	2175	1192	1150	1045	37	32	602	590	983
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	-	282	61,324	597	1943	1231	992	951	44	52	608	623	712
30	NEWINGTON	-	624	64,516	805	2381	1308	1230	1121	55	46	621	687	1073
31	LAMBETH	-	4,015	189,325	2067	5491	2905	2772	2719	178	166	1480	1475	4586
32	WANDSWORTH	-	11,636	60,764	354	1805	1144	886	919	45	32	864	580	601
33	CAMBERWELL	-	4,342	64,907	457	1944	1200	942	1002	31	40	571	633	735
34	ROTHERHITHE	-	683	17,505	105	790	471	411	379	7	4	256	215	319
KENT (part of).														
35	GREENWICH	-	5,567	99,365	830	4001	2844	2111	1980	68	60	1670	1174	1247
36	LEWISHAM	-	17,224	34,885	669	1759	874	875	884	23	19	438	430	885

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).															
37	EPSOM	-	-	41,180	19,040	72	509	350	244	265	5	11	192	158	159
38	CHELTSEY	-	-	45,541	16,148	100	481	311	245	236	20	16	185	126	170
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	65,592	25,072	185	854	541	444	410	17	17	272	269	313
40	FARNHAM	-	-	31,197	11,743	135	605	418	280	316	20	19	228	190	187
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	39,571	7,839	71	219	188	102	117	8	5	115	78	81
42	HARLESDON	-	-	60,351	13,552	200	455	224	220	235	9	9	124	110	221
43	DORKING	-	-	40,000	11,553	71	361	210	173	178	6	10	112	98	141
44	REIGATE	-	-	51,276	14,829	108	895	303	318	277	13	13	158	145	292
45	GODSTONE	-	-	43,848	8,868	50	300	138	145	155	10	14	67	71	162
46	CROYDON	-	-	32,903	31,888	274	1160	654	571	589	23	22	338	310	506
47	KINGSTON	-	-	22,487	36,783	156	978	552	493	485	27	21	271	281	426
48	RICHMOND	-	-	4,339	15,906	87	423	292	219	204	6	5	144	148	131
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).															
49	BROMLEY	-	-	39,927	17,637	96	525	270	254	271	12	14	189	131	255
50	DARTFORD	-	-	53,100	27,330	178	1002	474	501	501	19	24	270	204	528
51	GRAVESEND	-	-	1,541	16,633	141	654	390	312	342	10	15	212	178	264
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	41,732	16,309	203	695	328	322	373	10	13	171	157	307
53	HOO	-	-	32,261	2,845	10	103	54	66	47	5	7	80	24	49
54	MEDWAY	-	-	14,565	42,796	480	1494	1225	750	735	22	37	705	520	269
55	MALLING	-	-	47,398	19,579	116	687	412	340	347	24	29	204	209	275
56	SEVENOAKS	-	-	67,488	22,095	114	622	320	351	281	28	14	159	171	302
57	TUNBRIDGE	-	-	46,179	28,545	311	1039	590	522	507	34	34	305	285	449
58	MAIDSTONE	-	-	35,062	33,997	283	1195	813	598	597	45	46	414	399	382
59	HOLLINGBURN	-	-	57,017	16,751	73	482	225	239	243	24	18	127	98	257
60	CRANBROOK	-	-	48,849	18,069	84	471	188	235	236	24	29	77	11	233
61	TENTERDEN	-	-	46,389	11,270	78	378	180	183	195	14	19	84	102	192
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	41,901	18,314	101	543	272	203	250	24	15	142	130	271
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	54,498	11,990	108	443	211	229	214	12	14	118	68	232
64	BRIDGE	-	-	41,394	11,164	63	338	213	164	174	11	15	121	62	125

\* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts, 628 in number, are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties.

† For a table of the Deaths in the principal Public Institutions situated in the Districts of London see pages 83-4.

Note.—Wherever the minus sign is prefixed to the number in the column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the District, instead of exceeding the Deaths were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.



## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan).—cont.														
65	CANTERBURY	-	3,121	14,400	202	411	375	198	213	17	15	213	162	36
66	BLEAN	-	32,221	14,661	119	514	257	258	256	15	14	126	131	257
67	FAVERSHAM	-	46,445	16,384	151	555	404	283	272	19	11	203	201	151
68	MILTON	-	35,409	12,026	94	478	265	242	236	6	11	134	123	218
69	SHEPPEY	-	31,083	13,385	104	572	333	290	282	6	7	184	149	230
70	THANET	-	29,733	31,798	205	875	606	452	433	23	24	301	305	299
71	EASTRY	-	50,710	25,182	208	767	495	382	385	21	17	265	230	272
72	DOVER	-	29,881	28,325	259	880	588	463	420	35	27	303	285	298
73	ELHAM	-	43,157	18,780	169	651	402	297	354	18	23	232	170	240
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	46,785	5,137	37	206	98	100	106	8	9	55	43	108
3.—SUSSEX.														
75	RYE	-	89,599	12,949	97	430	251	206	224	18	8	138	115	179
76	HASTINGS	-	14,927	21,215	145	619	444	332	257	22	13	221	223	175
77	BATTLE	-	51,000	14,332	125	395	194	208	187	22	11	94	100	201
78	EASTBOURNE	-	38,972	8,347	45	282	146	159	133	5	4	79	67	136
79	HAILESHAM	-	54,385	13,239	83	444	237	223	218	18	15	110	127	207
80	TICEHURST	-	51,659	15,507	98	522	273	254	208	22	24	148	125	249
81	UCKFIELD	-	74,280	17,631	119	590	301	313	277	30	25	139	102	239
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	-	61,317	13,216	61	404	189	201	203	13	13	103	86	215
83	UCKFIELD	-	61,793	15,607	101	543	245	281	202	16	13	120	125	200
84	LEWES	-	85,104	25,719	194	825	445	450	375	31	19	251	194	380
85	BRIGHTON	-	29,320	65,569	602	2283	1370	1167	1116	74	81	670	700	613
86	STEYNING	-	44,344	16,867	157	648	317	340	308	15	12	172	145	331
87	HORSHAM	-	57,023	14,918	85	488	220	238	245	13	10	124	96	283
88	PETWORTH	-	39,329	9,629	52	292	174	155	137	16	10	101	73	118
89	THAKHAM	-	35,599	7,434	52	247	120	127	120	10	9	62	58	127
90	WORTHING	-	42,457	18,746	124	327	304	250	298	8	18	149	155	233
91	WESTHAMPTNETT	-	72,409	14,749	108	450	217	235	215	10	5	108	109	233
92	CHICHESTER	-	23,558	15,037	89	383	300	188	195	13	13	203	157	238
93	MIDHURST	-	65,720	18,599	73	399	220	206	198	13	9	112	128	159
94	WESTBOURNE	-	32,886	6,944	40	223	117	111	112	4	6	61	66	106
4.—HAMPSHIRE.														
95	HAVANT	-	24,527	7,212	33	181	121	94	87	2	1	60	61	60
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	-	7,906	72,126	1197	2888	1703	1462	1426	57	43	996	827	1125
97	ALVERSTOCK	-	5,222	16,908	239	611	573	330	291	10	8	374	199	387
98	FARHAM	-	42,225	12,924	68	300	233	207	183	15	16	133	120	137
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	-	50,746	50,324	407	1543	823	782	761	61	46	424	402	714
100	LYMINGTON	-	42,169	12,153	86	318	234	158	160	13	14	110	124	84
101	CHRISTCHURCH	-	36,775	8,482	60	262	188	123	139	14	7	83	105	74
102	RINGWOOD	-	38,300	5,675	37	163	83	79	84	6	10	47	36	80
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	-	31,167	6,834	42	219	115	113	106	10	11	52	63	104
104	NEW FOREST	-	85,532	13,540	70	418	215	212	206	18	26	105	110	203
105	SOUTHAMPTON	-	2,930	34,928	224	1629	953	842	787	41	38	517	436	676
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	-	30,715	15,974	117	656	399	343	313	16	13	105	184	257
107	ROMSEY	-	27,373	10,810	61	334	194	173	161	20	19	105	89	140
108	STOCKBRIDGE	-	45,343	7,480	54	234	104	124	110	10	8	54	50	130
109	WINCHESTER	-	78,676	25,961	203	715	508	350	355	23	23	209	248	207
110	DROXFORD	-	48,263	10,597	53	327	206	149	173	12	19	104	102	191
111	CATHERINGTON	-	10,551	2,493	14	69	41	39	30	1	1	25	16	28
112	PETERSFIELD	-	40,112	7,814	52	249	131	129	120	13	8	74	57	118
113	ALRESFORD	-	39,751	7,418	49	249	113	140	102	11	8	63	50	136
114	ALTON	-	53,057	11,910	80	373	175	190	183	21	13	86	89	196
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	-	42,051	11,223	73	372	199	201	171	6	10	102	97	173
116	BASINGSTOKE	-	73,852	17,466	103	517	349	257	260	13	23	174	175	168
117	WHITCHURCH	-	29,513	7,619	48	209	123	116	93	5	8	75	48	86
118	ANDOVER	-	83,615	17,256	105	507	262	261	246	19	13	136	126	245
119	KINGSCLERE	-	46,787	8,909	44	283	136	137	146	11	10	61	75	147
5.—BERKSHIRE.														
120	NEWBURY	-	42,956	20,815	130	536	403	316	270	23	23	250	248	83
121	HUNGERFORD	-	98,287	20,404	121	647	355	226	351	17	28	171	184	292
122	FABINGDON	-	64,207	15,732	101	527	282	252	275	22	34	152	130	245
123	ABINGDON	-	56,445	20,946	148	701	366	303	338	29	23	210	188	305
124	WANTAGE	-	75,700	17,433	141	569	285	236	230	10	36	140	145	284
125	WALLINGFORD	-	40,840	14,163	73	420	239	215	205	14	16	110	129	181
126	BRADFELD	-	62,166	16,380	110	450	280	221	239	18	18	148	132	180
127	READING	-	4,099	22,175	274	775	500	398	377	19	14	245	255	275
128	WOKINGHAM	-	42,226	13,668	61	414	225	219	195	17	7	119	101	97
129	COOKHAM	-	35,558	11,767	80	400	198	201	199	10	10	101	97	202
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD	-	25,176	6,352	34	171	98	60	61	5	5	51	47	73
131	WINDSOR	-	22,407	19,389	136	557	411	288	269	16	16	217	194	146

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

6.—MIDDLESEX—(Extra-metropol.)																	
132	STAINES	-	-	-	-	24,881	13,973	72	478	264	256	242	13	10	133	126	214
133	UXBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	25,906	19,475	123	601	456	345	346	22	18	233	226	235
134	BRENTFORD	-	-	-	-	20,405	41,825	221	1489	1005	770	729	30	34	491	514	404
135	HENDON	-	-	-	-	33,007	15,616	62	465	262	217	248	6	10	144	118	203
136	BARNET	-	-	-	-	25,689	14,619	66	384	306	190	174	15	9	194	172	18
137	EDMONTON	-	-	-	-	46,607	46,298	237	1327	848	798	729	34	25	416	432	679

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Excess of Births over Deaths.	Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.						
													Males.	Females.
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.														
138	WARE	-	35,747	10,482	86	510	275	260	250	14	17	145	130	235
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	33,989	20,355	104	611	348	308	303	20	22	172	176	243
140	ROYSTON	-	88,791	26,355	162	834	514	476	408	27	19	258	256	370
141	HITCHIN	-	64,847	24,720	141	827	506	423	404	31	19	231	275	321
142	HERTFORD	-	34,410	15,090	76	421	245	205	216	10	12	131	184	156
143	HATFIELD	-	20,484	8,499	40	256	150	134	122	9	4	80	70	105
144	ST. ALBANS	-	34,515	18,904	107	544	297	236	258	23	22	153	144	247
145	WATFORD	-	36,520	18,800	93	636	324	331	305	27	14	161	163	312
146	HENEL HEMFSTEAD	-	23,457	13,120	85	438	252	234	224	16	16	124	128	203
147	BERKHAMSTEAD	-	24,683	12,227	73	410	266	205	205	19	22	117	149	144
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.														
148	AMERSHAM	-	40,840	18,637	123	574	380	284	290	20	21	190	190	191
149	ETON	-	41,589	21,490	135	610	372	312	298	21	16	197	175	238
150	WYCOMBE	-	81,308	33,562	254	1,196	684	596	600	38	47	348	336	512
151	ATLESBURY	-	73,364	23,071	143	741	428	380	361	23	21	205	223	313
152	WINSLOW	-	35,395	9,376	71	290	181	152	138	10	10	87	94	109
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	68,701	23,109	182	833	479	401	427	30	17	235	244	351
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	52,419	14,410	95	426	238	182	214	12	25	123	145	138
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.														
155	HENLEY	-	61,962	17,895	119	610	334	318	293	25	20	170	164	282
156	THAME	-	54,967	15,440	102	508	253	244	264	23	17	121	132	255
157	HEADINGTON	-	25,727	15,771	134	534	340	292	272	22	25	156	184	194
158	OXFORD	-	2,930	20,172	218	622	315	320	293	22	15	149	166	307
159	BICESTER	-	64,127	15,562	117	542	242	275	267	19	17	122	120	300
160	WOODSTOCK	-	47,913	14,153	107	454	246	203	251	13	17	120	126	208
161	WITNEY	-	70,169	23,538	180	702	429	369	333	25	22	211	218	273
162	CHIPPING NORTON	-	76,418	17,427	121	533	299	279	254	20	13	144	155	234
163	BANBURY	-	75,324	26,763	242	1,034	573	536	493	37	34	277	296	461
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.														
164	BRACKLEY	-	58,769	13,747	97	426	228	224	202	14	18	110	118	198
165	TOWCESTER	-	42,216	12,506	90	423	257	200	223	22	14	120	117	186
166	POTTERS PURDY	-	22,401	10,963	78	370	193	157	173	12	8	89	104	177
167	HARDINGSTONE	-	32,408	9,157	70	352	154	164	168	4	6	76	78	138
168	NORTHAMPTON	-	20,963	33,857	394	1,420	951	733	687	50	31	446	485	489
169	DAVENTRY	-	63,901	21,926	166	688	426	354	334	29	23	227	199	282
170	BRIXWORTH	-	59,926	14,771	91	460	278	237	223	13	8	129	149	182
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	55,505	21,367	202	829	496	428	401	26	24	221	275	333
172	KETERING	-	55,266	18,097	150	685	363	398	317	23	21	195	168	322
173	THRAPSTON	-	61,188	12,841	116	467	267	223	244	14	12	127	140	200
174	OUNDE	-	69,822	15,555	100	557	252	207	208	26	20	120	132	295
175	PETERBOROUGH	-	100,514	28,957	303	1,188	515	596	592	47	30	261	254	678
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.														
176	HUNTINGDON	-	72,180	20,900	140	711	360	362	340	24	19	191	175	345
177	ST. IVES	-	67,930	20,594	153	686	390	350	336	20	18	200	190	296
178	ST. NEOTS	-	65,236	18,825	154	639	352	319	320	17	17	178	174	237
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.														
179	BEDFORD	-	97,920	35,523	326	1,277	710	635	642	37	50	344	365	567
180	BIGGLESWADE	-	58,041	22,436	189	883	539	437	446	40	39	271	268	344
181	AMPTHILL	-	41,551	16,542	128	582	333	292	290	21	21	169	164	249
182	WOBURN	-	29,603	12,075	79	404	260	212	192	20	12	127	133	144
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	-	38,015	17,142	128	627	329	322	305	28	24	140	169	298
184	LUTON	-	40,836	25,087	187	908	514	470	438	43	35	264	250	394
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.														
185	CAXTON	-	49,885	11,065	70	371	235	178	193	17	9	132	103	136
186	CHESTERTON	-	76,728	25,170	214	823	431	417	406	22	21	202	229	332
187	CAMBRIDGE	-	3,470	27,815	162	763	515	388	375	27	31	239	256	248
188	LINTON	-	47,869	14,148	92	474	228	241	233	14	13	117	111	240
189	NEWMARKET	-	47,373	10,655	101	455	261	462	463	38	47	260	281	462
190	ELY	-	73,894	22,806	180	788	480	393	395	29	20	282	227	290
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	-	59,823	16,243	123	622	319	318	304	18	21	174	145	333
192	WHITLESLEY	-	25,131	7,687	57	249	136	126	123	6	8	66	70	118
193	WISBEACH	-	131,385	36,215	274	1,213	680	639	574	54	59	358	322	533

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.																	
194	WEST HAM.	-	-	-	-	19,477	34,395	231	1046	867	859	787	31	30	459	468	779
195	EPPING	-	-	-	-	46,452	15,931	95	475	264	243	232	11	17	141	123	211
196	ONGAR	-	-	-	-	47,465	11,855	72	347	185	179	168	12	14	96	89	162
197	ROMFORD	-	-	-	-	48,244	24,607	117	858	478	442	416	19	24	265	213	580
198	ORSETT	-	-	-	-	45,597	10,642	71	395	225	199	196	14	4	120	99	170
199	BILLERICAY	-	-	-	-	50,845	15,787	77	443	266	228	215	14	10	154	112	177
200	CHELMSFORD	-	-	-	-	83,906	32,272	188	997	577	504	493	32	40	275	302	420
201	ROCHFORD	-	-	-	-	107,846	15,838	116	533	314	265	268	18	20	162	152	219
202	MALDON	-	-	-	-	107,020	22,137	161	698	454	394	334	19	25	233	231	344
203	TENDRING	-	-	-	-	50,803	17,710	196	872	486	446	436	24	27	284	291	392
204	COLCHESTER	-	-	-	-	11,200	18,443	251	647	463	369	328	16	59	222	241	184
205	LEXDEN	-	-	-	-	78,831	21,666	168	747	457	378	369	17	32	216	221	310
206	WITHAM	-	-	-	-	38,998	16,099	88	580	291	259	281	27	18	183	158	260
207	HALESTED	-	-	-	-	38,913	19,273	129	622	421	315	307	25	19	219	202	261
208	BRAINTREE	-	-	-	-	38,652	17,561	135	533	326	273	280	20	12	169	157	261
209	DUNMOW	-	-	-	-	72,594	20,498	118	657	365	340	317	25	27	284	281	392
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	-	-	-	-	62,630	20,716	123	622	433	319	313	20	22	165	238	199



## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
							Males.	Females.						Males.		Females.
15.—SUFFOLK.																
210	RISBRIDGE	-	53,564	18,125	140	618	359	317	301	33	31	177	182	259		
212	SUDBURY	-	78,302	39,514	230	971	581	488	483	69	43	303	278	380		
213	COSFORD	-	52,686	18,107	137	382	386	315	366	24	15	170	207	138		
214	THINGOE	-	82,464	19,014	153	643	330	320	323	27	24	156	180	307		
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	-	2,984	15,900	100	406	367	188	218	29	24	180	187	99		
216	MILDENHALL	-	61,244	10,354	57	319	217	161	158	17	10	114	103	102		
217	STOW	-	55,342	21,110	141	674	379	333	341	28	21	199	180	295		
218	HARTSMERE	-	54,215	15,028	118	606	314	314	202	44	43	132	162	292		
219	HORNE	-	53,035	15,900	161	510	295	238	232	25	28	149	147	214		
220	BOSMERE	-	57,899	17,219	120	548	320	300	248	21	20	151	169	228		
221	SAMFORD	-	50,230	12,493	98	433	233	226	207	12	10	108	125	200		
222	IPSWICH	-	8,295	32,759	341	1,291	778	615	606	45	40	363	415	443		
223	WOODBIDGE	-	82,195	23,776	178	593	447	358	355	30	22	214	233	266		
224	PLOMESGATE	-	75,064	21,477	147	597	376	302	295	20	27	191	185	221		
225	BLYTHING	-	92,097	27,833	194	925	503	450	473	33	34	238	235	422		
226	WANGFORD	-	35,079	14,014	90	417	235	203	209	14	22	133	132	152		
227	MUTFORD	-	35,490	20,163	187	777	389	395	382	13	13	201	188	388		
16.—NORFOLK.																
228	YARMOUTH	-	1,510	23,880	277	916	550	454	462	39	42	235	304	337		
229	FLEGG	-	29,087	8,497	58	318	123	162	156	12	13	60	63	193		
230	TUNSTED	-	62,607	15,714	90	476	233	243	228	20	23	141	142	193		
231	ERPINGHAM	-	72,513	21,722	161	669	381	305	364	24	25	173	208	238		
232	AYLSHAM	-	68,123	20,007	123	644	371	351	293	42	33	191	180	273		
233	ST. FAITHS	-	48,304	11,590	70	347	197	166	181	19	14	89	108	105		
234	NORWICH	-	4,325	68,195	756	2,259	1,404	1,146	1,113	120	111	601	713	858		
235	FOREHOE	-	37,834	13,505	83	401	271	212	189	28	25	144	127	130		
236	HENSTEAD	-	43,358	11,545	75	379	190	208	171	20	16	89	101	189		
237	BLOLFELD	-	44,178	11,574	71	365	195	191	174	15	21	97	98	170		
238	LODDON	-	59,401	15,095	92	480	232	267	213	32	27	112	120	248		
239	DEPWADE	-	72,681	26,395	170	838	484	437	401	41	43	238	246	354		
240	GUILTCROSS	-	44,585	12,744	95	421	221	224	197	23	17	120	101	200		
241	WAYLAND	-	51,063	12,141	95	388	253	194	194	26	23	125	133	130		
242	MITFORD	-	103,233	23,389	196	884	525	453	431	56	43	264	261	359		
243	WALSINGHAM	-	87,342	21,883	141	731	432	374	357	51	42	228	204	299		
244	DOCKING	-	101,136	18,148	118	585	348	301	284	41	32	183	165	237		
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	78,775	13,557	108	458	290	245	213	23	21	152	138	166		
246	KINGS LYNN	-	5,499	20,530	152	527	408	264	263	21	23	103	215	111		
247	DOWNHAM	-	83,687	20,985	139	712	402	372	340	41	37	203	199	310		
248	SWAFFHAM	-	81,200	14,320	80	448	240	235	213	21	18	131	109	209		
249	THETFORD	-	117,370	16,040	126	609	390	325	284	20	22	202	188	219		

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

<b>17.—WILTSHIRE.</b>																
250	HIGHWORTH	-	50,064	17,629	136	728	334	376	352	28	23	183	151	394		
251	CRICKLADE	-	41,536	11,402	77	369	197	201	168	17	16	90	97	172		
252	MALMESBURY	-	57,508	14,899	104	475	287	234	241	17	16	122	145	78		
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	60,035	21,407	137	761	432	393	338	15	15	213	219	299		
254	CAULNE	-	28,610	9,173	74	249	177	144	105	13	5	84	93	12		
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	44,062	10,333	63	325	211	155	170	13	11	81	80	104		
256	DEVIZES	-	65,491	22,233	143	661	446	340	321	13	14	227	219	215		
257	MELKSHAM	-	17,768	18,515	111	561	299	279	282	19	17	139	160	262		
258	BRADFORD	-	18,300	11,607	71	319	179	168	151	11	11	98	81	140		
259	WESTURY	-	30,944	12,530	70	363	214	191	172	19	11	105	109	149		
260	WARMINSTER	-	56,356	17,967	108	544	293	287	257	21	14	133	160	251		
261	PEWSEY	-	55,050	12,503	93	418	202	215	203	17	13	89	113	216		
262	AMESBURY	-	62,420	8,250	56	252	130	138	119	9	8	65	65	122		
263	ALDBURY	-	33,490	14,908	103	463	312	243	220	16	16	165	147	151		
264	SALISBURY	-	480	8,930	67	257	202	135	122	9	11	90	112	55		
265	WILTON	-	55,304	10,742	83	338	217	181	157	11	13	101	116	121		
266	TISBURY	-	40,494	10,181	71	308	157	172	186	10	12	75	82	151		
267	MERE	-	33,211	8,433	59	294	139	129	125	11	11	66	73	115		
<b>18.—DORSETSHIRE.</b>																
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	36,493	13,023	101	359	223	184	175	15	14	107	116	136		
269	STURMINSTER	-	37,474	10,282	68	322	139	160	162	11	17	73	66	183		
270	BLANDFORD	-	37,731	14,537	107	380	201	202	178	20	13	115	89	176		
271	WIMBORNE	-	81,163	17,234	139	555	316	295	270	20	23	125	155	235		
272	POOLE	-	62,623	12,990	104	435	226	226	200	18	19	113	108	209		
273	WAREHAM	-	96,309	17,417	109	561	291	292	269	18	13	137	154	270		
274	WEYMOUTH	-	37,232	22,037	175	677	371	373	304	19	13	166	175	306		
275	DORCHESTER	-	115,339	25,062	169	830	473	417	413	20	33	224	249	357		
276	SHERBORNE	-	40,018	13,081	78	389	214	211	178	11	12	88	116	175		
277	BEAMINSTER	-	53,764	14,270	69	401	220	216	183	23	13	101	119	181		
278	BRIDPORT	-	33,187	16,860	160	533	233	269	284	19	25	128	169	285		
<b>19.—DEVONSHIRE.</b>																
279	AXMINSTER	-	61,733	20,303	147	546	307	298	248	20	15	151	156	239		
280	HONINGTON	-	80,867	23,234	119	535	377	338	317	14	21	169	208	278		
281	ST. THOMAS	-	130,141	48,506	279	792	438	673	655	27	25	165	193	422		
282	EXETER	-	1,800	32,423	417	833	680	433	402	29	20	335	443	544		
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	117,896	32,306	370	1,555	911	615	739	49	29	418	493	616		
284	TOTNES	-	98,342	34,022	232	938	587	487	451	20	27	298	289	351		
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	72,918	21,377	115	588	306	294	294	23	18	198	168	222		
286	PLYMOUTH ST. MARY	-	75,569	19,723	93	567	307	296	271	18	12	170	137	266		
287	PLYMOUTH	-	1,335	35,221	713	1,322	1,204	971	931	63	56	613	691	738		
288	EAST SAMPHERN	-	385	11,973	301	592	310	248	234	8	6	176	134	193		
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	2,380	33,180	745	1,395	876	745	650	13	25	429	447	619		



## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.		Females.
19.—DEVONSHIRE—continued.														
290	TAVISTOCK - - - - -	-	152,434	27,850	187	1062	537	549	513	16	22	304	233	525
291	OREHAMPTON - - - - -	-	128,797	20,401	98	581	336	312	269	18	21	172	164	245
292	CREDITON - - - - -	-	91,866	21,728	104	601	358	281	320	18	21	172	166	243
293	TIVERTON* - - - - -	-	108,661	33,540	226	990	759	528	462	29	41	376	383	231
294	SOUTH MOLTON - - - - -	-	123,233	20,966	122	621	284	327	294	21	14	135	149	337
295	BARNSTAPLE - - - - -	-	149,729	38,178	255	907	540	487	480	38	31	236	274	427
296	TORRINGTON - - - - -	-	81,472	17,491	139	476	226	258	218	14	19	125	101	250
297	BIDEFORD - - - - -	-	73,450	19,607	132	559	280	279	280	24	20	138	142	277
298	HOLSWORTHY - - - - -	-	72,933	9,850	73	306	121	160	166	12	14	54	67	185
20.—CORNWALL.														
299	STRATTON - - - - -	-	54,406	8,580	58	236	120	129	107	9	5	67	63	116
300	CAMELFORD - - - - -	-	51,947	8,448	57	287	124	160	137	9	9	60	64	163
301	LAUNCESTON - - - - -	-	101,777	18,505	145	584	336	287	267	15	13	154	192	248
302	ST. GERMANS - - - - -	-	47,148	16,545	118	559	325	281	273	13	13	169	156	294
303	LISKEARD - - - - -	-	113,453	33,831	253	1565	628	818	747	34	31	360	268	997
304	BODMIN - - - - -	-	88,981	20,493	161	695	370	375	320	28	23	202	168	255
305	ST. COLUMB - - - - -	-	78,693	17,402	140	595	299	308	287	20	21	158	141	296
306	ST. AUSTELL - - - - -	-	67,446	32,073	303	1220	628	598	622	27	30	205	333	692
307	TAURO - - - - -	-	92,211	42,570	300	1599	818	739	667	33	36	308	382	692
308	FALMOUTH - - - - -	-	27,906	22,052	170	693	444	321	312	21	20	233	211	189
309	HELSTON - - - - -	-	72,571	28,402	222	950	611	496	454	43	25	329	282	339
310	REDRUTH - - - - -	-	40,305	53,628	482	1862	1165	971	891	29	42	601	564	697
311	PENZANCE - - - - -	-	65,002	53,517	440	1776	954	892	884	54	38	475	479	892
312	SCILLY ISLANDS - - - - -	-	3,560	2,627	19	66	44	26	30	-	-	20	24	12
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.														
313a	WILLINGTON - - - - -	-	109,202	19,895	95	562	306	282	280	13	13	169	137	250
313b	DULVERTON* - - - - -	-	73,727	6,023	34	174	92	80	94	8	10	47	45	82
314	WELLINGTON - - - - -	-	60,454	22,121	138	616	353	319	297	26	28	172	181	246
315	TAUNTON - - - - -	-	70,452	35,114	311	1107	631	593	614	46	22	338	293	476
316	BRIDGWATER - - - - -	-	92,273	33,188	280	1188	570	620	568	35	40	276	294	618
317	LANGPORT - - - - -	-	93,391	18,567	108	584	347	300	284	17	20	173	174	257
318	CHARLTON - - - - -	-	60,942	26,085	176	759	457	381	292	24	21	204	228	304
319	YEOWIL - - - - -	-	52,151	28,463	175	890	523	464	426	30	45	242	281	367
320	WINCANTON - - - - -	-	66,120	21,311	127	654	373	325	329	19	20	179	194	281
321	FROME - - - - -	-	51,239	25,325	177	704	452	343	361	15	16	225	227	282
322	SHEPTON MALLET - - - - -	-	49,657	16,957	110	521	264	266	255	19	22	137	127	257
323	WELLS - - - - -	-	64,822	21,342	135	596	386	307	289	13	15	173	213	210
324	AXBRIDGE - - - - -	-	105,679	39,059	172	936	547	494	442	31	27	230	257	349
325	CLUTTON - - - - -	-	47,026	23,227	114	784	399	378	386	19	25	183	216	365
326	BATH - - - - -	-	30,821	69,347	602	1769	1285	908	861	56	47	598	687	484
327	KEYNSHAM - - - - -	-	33,358	21,615	117	678	377	346	332	19	16	203	174	301
328	BEDMINSTER - - - - -	-	57,068	38,143	276	1365	669	698	672	32	27	340	329	690

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																
329	BRISTOL	-	-	-	1,840	65,716	1179	2172	1582	1059	1113	53	66	803	779	500
330	CLIFTON	-	-	-	20,475	77,950	532	2711	1659	1401	1310	47	46	788	871	1032
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	-	-	62,356	18,526	84	570	299	235	275	20	23	139	160	271
332	THORNBURY	-	-	-	65,840	16,454	88	465	264	233	212	30	16	142	122	201
333	DURSLEY	-	-	-	26,521	14,803	69	355	300	189	166	14	15	157	143	55
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	-	-	-	45,246	18,124	116	690	396	336	354	20	18	154	152	334
335	NEWENT	-	-	-	45,281	12,575	82	422	212	212	210	26	10	106	106	210
336	GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	32,222	32,045	375	1133	633	576	557	35	34	245	288	500
337	WHEATENHURST	-	-	-	24,471	7,987	50	226	118	116	110	7	6	61	57	108
338	STROUD	-	-	-	43,720	37,386	269	1133	710	595	538	28	38	313	397	423
339	TETBURY	-	-	-	25,641	6,254	42	165	91	85	80	4	4	43	48	74
340	CIRENCESTER	-	-	-	85,936	21,527	144	689	392	356	338	28	15	178	214	297
341	NORTHLEACH	-	-	-	67,057	10,964	60	399	204	166	193	19	16	85	100	165
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	-	-	41,131	9,932	56	280	153	134	125	6	4	89	73	106
343	WINCOMB	-	-	-	57,494	10,136	49	394	136	143	161	12	13	70	66	146
344	CHELTONHAM	-	-	-	24,876	44,184	400	1183	721	605	578	42	41	356	365	462
345	TREWKESTON	-	-	-	38,918	15,131	82	497	287	264	233	18	23	149	138	210
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																
346	LEDBURY	-	-	-	48,783	13,130	65	395	236	195	200	15	25	118	118	159
347	ROSS	-	-	-	55,568	15,502	110	517	311	248	209	22	20	173	138	266
348	HEREFORD	-	-	-	144,991	35,154	313	1022	723	513	609	43	46	383	340	299
349	WOEBLY	-	-	-	48,959	8,718	48	279	166	136	123	13	18	79	87	110
350	BROMYARD	-	-	-	61,659	11,597	76	343	216	168	175	20	24	108	108	127
351	LEOMINSTER	-	-	-	65,620	14,910	102	476	319	242	234	11	23	163	156	157
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																
352	LUDLOW	-	-	-	87,873	17,051	133	484	324	214	270	22	31	151	178	160
353	CLUN	-	-	-	82,886	10,119	63	323	161	177	146	11	17	87	74	162
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	-	-	46,184	6,167	31	163	82	81	82	9	12	50	32	81
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	-	-	54,640	8,033	45	236	141	107	129	17	13	66	75	85
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	-	-	69,896	15,508	92	376	272	235	241	14	25	136	136	294
357	SHIFFNAL	-	-	-	40,083	11,483	112	372	167	184	188	16	9	108	64	245
358	MADELEY	-	-	-	27,531	27,527	170	1039	611	559	480	38	40	289	252	468
359	ATCHAM	-	-	-	104,144	19,174	92	533	290	285	248	20	24	162	128	243
360	SHREWSBURY	-	-	-	18,032	23,104	201	745	510	381	364	28	31	235	275	205
361	OSWESTRY	-	-	-	77,048	22,795	181	680	436	338	342	27	31	235	201	244
362	ELLESMERE	-	-	-	71,081	15,289	77	418	257	216	202	32	30	125	132	161
363a	WEM	-	-	-	51,197	10,625	72	288	182	138	150	10	18	78	104	106
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	39,076	11,570	79	351	202	179	172	30	16	33	37	149
364	MARKET DRATTON	-	-	-	67,010	14,160	95	428	239	240	188	35	21	139	120	169
365	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	33,528	26,729	205	821	446	421	400	39	20	237	209	375
366	NEWPORT	-	-	-	47,477	15,020	90	454	266	230	224	22	20	147	119	188

\* See note, p. 14.

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Including Illegitimate Deaths.				
							Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.			
												Males.		Females.
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.														
367	STAFFORD	- - - - -	52,022	22,787	183	704	467	380	344	23	32	244	223	237
368	STONE	- - - - -	68,524	19,344	157	631	381	323	308	23	27	194	187	250
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	- - - - -	26,718	20,814	178	900	442	438	471	25	23	230	212	407
370	WOLSTANTON	- - - - -	18,379	41,916	520	2130	1224	1108	1024	78	74	641	683	906
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	- - - - -	10,490	57,942	716	2701	1575	1361	1340	64	98	843	732	1126
372	LEEK	- - - - -	72,693	23,031	158	821	531	421	400	45	51	272	259	290
373	CHEADLE	- - - - -	55,146	16,142	138	692	429	361	331	33	24	239	190	263
374	UTTOXETER	- - - - -	62,890	15,140	99	389	271	202	187	21	21	139	132	118
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	- - - - -	90,552	31,843	235	1233	660	615	618	43	34	336	324	573
376	TAMWORTH	- - - - -	46,740	19,996	72	470	262	240	230	17	10	141	121	208
377	LICHFIELD	- - - - -	71,513	25,279	185	832	486	404	428	31	28	240	246	346
378	PENKIDGE	- - - - -	70,799	16,850	99	590	341	310	280	19	18	160	181	249
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	- - - - -	53,900	104,153	1123	5413	2980	2741	2672	147	146	1564	1416	2433
380	WALSALL	- - - - -	21,903	43,044	422	2458	1297	1287	1171	45	38	694	603	1161
381	WEST BROMWICH	- - - - -	19,364	69,729	769	3590	1862	1766	1824	73	84	993	869	1723
382	DUDLEY	- - - - -	17,984	10,530	1421	5979	2928	3034	2945	144	160	1387	1241	3351
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.														
383	STOURBRIDGE	- - - - -	16,300	57,950	489	2849	1341	1417	1432	74	82	674	667	1508
384	KIDDERMINSTER	- - - - -	37,321	32,917	229	982	669	474	503	23	37	346	323	313
385	TENBURY	- - - - -	35,941	7,047	63	208	117	109	99	7	15	66	51	91
386	MARTLEY	- - - - -	53,718	13,811	94	417	206	209	208	17	10	108	98	211
387	WORCESTER	- - - - -	6,999	27,677	278	885	644	448	437	41	37	313	331	241
388	UPTON-ON-SERVERN	- - - - -	33,016	18,070	112	583	324	306	277	16	22	172	152	239
389	EVESHAM	- - - - -	46,709	14,493	90	466	234	240	226	24	18	106	126	232
390	PERSHORE	- - - - -	52,239	18,563	97	465	202	246	219	12	11	105	97	263
391	DROITWICH	- - - - -	56,525	18,152	154	649	286	294	255	25	17	134	152	263
392	BROMSGROVE	- - - - -	47,374	24,822	136	846	413	457	389	32	31	214	199	433
393	KINGS NORTON	- - - - -	28,404	30,871	610	1243	591	607	636	20	20	294	297	652
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.														
394	BIRMINGHAM	- - - - -	2,460	173,951	1908	8012	4729	4084	3958	211	213	2425	2304	3313
395	ASTON	- - - - -	31,273	66,352	771	3422	1521	1780	1642	81	68	748	773	1901
396	MERIDEN	- - - - -	48,618	11,287	60	382	183	181	181	12	16	87	99	176
397	ATHERSTONE	- - - - -	27,883	11,448	63	413	219	201	212	16	7	99	120	194
398	NUNEATON	- - - - -	20,423	13,532	99	372	198	198	174	16	18	106	92	174
399	LOLEHILL	- - - - -	19,389	18,527	53	790	429	369	401	19	20	210	219	361
400	COVENTRY	- - - - -	5,459	30,812	476	1571	981	791	780	52	56	402	439	650
401	RUGBY	- - - - -	80,755	23,427	129	796	372	399	397	24	19	190	182	424
402	SOLIHULL	- - - - -	46,015	11,931	75	337	197	174	163	13	11	96	101	140
403	WARWICK	- - - - -	66,539	41,934	350	1271	751	642	629	34	36	390	361	520
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	- - - - -	79,451	20,780	188	664	332	336	368	24	27	173	159	392
405	ALCESTER	- - - - -	52,430	17,482	94	645	293	278	267	25	21	138	155	232
406	SHIRTON-ON-STOUE	- - - - -	75,890	20,631	133	511	330	327	324	23	32	178	212	361
407	SOUTHAM	- - - - -	50,409	10,504	60	321	212	171	150	11	7	118	94	109

## VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

<b>28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.</b>															
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - - -		50,031	16,194	101	493	317	292	291	16	13	157	160	176	
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH - - - - -		64,094	16,839	108	558	294	307	251	18	19	150	144	204	
410	BILLESDON - - - - -		50,721	7,009	51	211	102	109	102	8	8	62	40	109	
411	BEAUFORT - - - - -		34,207	14,190	100	615	267	275	242	17	19	125	132	258	
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -		28,970	16,588	111	590	320	274	287	22	21	159	161	240	
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - - -		53,526	13,383	88	405	232	202	203	17	19	129	112	173	
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - - - -		50,242	25,305	170	1003	490	505	503	40	44	243	242	518	
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - - - -		45,550	25,368	210	836	537	424	412	39	51	292	245	299	
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - - -		47,363	20,059	109	630	409	322	314	28	19	200	209	227	
417	LEICESTER - - - - -		3,960	60,342	644	2402	1404	1201	1206	113	704	700	998		
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - - -		98,977	20,533	119	609	335	354	315	21	27	106	172	331	
<b>29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.</b>															
419	OAKHAM - - - - -		55,030	11,513	81	355	209	181	174	14	11	103	106	146	
420	UPTINGHAM - - - - -		52,693	12,759	72	381	221	188	193	11	10	106	115	160	
<b>30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.</b>															
421	STAMFORD - - - - -		52,853	19,755	134	580	320	296	284	25	26	162	164	254	
422	BOURN - - - - -		106,034	22,362	155	737	390	370	367	48	40	185	165	387	
423	SPALDING - - - - -		70,181	21,290	167	749	367	383	366	28	22	201	166	382	
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -		107,299	19,134	131	585	367	287	298	23	14	189	168	228	
425	BOSTON - - - - -		125,547	88,444	278	1290	650	667	623	61	52	329	321	640	
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -		131,777	24,551	108	827	395	436	401	33	44	186	182	450	
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -		103,929	29,850	208	989	592	480	480	36	36	251	251	497	
428	LINCOLN - - - - -		158,920	42,062	304	1542	843	774	768	64	57	420	404	769	
429	HORNCASTLE - - - - -		113,588	25,080	208	890	379	440	450	44	34	193	186	511	
430	SPILSBY - - - - -		140,269	28,937	178	1022	475	507	515	41	44	257	218	547	
431	LOUTH - - - - -		170,708	33,627	235	1101	602	612	549	43	49	293	309	559	
432	AISTON - - - - -		183,164	34,201	287	1127	573	579	548	30	41	301	272	554	
433	GLANFORD BRIGG - - - - -		165,470	33,752	217	1171	514	595	576	46	42	237	247	637	
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - - - -		108,908	27,238	217	881	445	438	423	28	26	294	211	436	
<b>31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.</b>															
435	EAST RETFORD - - - - -		86,797	22,738	168	778	383	402	376	29	28	204	181	393	
436	WORSWOP - - - - -		80,830	19,133	128	726	371	382	344	32	22	196	185	335	
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -		55,960	30,146	246	1041	643	545	496	60	49	302	241	398	
438	BASFORD - - - - -		88,639	64,923	559	2806	1534	1447	1359	132	130	732	782	1272	
439	RADFORD - - - - -		6,900	26,776	270	1031	699	570	511	40	47	333	366	382	



## VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
440	31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE—cont.													
441	NOTTINGHAM	-	1,870	58,419	775	2283	1702	1181	1102	106	117	823	879	581
442	SOUTHWELL	-	117,422	25,516	149	815	414	480	395	39	30	227	187	401
443	NEWARK	-	93,884	30,348	200	1011	515	501	610	46	46	257	258	496
	BINGHAM	-	68,139	16,241	93	509	302	250	259	20	18	135	167	207
	32.—DERBYSHIRE.													
444	SHARDLOW	-	73,290	32,322	207	1007	632	540	467	43	58	304	318	385
445	DERBY	-	2,970	48,684	644	1800	969	934	866	75	73	474	495	831
446	BELPER	-	66,590	46,872	377	1805	932	889	916	73	67	494	468	848
447	ASHBORNE	-	100,937	20,922	114	673	346	339	334	85	34	159	187	327
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	84,825	47,795	378	2181	1008	1149	1032	92	81	588	482	1113
449	BAKEWELL	-	107,905	20,380	138	600	534	454	476	30	37	262	272	436
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	63,243	11,436	77	400	242	214	186	12	11	132	110	158
451	HAYFIELD	-	48,855	29,712	163	1102	657	564	538	51	41	312	345	445

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.																	
452	STOCKPORT	-	-	-	30,709	90,208	1025	3332	2067	1685	1647	119	131	1020	1047	1235	
453	MACCLESFIELD	-	-	-	31,561	68,327	487	2080	1497	1000	1020	98	90	724	773	683	
454	ALTRINCHAM	-	-	-	73,665	34,043	182	1191	713	628	563	50	64	324	389	478	
455	RUNCORN	-	-	-	45,776	25,707	260	891	496	475	416	33	32	273	223	395	
456	NORTHWICH	-	-	-	65,445	31,202	193	1260	682	645	614	64	60	351	331	511	
457	CONGLETON	-	-	-	52,889	30,512	259	1073	662	869	504	62	47	348	314	461	
458	NANTWICH	-	-	-	111,126	35,941	222	1363	666	676	687	86	70	323	343	697	
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	-	-	-	107,355	32,550	493	1839	1113	984	855	76	63	600	504	726	
460	WIRRAL	-	-	-	112,110	37,573	340	2433	1279	1220	1203	52	53	641	638	1154	
34.—LANCASHIRE.																	
461	LIVERPOOL	-	-	-	2,920	238,296	4921	9603	8225	4795	4751	248	214	4356	3960	1141	
462	WEST DERBY	-	-	-	50,567	153,279	1310	7051	4146	3432	3370	114	101	2119	2027	2885	
463	PRESCOT	-	-	-	56,339	56,074	500	2750	1657	1367	1383	63	63	828	888	769	1093
464	ORMSKIRK	-	-	-	111,968	88,207	251	1472	814	792	710	63	52	413	401	638	
465	WIGAN	-	-	-	47,018	77,539	763	3395	2205	1806	1792	253	214	1110	1095	1390	
466	WARRINGTON	-	-	-	29,994	36,164	379	1725	919	874	851	55	65	450	460	806	
467	LEIGH	-	-	-	29,610	32,734	282	1387	925	995	692	75	78	314	411	402	
468	BOLTON	-	-	-	43,896	114,712	1099	3036	3040	2519	2537	252	219	1570	1461	2016	
469	BURY	-	-	-	32,990	88,815	752	3482	2126	1741	1741	123	126	1058	1068	1356	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	-	-	-	28,279	81,585	355	1215	834	609	696	49	74	415	419	411	
471	CHORLTON	-	-	-	11,549	123,841	351	5800	3133	3022	2778	167	102	1612	1521	2667	
472	SALFORD	-	-	-	48,830	87,523	376	3478	2205	1754	1724	94	115	1139	1151	1188	
473	MANCHESTER	-	-	-	12,628	228,433	4155	8979	6933	4603	4376	280	280	5323	5410	2046	
474	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE	-	-	-	38,557	119,199	1097	4651	3133	2964	2857	181	166	1588	1605	1458	
475	OLDHAM	-	-	-	16,872	88,788	637	3867	2443	1950	1917	120	121	1220	1223	1424	
476	ROCHDALE	-	-	-	40,540	72,515	793	2918	1870	1439	1419	71	55	969	901	1046	
477	HASLINGDEN	-	-	-	26,681	50,424	555	2295	1308	1179	1117	63	64	678	690	968	
478	BURNLEY	-	-	-	54,125	69,868	601	2593	1643	1250	1246	135	134	833	810	892	
479	CLITHEROE	-	-	-	114,027	22,368	142	613	457	294	319	35	25	225	222	156	
480	BLACKBURN	-	-	-	43,569	90,738	956	4350	2489	2232	2118	121	135	1230	1239	1861	
481	CHORLEY	-	-	-	52,213	87,701	287	1456	809	727	720	82	72	426	383	647	
482	PRESTON	-	-	-	68,035	96,545	1033	3928	2719	2005	1923	102	201	1390	1390	1200	
483	PYLD	-	-	-	76,397	22,002	156	746	340	306	350	94	30	177	163	406	
484	GARSTANG	-	-	-	62,917	12,695	72	419	196	207	212	12	20	109	87	223	
485	LANCASTER	-	-	-	138,745	31,060	306	1198	740	606	592	43	46	401	339	453	
486	ULVERSTONE	-	-	-	135,043	80,556	241	1248	505	604	644	42	62	292	303	635	

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.														
487	SEDBERGH	-	-	-	-	52,882	4,574	28	148	68	84	64	4	11
488	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	154,591	137,662	75	375	262	207	168	17	13
489	SKIPTON	-	-	-	-	160,165	23,766	222	925	543	490	435	40	29
490	PALEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	74,275	9,334	34	314	166	149	165	11	14
491	RIPON	-	-	-	-	70,590	19,041	130	612	267	261	251	64	18
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	51,808	12,167	71	303	234	183	208	19	15
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	39,942	15,473	137	509	333	265	246	12	12
492c	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	22,397	5,129	62	159	87	73	81	6	6
493	OTLEY	-	-	-	-	75,523	28,541	236	977	571	510	472	28	44
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	46,032	45,993	344	1533	892	843	750	65	55
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	26,920	20,727	117	901	627	460	441	48	36
496	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	-	-	18,250	17,799	66	672	450	347	323	23	37
497	HUDDESFIELD	-	-	-	-	61,590	123,860	982	4318	2745	2329	2292	202	183
498	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	51,724	120,938	1034	4009	2801	2342	2217	170	145
499	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	40,234	181,964	1663	7617	4768	3865	3652	264	268
500	HUNSLLET	-	-	-	-	39,921	88,079	332	3300	2181	2042	1867	88	80
501	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	2,100	101,343	1611	4049	2713	2078	1971	137	130
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	24,456	71,768	758	3559	2142	1820	1779	118	121
503	WAKEFIELD	-	-	-	-	40,140	48,955	442	1901	1121	1002	899	68	50
504a	PONTERFRACT	-	-	-	-	65,135	20,037	238	1255	641	632	600	32	34
504b	HEMSWORTH	-	-	-	-	33,870	8,158	8	235	117	114	121	12	8
505	BARNSELY	-	-	-	-	35,370	24,980	297	1735	1064	990	883	75	84



## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856.—DISTRICTS.—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Females.				
							Males.	Females.						
												Males.	Females.	
35.—WEST RIDING.—continued.														
506	WORTLEY - - - - -	-	85,700	32,012	245	1420	674	723	697	61	54	359	815	74
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW - - - - -	-	20,860	37,914	108	2093	1045	1073	1020	47	49	537	509	1047
508	SHEFFIELD - - - - -	-	10,900	103,626	1792	5053	2828	2571	2482	141	133	1437	1391	2225
509	ROTHERHAM - - - - -	-	50,591	33,082	366	1630	744	858	772	50	36	365	379	886
510	DONCASTER - - - - -	-	109,031	34,675	276	1424	773	724	760	38	43	388	385	651
511	THORNE - - - - -	-	71,946	15,886	112	577	302	270	307	19	13	145	157	27
512	GOOLE - - - - -	-	40,908	13,383	110	505	291	254	251	17	22	146	145	214
513	SELBY* - - - - -	-	56,014	15,472	100	546	261	272	274	18	11	118	143	285
514	TADCASTER* - - - - -	-	76,111	18,710	127	606	328	308	298	25	31	172	156	278
36.—EAST RIDING (with York).														
515	YORK - - - - -	-	83,430	54,324	597	1970	1173	1050	920	91	59	598	575	797
516	POCKLINGTON - - - - -	-	107,636	16,098	123	561	251	297	264	34	36	128	123	31
517	HOWDEN - - - - -	-	72,253	14,493	143	652	263	349	303	29	21	151	121	389
518	BEVERLEY - - - - -	-	78,434	20,040	133	677	344	247	330	25	26	171	171	333
519	SCULCOATES - - - - -	-	45,084	44,719	515	1682	939	850	812	43	43	476	463	723
520	HULL - - - - -	-	1,327	50,370	640	1766	1152	913	853	53	51	537	555	614
521	PATRINGTON - - - - -	-	88,872	9,107	50	344	173	173	171	20	20	88	85	171
522	SKIRLAUGH - - - - -	-	67,028	9,279	69	350	134	178	172	10	14	76	58	216
523	DRIFFIELD - - - - -	-	105,114	18,255	150	738	339	381	357	48	37	186	153	399
524	BRIDLINGTON - - - - -	-	67,984	14,222	89	524	275	270	254	28	22	141	134	249
37.—NORTH RIDING.														
525	SCARBOROUGH - - - - -	-	81,460	24,615	233	957	593	497	460	36	42	247	256	454
526	MALTON - - - - -	-	112,467	23,128	163	737	415	395	372	40	47	236	209	322
527	EASINGWOLD - - - - -	-	65,003	10,211	70	323	149	174	149	13	10	74	75	174
528	THIRSK - - - - -	-	62,444	12,709	82	407	215	193	214	16	15	101	114	192
529	HELMSEY - - - - -	-	150,487	12,455	91	390	225	206	184	38	17	109	116	165
530	PICKERING - - - - -	-	88,062	9,978	67	360	170	166	194	22	26	83	87	190
531	WHITBY - - - - -	-	90,371	21,592	172	802	436	419	388	18	24	219	217	366
532	GUISBOROUGH - - - - -	-	95,862	12,202	173	744	323	383	361	24	23	157	166	421
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	-	60,374	8,506	92	315	162	162	153	7	9	78	84	133
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	-	68,342	12,460	88	368	198	176	192	17	20	101	97	170
535	BEDALE - - - - -	-	45,538	8,980	57	260	138	128	122	10	10	70	63	122
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	-	84,018	10,057	60	293	149	159	134	16	13	69	80	144
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	-	77,308	5,635	37	183	111	94	92	18	10	54	57	75
538	KEETH - - - - -	-	70,267	6,820	50	224	117	109	115	8	6	53	64	107
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	-	78,559	13,546	109	424	211	212	212	21	22	114	97	213
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856.—DISTRICTS.														
38.—DURHAM.														
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	-	62,952	21,318	259	810	423	420	396	15	14	219	204	393
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	-	127,727	52,934	687	3250	1557	1690	1584	79	88	826	731	1693
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	-	59,303	30,083	395	1958	893	992	966	62	37	440	453	1065
543	THESDALE - - - - -	-	174,002	10,811	187	719	364	378	341	18	17	177	177	355
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	-	10,533	14,567	116	611	287	303	308	32	26	128	159	324
545	DURHAM - - - - -	-	98,368	55,951	521	2723	1516	1407	1319	87	84	804	712	1210
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	-	38,493	21,795	181	1055	447	553	502	15	18	257	190	608
547	HUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	-	16,202	19,564	122	821	476	484	387	23	25	232	224	345
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	-	33,079	20,907	125	993	522	480	513	25	39	293	229	471
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	-	11,944	70,576	900	3649	2130	1840	1803	76	82	1069	1031	1519
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	-	15,477	35,700	393	1776	1018	944	832	31	35	496	522	738
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	-	25,943	48,081	430	2307	1410	1171	1136	74	76	744	666	897
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.														
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	-	7,102	89,156	1501	3904	2559	2021	1883	152	129	1362	1197	1345
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	-	39,737	64,248	626	2895	1576	1521	1374	80	78	852	724	1319
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	-	88,587	13,897	45	483	235	248	235	27	17	115	120	248
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	-	198,386	30,436	194	966	544	470	436	53	62	273	271	362
556	WATFOL - - - - -	-	83,361	7,280	16	624	320	124	100	17	13	67	65	104
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	-	23,361	6,553	23	152	89	70	82	8	14	48	41	63
558	MORPETH - - - - -	-	95,429	18,127	66	670	341	346	324	37	24	166	175	329
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	-	98,935	21,122	87	658	384	332	336	23	28	186	198	274
560	BELFORD - - - - -	-	41,753	6,871	11	190	77	102	88	6	7	32	45	113
561	BERWICK - - - - -	-	67,475	24,083	94	827	378	429	398	81	27	185	193	449
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	-	142,305	14,348	52	430	201	215	215	24	17	86	115	229
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	-	159,168	7,481	17	191	82	109	82	13	7	46	36	109
40.—CUMBERLAND.														
564	ALSTON - - - - -	-	35,000	6,816	25	220	94	111	109	11	16	49	45	126
565	PENRITH - - - - -	-	181,236	22,307	118	696	414	342	354	88	46	215	199	292
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	-	95,473	11,323	36	327	180	180	147	21	14	94	86	147
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	-	86,871	9,996	29	272	141	149	123	30	21	69	72	131
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	-	70,810	41,557	193	1432	967	728	704	50	56	484	483	465
569	WIGTON - - - - -	-	176,529	23,691	96	666	434	334	332	37	50	216	218	229
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	-	156,025	35,510	205	1321	824	677	644	67	71	414	410	497
571	WHITERAVEN - - - - -	-	99,203	35,614	305	1338	792	685	638	61	74	393	399	546
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	-	100,066	6,008	25	181	78	93	88	11	11	47	31	103
41.—WESTMORLAND.														
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	-	177,910	13,660	80	404	221	197	207	24	25	109	112	183
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	-	120,523	8,155	43	238	135	114	122	10	14	70	65	101
575	KENDAL - - - - -	-	189,134	26,572	232	1091	583	576	515	60	48	304	279	508

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1856—DISTRICTS.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.														
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	81,255	19,037	122	875	326	309	268	17	16	160	166	249	
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101,791	27,379	184	871	510	430	441	49	42	296	244	361	
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	88,176	59,229	594	2,557	1,375	1,360	1,197	59	60	778	597	1,182	
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	51,429	27,993	331	1,317	563	634	683	22	29	309	254	754	
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	110,255	43,472	538	1,869	1,068	972	807	38	51	608	460	801	
43.—SOUTH WALES.														
GLAMORGANSHIRE.														
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	117,797	46,491	669	2,402	1,522	1,202	1,200	40	54	893	629	880	
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	112,886	76,504	1,139	4,338	2,457	2,201	2,137	88	84	1,344	1,113	1,881	
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	109,511	23,422	230	895	471	464	481	27	23	260	211	424	
584	NEATH - - - - -	122,817	46,471	436	2,194	930	1,131	1,063	59	40	508	422	1,294	
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	103,769	46,907	493	1,741	895	862	879	23	34	475	420	845	
CARMARTHENSHIRE.														
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	73,451	23,507	212	941	497	494	447	30	34	246	251	444	
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	154,572	15,055	90	411	232	216	195	12	14	136	116	359	
588	LLANDILOFAWE - - - - -	97,207	17,968	140	522	327	267	255	19	17	165	162	195	
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	172,546	38,142	287	1,150	654	599	551	50	55	317	337	496	
PEMBROKESHIRE.														
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	124,903	22,130	124	624	362	308	316	36	31	170	192	232	
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	70,276	22,960	246	838	509	415	423	32	24	269	270	329	
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	170,861	39,382	297	1,120	767	580	540	63	68	374	393	353	
CARDIGANSHIRE.														
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85,481	20,186	122	453	338	239	214	16	15	176	162	115	
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	113,346	20,173	125	552	335	279	273	40	37	165	170	217	
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	75,710	9,874	61	243	148	120	123	12	8	73	69	95	
596	ABERYATRON - - - - -	65,704	13,224	99	420	222	205	215	16	23	104	113	198	
597	ABERYSTWTH - - - - -	132,592	23,753	192	791	476	396	395	22	26	242	234	315	
598	TREGARON - - - - -	122,050	10,404	67	314	188	162	152	22	17	95	83	126	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.														
599	BUILTH - - - - -	102,953	8,345	48	253	149	138	120	13	13	73	76	100	
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	196,793	18,174	143	527	339	287	240	23	21	178	161	188	
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	53,692	21,697	212	906	476	453	453	12	28	232	244	430	
602	HAY - - - - -	89,695	10,962	69	285	214	156	129	16	15	122	92	71	
RADNORSHIRE.														
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	104,963	15,149	109	439	278	228	211	28	25	141	137	161	
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	97,492	9,480	61	310	166	169	141	29	28	88	78	144	
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	105,332	6,796	37	238	136	130	198	23	12	70	66	102	
44.—NORTH WALES.														
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.														
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	116,647	12,116	87	371	240	182	189	19	19	131	109	131	
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	189,537	25,107	172	754	497	392	362	63	69	239	238	257	
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	88,902	20,381	160	676	419	339	337	36	36	218	201	257	
609	LLANFYLIN - - - - -	173,035	19,538	122	547	346	293	254	20	28	168	178	201	
FLINTSHIRE.														
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	89,479	41,047	230	1,151	735	595	556	27	21	878	357	416	
DENBIGHSHIRE.														
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	73,592	40,078	373	1,568	984	792	776	47	55	519	465	584	
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	92,353	16,863	81	410	284	199	211	17	12	136	148	126	
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	93,954	25,288	179	773	507	406	367	23	21	239	263	266	
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	100,631	12,479	67	365	221	191	174	15	12	121	100	144	
MERIONETHSHIRE.														
615	CORWEN - - - - -	123,807	15,418	107	380	250	205	175	10	16	131	119	130	
616	BALA - - - - -	58,292	6,736	40	163	93	88	75	8	8	43	50	70	
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	145,213	12,971	75	315	216	160	155	13	7	96	120	99	
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	138,714	16,182	124	545	306	284	261	21	21	171	135	239	
CARNARVONSHIRE.														
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	93,319	21,788	127	612	365	335	277	31	27	182	183	247	
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	97,635	30,446	242	990	728	508	482	25	49	349	379	262	
621	BANGOR - - - - -	108,280	34,321	302	1,151	689	577	574	34	24	225	364	462	
622	CONWAY - - - - -	57,131	11,630	89	417	207	205	212	20	15	105	102	210	
ANGLESEY.														
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	123,062	39,732	229	1,146	674	611	535	45	42	347	327	472	

## I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
MIDDLESEX (part of).													
1.—KENSINGTON.													
No.	St. Mary Paddington W	- - - -	827	17252	949	546	466	483	16	22	253	293	403
1	St. John Paddington	- - - -	450	22053	834	640	444	390	9	10	348	292	191
2	Kensington Town W	- - - -	1244	29183	1384	782	697	687	50	45	352	480	602
3	Brompton	- - - -	698	14870	420	453	219	201	8	9	237	216	+33
4	St. Peter Hammersmith	- - - -	203	4467	136	104	65	71	3	3	46	58	32
5	St. Paul Hammersmith	- - - -	2118	18393	443	292	197	246	9	7	130	162	151
6	Fulham W	- - - -	1834	11886	462	305	232	230	22	18	155	150	167
2.—CHELSEA.													
1	Chelsea South	- - - -	368	19050	570	439	285	235	12	8	238	201	131
2	Chelsea North-West Ww	- - - -	213	17669	649	517	337	312	34	34	232	285	132
3	Chelsea North-East	- - - -	284	19819	711	403	355	356	14	29	200	203	308
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.													
1	Hanover Square	- - - -	445	20216	456	296	226	230	12	7	145	151	169
2	May Fair W	- - - -	186	12980	202	250	111	91	6	1	133	117	+48
3	Belgrave	- - - -	580	40034	1504	1060	780	724	13	19	554	506	444
4.—WESTMINSTER.													
1	St. John	- - - -	260	34295	1295	755	675	620	12	13	392	363	540
2	St. Margaret W	- - - -	657	31314	878	888	424	454	44	42	462	426	+10
5. ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.													
1	Charing Cross W	- - - -	263	12587	291	368	143	148	30	20	202	166	+77
2	Long Acre	- - - -	42	12053	375	247	186	189	5	1	115	132	128
6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.													
1	Berwick Street	- - - -	25	10798	364	231	176	188	11	7	105	126	133
2	St. James's Square	- - - -	85	11469	170	136	81	89	8	2	69	67	34
3	Golden Square W	- - - -	54	14139	440	318	223	217	26	24	172	146	122
7.—MARYLEBONE.													
1	All Souls	- - - -	112	26841	774	735	381	393	13	17	351	384	39
2	Cavendish Square	- - - -	113	14687	208	212	134	164	1	1	92	120	86
3	Rectory W	- - - -	116	27633	938	907	477	461	90	85	430	477	21
4	St. Mary	- - - -	108	22814	623	403	319	304	5	14	134	219	220
5	Christchurch	- - - -	518	33895	1091	675	560	531	48	39	330	345	416
6	St. John	- - - -	542	29826	969	586	507	462	13	11	285	301	393
8.—HAMPSTEAD.													
1	Hampstead W	- - - -	2252	11986	376	265	201	175	4	6	120	145	111
9.—PANCRAS.													
1	Regent's Park	- - - -	427	31913	1001	586	513	488	6	16	300	286	415
2	Tottenham Court w	- - - -	145	23433	871	790	409	462	25	23	325	365	81
3	Gray's Inn Lane	- - - -	155	26523	854	535	427	427	17	13	251	284	319
4	Somers Town	- - - -	184	35641	1283	693	672	611	14	21	340	344	590
5	Camden Town W	- - - -	171	21115	910	725	439	471	67	65	327	393	185
6	Kentish Town	- - - -	1634	23326	1250	576	645	605	17	16	259	317	674
10.—ISLINGTON.													
1	Islington West W	- - - -	1228	47881	2285	1590	1184	1101	49	47	782	808	695
2	Islington East	- - - -	1899	47448	2021	1087	1033	983	25	28	537	550	994
11.—HACKNEY.													
1	Stoke Newington	- - - -	689	4840	135	87	62	73	-	2	88	49	48
2	Stamford Hill	- - - -	615	5540	158	91	89	69	2	2	38	53	67
3	West Hackney	- - - -	472	18732	789	325	397	392	7	7	154	171	264
4	Hackney Ww	- - - -	1731	20850	813	680	417	396	37	30	354	326	183
5	South Hackney	- - - -	472	8458	380	188	166	194	4	8	93	95	192
12.—ST. GILES.													
1	St. George Bloomsbury	- - - -	122	16807	408	325	222	186	8	4	171	154	83
2	St. Giles South W	- - - -	63	19051	840	688	410	421	34	28	336	332	132
3	St. Giles North	- - - -	60	17456	378	339	294	294	6	8	157	152	239
13.—STRAND.													
1	St. Anne Soho	- - - -	53	17335	549	324	282	267	14	15	166	158	225
2	St. Mary-le-Strand	- - - -	67	11615	312	202	159	163	5	5	115	87	110
3	St. Clement Danes	- - - -	54	15510	429	468	217	212	7	7	265	203	-39

NOTE.—The Sub-districts are sub-divisions of the Districts, and comprise the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered by Registrars severally appointed for that purpose.

The letter W denotes that the Sub-district contains within its limits a Workhouse belonging to the District or Union; w indicates that a Workhouse belonging to another District or Union is included.

Wherever the minus sign (−) is prefixed to the numbers given in the Column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the Sub-district, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.

The Excess of Deaths over Births in several of the Sub-districts of London is attributable to mortality in Hospitals.

For the number of Deaths in the Hospitals, Workhouses, and other principal Public Institutions in London, see pp. 83-4.



## I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
MIDDLESEX (part of)—continued.													
14.—HOLBORN.													
1	St. George-the-Martyr	- - - - -	103	18813	544	451	269	275	7	5	232	219	63
2	St. Andrew Holborn W	- - - - -	83	18971	488	496	248	240	23	24	253	241	12
3	Saffron Hill	- - - - -	60	18837	325	250	157	168	4	2	119	131	75
15.—CLERKENWELL.													
1	St. James W	- - - - -	74	21529	660	538	322	338	18	21	262	266	132
2	Amwell	- - - - -	62	15720	510	327	253	257	4	1	181	146	183
3	Pentonville	- - - - -	134	11904	426	230	209	217	8	6	97	103	226
4	Goswell Street	- - - - -	90	15625	580	281	275	305	9	3	150	131	299
16.—ST. LUKE.													
1	Old Street	- - - - -	52	10617	445	198	225	220	6	7	89	109	247
2	City Road	- - - - -	77	16840	1126	340	578	550	6	8	170	170	786
3	Whitecross Street	- - - - -	33	13657	450	335	231	219	5	8	165	170	115
4	Finsbury	- - - - -	58	12941	442	264	235	207	6	3	141	123	178
17.—EAST LONDON.													
1	St. Botolph	- - - - -	85	23824	731	429	392	339	7	8	221	199	311
2	Cripplegate	- - - - -	68	20582	710	454	310	370	8	9	222	232	235
18.—WEST LONDON.													
1	West London North* W	- - - - -	47	12946	860	884	174	186	12	10	500	334	-524
2	West London South	- - - - -	89	15844	427	378	228	199	-	3	175	203	49
19.—LONDON CITY.													
1	London City South-west	- - - - -	67	9204	225	141	112	113	-	1	73	68	84
2	London City North-west	- - - - -	72	11847	199	138	101	98	3	-	78	60	61
3	London City South	- - - - -	100	11461	213	166	128	115	3	2	89	77	77
4	London City South-east	- - - - -	103	10594	212	157	114	98	1	2	83	69	55
5	London City North-east	- - - - -	92	12826	307	218	170	137	2	2	116	102	89
20.—SHOREDITCH.													
1	Holywell	- - - - -	68	17245	581	325	314	267	2	5	168	157	256
2	St. Leonard	- - - - -	75	19449	753	452	383	375	10	9	215	237	306
3	Hoxton New Town W	- - - - -	130	23565	993	613	469	600	24	29	318	300	351
4	Hoxton Old Town	- - - - -	116	17431	886	398	445	441	6	12	202	196	488
5	Haggerstone West W	- - - - -	132	20276	931	637	465	496	41	37	330	327	274
6	Haggerstone East	- - - - -	125	11351	614	299	309	305	4	6	131	138	345
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.													
1	Hackney Road	- - - - -	141	23910	805	440	458	437	9	8	215	225	455
2	Green W	- - - - -	291	23555	1003	767	530	478	31	21	388	369	251
3	Church	- - - - -	132	21787	873	388	436	437	7	6	216	172	485
4	Town	- - - - -	96	23941	858	347	436	422	8	5	165	182	511
22.—WHITECHAPEL.													
1	Artillery	- - - - -	25	6709	231	90	128	103	6	1	44	46	141
2	Spitalfields	- - - - -	63	13336	612	332	257	255	3	4	156	178	180
3	Mile End New Town W	- - - - -	64	14543	555	437	275	290	6	3	300	187	98
4	Whitechapel North W	- - - - -	58	12530	459	430	221	233	43	31	156	294	29
5	Whitechapel Church*	- - - - -	47	7318	264	464	141	123	1	4	290	174	-200
6	Goodman's Fields	- - - - -	61	12669	401	267	220	181	5	4	128	129	144
7	Alldgate	- - - - -	108	10394	815	250	168	147	2	3	140	110	65
23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.													
1	St. Mary	- - - - -	62	18067	685	410	260	325	7	4	208	202	275
2	St. Paul	- - - - -	84	20319	733	457	393	390	11	5	227	230	296
3	St. John W	- - - - -	97	9990	431	419	218	233	32	31	211	208	32
24.—STEPNEY.													
1	Shadwell W	- - - - -	179	10179	429	398	246	183	18	11	161	217	31
2	Ratcliff W	- - - - -	132	15212	579	398	312	267	5	6	197	201	181
3	Mile End Old Town Upper	- - - - -	161	29582	1267	638	635	632	14	9	321	317	629
4	Mile End Old Town Lower W W	- - - - -	490	27020	1278	779	643	635	12	7	412	367	499
5	Lincolnhouse W	- - - - -	265	22782	1010	501	489	521	9	5	238	233	599
25.—POPULAR.													
1	Bow W	- - - - -	1428	18778	1256	715	616	640	9	15	363	352	541
2	Poplar W	- - - - -	1490	28384	1495	780	774	721	19	18	405	375	715
SURREY (part of).													
26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.													
1	Christchurch W	- - - - -	95	10022	651	416	311	340	14	12	206	210	235
2	St. Saviour	- - - - -	135	19709	670	474	330	320	9	11	197	277	196
27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.													
1	St. Olave*	- - - - -	75	8015	225	818	122	103	3	5	583	235	-593
2	St. John Horsleydown W	- - - - -	94	11360	834	244	131	153	9	8	123	121	90

\* The Excess of Deaths over Births in these Sub-districts is attributable to the fact of Hospitals for the sick being situated in them. For the number of Deaths in Hospitals, &c. see Table pp. 83-4.

## I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
No.			BIRTHS.			DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.						
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
SURREY (part of)—continued.															
23.—BERMONDSEY.															
1	St. James	- - - - -	454	13899	862	440	433	429	9	10	221	219	422		
2	St. Mary Magdalen W	- - - - -	142	13934	702	425	358	344	22	15	215	210	277		
3	Leather Market	- - - - -	92	15295	611	327	339	272	6	7	166	161	284		
29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARD.															
1	Kent-road	- - - - -	103	18126	626	369	321	305	4	3	179	190	257		
2	Borough-road W	- - - - -	65	15862	623	466	327	296	31	33	244	222	167		
3	London-road	- - - - -	112	17836	694	396	344	350	9	16	185	211	298		
30.—NEWINGTON.															
1	Trinity Newington	- - - - -	142	20922	789	408	425	364	12	11	196	207	386		
2	St. Peter Walwerth W	- - - - -	321	29861	1137	600	596	541	33	28	276	324	537		
3	St. Mary	- - - - -	161	14033	455	305	239	216	10	7	149	156	150		
31.—LAMBETH.															
1	Waterloo-road First	- - - - -	91	14088	579	319	277	302	6	9	164	155	269		
2	Waterloo-road Second	- - - - -	142	18348	989	390	530	459	58	63	204	186	599		
3	Lambeth Church First	- - - - -	206	18409	748	401	356	392	8	8	201	200	347		
4	Lambeth Church Second W	- - - - -	186	26784	1167	601	595	572	80	67	896	405	366		
5	Kennington First	- - - - -	459	24261	827	390	415	412	8	9	183	207	437		
6	Kennington Second	- - - - -	510	18848	531	289	257	274	3	6	138	151	242		
7	Brixton	- - - - -	1445	14510	480	219	254	226	7	4	91	128	261		
8	Norwood W	- - - - -	976	3977	170	95	88	82	6	-	53	43	74		
32.—WANDSWORTH.															
1	Clapham	- - - - -	1233	16290	510	285	244	266	10	9	127	158	225		
2	Battersea W	- - - - -	2943	10500	532	338	272	260	27	15	169	169	194		
3	Wandsworth	- - - - -	2478	9611	351	314	165	166	-	3	181	133	87		
4	Putney	- - - - -	2176	6280	174	93	92	82	5	2	43	47	61		
5	Streatham	- - - - -	3465	9023	233	114	113	125	3	3	41	73	124		
33.—CAMBERWELL.															
1	Dulwich	- - - - -	1423	1632	50	17	22	23	-	1	7	10	33		
2	Camberwell W	- - - - -	1339	17742	539	444	255	284	11	21	216	223	95		
3	Peckham	- - - - -	1146	19444	754	420	369	385	15	13	188	232	334		
4	St. George	- - - - -	434	15949	601	328	296	305	10	5	160	168	273		
34.—ROTHERHITHE.															
1	Rotherhithe W	- - - - -	896	17805	790	471	411	379	7	4	256	215	319		
KENT (part of).															
35.—GREENWICH.															
1	St. Paul Deptford	- - - - -	1609	24899	1231	632	639	592	15	10	336	296	599		
2	St. Nicholas Deptford	- - - - -	149	7071	299	139	138	141	-	3	85	74	140		
3	Greenwich West	- - - - -	325	18890	680	310	334	346	13	13	292	218	170		
4	Greenwich East* W	- - - - -	1687	16228	513	672	275	233	27	23	442	230	-159		
5	Woolwich Dockyard	- - - - -	495	17140	754	356	389	365	6	9	200	156	398		
6	Woolwich Arsenal	- - - - -	1101	15227	614	515	316	298	5	2	215	200	99		
36.—LEWISHAM.															
1	Plumstead	- - - - -	5057	13191	914	429	457	457	7	8	222	207	485		
2	Eltham	- - - - -	4330	25538	90	42	51	89	1	1	24	18	48		
3	Lee	- - - - -	2399	8478	271	137	149	122	1	1	61	76	134		
4	Lewisham Village W w	- - - - -	5418	6097	217	175	97	120	10	6	86	89	42		
5	Sydenham	- - - - -	5418	4501	267	91	121	146	4	3	45	46	176		

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).																		
37.—EPSOM.																		
1	Carshalton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12119	6205	187	123	95	92	2	-	64	59	64
2	Epsom W	-	-	-	-	-	-	12377	7140	192	144	91	101	3	10	80	64	49
3	Leatherhead	-	-	-	-	-	-	16684	5695	130	83	58	72	-	1	43	35	47
38.—CHERTSEY.																		
1	Walton	-	-	-	-	-	-	8126	4106	141	79	72	69	6	4	40	39	62
2	Chertsey W	-	-	-	-	-	-	14165	7077	200	151	107	98	9	8	99	52	49
3	Chobham	-	-	-	-	-	-	21250	4965	140	81	66	74	5	4	46	35	59
39.—GUILDFORD.																		
1	Woking	-	-	-	-	-	-	19051	5023	158	82	84	74	2	1	48	34	76
2	Ripley	-	-	-	-	-	-	8823	2371	66	56	33	33	-	3	20	28	10
3	Albury	-	-	-	-	-	-	19760	4229	126	65	71	65	3	1	31	34	61
4	Guildford W	-	-	-	-	-	-	6329	8082	314	237	162	162	11	11	120	117	77
5	Godalming	-	-	-	-	-	-	12629	5367	190	101	84	90	1	1	48	58	89

\* Greenwich Hospital and the Union Workhouse are situated in this Sub-District. For the number of Deaths in those institutions see Table pp. 83-4.

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan) —continued.													
40.—FARNHAM.													
No.	Frimley	- - - - -	11649	2887	219	191	99	120	5	6	117	74	28
1	Farnham	W - - - - -	19548	9076	386	227	190	196	15	13	111	116	159
41.—FARNBOROUGH.													
1	Farnborough	- - - - -	24142	4703	132	128	52	80	4	3	89	39	4
2	Headley	W - - - - -	15429	3136	87	60	50	37	4	2	26	34	27
42.—HAMBLEDON.													
1	Witley	W - - - - -	28157	6328	225	116	112	113	6	6	70	46	109
2	Cranley	- - - - -	32194	7224	230	118	108	122	3	3	54	64	112
43.—DORKING.													
1	Capel	- - - - -	23989	3973	125	67	62	63	2	4	38	29	58
2	Dorking	W - - - - -	16017	7330	226	143	111	115	4	6	74	69	83
44.—REIGATE.													
1	Reigate	W - - - - -	22726	8473	371	216	199	172	10	9	104	112	155
2	Horley	- - - - -	28550	5851	224	87	119	105	3	4	54	33	137
45.—GODSTONE.													
1	Godstone	W - - - - -	48848	8968	300	138	145	155	10	14	67	71	162
46.—CROYDON.													
1	Croydon	W - - - - -	21209	23075	872	522	433	439	15	16	274	248	350
2	Mitcham	- - - - -	11594	8813	288	132	138	150	8	6	64	68	156
47.—KINGSTON.													
1	Wimbledon	- - - - -	3700	2633	89	44	54	35	2	-	19	25	45
2	Kingston	W - - - - -	6037	12427	497	306	232	245	19	12	161	145	191
3	Esher	- - - - -	8440	3715	211	97	101	110	4	5	48	49	114
4	Hampton	- - - - -	4310	5948	181	105	86	95	2	4	43	62	76
48.—RICHMOND.													
1	Richmond	W - - - - -	2120	10917	275	209	137	138	3	5	102	107	66
2	Mortlake	- - - - -	2219	4989	148	83	82	66	3	-	42	41	65
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).													
49.—BROMLEY.													
1	Bromley	- - - - -	23118	9655	274	151	130	144	5	7	80	71	123
2	Chislehurst	W - - - - -	16809	7982	251	119	124	127	7	7	59	60	132
50.—DARTFORD.													
1	Bexley	- - - - -	12869	10322	394	186	199	195	9	8	116	70	208
2	Dartford	W - - - - -	17675	11675	413	228	201	212	9	12	123	105	185
3	Farningham	- - - - -	22465	5333	195	60	101	94	1	4	31	29	135
51.—GRAVESEND.													
1	Gravesend	W - - - - -	1641	16633	654	890	312	342	10	15	212	178	284
52.—NORTH AYLESFORD.													
1	Northfleet	- - - - -	21687	8600	355	157	157	198	3	7	81	76	198
2	Strood	W - - - - -	20045	7969	340	171	163	175	7	6	90	81	169
53.—HOO.													
1	Hoo	W - - - - -	33281	2845	103	54	56	47	5	7	30	24	49
54.—MEDWAY.													
1	Rochester	W - - - - -	3120	16508	504	409	255	249	4	10	232	177	95
2	Gillingham	W - - - - -	11445	26288	990	816	504	456	18	27	473	343	174
55.—MALLING.													
1	Aylesford	- - - - -	12936	6337	253	119	125	133	8	7	55	64	139
2	East Peckham	W - - - - -	12007	7622	228	173	115	123	13	17	55	88	65
3	Wrotham	- - - - -	16183	5620	191	120	100	91	8	5	64	56	71
56.—SEVENOAKS.													
1	Shoreham	- - - - -	19290	5243	136	72	75	61	4	1	34	38	64
2	Sevenoaks	W - - - - -	20173	9770	270	153	153	117	16	9	75	78	117
3	Penshurst	- - - - -	28025	7082	226	105	123	103	8	4	50	55	121
57.—TUNBRIDGE.													
1	Tunbridge Wells	- - - - -	30401	13709	442	237	221	221	6	6	145	142	155
2	Tunbridge	W - - - - -	9803	405	192	223	205	200	24	23	116	107	182
3	Brenchley	- - - - -	18778	5033	192	80	106	86	4	2	44	36	112



## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan)—cont.											
1	58.—MAIDSTONE.											
2	Yalding - - - - -	10807	4637	174	71	95	79	3	3	37	34	103
3	Marden W - - - - -	15317	5099	170	144	88	82	12	11	86	58	26
4	Loose - - - - -	7916	5621	187	100	92	95	3	4	43	67	87
5	West Maidstone - - - - -	2056	10376	306	254	145	161	10	14	196	118	52
	East Maidstone - - - - -	1986	10364	358	244	178	180	17	14	112	132	114
59.—HOLLINGBOURN.												
1	Hollingbourn W - - - - -	22026	4746	182	99	97	85	16	7	53	46	83
2	Lenham - - - - -	18142	3711	131	48	61	70	5	4	27	21	83
3	Headcorn - - - - -	18849	5294	169	78	81	88	3	7	47	31	91
60.—CRANBROOK.												
1	Cranbrook W - - - - -	19688	6536	245	100	117	128	10	13	44	56	145
2	Hawkhurst - - - - -	20561	6533	226	88	118	108	14	10	83	55	138
61.—TENTERDEN.												
1	Rolvenden - - - - -	20517	4523	151	78	66	85	2	6	38	40	73
2	Tenterden W - - - - -	26372	6756	227	108	117	110	12	13	46	62	119
62.—WEST ASHFORD.												
1	Calehill W - - - - -	22535	5481	177	115	92	85	12	6	60	55	62
2	Ashford - - - - -	19366	7833	366	157	201	165	12	9	82	75	209
63.—EAST ASHFORD.												
1	Aldington - - - - -	16127	2560	99	51	66	33	2	-	23	23	48
2	Braybourne W - - - - -	11035	3348	152	76	72	80	5	9	46	30	76
3	Wye - - - - -	27336	6022	192	84	91	101	5	5	39	46	108
64.—BRIDGE.												
1	Chartham - - - - -	18523	5070	157	116	77	80	3	5	62	54	41
2	Barham W - - - - -	22371	6094	181	97	87	94	8	10	59	38	94
65.—CANTERBURY.												
1	Canterbury W - - - - -	3121	14100	411	375	198	213	17	15	213	162	36
66.—BLEAN.												
1	Sturry - - - - -	9791	5993	176	102	93	83	6	2	49	53	74
2	Herne W - - - - -	13857	4506	154	74	72	82	5	8	33	86	80
3	Whitstable - - - - -	8543	4162	184	81	93	91	4	4	39	42	103
67.—FAVERSHAM.												
1	Boughton - - - - -	22200	5018	140	92	69	71	5	2	50	42	43
2	Faversham W - - - - -	8371	7714	286	224	144	142	13	7	111	113	62
3	Teynham - - - - -	15877	3952	129	88	70	59	1	2	42	46	41
68.—MILTON.												
1	Milton W - - - - -	35409	12026	478	260	242	236	6	11	134	126	213
69.—SHEPPEY.												
1	Minster W - - - - -	11535	11854	504	302	252	252	3	6	167	135	202
2	Eastchurch - - - - -	19548	1531	68	31	38	30	3	1	17	14	37
70.—THANET.												
1	Minster W - - - - -	17063	3871	140	102	70	70	11	10	40	62	38
2	Margate - - - - -	4572	10089	264	213	137	127	3	2	112	101	51
3	Ramsgate - - - - -	8098	17828	471	291	245	226	9	12	149	142	180
71.—EASTRY.												
1	Sandwich W - - - - -	24870	9022	277	163	139	138	15	11	89	74	114
2	Wingham - - - - -	8447	2972	86	50	44	42	1	2	23	22	36
3	Eythorn - - - - -	8639	2148	55	37	21	34	-	1	21	16	18
4	Deal - - - - -	8754	11020	349	245	178	171	5	3	127	118	104
72.—DOVER.												
1	St. James - - - - -	9935	10273	323	181	166	162	6	6	90	91	147
2	St. Mary - - - - -	125	10733	314	229	161	153	9	6	116	113	85
3	Hougham W - - - - -	19821	7314	244	178	139	105	20	15	97	81	66
73.—ELHAM.												
1	Folkestone - - - - -	7072	9336	335	257	180	205	10	8	153	99	128
2	Elham W - - - - -	20916	3904	119	63	58	61	6	9	38	25	56
3	Hythe - - - - -	15209	5540	147	82	59	88	2	6	36	45	65
74.—ROMNEY MARSH.												
1	New Romney W - - - - -	20671	2803	99	51	47	52	4	7	30	21	48
2	Lydd - - - - -	26114	2634	107	47	53	54	4	2	25	22	60

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.				
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.						
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
3.—SUSSEX.																
75.—RYE.																
No.	Rye W	-	-	-	-	16296	6701	233	144	110	123	13	4	75	69	80
2	Beckley	-	-	-	-	23073	5648	197	107	99	101	5	4	61	46	90
76.—HASTINGS.																
1	Ore W	-	-	-	-	11872	3594	110	78	63	47	10	1	40	38	32
2	All Saints	-	-	-	-	585	7576	227	151	121	106	6	6	81	70	76
3	St. Mary-in-the-Castle	-	-	-	-	2670	10045	282	215	148	134	6	6	100	115	67
77.—BATTLE.																
1	Bexhill	-	-	-	-	20660	4768	130	59	72	58	10	1	31	28	71
2	Ewhurst	-	-	-	-	12864	3154	97	45	48	49	6	3	17	23	52
3	Battle W	-	-	-	-	20476	6310	168	90	88	80	6	7	46	44	78
78.—EASTBOURNE.																
1	Westham	-	-	-	-	18927	2635	73	38	46	27	2	1	24	14	35
2	Eastbourne W	-	-	-	-	19145	5712	209	108	113	96	3	3	55	53	101
79.—HAILSHAM.																
1	Hailsham	-	-	-	-	25245	5914	185	111	92	93	3	4	46	65	74
2	Hellingly W	-	-	-	-	29120	7375	259	126	134	125	15	11	64	62	133
80.—TICEHURST.																
1	Ticehurst W	-	-	-	-	15523	5077	163	88	79	89	11	13	51	37	80
2	Salehurst	-	-	-	-	11827	3447	118	57	67	51	2	3	33	24	61
3	Wadhurst	-	-	-	-	15437	4536	159	90	64	95	7	5	45	45	69
4	Frant	-	-	-	-	8872	2447	77	38	44	33	2	3	19	19	39
81.—UCKFIELD.																
1	Rotherfield	-	-	-	-	28337	6586	233	127	125	108	11	14	57	70	196
2	Framfield	-	-	-	-	14918	3158	100	44	54	46	3	1	17	27	56
3	Isfield W	-	-	-	-	5819	2381	73	51	36	37	7	5	23	23	22
4	Maresfield	-	-	-	-	25136	5506	184	79	98	86	9	5	37	42	105
82.—EAST GRINSTEAD.																
1	Withyham	-	-	-	-	18333	3255	104	49	55	49	5	1	25	24	55
2	East Grinstead W	-	-	-	-	24051	5931	158	87	81	77	8	9	47	40	71
3	Worth W	-	-	-	-	18883	3990	142	53	65	77	3	3	31	22	89
83.—CUCKFIELD.																
1	Lindfield	-	-	-	-	18083	4178	122	53	61	61	3	2	16	37	69
2	Cuckfield	-	-	-	-	24534	6378	235	111	124	111	10	8	59	52	134
3	Hurstpierpoint	-	-	-	-	18376	5051	186	81	95	90	3	3	45	36	105
84.—LEWES.																
1	Ditchling	-	-	-	-	17814	3376	111	53	57	54	2	1	29	24	58
2	Chalvey W	-	-	-	-	18464	4678	174	79	96	78	13	5	45	34	95
3	Lewes W	-	-	-	-	5870	9827	265	174	146	119	9	5	102	72	91
4	Westfrie W	-	-	-	-	14494	2590	90	46	54	38	4	4	29	17	44
5	Newhaven W	-	-	-	-	11751	2709	112	53	56	56	3	2	23	27	59
6	Rottingdean	-	-	-	-	16711	2339	73	40	41	32	-	2	20	20	33
85.—BRIGHTON.																
1	Kemp Town	-	-	-	-	2320	12288	317	223	176	141	9	6	110	113	94
2	St. Peter W	-	-	-	-		31987	1448	828	719	729	53	63	400	428	620
3	The Palace	-	-	-	-		21296	618	319	272	246	12	12	160	159	199
86.—STEYNING.																
1	Shoreham W	-	-	-	-	20973	11249	485	240	255	230	10	8	180	110	245
2	Steyning	-	-	-	-	23371	5618	163	77	85	78	5	4	42	35	86
87.—HORSHAM.																
1	South Horsham	-	-	-	-	24416	4329	142	55	80	62	4	2	29	26	87
2	North Horsham W	-	-	-	-	32607	9689	341	165	158	183	9	8	95	70	176
88.—PETWORTH.																
1	Billingshurst	-	-	-	-	21072	4235	134	63	75	59	4	1	40	23	71
2	Petworth W	-	-	-	-	18257	5394	158	111	80	78	12	9	61	50	47
89.—THAKEHAM.																
1	Pulborough	-	-	-	-	13064	3384	113	48	57	56	4	5	23	25	65
2	Washington W	-	-	-	-	22535	4050	134	72	70	64	6	4	39	33	62
90.—WORTHING.																
1	Broadwater	-	-	-	-	5485	7801	211	134	103	108	3	8	56	78	77
2	Littlehampton W	-	-	-	-	16832	6770	191	99	100	91	3	5	45	51	92
3	Arundel W	-	-	-	-	14090	4175	125	71	56	69	2	5	45	26	54

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.						
													Males.
3.—SUSSEX—continued.													
91.—WESTHAMPTON.													
1	Manhood	- - - - -	17455	3639	97	49	56	41	1	2	24	25	43
2	Wyke	- - - - -	11452	2730	97	45	49	48	-	1	21	24	52
3	Yapton	- - - - -	11170	2539	73	36	47	31	2	-	16	20	42
4	Boxgrove W	- - - - -	16752	3757	114	64	63	61	5	2	36	28	80
5	Singleton	- - - - -	15580	1993	64	24	30	34	2	-	11	12	41
92.—CHICHESTER.													
1	Sutton W	- - - - -	18720	3696	104	72	45	59	2	2	34	38	32
2	Chichester W	- - - - -	1830	8647	218	242	115	103	11	10	145	96	-24
3	South Bersted	- - - - -	3008	2694	61	45	28	33	-	1	23	23	15
93.—MIDHURST.													
1	Midhurst W	- - - - -	20218	5745	178	100	97	81	4	2	49	51	73
2	Fernhurst	- - - - -	17894	2937	81	65	35	46	2	2	33	32	16
3	Harting	- - - - -	27608	4917	140	75	74	66	7	5	30	45	65
94.—WESTBOURNE.													
1	Funtington	- - - - -	18706	3221	97	42	53	44	-	1	18	24	55
2	Westbourne W	- - - - -	14120	3723	123	75	68	63	4	4	33	42	51
4.—HAMPSHIRE.													
95.—HAVANT.													
1	Havant W	- - - - -	24527	7212	181	121	94	87	2	1	60	61	60
96.—PORTSEA ISLAND.													
1	Kingston W	- - - - -	7806	17696	815	511	413	402	19	16	237	274	304
2	Portsea Town	- - - - -		17735	491	432	212	249	7	7	280	152	59
3	Portsmouth Town	- - - - -		9807	227	180	111	116	7	7	100	80	47
4	Landport	- - - - -		26798	1355	640	696	659	24	13	319	321	715
97.—ALVERSTOKE.													
1	Alverstoke W	- - - - -	5222	16908	611	573	320	291	10	8	374	199	33
98.—FAREHAM.													
1	Fareham W	- - - - -	21069	8766	230	185	128	102	11	11	101	84	45
2	Titchfield	- - - - -	21136	5158	160	68	79	81	4	5	32	36	92
99.—ISLE OF WIGHT.													
1	Cowes	- - - - -	10330	9149	303	136	159	146	9	5	71	65	169
2	Newport W	- - - - -	19484	14109	410	325	203	207	21	17	174	151	85
3	Ryde	- - - - -	17894	14228	466	194	242	224	17	9	99	95	272
4	Godshill	- - - - -	26983	7698	199	98	97	102	9	8	41	57	101
5	Calbourne	- - - - -	23050	5140	163	73	81	82	5	7	39	34	90
100.—LYMINGTON.													
1	Lymington W	- - - - -	24237	8170	191	176	99	92	8	9	88	83	15
2	Milford	- - - - -	17902	3983	127	68	59	63	5	5	22	36	69
101.—CHRISTCHURCH.													
1	Christchurch W	- - - - -	36775	8482	262	183	123	139	14	7	83	105	74
102.—RINGWOOD.													
1	Ringwood W	- - - - -	33300	6675	163	83	79	84	6	10	47	36	80
103.—FORDINGBRIDGE.													
1	Fordingbridge W	- - - - -	31167	6834	219	115	113	106	10	11	52	63	104
104.—NEW FOREST.													
1	Lyndhurst	- - - - -	23723	3544	104	57	55	49	7	2	26	31	47
2	Fawley	- - - - -	33430	4144	124	47	71	53	1	5	25	22	77
3	Eling W	- - - - -	26879	5852	190	111	86	104	10	19	54	57	79
105.—SOUTHAMPTON.													
1	Southampton W	- - - - -	2630	34098	1629	953	842	737	41	38	517	436	676
106.—SOUTH STONEHAM.													
1	St. Mary Extra	- - - - -	9895	8215	140	78	76	64	2	-	35	43	62
2	South Stoneham W	- - - - -	10764	2759	236	136	125	111	9	9	78	58	100
3	Milbrook	- - - - -	10056	7000	280	185	142	138	5	4	102	83	95
107.—ROMSEY.													
1	Romsey W	- - - - -	9776	6678	185	145	93	92	15	12	76	69	40
2	Michelmersh	- - - - -	17597	4132	149	49	80	69	5	7	29	20	100



## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.					
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.												
108.—STOCKBRIDGE.												
No.	Broughton	24694	3770	121	50	60	61	3	4	26	24	71
2	Stockbridge W	20649	3710	113	54	64	49	7	4	23	26	59
109.—WINCHESTER.												
1	Mitcheldever	18873	2440	48	35	24	24	—	1	17	18	15
2	The Worthys	21119	2698	62	53	45	57	1	1	28	25	29
3	Winchester W	3861	13898	370	305	191	179	15	15	153	152	65
4	Twyford	18735	4055	131	77	62	69	4	2	43	34	54
5	Hursley W	16338	2370	84	38	38	46	3	4	19	19	46
110.—DROXFORD.												
1	Bishops Waltham	12714	3239	92	51	51	41	1	—	27	24	41
2	Westmeon	18709	2254	71	60	30	41	1	2	33	27	11
3	Hambleton W	21840	5204	164	95	68	96	10	17	44	51	69
111.—CATHERINGTON.												
1	Horndean W	10561	2493	69	41	39	80	1	1	25	16	28
112.—PETERSFIELD.												
1	Petersfield W	19561	4981	161	84	86	75	10	8	44	40	77
2	Eastmeon	20551	2883	88	47	43	45	3	—	30	17	41
113.—ALRESFORD.												
1	Ropley	23142	3674	131	47	76	55	8	3	29	18	84
2	Alresford W	16619	3744	118	60	64	54	8	5	34	32	52
114.—ALTON.												
1	Alton W	23575	7020	219	106	109	110	13	7	51	55	113
2	Binsted	27482	4590	154	69	81	73	8	6	35	34	85
115.—HARTLEY WINTNEY.												
1	Odiham	22058	6253	218	111	118	100	7	6	60	51	107
2	Hartley Wintney W	19993	4970	154	88	83	71	2	4	42	46	66
116.—BASINGSTOKE.												
1	Basingstoke W	19884	7555	219	173	107	112	9	12	88	85	46
2	Bramley	21591	5049	158	96	92	66	3	7	46	50	62
3	Dummer	32377	4862	140	80	68	82	1	4	40	40	60
117.—WHITCHURCH.												
1	Whitchurch W	29513	5619	209	123	116	93	5	8	75	48	86
118.—ANDOVER.												
1	Longparish	27353	4262	120	67	63	57	1	3	36	31	53
2	Ludgershall	24658	3702	102	37	53	49	2	2	20	17	65
3	Andover W	12706	6342	195	110	99	96	12	5	58	52	85
4	Hurstbourne Tarrant	18898	2960	90	48	46	44	4	3	22	26	42
119.—KINGSCLERE.												
1	Higheclere	16500	3441	96	45	42	54	2	1	21	24	51
2	Kingsclere W	27237	5468	187	91	95	92	9	9	40	51	96
5.—BERKSHIRE.												
120.—NEWBURY.												
1	Thatcham	15327	5514	165	123	93	72	7	9	61	62	42
2	Newbury W	6521	7624	219	215	108	111	16	8	106	109	4
3	Speen	21103	7677	202	160	115	87	5	6	83	77	42
121.—HUNGERFORD.												
1	Kintbury	23733	4492	154	88	68	86	5	4	42	46	66
2	Hungerford W	40590	10139	310	167	146	164	10	17	73	94	143
3	Lambourne	33964	5773	183	100	82	101	2	7	56	44	83
122.—FARINGDON.												
1	Shrivenham	19114	4419	136	90	73	63	5	8	56	43	37
2	Faringdon W	19738	6231	193	95	88	105	6	14	52	43	98
3	Buckland	29355	5082	198	88	91	107	11	12	44	44	110
123.—ABINGDON.												
1	Fyfield	7963	1980	54	39	26	28	1	1	20	19	16
2	Abingdon W	12938	3975	206	154	154	152	19	10	78	76	162
3	Cumnor	13113	2669	111	44	59	52	—	6	28	16	67
4	Nuneham Courtney	12009	3443	80	88	45	35	4	2	53	35	—
5	Sutton Courtney	10377	3940	160	71	79	71	5	4	31	40	79

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
5.—BERKSHIRE—continued.												
124.—WANTAGE.												
No.												
1	Wantage W	- - - - -	23643	7414	238	143	112	126	-	21	79	69
2	Isley -	- - - - -	32992	5663	175	91	79	96	-	8	38	63
3	Hendred -	- - - - -	19060	4356	156	46	75	81	6	7	23	23
125.—WALLINGFORD.												
1	Cholsey -	- - - - -	22811	6242	171	101	93	78	7	4	43	58
2	Wallingford W	- - - - -	18049	7921	249	188	122	127	7	12	67	71
126.—BRADFIELD.												
1	Bucklebury W	- - - - -	23949	5874	163	101	83	80	10	12	53	48
2	Mortimer -	- - - - -	22402	5228	126	81	59	67	4	3	37	44
3	Tilehurst -	- - - - -	15815	5278	171	98	79	92	4	3	58	40
127.—READING.												
1	St. Mary W	- - - - -	1846	9148	314	207	170	144	9	4	100	107
2	St. Lawrence -	- - - - -	815	4571	146	81	70	76	5	3	35	46
3	St. Giles -	- - - - -	2838	8456	315	212	158	167	5	7	110	102
128.—WORKINGHAM.												
1	Wokingham W	- - - - -	23107	7325	214	141	126	88	11	4	69	73
2	Wargrave -	- - - - -	19119	6343	200	84	93	107	6	3	50	84
129.—COOKHAM.												
1	Bray -	- - - - -	16462	5841	202	95	98	104	4	6	48	47
2	Cookham W	- - - - -	13126	5926	198	103	103	95	6	4	53	50
130.—EASTHAMPTSTEAD.												
1	Bracknell W	- - - - -	20614	5537	155	86	84	71	5	5	45	41
2	Sandhurst -	- - - - -	4562	815	16	12	6	10	-	-	6	6
131.—WINDSOR.												
1	Egham -	- - - - -	12103	6959	195	131	109	86	4	4	58	79
2	Windsor W	- - - - -	10804	12430	362	280	179	183	12	12	159	121

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

<b>6.—MIDDLESEX— (Extra-Metropolitan).</b>												
<b>132.—STAINES.</b>												
1	Sunbury -	- - - - -	11603	6022	180	97	86	94	4	4	48	83
2	Staines W	- - - - -	13273	7951	298	167	150	148	9	6	90	131
<b>133.—UXBRIDGE.</b>												
1	Hillingdon W	- - - - -	11783	7602	319	176	160	159	14	9	94	143
2	Uxbridge -	- - - - -	5098	160	105	81	79	6	4	46	59	55
3	Hayes -	- - - - -	14123	6775	212	175	104	108	3	5	90	87
<b>134.—BRENTFORD.</b>												
1	Isleworth W	- - - - -	6848	12209	478	253	250	223	19	14	189	115
2	Twickenham -	- - - - -	2249	6232	238	106	113	125	7	5	49	57
3	Brentford -	- - - - -	4034	11391	461	306	235	226	9	10	141	155
4	Chiswick -	- - - - -	1311	6303	204	165	108	96	1	4	75	90
5	Acton -	- - - - -	5963	4668	123	70	64	59	3	1	87	33
<b>135.—HENDON.</b>												
1	Harrow -	- - - - -	13390	6261	163	100	73	90	3	3	58	63
2	Edgware -	- - - - -	6737	3362	96	54	49	47	1	2	32	22
3	Wilkesden -	- - - - -	4490	2960	108	60	53	55	2	2	21	29
4	Hendon W	- - - - -	8250	3333	98	53	42	56	2	3	33	40
<b>136.—BARNET.</b>												
1	South Mimms -	- - - - -	14186	4884	134	76	71	63	5	1	44	53
2	Barnet W	- - - - -	7312	4641	106	84	49	57	5	5	35	49
3	Finchley -	- - - - -	4191	5094	144	203	70	74	5	3	115	62
<b>137.—EDMONTON.</b>												
1	Hornsey -	- - - - -	2895	7135	311	134	162	149	3	6	61	73
2	Tottenham -	- - - - -	4403	9120	801	184	166	135	6	4	94	90
3	Edmonton W	- - - - -	7480	9708	281	211	155	136	16	13	108	102
4	Enfield W	- - - - -	12460	9453	310	144	148	162	6	10	69	75
5	Waltham Abbey -	- - - - -	10678	4303	123	71	67	69	-	1	41	30
6	Cheshunt -	- - - - -	6493	5579	193	104	100	98	3	1	42	62

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.												
138.—WARE.												
No.												
1	Hoddesdon - - - - -	7932	4734	118	53	54	64	3	1	30	23	
2	Stansted - - - - -	7830	2444	69	34	36	33	1	5	15	19	35
3	Ware W - - - - -	6900	5660	205	122	100	103	6	3	61	61	83
4	Standon - - - - -	13076	3644	118	63	70	48	4	3	39	24	55
139.—BISHOP STORTFORD.												
1	Sawbridgeworth - - - - -	12335	4200	117	71	57	60	2	3	31	40	46
2	Stansted - - - - -	16326	5133	165	82	89	76	6	4	45	37	63
3	Bishop Stortford W - - - - -	12732	7360	233	136	115	118	9	10	74	62	97
4	Brughin - - - - -	12243	3038	96	59	47	49	3	5	22	37	37
140.—ROYSTON.												
1	Buntingford W - - - - -	23351	6591	233	131	113	115	8	4	66	65	102
2	Royston - - - - -	33204	10751	375	211	193	180	10	9	100	111	164
3	Melbourne W - - - - -	27233	9013	276	172	163	113	9	6	92	80	104
141.—HITCHIN.												
1	Baldock - - - - -	28660	8643	233	159	130	123	8	1	80	79	94
2	Hitchin W - - - - -	36187	16086	374	347	293	231	23	18	151	196	227
142.—HERTFORD.												
1	Watton - - - - -	16133	4266	130	64	66	64	5	7	32	32	66
2	Hertford W - - - - -	13377	10824	291	201	189	152	5	5	99	102	90
143.—HATFIELD.												
1	Hatfield W - - - - -	23027	6274	100	105	98	92	6	2	60	45	85
2	Welwyn W - - - - -	6457	2225	66	45	36	30	3	2	20	25	21
144.—ST. ALBANS.												
1	Harpenden - - - - -	20375	6837	206	99	104	102	9	3	54	45	107
2	St. Albans W - - - - -	14240	11167	338	193	182	156	14	17	99	99	140
145.—WATFORD.												
1	Bushey - - - - -	9023	4406	152	70	93	59	2	1	30	40	82
2	Watford W - - - - -	10792	6546	225	119	110	115	16	3	37	62	106
3	Rickmansworth - - - - -	11487	5464	183	93	92	91	7	3	42	51	90
4	Abbots Langley - - - - -	5213	2384	76	42	36	40	2	2	32	10	34
146.—HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.												
1	Kings Langley - - - - -	8318	3034	96	66	56	40	2	2	30	36	30
2	Hemel Hempstead W - - - - -	7136	7073	268	133	131	135	9	10	65	73	123
3	Farnstead - - - - -	10003	3013	96	43	47	49	5	4	29	19	48
147.—BERKHAMPTSTEAD.												
1	Berkhamstead W - - - - -	9474	5239	181	119	92	89	9	9	57	62	63
2	Tring - - - - -	15109	7268	229	147	113	116	10	13	60	87	63
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.												
148.—AMERSHAM.												
1	Misenden - - - - -	6231	2223	71	55	32	30	5	3	23	32	16
2	Clegham - - - - -	15562	6233	183	115	89	94	3	5	61	54	68
3	Amersham W - - - - -	10544	3632	116	60	51	65	6	10	44	36	36
4	Chalfont - - - - -	10102	3218	89	53	32	37	6	2	25	28	36
5	Beaconsfield - - - - -	9401	3253	115	77	60	55	-	1	37	40	38
149.—ETON.												
1	Iver - - - - -	17330	5595	165	67	80	85	4	7	31	36	98
2	Eton W - - - - -	7629	9898	298	211	166	132	12	6	111	100	87
3	Burnham - - - - -	16580	5997	147	94	68	81	5	3	55	89	53
150.—WYCOMBE.												
1	High Wycombe - - - - -	13040	10282	396	237	189	207	11	14	132	125	139
2	Great Marlow - - - - -	9771	5308	183	79	90	98	2	8	40	39	109
3	West Wycombe - - - - -	23687	6863	237	109	136	121	11	10	61	48	143
4	Wendover - - - - -	19150	5387	157	90	90	67	5	1	38	52	67
5	Princes Risborough W - - - - -	15660	5722	193	149	91	107	9	14	77	72	49
151.—AYLESBURY.												
1	Haddenham - - - - -	19221	4603	150	82	77	79	10	7	41	41	74
2	Aylesbury W - - - - -	11239	7964	219	162	113	106	6	6	82	80	57
3	Aston Clinton - - - - -	17732	4953	179	85	95	84	5	3	37	48	94
4	Waddesdon - - - - -	25132	5546	187	99	95	92	5	5	45	54	88
152.—WINSLOW.												
1	Winslow W - - - - -	33395	9876	290	181	152	133	10	10	87	94	109



III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE—cont.												
153.—NEWPORT PAGNELL.												
No.												
1	Fenny Stratford - - - - -	31254	9229	360	218	179	181	12	6	102	116	142
2	Newport Pagnell W - - - - -	3220	3651	110	77	44	66	8	8	39	38	38
3	Olney - - - - -	34227	10229	363	184	183	180	10	3	94	90	179
154.—BUCKINGHAM.												
1	Leckhamstead - - - - -	21474	4218	138	67	57	81	3	8	28	39	71
2	Buckingham W - - - - -	14983	6178	168	127	71	97	7	12	58	69	41
3	Tingewick - - - - -	15962	4014	120	74	54	66	2	5	37	37	46
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.												
155.—HENLEY.												
1	Henley W - - - - -	41349	13572	469	262	240	229	21	18	136	126	207
2	Watlington - - - - -	20313	4323	147	72	78	69	4	2	34	38	75
156.—THAME.												
1	Lewknor - - - - -	18412	3834	132	69	63	69	6	2	84	35	63
2	Thame W - - - - -	15865	6034	183	92	89	99	11	5	38	56	98
3	Brill - - - - -	20720	5772	188	92	92	96	6	10	51	41	98
157.—HEADINGTON.												
1	Wheatley - - - - -	12517	3621	120	66	63	57	4	6	28	38	54
2	St. Clement W - - - - -	13210	12150	414	274	199	215	18	19	128	146	140
158.—OXFORD.												
1	Oxford - - - - -	2930	20172	622	315	329	293	22	15	149	108	307
159.—BICESTER.												
1	Bletchington - - - - -	30178	7531	233	103	122	131	6	5	53	50	150
2	Bicester W - - - - -	33949	8031	289	139	163	136	13	12	69	70	150
160.—WOODSTOCK.												
1	Deddington - - - - -	22377	6493	193	103	85	103	7	7	51	52	90
2	Woodstock W - - - - -	23836	7960	261	143	118	143	6	10	69	74	118
161.—WITNEY.												
1	Ensham - - - - -	17571	5252	146	75	75	71	6	6	35	40	71
2	Bampton - - - - -	20300	5571	174	97	88	86	2	5	43	54	77
3	Witney W - - - - -	14453	7695	233	168	133	100	13	8	87	81	65
4	Burford - - - - -	17845	5040	149	89	73	76	4	3	46	43	60
162.—CHIPPING NORTON.												
1	Charlbury - - - - -	40288	8784	295	157	137	158	10	10	69	88	138
2	Chipping Norton W - - - - -	30130	8643	238	142	142	96	10	3	75	67	96
163.—BANBURY.												
1	Bloxham - - - - -	18770	6503	193	122	102	96	10	3	59	63	76
2	Swalcliffe - - - - -	21720	6516	217	123	118	104	5	5	56	67	94
3	Cropredy - - - - -	19909	4684	159	80	88	71	5	2	42	38	79
4	Banbury W - - - - -	14925	12061	460	248	233	227	17	19	120	128	212
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.												
164.—BRACKLEY.												
1	Brackley W - - - - -	31630	7823	251	144	129	122	8	12	63	76	107
2	Sulgrave - - - - -	27139	5921	175	84	95	80	6	6	42	42	91
165.—TOWCESTER.												
1	Abthorpe - - - - -	22323	5543	178	97	77	101	10	7	47	50	81
2	Towcester W - - - - -	19893	7260	245	140	123	122	12	7	73	67	105
166.—POTTERS PURY.												
1	Potterspury W - - - - -	22461	10663	370	193	197	173	12	8	89	104	177
167.—HARDINGSTONE.												
1	Brafield - - - - -	12225	3522	122	55	61	61	3	5	27	28	67
2	Hardingstone - - - - -	12233	2823	130	49	56	74	1	1	24	25	81
3	Milton W - - - - -	7890	2812	100	50	47	53	-	2	25	25	50
168.—NORTHAMPTON.												
1	St. Giles W - - - - -	11353	17640	811	574	415	396	17	18	268	306	237
2	All Saints - - - - -		13110	479	305	235	224	10	11	154	151	174
3	Bugbrooke - - - - -		3098	180	82	63	67	3	2	24	28	78
169.—DAVENTRY.												
1	Weedon - - - - -	18496	6680	198	112	97	101	12	6	53	59	86
2	Daventry W - - - - -	24617	9386	289	207	161	128	9	12	111	96	82
3	Long Buckby - - - - -	20188	5851	201	107	95	105	8	5	63	44	98

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE— <i>continued.</i>													
170.—BRIXWORTH.													
No.													
1	Spratton	- - - - -	23600	5823	187	104	93	94	5	2	42	62	83
2	Moulton	- - - - -	16891	4536	160	83	86	74	3	2	41	42	77
3	Brixworth W	- - - - -	19485	4412	113	91	58	55	5	4	46	45	22
171.—WELLINGBOROUGH.													
1	Earls Barton	- - - - -	19284	5628	211	124	102	109	4	2	53	71	87
2	Higham Ferrers	- - - - -	18356	6316	249	180	137	112	11	7	80	100	69
3	Wellingborough W	- - - - -	17865	9423	369	192	189	180	11	15	88	104	177
172.—KETTERING.													
1	Kettering W	- - - - -	14375	7883	290	152	164	126	10	7	84	68	138
2	Rothwell	- - - - -	20783	5982	245	136	121	124	5	9	73	63	109
3	Corby	- - - - -	20108	4232	150	75	83	67	8	5	38	37	75
173.—THRAPSTON.													
1	Thrapston W	- - - - -	27387	7127	234	146	101	133	7	7	69	77	88
2	Raunds	- - - - -	23801	6714	233	121	122	111	7	5	58	63	112
174.—OUNDLE.													
1	Oundle W	- - - - -	27895	6734	238	123	126	112	13	11	63	60	115
2	Weldon	- - - - -	15917	2595	85	38	46	39	5	1	18	15	52
3	Fotheringhay	- - - - -	26110	6326	224	96	107	117	8	8	39	57	128
175.—PETERBOROUGH.													
1	Stilton	- - - - -	28884	5577	198	79	100	98	6	7	40	39	119
2	Peterborough W	- - - - -	22390	13227	610	266	312	298	25	13	136	130	344
3	Crowland	- - - - -	31630	7979	317	149	153	164	14	9	68	81	168
4	Thorney	- - - - -	17590	2174	63	21	31	32	2	1	17	4	42
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.													
176.—HUNTINGDON.													
1	Ramsey	- - - - -	20605	5448	203	105	100	103	7	7	61	44	96
2	Sawtry	- - - - -	15628	2431	89	29	54	35	1	2	17	12	60
3	Spaldwick	- - - - -	20140	3599	145	68	73	72	5	2	32	36	77
4	Huntingdon W	- - - - -	20607	9422	274	164	135	139	11	8	81	83	110
177.—ST. IVES.													
1	Warboys	- - - - -	16115	3545	130	62	69	61	7	2	42	20	68
2	Somersham	- - - - -	15424	4753	130	108	89	91	3	2	49	59	72
3	Swavesey	- - - - -	14161	3762	109	60	54	55	2	5	25	35	49
4	St. Ives W	- - - - -	17230	8529	267	160	138	129	8	9	84	76	107
178.—ST. NEOTS.													
1	St. Neots	- - - - -	30827	9486	335	184	168	167	8	10	99	85	151
2	Kimbolton W	- - - - -	84429	9339	304	168	151	158	9	7	79	89	136
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.													
179.—BEDFORD.													
1	Riseley	- - - - -	13190	2779	101	60	48	53	-	5	31	29	41
2	Sharnbrook	- - - - -	13683	2892	73	46	35	38	3	1	15	31	27
3	Harrold	- - - - -	12100	3267	125	57	61	64	5	5	29	28	68
4	Turvey	- - - - -	9280	2241	74	43	34	40	2	3	23	25	26
5	Bedford and Kempston W	- - - - -	18351	10416	422	206	215	207	13	17	102	104	216
6	Bedford and Cardington	- - - - -	18376	10944	369	239	179	190	6	14	114	125	130
7	Barford	- - - - -	12240	2884	113	54	63	50	3	3	30	24	59
180.—BIGGLESWADE.													
1	Potton	- - - - -	26125	8979	315	224	152	163	14	14	110	114	91
2	Biggleswade W	- - - - -	31916	14457	568	315	285	283	26	25	161	154	253
181.—AMPTHILL.													
1	Shitlington	- - - - -	12242	4088	139	72	69	70	6	4	42	30	67
2	Amphill W	- - - - -	19118	8903	397	186	156	151	10	13	98	90	121
3	Cranfield	- - - - -	10191	3551	136	75	67	69	5	4	31	44	61
182.—WOBURN.													
1	Woburn W	- - - - -	16791	7116	232	132	122	110	11	7	70	62	100
2	Toddington	- - - - -	12812	4050	172	123	90	82	9	5	57	71	44
183.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.													
1	Leighton Buzzard W	- - - - -	12278	8650	312	176	156	156	10	14	72	104	136
2	Wing	- - - - -	11010	2360	111	41	53	33	8	5	17	24	70
3	Irvinghoe	- - - - -	6658	2532	83	47	43	40	6	1	20	27	36
4	Edlesborough	- - - - -	8069	3591	121	65	65	56	4	4	31	34	56
184.—LUTON.													
1	Luton	- - - - -	13869	8670	262	142	130	132	11	4	75	67	120
2	Dunstable W	- - - - -	26967	10417	646	372	340	306	32	31	189	183	274

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.												
135.—CAXTON.												
No.	Caxton W - - - - -	49885	11065	371	235	178	193	17	9	132	103	136
136.—CHESTERTON.												
1	Willingham - - - - -	33215	9683	310	169	162	148	8	5	82	87	141
2	Fulbourn W - - - - -	21933	8156	276	160	142	134	10	11	71	89	116
3	Shelford - - - - -	21680	7331	237	102	113	124	4	5	49	53	135
137.—CAMBRIDGE.												
1	St. Andrew the Less W - - - - -	3470	11776	434	242	225	209	18	25	127	115	102
2	St. Mary the Great - - - - -		5074	92	105	43	49	-	1	61	44	13
3	St. Andrew the Great - - - - -		6644	128	99	66	62	5	2	32	67	29
4	St. Giles - - - - -		4321	109	69	54	55	4	3	39	30	40
138.—LINTON.												
1	Duxford - - - - -	14928	4320	170	60	87	83	3	5	31	29	110
2	Linton W - - - - -	15169	5187	172	84	87	85	10	4	39	45	88
3	Balsham - - - - -	17772	4941	132	84	67	65	1	4	47	37	48
139.—NEWMARKET.												
1	Cheveley - - - - -	21645	6464	194	142	102	92	8	9	80	62	52
2	Newmarket W - - - - -	28323	7577	200	133	92	108	11	16	67	66	67
3	Bottisham - - - - -	17421	3464	114	61	60	54	3	3	25	38	53
4	Gazeley - - - - -	17321	3579	109	47	46	63	2	3	19	28	62
5	Soham - - - - -	29984	10391	328	168	162	166	14	16	75	83	170
190.—ELY.												
1	Haddenham - - - - -	18085	4277	148	85	77	71	4	6	42	43	63
2	Sutton - - - - -	35884	4322	126	79	60	66	3	3	41	38	47
3	Ely W - - - - -	8092	274	168	129	145	8	8	83	75	116	
4	Littleport - - - - -	23925	6205	240	167	127	113	14	3	96	71	73
191.—NORTH WITCHFORD.												
1	Chatteris W - - - - -	33093	8844	344	193	169	175	10	8	105	88	151
2	March - - - - -	26730	7399	278	126	149	129	8	13	69	57	162
192.—WHITTLESEY.												
1	Whittlesey W - - - - -	25131	7687	249	136	126	123	6	8	66	70	113
193.—WISBEACH.												
1	Leverington - - - - -	25524	5640	220	102	107	113	4	8	54	48	113
2	Wisbeach W - - - - -	6432	10594	321	219	182	139	24	19	124	95	102
3	Walpole St. Peter - - - - -	15995	3097	124	40	64	60	4	2	19	21	84
4	Terrington St. Clement - - - - -	45232	5614	181	103	100	81	5	9	58	60	73
5	Walsoken - - - - -	19210	5651	181	107	96	85	8	6	55	52	74
6	Upwell - - - - -	19472	5619	186	104	90	96	9	15	48	56	82

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX												
194.—WEST HAM.												
1	Stratford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	West Ham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Leyton W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Walthamstow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
SUB-DISTRICTS.												
14.—ESSEX—continued.												
199.—BILLERICAY.												
No.												
1	Brentwood	-	14438	6781	208	144	103	105	3	6	86	58
2	Great Burstead W	-	20367	4932	162	86	87	75	7	4	50	36
3	Wickford	-	16040	2074	73	36	38	35	4	-	18	18
200.—CHELMSFORD.												
1	Ingatstone	-	27534	6682	200	111	103	97	8	4	43	63
2	Chelmsford W	-	3533	7980	271	164	131	140	10	21	79	85
3	Writtle	-	19107	5021	147	97	77	70	3	7	46	51
4	Great Waltham	-	19047	5506	184	89	90	94	5	3	42	47
5	Great Baddow	-	14685	7083	195	116	103	92	6	5	60	56
201.—ROCHFORD.												
1	Rayleigh	-	23764	5017	172	80	100	72	8	4	45	35
2	Prittlewell	-	18089	4287	136	101	63	73	3	5	46	55
3	Rochford W	-	16793	3995	127	78	58	69	5	7	43	32
4	Great Wakering	-	49200	2339	98	55	44	54	2	4	23	30
202.—MALDON.												
1	Southminster	-	21023	4698	145	89	70	75	4	10	45	44
2	Bradwell	-	25887	2915	108	85	53	50	4	3	39	46
3	All Saints	-	24773	4675	164	79	95	69	3	3	40	39
4	St. Peter W	-	13311	6479	189	163	92	97	8	9	90	73
5	Tollesbury	-	21156	3370	92	38	49	43	-	-	19	19
203.—TENDRING.												
1	St. Oysth	-	26942	6205	217	117	115	102	8	6	45	72
2	Thorpe W	-	24176	6214	155	111	67	88	6	12	57	54
3	Harwich	-	3306	4451	170	89	84	86	3	8	46	43
4	Manningtree	-	17342	5675	151	77	81	70	3	2	38	39
5	Ardleigh	-	18037	5165	179	92	99	80	4	5	43	49
204.—COLCHESTER.												
1	Colchester First Ward W	-	11200	7851	277	219	138	139	9	17	106	113
2	Colchester Second Ward	-		5832	160	115	75	85	4	2	58	57
3	Colchester Third Ward	-		5760	210	129	96	114	3	10	58	71
205.—LEXDEN.												
1	Wivenhoe	-	5157	3324	136	68	69	67	-	1	39	29
2	Feldon	-	22769	4438	181	80	88	93	4	9	38	42
3	Stanway W	-	17338	4713	141	105	65	76	5	7	43	62
4	Fordham	-	15925	4462	141	86	85	66	4	5	46	40
5	Dedham	-	12042	4529	148	98	71	77	4	10	50	48
206.—WITHAM.												
1	Kelvedon	-	14053	4401	143	63	73	70	4	3	30	33
2	Witham W	-	17251	6823	248	141	133	115	14	8	63	78
3	Coggeshall	-	7634	4875	189	87	93	96	9	7	40	47
207.—HALSTEAD.												
1	Halstead W	-	20507	11768	375	250	199	176	18	11	119	131
2	Hedingham	-	18406	7505	247	171	116	131	7	8	100	71
208.—BRAINTREE.												
1	Finchingfield	-	16706	5316	166	114	87	79	4	3	51	63
2	Bocking W	-	11507	5676	161	106	90	71	7	3	62	44
3	Braintree	-	10430	6369	206	106	96	110	9	6	56	50
209.—DUNMOW.												
1	Stebbing	-	17307	4961	151	95	86	65	5	6	44	51
2	Dunmow W	-	18556	5980	196	103	92	104	11	15	55	43
3	Hatfield	-	21381	4746	143	72	74	69	7	2	38	54
4	Thaxted	-	15320	4811	167	93	88	79	2	4	47	48
210.—SAFFRON WALDEN.												
1	Newport	-	18696	5488	148	103	64	84	3	5	49	54
2	Saffron Walden W	-	22522	10091	311	186	155	156	12	11	85	101
3	Radwinter	-	21412	5137	173	144	100	73	5	6	61	83
15.—SUFFOLK.												
211.—RISBRIDGE.												
1	Haverhill	-	13289	7408	273	145	137	136	21	20	80	65
2	Wickhambrook	-	18698	5172	151	109	86	85	5	5	49	60
3	Clare	-	16677	5545	174	105	94	80	7	6	48	37
212.—SUDBURY.												
1	Bulmer	-	17504	4901	156	82	79	77	7	5	38	44
2	Bures	-	17622	6130	181	134	94	87	12	8	65	69
3	Sudbury W	-	8067	8127	264	172	132	132	16	14	100	72
4	Melford	-	16799	5318	170	93	89	81	10	8	50	43
5	Hartest	-	18310	6338	200	100	94	103	13	8	50	50

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
15.—SUFFOLK—continued.													
213.—COSFORD.													
No.	Lavenham	- - - - -	27110	7849	274	184	154	120	8	8	81	103	90
2	Hadleigh W	- - - - -	25586	10258	303	202	162	146	16	7	98	104	106
214.—THINGOE.													
1	Rougham	- - - - -	20113	6453	227	127	105	119	10	4	58	69	100
2	Fornham	- - - - -	32309	5993	206	99	102	104	7	10	48	51	107
3	Ixworth	- - - - -	23982	6563	210	110	110	100	10	10	60	60	100
215.—BURY ST. EDMUNDS.													
1	Bury St. Edmunds W w	- - - - -	2034	13900	406	367	188	218	22	24	180	187	39
216.—MILDENHALL.													
1	Worlington	- - - - -	61244	4065	125	57	62	63	2	5	30	27	68
2	Lakenheath W	- - - - -		6289	194	160	99	95	15	5	84	76	34
217.—STOW.													
1	Walsham-le-Willows	- - - - -	18385	6002	212	91	104	108	8	7	55	36	121
2	Rattlesden W	- - - - -	20180	6902	220	123	106	114	14	9	62	64	94
3	Stowmarket	- - - - -	16577	8116	242	162	123	119	6	5	82	80	80
218.—HARTISMERE.													
1	Mendlesham	- - - - -	20062	6309	205	89	113	92	15	9	41	48	116
2	Botesdale	- - - - -	15081	5598	176	105	92	84	7	11	48	57	71
3	Eye W	- - - - -	19042	7661	225	120	109	116	22	23	63	57	105
219.—HOXNE.													
1	Stradbroke W	- - - - -	20492	8393	275	165	130	145	14	22	83	82	110
2	Dennington	- - - - -	26543	7607	235	131	128	107	12	6	66	65	104
220.—BOSMERE.													
1	Coddanham W	- - - - -	30765	9355	297	181	170	127	13	9	81	100	116
2	Needham Market	- - - - -	27134	7864	251	139	130	121	8	11	70	69	112
221.—SAMFORD.													
1	Capel St. Mary	- - - - -	22565	6811	221	120	116	105	8	7	58	62	101
2	Holbrook W	- - - - -	27665	5682	212	113	110	102	4	3	50	63	99
222.—IPSWICH.													
1	St. Matthew W	- - - - -	8395	13477	502	308	237	265	24	20	151	157	194
2	St. Clement	- - - - -		8856	302	212	158	144	10	10	105	107	90
3	St. Margaret	- - - - -		10426	417	258	220	197	11	10	107	151	159
223.—WOODBIDGE.													
1	Carlford	- - - - -	19634	5385	174	83	82	92	4	5	35	48	91
2	Colneis W	- - - - -	23865	5227	201	106	104	97	12	6	56	50	95
3	Woodbridge and Wilford	- - - - -	23145	8676	236	149	121	115	11	10	69	80	87
4	Woodbridge Out	- - - - -	11051	3788	102	109	51	61	3	1	54	55	- 7
224.—PLOMESGATE.													
1	Earl-Soham	- - - - -	9722	2724	94	47	50	44	3	5	23	24	47
2	Frankingham	- - - - -	9465	3392	83	60	35	48	3	3	24	26	23
3	Wickham Market W	- - - - -	12734	4471	132	90	63	69	6	9	52	38	42
4	Orford	- - - - -	20762	3389	94	62	52	42	4	5	32	30	32
5	Aldeburgh	- - - - -	12946	4101	116	68	64	62	2	5	37	31	48
6	Saxmundham	- - - - -	9435	3200	78	49	38	40	2	-	23	26	29
225.—BLITHING.													
1	Westleton W	- - - - -	37494	10368	359	197	178	181	14	13	93	104	162
2	Halesworth	- - - - -	26292	8387	279	156	136	143	9	13	71	85	123
3	Wenhaston	- - - - -	28311	9128	287	150	136	151	10	8	74	76	137
226.—WANGFORD.													
1	Bungay	- - - - -	16898	6539	196	91	102	94	6	5	50	41	105
2	Beccles W	- - - - -	18181	7475	221	174	106	115	8	17	83	91	47
227.—MUTFORD.													
1	Kessingland	- - - - -	10621	4294	175	66	83	92	4	3	32	34	109
2	Lowestoft W	- - - - -	13927	10150	402	218	211	191	7	8	125	93	184
3	Gorleston	- - - - -	10942	3719	200	105	101	99	2	2	44	61	95
16.—NORFOLK.													
228.—YARMOUTH.													
1	Yarmouth Southern	- - - - -	1510	11171	404	234	196	208	8	10	106	128	170
2	Yarmouth Northern W	- - - - -		15709	512	323	258	254	51	32	149	176	187
229.—FLEGG.													
1	East Flegg	- - - - -	13301	2638	150	61	73	77	2	4	26	35	89
2	West Flegg W	- - - - -	13798	4869	168	62	89	79	10	9	34	28	106

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
16.—NORFOLK—continued.													
230.—TUNSTEAD.													
No.	Ludham - - - - -		18219	3910	123	72	62	64	7	12	35	37	54
1	Smallburgh W - - - - -		16999	4781	145	88	76	69	9	6	48	40	57
2	Stalham - - - - -		15794	4227	125	77	67	58	1	3	38	29	48
3	Bacton - - - - -		11595	2696	80	46	43	37	3	2	20	26	34
231.—ERPINGHAM.													
No.	North Walsham - - - - -		20323	7130	219	116	100	119	9	11	54	62	103
1	Cromer W - - - - -		23769	7377	241	168	109	132	8	6	71	87	83
2	Holt - - - - -		28221	7315	209	107	96	113	7	8	48	59	102
232.—ATLHAM.													
No.	Eynsford - - - - -		40099	9506	319	164	180	139	15	12	91	73	155
1	Buxton W - - - - -		28024	10501	325	207	171	154	27	21	100	107	118
233.—ST. FAITHS.													
No.	St. Faiths W - - - - -		28370	5776	170	99	83	87	16	8	45	54	71
1	Sprowston - - - - -		19934	6114	177	98	83	94	9	6	44	54	79
234.—NORWICH.													
No.	Coslany - - - - -	4325		12881	400	260	193	207	22	13	121	139	140
1	East Wymer - - - - -			13602	464	281	233	231	18	22	138	143	183
2	Conisford - - - - -			12080	386	221	190	196	17	20	107	114	165
3	Mancroft - - - - -			14631	398	287	212	186	29	15	151	136	111
4	West Wymer W - - - - -			15001	611	355	313	293	34	41	174	181	256
235.—FOREHOE.													
No.	Costessey - - - - -		15618	4372	134	101	68	66	6	3	60	41	33
1	Wymondham W - - - - -		22216	9193	267	170	144	123	22	22	84	86	97
236.—HENSTEAD.													
No.	Humbleyard W - - - - -		24027	5830	183	104	101	82	12	7	45	59	79
1	Henstead - - - - -		19331	5715	196	86	107	89	8	9	44	42	110
237.—BLOFIELD.													
No.	Blofield W - - - - -		17816	5694	171	115	89	82	9	12	55	60	56
1	South Walsham - - - - -		26362	5880	194	80	102	92	6	9	42	38	114
238.—LODDON.													
No.	Aldeby - - - - -		24573	5346	183	69	100	83	8	10	35	34	114
1	Loddon W - - - - -		19330	5256	171	95	95	76	15	9	48	47	76
2	Woodton - - - - -		15498	4493	126	68	72	54	9	8	29	39	58
239.—DEPWADE.													
No.	Harleston - - - - -		17447	6056	185	107	106	79	6	7	52	55	78
1	Diss - - - - -		17412	7588	235	147	121	114	14	6	72	75	88
2	Stratton W - - - - -		19737	6655	215	135	109	106	14	17	72	63	80
3	Fornett - - - - -		18085	6096	208	95	101	102	7	13	42	53	108
240.—GUILTCROSS.													
No.	Banham - - - - -		18681	6024	203	94	102	101	7	4	48	46	109
1	Kenninghall W - - - - -		25904	6720	218	127	122	96	16	13	72	55	91
241.—WAYLAND.													
No.	Attleborough W - - - - -		22685	5726	169	134	92	97	15	14	69	65	55
1	Watton - - - - -		28178	6415	199	124	102	97	11	9	56	68	75
242.—MITFORD.													
No.	Shipham - - - - -		11349	3121	83	43	46	37	4	7	26	17	40
1	Mattishall - - - - -		16664	4670	146	67	81	65	7	2	36	31	79
2	Bawdeswell - - - - -		14076	3632	109	68	46	63	5	7	31	37	41
3	East Dereham W - - - - -		18172	7797	235	178	128	107	24	14	86	92	57
4	Litcham - - - - -		26585	5512	159	93	69	90	2	6	51	42	66
5	North Elmham - - - - -		18387	4657	152	76	83	69	14	7	34	42	76
243.—WALSINGHAM.													
No.	Fakenham - - - - -		27818	7167	239	131	116	123	24	10	68	63	108
1	Walsingham W - - - - -		28231	6943	265	130	140	125	19	25	66	64	135
2	Wells - - - - -		31273	7773	227	171	118	109	8	7	94	77	56
244.—DOCKING.													
No.	Burnham - - - - -		33180	6961	215	130	108	107	14	5	67	63	8
1	Snettisham - - - - -		39480	5641	178	77	93	85	10	7	40	37	101
2	Docking W - - - - -		28476	5546	192	141	100	92	17	20	76	65	51
245.—FREEBRIDGE LYNN.													
No.	Hillington - - - - -		26155	4376	149	105	88	61	9	7	53	52	44
1	Garton W - - - - -		22760	4329	163	103	84	74	11	17	54	49	55
2	Middleton - - - - -		10848	2300	87	42	25	42	2	5	22	20	25
3	Castle Rising - - - - -		19006	2352	84	40	48	36	1	2	23	17	44



## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.				
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.						
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
No.	16.—NORFOLK—continued.															
243.—KINGS LYNN.																
1	Kings Lynn North	-	-	-	-	5382	126	92	67	59	4	1	46	46	34	
2	Kings Lynn Middle W	-	-	-	-	7044	199	123	89	110	12	15	52	76	71	
3	Kings Lynn South	-	-	-	-	8104	202	188	108	94	5	7	95	93	14	
247.—DOWNHAM.																
1	Wiggenhall	-	-	-	-	32152	6532	219	124	111	108	13	14	64	60	35
2	Downham W	-	-	-	-	23686	9239	325	173	174	151	20	10	86	87	132
3	Fincham	-	-	-	-	22949	5214	168	105	87	81	8	13	53	52	63
248.—SWAFFHAM.																
1	Swaffham W	-	-	-	-	41453	6787	195	123	104	91	9	4	69	54	72
2	Saham Toney	-	-	-	-	39742	7538	233	117	131	122	12	14	62	55	136
249.—THETFORD.																
1	Methwold	-	-	-	-	98693	9379	275	194	140	135	7	13	91	103	81
2	Thetford W	-	-	-	-	49177	9661	334	196	185	149	13	9	111	85	133

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.												
230.—HIGHWORTH.												
1	Highworth	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Swindon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
								</				

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
17.—WILTSHIRE—continued.												
262.—AMESBURY.												
No.	Orcheston	-	18496	2417	79	40	43	36	1	2	19	21
1	Amesbury W	-	27363	3902	112	65	58	54	8	5	36	29
2	Winterbourne	-	16561	1931	61	25	32	29	8	1	10	15
263.—ALDERBURY.												
1	Alderbury	-	24551	4610	167	73	80	87	9	5	35	38
2	Downton	-	19844	5176	161	96	82	79	4	6	49	47
3	Britford W	-	9065	6122	135	143	81	54	3	5	81	62
264.—SALISBURY.												
1	Salisbury W	-	480	8930	257	202	135	122	9	11	90	112
265.—WILTON.												
1	Wilton W	-	23845	5705	189	124	99	90	8	10	54	70
2	Bishopstone	-	31459	5037	149	93	82	67	3	3	47	46
266.—TISBURY.												
1	Donhead	-	19842	4297	129	67	72	67	2	5	33	34
2	Tisbury W	-	10839	3308	97	46	52	45	6	7	21	25
3	Hindon	-	9813	2576	82	44	48	34	2	-	21	23
267.—MERE.												
1	Mere W	-	33211	8433	254	189	129	125	11	11	60	73
18.—DORSETSHIRE.												
268.—SHAFTESBURY.												
1	Shaftesbury W	-	8171	5121	131	93	64	67	4	7	44	49
2	Fontmell	-	14944	3355	95	43	49	46	4	5	24	19
3	Gillingham	-	13378	4553	133	87	71	62	7	2	39	48
269.—STURMINSTER.												
1	Stalbridge	-	15678	4520	142	63	65	77	3	7	34	29
2	Sturminster W	-	21796	5862	180	76	95	85	8	10	39	37
270.—BLANDFORD.												
1	Milton Abbas	-	26201	6058	156	76	78	78	5	4	41	35
2	Blandford W	-	31530	8779	224	128	124	100	15	9	74	54
271.—WIMBORNE.												
1	Cranborne	-	45437	7724	219	122	146	103	16	9	66	56
2	Witchampton	-	13153	4180	137	66	71	63	6	6	33	33
3	Wimborne W	-	22573	5380	179	122	73	101	7	13	56	66
272.—POOLE.												
1	Canford	-	12768	1879	66	31	30	36	5	5	15	16
2	Poole W	-	5671	8904	295	164	155	140	11	10	84	80
3	Lytchett	-	6384	2107	74	31	41	33	2	4	19	12
273.—WAREHAM.												
1	Swanage	-	15872	3742	119	63	61	58	2	1	28	35
2	Corfe Castle	-	12804	2446	92	41	46	46	1	3	25	16
3	Wareham W	-	33800	6181	200	119	102	98	12	11	52	67
4	Bere Regis	-	33853	5048	150	68	83	67	3	3	32	36
274.—WYEMOUTH.												
1	Upway	-	15510	3883	92	57	52	40	2	3	30	27
2	Weymouth W	-	6859	10869	305	203	176	129	13	8	104	99
3	Portland	-	3555	5195	211	79	113	96	1	-	45	34
4	Abbotsbury	-	11358	2090	69	32	32	37	3	2	17	15
275.—DORCHESTER.												
1	Dorchester W	-	9830	7383	257	160	116	141	6	18	86	74
2	Piddletown	-	24912	4129	148	71	75	73	3	5	36	35
3	Maiden Newton	-	33234	5698	195	118	100	95	7	3	47	71
4	Cerne W	-	45393	7792	230	124	126	104	4	7	55	69
276.—SHERBORNE.												
1	Yetminster	-	20715	4327	132	76	66	66	-	2	27	49
2	Sherborne W	-	6467	5242	169	87	89	70	10	9	49	38
3	Bradford Abbas	-	12836	3512	98	51	56	42	1	1	22	29
277.—BEAMINSTER.												
1	Evershot	-	16317	3032	85	48	45	40	2	1	23	25
2	Misterton	-	5180	1577	51	25	27	24	2	1	12	13
3	Netherbury W	-	20366	5330	152	91	88	64	16	6	44	47
4	Beaminster	-	11901	4331	113	56	58	55	8	5	22	34
278.—BRIDPORT.												
1	Burton Bradstock	-	16396	4739	153	73	78	75	1	4	29	44
2	Bridport W	-	1622	7792	270	156	134	136	16	15	74	82
3	Whitechurch Canonieorum	-	15269	4294	130	59	67	73	2	6	25	34

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
No.		BIRTHS.			DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Male.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
19.—DEVONSHIRE.													
279.—AXMINSTER.													
1	Lyme - - - - -	5216	4548	195	69	77	49	4	2	36	33	57	
2	Axminster W - - - - -	19219	5530	173	88	95	78	11	10	42	41	90	
3	Chardstock - - - - -	17447	5881	96	63	52	44	2	3	30	33	23	
4	Colyton - - - - -	19856	6344	151	92	74	77	3	-	43	49	39	
280.—HONITON.													
1	Honiton W - - - - -	48387	11435	303	195	158	145	7	15	77	118	108	
2	Ottery St. Mary - - - - -	32480	12389	352	182	180	172	7	6	92	90	179	
281.—ST. THOMAS.													
1	East Budleigh - - - - -	12021	4751	100	73	48	52	-	1	33	40	27	
2	Exmouth - - - - -	7668	7038	207	108	111	96	4	1	51	57	99	
3	Woodbury - - - - -	15142	3839	125	58	64	61	-	3	23	35	67	
4	Broad-Clist - - - - -	14992	3680	112	55	56	56	1	-	25	30	57	
5	Topsham - - - - -	6207	4727	107	85	49	1	1	1	42	43	22	
6	Heavitree - - - - -	10854	6447	132	101	65	67	2	2	44	57	31	
7	St. Thomas W - - - - -	11271	6124	190	112	90	100	7	15	59	63	78	
8	Alphington - - - - -	17470	4983	119	60	37	62	2	2	21	39	59	
9	Christow - - - - -	11432	2218	88	32	40	43	3	-	19	13	26	
10	Kenton - - - - -	23084	5569	158	108	84	74	7	-	53	55	50	
282.—EXETER.													
1	St. Sidwell W - - - - -	1800	18087	430	387	211	219	15	16	190	197	43	
2	St. David - - - - -		14736	405	293	222	183	14	13	145	148	112	
283.—NEWTON ABBOT.													
1	Teignmouth - - - - -	7540	9992	287	161	150	137	6	1	68	93	126	
2	Chudleigh - - - - -	23736	7024	219	100	116	103	1	1	46	54	119	
3	Moreton Hampstead - - - - -	22642	3267	78	48	41	37	1	-	21	27	30	
4	Ashburton - - - - -	31599	7062	200	135	108	92	7	3	57	78	65	
5	Newton Abbot W - - - - -	21313	9217	327	179	172	155	25	19	103	76	148	
6	Torquay - - - - -	10566	15744	444	288	229	215	9	5	123	165	156	
284.—TOTNES.													
1	Paignton - - - - -	10494	3078	104	55	54	50	4	3	23	22	49	
2	Brixham - - - - -	8517	6722	185	145	92	93	-	1	68	77	40	
3	Dartmouth - - - - -	5508	3520	137	89	81	56	2	1	45	44	48	
4	Totnes W - - - - -	12876	6394	176	113	90	86	8	11	56	57	63	
5	Buckfastleigh - - - - -	19646	4658	139	87	72	67	2	5	49	38	32	
6	Ugborough - - - - -	24849	3877	120	49	59	61	3	6	24	25	71	
7	Harberton - - - - -	16452	2873	77	49	39	38	1	-	33	16	28	
285.—KINGSBRIDGE.													
1	Blackawton - - - - -	12408	2773	79	40	36	43	3	1	21	19	39	
2	Stokenham - - - - -	18354	4296	131	74	62	69	2	3	41	38	37	
3	West Alvington W - - - - -	15901	5177	153	95	80	73	9	12	54	41	68	
4	Kingsbridge - - - - -	10147	4851	118	87	55	63	4	1	47	40	31	
5	Modbury - - - - -	16108	4230	107	70	61	46	5	1	35	35	87	
286.—PLYMPTON ST. MARY.													
1	Yealmpton - - - - -	27760	9522	265	116	145	123	3	4	56	60	152	
2	Plympton W - - - - -	47809	10201	299	191	151	148	15	8	114	77	108	
287.—PLYMOUTH.													
1	Charles-the-Martyr W - - - - -	1116	19157	730	549	374	356	38	31	281	268	167	
2	St. Andrew W - - - - -	519	83064	1202	655	507	605	27	25	332	323	547	
288.—EAST STONEHOUSE.													
1	East Stonehouse W - - - - -	385	11979	502	310	248	254	8	5	176	184	192	
289.—STOKE DAMEREL.													
1	St. Aubyn - - - - -	2380	6185	200	110	112	88	4	1	50	60	90	
2	Clovaunce W - - - - -		9687	338	193	173	165	6	9	101	92	145	
3	Morice - - - - -		9672	302	191	163	139	1	4	92	99	111	
4	Stoke - - - - -		5487	235	219	125	110	7	7	110	109	16	
5	Tamar - - - - -	7449	820	163	173	148	-	4	7	6	87	157	
290.—TAVISTOCK.													
1	Buckland Monachorum - - - - -	86562	8339	333	154	170	163	5	5	100	54	179	
2	Tavistock W - - - - -	20179	9664	420	202	212	208	10	14	100	100	220	
3	Milton Abbot - - - - -	22746	5017	183	89	107	76	-	2	55	34	94	
4	Lifton - - - - -	22947	4630	126	94	60	66	1	1	49	45	32	
291.—OKEHAMPTON.													
1	Bratton Clovelly - - - - -	23663	2483	81	47	40	32	3	2	24	23	34	
2	Hatherleigh - - - - -	26143	4167	131	69	68	63	2	2	27	32	72	
3	Okehampton W - - - - -	32010	5768	145	109	71	74	5	11	55	54	36	
4	Chagford - - - - -	19821	3350	96	60	57	39	3	3	29	31	26	
5	North Tawton - - - - -	24590	4628	128	61	67	61	5	1	37	24	67	



## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.						
19.—DEVONSHIRE—continued.													
292.—CREDITON.													
1	Morechard Bishop	- - - - -	27659	4942	159	75	69	90	2	4	32	43	84
2	Bow	- - - - -	19402	3733	87	37	49	48	2	1	20	17	60
3	Crediton W	- - - - -	17298	6871	176	168	85	91	9	12	85	73	18
4	Cheriton-Fitzpaine	- - - - -	27507	6182	169	88	78	91	5	4	35	53	61
293.—TIVERTON.													
1	Silverton	- - - - -	19026	5675	148	105	79	69	2	7	49	56	43
2	Cullompton	- - - - -	12077	5032	161	136	84	67	3	4	69	67	15
3	Uffculme	- - - - -	17778	5482	171	118	90	81	2	5	59	59	53
4	Tiverton W	- - - - -	17650	11144	328	291	177	151	19	18	142	149	67
5	Washfield	- - - - -	22412	2750	85	46	42	43	2	3	22	24	39
6	Bampton	- - - - -	17718	3437	107	63	56	51	1	4	35	28	44
294.—SOUTH MOLTON.													
1	Witheridge	- - - - -	48070	5630	169	84	86	83	2	4	43	41	85
2	Chulmleigh	- - - - -	35286	5244	184	68	103	81	3	4	34	34	116
3	South Molton W	- - - - -	39877	9692	268	132	138	130	16	6	58	74	186
295.—BARNSTAPLE.													
1	Barnstaple W	- - - - -	12711	11457	289	178	153	136	22	15	87	91	111
2	Parracombe	- - - - -	35537	2915	59	29	29	30	3	-	16	13	30
3	Combmartin	- - - - -	24042	4092	112	52	53	56	1	4	25	27	69
4	Iffacombe	- - - - -	19251	5640	133	78	71	62	3	1	40	38	55
5	Braunton	- - - - -	31469	7356	209	124	101	108	9	5	62	62	85
6	Bishops Tawton	- - - - -	26769	6718	165	79	77	88	-	6	36	43	86
296.—TORRINGTON.													
1	High Bickington	- - - - -	17455	3152	77	34	42	35	3	2	13	13	43
2	Winkleigh	- - - - -	16516	2751	74	44	44	30	3	-	20	24	30
3	Dolton	- - - - -	15480	3117	98	36	51	47	-	3	23	18	62
4	Shebbear	- - - - -	17666	3113	99	36	53	46	1	4	21	15	63
5	Great Torrington W	- - - - -	14355	5358	128	76	68	60	7	10	45	31	82
297.—BIDEFORD.													
1	Bideford W	- - - - -	3527	5899	204	95	98	106	14	6	46	49	109
2	Norham	- - - - -	7198	4454	90	67	43	47	5	3	35	32	23
3	Parkham	- - - - -	16797	2902	89	43	44	45	1	6	24	19	46
4	Hartland	- - - - -	28671	4212	100	55	56	44	3	3	25	30	45
5	Bradworthy	- - - - -	17257	2140	76	20	38	38	1	2	8	12	56
298.—HOLSWORTHY.													
1	Milton Damerel	- - - - -	11695	1791	67	16	28	29	3	3	6	10	41
2	Holworthy	- - - - -	18857	3059	85	37	36	40	3	3	18	19	48
3	Black Torrington	- - - - -	16804	2169	65	33	35	30	1	2	15	18	32
4	Broadwoodwidge	- - - - -	8587	929	29	11	12	17	-	1	5	6	18
5	Clawton	- - - - -	16990	1902	70	24	39	31	5	5	10	14	46
20.—CORNWALL.													
299.—STRATTON.													
1	Kilkhampton	- - - - -	16228	2315	59	32	35	24	5	3	15	17	27
2	Stratton	- - - - -	13683	3412	99	54	55	44	3	1	23	31	45
3	Week St. Mary	- - - - -	24495	2838	78	34	39	39	1	1	19	15	44
300.—CAMELFORD.													
1	Bosccastle	- - - - -	17368	2855	80	38	40	40	4	3	16	22	42
2	Camelford	- - - - -	34479	5793	207	86	110	97	5	1	44	42	121
301.—LAUNCESTON.													
1	Altarnon	- - - - -	22489	2616	81	36	39	42	1	1	13	23	45
2	North Petherwin	- - - - -	20615	2109	80	46	43	37	1	-	16	20	34
3	St. Stephen	- - - - -	28776	3834	114	77	49	65	5	3	36	41	37
4	Launceston W	- - - - -	4809	3800	98	76	50	48	6	7	33	43	22
5	North-Hill	- - - - -	25088	5646	211	101	106	105	2	2	56	45	110
302.—ST. GERMAN'S.													
1	Antony W	- - - - -	9740	6919	219	146	106	113	8	6	76	70	73
2	St. Germans	- - - - -	12944	3510	136	57	78	58	1	1	28	29	79
3	Saltsay	- - - - -	24464	6086	204	122	97	107	4	6	65	57	82
303.—LISKEARD.													
1	Callington	- - - - -	28984	11222	605	216	316	289	9	7	137	79	389
2	Liskeard W	- - - - -	44817	12883	671	255	318	323	17	20	133	117	416
3	Loe	- - - - -	19953	5742	167	109	87	80	6	2	65	54	58
4	Lerrin	- - - - -	19699	3914	122	48	67	55	2	2	30	18	74
304.—BODMIN.													
1	Lanlivery	- - - - -	18391	5284	194	100	103	91	2	3	50	50	94
2	St. Mabyn	- - - - -	25759	3582	77	41	45	32	3	2	22	19	36
3	Bodmin W	- - - - -	16347	6537	219	140	116	103	17	11	83	57	79
4	Egloskayle	- - - - -	23074	5289	205	89	111	94	6	7	47	42	116

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
20.—CORNWALL—continued.														
305.—ST. COLUMB.														
No.	1	Padstow	-	28263	6391	216	92	119	97	6	4	52	40	124
2	2	St. Columb	W	30313	6819	222	126	110	112	12	13	62	64	96
3	3	Newlyn	-	20117	4192	157	81	79	78	2	4	44	37	76
306.—ST. AUSTELL.														
1	1	Fowey	-	8464	8798	359	174	183	176	6	11	73	101	185
2	2	St. Austell	W	21665	13501	619	288	256	263	15	16	137	151	231
3	3	Mevagissey	-	12874	4945	150	79	59	91	4	1	40	39	71
4	4	Grampond	-	14443	4829	192	87	100	92	2	2	45	42	105
307.—TRURO.														
1	1	Probus	-	21670	4006	106	71	53	53	2	3	29	42	35
2	2	St. Just	-	18448	4960	153	85	84	69	3	6	40	45	68
3	3	St. Agnes	-	19694	9788	299	204	152	147	4	4	90	114	95
4	4	St. Clement	W	11632	8049	259	130	142	127	17	15	92	88	89
5	5	Kenwyn	-	10004	9781	341	187	185	156	7	6	89	98	154
6	6	Kea	-	10703	5686	231	91	116	115	-	4	52	39	140
308.—FALMOUTH.														
1	1	Mylor	-	6798	3837	102	52	55	47	2	3	28	24	50
2	2	Falmouth	W	5303	10220	297	230	141	156	16	11	119	111	87
3	3	Penryn	-	2899	4823	142	98	72	70	2	3	50	48	44
4	4	Constantine	-	13006	3172	92	64	53	39	1	3	36	28	28
309.—HELSTON.														
1	1	Wendron	-	18927	8093	310	193	158	154	8	3	108	85	117
2	2	Helston	W	9838	5198	170	122	99	71	13	13	69	62	48
3	3	St. Keverne	-	28119	5616	137	86	75	62	10	1	44	42	51
4	4	Breage	W	8448	5513	205	136	104	101	7	6	75	61	69
5	5	Crowan	-	7239	3982	128	74	62	66	5	2	42	32	54
310.—REDRUTH.														
1	1	Gwennap	-	10856	12850	425	233	221	204	2	5	129	104	192
2	2	Redruth	-	3907	10371	323	209	171	154	5	9	102	107	116
3	3	Illogan	W	8317	9256	353	204	172	181	14	18	102	102	149
4	4	Camborne	-	6744	12887	421	301	219	202	3	5	160	141	120
5	5	Phillack	-	10481	8064	338	218	188	150	5	5	108	110	120
311.—PENZANCE.														
1	1	Uny-Lelant	-	12603	8276	270	179	140	180	9	4	97	82	91
2	2	St. Ives	-	8899	8500	281	120	147	184	7	2	62	58	161
3	3	Marazion	-	4909	4397	171	103	91	80	3	4	48	55	68
4	4	Penzance	W	13971	19012	561	328	271	290	26	17	151	177	233
5	5	St. Just-in-Penwith	-	13118	10520	399	180	191	208	7	9	94	86	219
6	6	St. Buryan	-	11592	2812	94	44	52	42	2	2	23	21	50
312.—SCILLY ISLANDS.														
1	1	Scilly Islands	-	3560	2627	56	44	26	30	-	-	20	21	12
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.														
313 a.—WILLITON.														
1	1	Minehead	-	25869	3562	105	53	51	54	5	3	32	21	52
2	2	Dunster	-	26984	4410	139	54	72	67	3	2	25	29	35
3	3	Williton	W	17709	6178	137	90	69	68	4	6	51	39	47
4	4	Stogursey	-	18628	2694	79	54	40	39	1	-	32	22	25
5	5	Stogumber	-	20012	4051	102	55	50	52	-	2	29	26	47
313 b.—DULVERTON.														
1	1	Dulverton	-	73727	6023	174	92	80	94	8	10	47	45	82
314.—WELLINGTON.														
1	1	Wivelcombe	-	10949	3732	103	58	55	48	7	3	24	34	45
2	2	Milvorton	-	15130	4932	121	74	57	64	1	3	36	38	47
3	3	Wellington	W	13863	8850	274	153	137	137	13	20	76	77	121
4	4	Culmstock	-	20812	4877	118	68	70	48	5	2	36	32	50
315.—TAUNTON.														
1	1	Pitminster	-	21702	5031	150	82	74	76	5	1	46	36	68
2	2	North Curry	-	19064	6074	196	88	103	93	4	2	49	39	108
3	3	Taunton St. Mary Magdalen	W	3926	16201	362	210	171	131	20	8	109	101	92
4	4	Taunton St. James	-	12678	9855	338	193	177	181	18	8	102	91	145
5	5	Bishops-Lydeard	-	15082	3953	121	58	68	53	4	3	32	26	63
316.—BRIDGWATER.														
1	1	Stowey	-	19540	5108	148	73	85	63	5	2	39	34	75
2	2	North Petherton	-	15136	4136	192	79	95	97	9	5	41	33	118
3	3	Middlezoy	-	37102	2852	101	49	47	54	3	8	18	31	52
4	4	Bridgwater	W	12485	495	255	268	229	229	16	22	126	129	240
5	5	Hunspill	-	19481	3689	136	62	67	69	2	1	28	34	74
6	6	Folden Hill	-	16150	3898	116	52	66	53	-	2	24	28	64
317.—LANGPORT.														
1	1	Somerton	-	20744	5919	182	137	91	91	5	6	76	61	45
2	2	Langport	W	21032	7432	228	145	115	118	8	8	65	80	58
3	3	Curry-Rivell	-	17615	5216	174	65	94	80	4	6	32	36	109

## V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
No.					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE—cont.													
318.—CHARD.													
1	Ilminster	- - - - -	20220	7846	220	154	114	106	5	6	73	81	66
2	Combe St. Nicholas	- - - - -	16743	3448	115	50	57	58	4	5	28	22	65
3	Chard W	- - - - -	10276	6393	180	123	78	102	8	7	61	62	57
4	Crewkerne	- - - - -	13103	8098	244	130	129	115	5	6	57	73	114
319.—YEOVIL.													
1	Coker	- - - - -	15929	6767	210	107	104	103	6	11	55	52	103
2	South Petherton	- - - - -	5385	4184	109	61	42	67	2	8	30	34	45
3	Martock	- - - - -	11945	6129	193	101	118	75	7	9	40	61	92
4	Yeovil W	- - - - -	8048	8739	307	218	165	142	15	13	98	120	89
5	Ilchester	- - - - -	10844	2644	71	33	35	36	-	4	19	14	38
320.—WINCANTON.													
1	Castle Cary	- - - - -	16906	5351	191	111	96	95	8	6	51	60	80
2	Milborne Port	- - - - -	17606	5277	159	78	85	74	4	3	41	57	81
3	Wincanton W	- - - - -	19046	6303	184	117	89	95	9	10	55	62	67
4	Bruton	- - - - -	11962	3880	120	67	55	65	1	1	32	35	53
321.—FROME.													
1	Nunney	- - - - -	28303	4931	150	89	66	84	2	3	43	46	61
2	Frome W	- - - - -	12304	337	236	170	167	9	9	121	115	101	101
3	Road	- - - - -	11348	4119	111	68	53	58	2	3	33	35	43
4	Kilmersdon	- - - - -	11588	3971	106	59	54	52	2	1	28	31	47
322.—SHEPTON MALLET.													
1	Stoke Lane	- - - - -	13172	3825	123	57	63	65	2	2	30	27	71
2	Everceech	- - - - -	21233	5343	157	76	84	73	3	3	45	31	81
3	Shepton Mallet W	- - - - -	15252	7789	236	131	119	117	13	16	62	69	105
323.—WELLS.													
1	Wells W	- - - - -	33428	11397	305	225	145	160	9	13	103	122	80
2	Glastonbury	- - - - -	31394	9945	291	161	162	129	4	2	70	91	130
324.—AXBRIDGE.													
1	Wedmore	- - - - -	20044	6033	175	90	95	80	6	7	51	39	85
2	Burnham	- - - - -	25256	5211	156	86	75	81	5	5	45	41	70
3	Banwell	- - - - -	19906	8705	281	155	159	122	5	4	78	77	126
4	Axbridge W	- - - - -	18297	6619	180	117	93	87	13	9	63	64	63
5	Blagdon	- - - - -	22176	5891	144	99	72	72	2	2	53	46	45
325.—CLUTTON.													
1	Harpree	- - - - -	16128	3930	96	81	54	42	2	2	39	42	15
2	Chew Magna	- - - - -	13009	5013	133	61	68	65	2	3	29	32	72
3	Clutton W	- - - - -	7684	7467	232	109	120	112	12	16	48	61	123
4	Midsomer-Norton	- - - - -	10205	8817	303	148	136	167	3	5	67	81	155
326.—BATH.													
1	Twerton	- - - - -	14192	7039	208	97	113	95	2	5	46	51	111
2	Bathwick	- - - - -	3452	6943	141	99	69	72	2	1	39	60	42
3	Abbey	- - - - -	11047	309	264	153	156	14	11	140	124	45	45
4	Lyncombe W	- - - - -	1845	9974	291	268	150	141	17	14	128	140	23
5	Walcot	- - - - -	12135	287	206	168	129	8	9	85	121	81	61
6	Lansdown	- - - - -	15322	330	237	157	173	10	4	104	133	93	93
7	Batheaston	- - - - -	6787	203	114	108	95	3	3	56	68	89	89
327.—KEYNSHAM.													
1	Bitton	- - - - -	8267	4954	186	60	97	89	5	3	38	22	126
2	Oldland	- - - - -	5180	9844	318	175	168	150	8	6	95	80	143
3	Newton	- - - - -	10198	2934	60	50	25	35	2	-	25	25	10
4	Keynsam W	- - - - -	9713	4183	114	92	50	58	4	7	45	47	23
328.—BEDMINSTER.													
1	Bedminster	- - - - -	4161	19424	793	366	392	401	11	10	188	178	427
2	Long Ashton W	- - - - -	13949	6258	188	111	111	77	15	10	63	58	77
3	Yatton	- - - - -	20048	7312	240	114	118	122	4	5	66	68	126
4	St. George	- - - - -	13510	4649	144	78	72	72	2	2	43	35	66

## VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																
329.—BRISTOL.																
1	St. Mary Redcliff	-	-	-	-	-	14380	495	341	251	244	7	12	167	174	154
2	Castle Precincts	-	-	-	-	-	11076	334	273	148	186	25	31	139	134	61
3	St. Paul	-	-	-	-	-	15280	682	323	282	300	6	9	153	170	239
4	St. James	-	-	-	-	-	10658	304	357	149	155	3	2	201	156	-53
5	St. Augustine	-	-	-	-	-	14322	457	288	229	228	12	12	143	145	169

\* The area of the Abbey sub-district (326; 3) is returned with that of sub-districts 326; 5-7.



## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE—cont.												
330.—CLIFTON.												
1	Clifton - - - - -	740	17634	463	317	222	241	3	5	137	180	146
2	Ashley - - - - -	1777	9156	293	178	162	131	4	6	86	92	115
3	St. George - - - - -	1831	8905	350	159	170	180	6	3	80	79	191
4	St. Philip and Jacob - - - - -	810	24961	1150	576	616	534	16	15	292	234	674
5	Westbury - - - - -	15998	8845	240	141	109	131	4	6	60	81	99
6	Stapleton <i>W</i> - - - - -	8819	8449	215	288	122	93	14	12	133	155	-73
331.—CHIPPING SODBURY.												
1	Chipping Sodbury - - - - -	14115	5065	153	83	80	73	2	3	40	43	70
2	Marshfield - - - - -	16177	4087	135	55	74	61	3	4	18	37	80
3	Hawkesbury - - - - -	20688	4226	108	64	53	55	2	5	29	35	44
4	Iron Acton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11396	5148	174	97	88	86	13	11	52	45	77
332.—THORNBURY.												
1	Almondsbury - - - - -	23087	5062	137	65	75	62	5	3	40	23	72
2	Thornbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	21617	6080	166	110	89	77	16	8	53	57	56
3	Berkeley - - - - -	21136	5312	162	89	89	73	9	5	49	40	73
333.—DURSLEY.												
1	Wotton-under-Edge - - - - -	10475	6584	146	125	77	69	2	5	60	65	21
2	Uley - - - - -	6147	2614	60	53	28	32	3	3	30	23	7
3	Dursley <i>W</i> - - - - -	9699	5005	149	122	84	65	9	7	67	55	27
334.—WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN.												
1	Newnham - - - - -	24023	12357	516	199	254	262	14	9	96	103	317
2	Huntley <i>W</i> - - - - -	19223	5767	174	107	82	92	6	9	58	49	67
335.—NEWENT.												
1	Newent <i>W</i> - - - - -	23122	6938	228	132	109	119	17	9	67	65	96
2	Redmarley - - - - -	22159	5637	194	80	103	91	9	7	39	41	114
336.—GLOUCESTER.												
1	Kingsholm - - - - -	18993	6461	210	118	100	110	6	6	57	61	92
2	St. Nicholas <i>W</i> - - - - -	7501	249	166	133	116	116	13	11	90	76	83
3	St. John the Baptist - - - - -	680	8514	236	142	130	130	9	5	84	58	124
4	South Hamlet - - - - -	12549	9569	403	207	207	201	7	12	114	93	201
337.—WHEATENHURST.												
1	Haresfield - - - - -	13157	3254	103	51	60	43	4	1	24	27	52
2	Frampton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11314	4733	123	67	56	67	3	5	37	30	56
338.—STROUD.												
1	Stonehouse - - - - -	3655	4418	138	80	71	67	3	3	35	45	53
2	Painswick - - - - -	10325	4452	136	78	77	59	4	6	29	49	58
3	Bisley - - - - -	8633	4301	146	110	77	69	2	5	49	61	86
4	Stroud <i>W</i> - - - - -	3810	8798	280	166	144	136	11	18	88	80	114
5	Rodborough - - - - -	4192	5196	167	86	82	85	2	3	35	51	81
6	Minehinghampton - - - - -	4895	4469	109	85	63	46	3	3	35	50	24
7	Horsley - - - - -	8510	5232	157	105	81	76	3	3	44	61	52
339.—TETBURY.												
1	Didmorton - - - - -	9382	1495	35	17	18	17	2	-	8	9	13
2	Tetbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	16259	4759	130	74	67	63	2	4	35	39	56
340.—CIRENCESTER.												
1	Cotswold - - - - -	29004	4123	124	62	63	61	1	3	28	34	62
2	Cirencester <i>W</i> - - - - -	39074	10819	325	199	165	160	17	8	88	111	126
3	Fairford - - - - -	26196	6385	210	131	128	112	10	4	62	69	109
341.—NORTHLEACH.												
1	Bibury <i>W</i> - - - - -	31198	5710	188	114	85	103	11	11	48	66	74
2	Chedworth - - - - -	36449	5274	181	90	91	90	8	5	47	43	91
342.—STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.												
1	Bourton-on-the-Water - - - - -	23037	4720	120	63	59	61	-	1	30	33	57
2	Stow-on-the-Wold - - - - -	18094	5212	139	90	75	64	6	3	50	40	49
343.—WINCHCOMB.												
1	Guyting <i>W</i> - - - - -	36568	5881	197	88	93	104	9	7	50	38	109
2	Cleeve - - - - -	20626	4255	107	48	50	57	3	6	20	28	59
344.—CHELTENHAM.												
1	Charlton Kings - - - - -	21136	9133	266	135	133	133	4	8	72	63	191
2	Cheltenham <i>W</i> - - - - -	3740	35051	917	386	472	445	38	33	284	302	331
345.—TEWKESBURY.												
1	Deerhurst - - - - -	16152	4336	124	71	68	63	3	9	33	33	63
2	Overbury - - - - -	10427	3060	98	38	49	49	3	1	22	16	60
3	Tewkesbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	10339	7735	265	173	147	118	12	13	89	89	87

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued*.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.								
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.									
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.											
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																				
346.—LEDBURY.																				
No.	Ledbury W	- - - - -	27704	8804	284	161	134	130	13	18	73	88	103							
1	Yarkhill	- - - - -	21079	4535	131	75	61	70	2	7	45	30	56							
347.—ROSS.																				
1	Sollershope	- - - - -	18509	3389	140	73	62	78	3	4	47	26	67							
2	Rosa W	- - - - -	17250	8502	260	159	123	137	10	9	82	77	101							
3	St. Weonards	- - - - -	19809	3611	117	79	63	54	9	7	44	35	38							
348.—HEREFORD.																				
1	Dewchurch	- - - - -	24727	4962	96	79	47	49	5	1	41	38	17							
2	Fownhope	- - - - -	19079	5193	134	92	79	55	1	4	53	39	42							
3	Burghill	- - - - -	23851	5218	151	97	77	74	4	7	55	42	54							
4	Hereford City W	- - - - -	2417	11156	402	290	203	199	23	22	151	139	112							
5	Madley	- - - - -	19790	3088	80	51	37	43	3	3	21	30	29							
6	Kentchurch W	- - - - -	28723	3439	86	59	40	46	5	5	32	27	27							
7	Clodock	- - - - -	28404	2638	73	55	30	43	2	4	30	25	18							
349.—WEOBLY.																				
1	Weobly W	- - - - -	28407	5070	156	104	88	63	16	10	49	55	52							
2	Dilwyn	- - - - -	20552	3648	123	62	68	55	3	3	30	32	61							
350.—BROMYARD.																				
1	Bromyard	- - - - -	17542	3749	109	88	55	54	9	6	45	45	21							
2	Bishops Frome	- - - - -	22305	4219	131	69	56	75	4	6	38	31	62							
3	Brockhampton W	- - - - -	21812	3729	103	59	57	46	7	12	25	34	44							
351.—LEOMINSTER.																				
1	Leominster W	- - - - -	13844	6012	197	139	105	92	7	11	71	68	58							
2	Bodenham	- - - - -	24884	3997	127	74	65	62	3	5	39	35	53							
3	Kingsland	- - - - -	23892	4901	152	106	72	80	1	9	53	53	46							
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																				
352.—LUDLOW.																				
1	Leintwardine	- - - - -	19178	2227	75	87	34	41	2	4	17	20	38							
2	Ludlow W	- - - - -	22697	8119	230	184	95	135	13	19	85	99	46							
3	Cainham	- - - - -	12195	2455	70	27	32	38	2	4	12	15	43							
4	Munslow	- - - - -	15193	2170	63	42	28	35	3	3	19	23	21							
5	Diddlebury	- - - - -	18310	2080	43	34	25	21	2	1	18	16	12							
353.—CLUN.																				
1	Clun	- - - - -	31358	3835	123	50	72	56	5	6	23	24	78							
2	Bishops Castle W	- - - - -	16334	2865	95	49	56	39	5	9	29	20	46							
3	Norbury	- - - - -	21282	1598	35	27	16	19	-	1	13	14	8							
4	North Lydbury	- - - - -	13412	1851	65	35	33	32	1	1	19	16	30							
354.—CHURCH STRETTON.																				
1	Church Stretton W	- - - - -	24870	3905	92	51	44	48	5	9	38	18	41							
2	Wall	- - - - -	21314	2262	71	81	37	34	4	3	17	14	40							
355.—CLEOBURY MORTIMER.																				
1	Cleobury Mortimer W	- - - - -	29817	5831	160	105	76	84	11	9	51	54	55							
2	Stottesden	- - - - -	24823	2802	76	36	31	45	6	4	15	21	40							
356.—BRIDGNORTH.																				
1	Chetton	- - - - -	38589	4674	122	66	61	61	3	4	33	33	56							
2	Bridgnorth W	- - - - -	3332	6189	200	129	95	105	6	13	57	63	80							
3	Worfield	- - - - -	27825	4745	154	86	79	75	5	3	48	40	68							
357.—SHIFFNAL.																				
1	Albrighton	- - - - -	22511	3897	105	39	46	59	2	4	19	20	66							
2	Shiffnal W	- - - - -	23642	7586	287	128	183	129	14	5	64	44	139							
358.—MADELEY.																				
1	Dawley	- - - - -	3576	9503	407	192	191	216	3	11	104	88	215							
2	Madeley W	- - - - -	7682	8948	380	192	222	163	20	19	102	90	188							
3	Broseley	- - - - -	7847	3878	139	114	112	77	5	7	64	50	75							
4	Much Wenlock	- - - - -	8846	2398	63	43	34	29	5	3	19	24	20							
359.—ATCHAM.																				
1	Condover W	- - - - -	37037	5855	189	92	87	72	9	12	51	41	67							
2	Pontesbury	- - - - -	12032	3774	129	66	64	65	3	5	28	28	63							
3	Westbury	- - - - -	11274	2435	87	31	34	33	3	1	17	14	36							
4	Alberbury	- - - - -	12084	2194	58	30	35	23	3	2	19	14	11							
5	Montford	- - - - -	7837	1196	22	15	13	9	-	2	6	9	7							
6	Battlefield	- - - - -	11554	1843	55	35	30	25	2	1	19	16	20							
7	Atcham	- - - - -	12316	1827	48	21	22	21	-	1	12	9	22							
360.—SHREWSBURY.																				
1	St. Mary	- - - - -	18032	14006	480	340	248	232	17	20	179	161	140							
2	St. Chad W	- - - - -	9008	265	200	133	132	11	11	86	114	65	65							

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.						
24.—SHROPSHIRE—continued.													
361.—OSWESTRY.													
No.													
1	Knockin - - - - -	-	19422	4280	130	88	64	66	1	2	16	22	92
2	Llansilin - - - - -	-	22978	4036	99	82	46	53	7	4	45	37	17
3	Oswestry W - - - - -	-	15703	8796	278	199	138	140	12	12	103	96	79
4	St. Martin - - - - -	-	18945	5683	173	117	90	83	7	13	71	46	56
362.—ELLESMERE.													
1	Overton - - - - -	-	6434	1885	45	36	28	17	3	3	18	18	9
2	Hammer - - - - -	-	14718	2570	65	38	32	34	4	3	19	19	28
3	Ellesmere W - - - - -	-	28646	7386	209	138	113	96	21	9	65	73	71
4	Baschurch - - - - -	-	21283	3398	98	45	43	55	4	5	23	22	53
363 a.—WEM.													
1	Wem W - - - - -	-	34547	7127	218	124	98	120	6	17	54	70	94
2	Prees - - - - -	-	16650	3498	70	58	40	30	4	1	24	34	12
363 b.—WHITCHURCH.													
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	-	23229	7605	229	131	120	109	21	20	66	65	98
2	Malpas - - - - -	-	13847	3765	122	71	59	63	9	13	39	32	51
364.—MARKET DRAYTON.													
1	Moreton Say - - - - -	-	21490	4028	121	58	63	58	7	3	32	26	63
2	Market Drayton W - - - - -	-	14216	4947	159	119	97	62	18	6	68	61	40
3	Hodnet - - - - -	-	32204	5185	148	82	80	68	10	12	39	43	66
365.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Ercall Magna W - - - - -	-	17370	3290	85	55	37	48	3	1	26	29	30
2	Wellington W - - - - -	-	12863	12562	491	264	256	235	24	14	143	121	227
3	Wombridge - - - - -	-	3295	4877	245	127	128	117	12	5	68	59	118
366.—NEWPORT.													
1	Newport W - - - - -	-	22862	10471	324	202	170	154	14	17	115	87	122
2	Gnosall - - - - -	-	24815	5149	130	64	60	70	8	3	32	32	66
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.													
367.—STAFFORD.													
1	Stafford W - - - - -	-	17581	13785	428	315	222	206	16	18	176	139	113
2	Castle Church - - - - -	-	13071	4403	168	82	86	82	3	8	37	45	86
3	Colwich - - - - -	-	21370	4599	108	70	52	56	4	6	31	39	38
368.—STONE.													
1	Stone W - - - - -	-	26657	8922	309	181	163	146	12	14	96	85	128
2	Eccleshall - - - - -	-	32810	6097	159	101	83	76	7	6	60	51	58
3	Trentham - - - - -	-	9057	4325	163	99	77	86	4	7	48	51	64
369.—NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.													
1	Whitmore - - - - -	-	6080	1276	83	22	17	16	-	2	11	11	11
2	Newcastle-under-Lyme W - - - - -	-	8867	13177	587	294	278	309	18	14	155	139	298
3	Audley - - - - -	-	11171	6361	289	128	143	146	7	7	64	62	163
370.—WOLSTANTON.													
1	Wolstanton - - - - -	-	10739	5142	378	228	189	189	6	14	122	106	150
2	Tunstall W - - - - -	-		17049	921	497	510	411	39	29	256	241	424
3	Burslem - - - - -	-		19725	881	499	407	424	33	31	263	236	332
371.—STOKE-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Hanley - - - - -	-	10490	12468	640	293	309	331	14	17	147	146	347
2	Shilton - - - - -	-		14796	730	451	354	356	12	12	245	203	260
3	Stoke-upon-Trent W - - - - -	-		9640	408	279	215	193	13	14	147	132	129
4	Fenton - - - - -	-		5767	286	158	153	133	9	11	98	60	128
5	Longton - - - - -	-		15262	647	394	320	327	36	44	206	188	253
372.—LEEK.													
1	Norton - - - - -	-	43174	4521	214	78	106	108	8	9	43	35	136
2	Leek W - - - - -	-		11154	412	327	209	203	22	23	167	160	85
3	Leek Frith - - - - -	-		1920	60	31	36	24	2	2	21	10	29
4	Longnor - - - - -	-		5490	135	95	70	65	16	17	41	54	40
373.—CHEADLE.													
1	Alton - - - - -	-	9487	2740	83	63	43	40	7	3	39	24	20
2	Ipton - - - - -	-	29677	4826	218	118	117	101	10	4	67	51	100
3	Dilhorne - - - - -	-	12838	3716	180	100	97	83	6	5	54	46	80
4	Cheadle W - - - - -	-	12344	6860	211	143	104	107	10	12	79	69	63
374.—UTTOXETER.													
1	Uttoseter W - - - - -	-	24807	8291	228	156	115	113	9	13	85	71	72
2	Abbots Bromley - - - - -	-	17355	3038	70	43	33	37	4	4	27	21	22
3	Sudbury - - - - -	-	20728	3811	91	67	54	37	8	4	27	40	24
375.—BURTON-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Tutbury - - - - -	-	27211	6616	191	129	92	99	5	2	69	60	62
2	Repton - - - - -	-	27430	6126	202	118	83	109	7	7	47	71	84
3	Gresley - - - - -	-	18873	7003	291	108	145	146	13	10	54	54	183
4	Burton-upon-Trent W - - - - -	-	17138	12098	549	305	285	264	18	15	166	139	244



## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE—continued.														
376.—TAMWORTH.														
No.														
1	Tamworth	W	- - - - -	26176	8203	264	150	136	128	14	9	83	67	114
2	Fazeley	-	- - - - -	20564	5793	206	112	104	102	8	1	58	54	94
377.—LICHFIELD.														
1	Lichfield	W	- - - - -	37688	13237	434	258	207	227	12	12	123	135	176
2	Yoxall	-	- - - - -	20417	5040	168	101	84	74	9	6	45	56	57
3	Rugeley	-	- - - - -	13508	7002	240	127	113	127	10	10	72	55	113
378.—PENKBRIDGE.														
1	Penkridge	-	- - - - -	27434	4464	123	77	61	65	2	5	32	45	49
2	Brewod	W	- - - - -	20782	5855	160	131	86	74	9	9	68	73	29
3	Cannock	-	- - - - -	22583	6531	304	133	163	141	8	4	70	63	171
379.—WOLVERHAMPTON.														
1	Tettenhall	W	- - - - -	14222	5624	171	93	80	91	6	7	50	43	78
2	Kinfare	-	- - - - -	16391	4099	183	72	98	85	5	7	30	42	111
3	Wombourne	-	- - - - -	12961	4134	174	75	91	83	3	2	35	40	90
4	Wolverhampton Western	-	- - - - -	3008	32333	924	440	453	471	17	18	213	227	484
5	Wolverhampton Eastern	W	- - - - -	3008	32333	1662	1118	864	798	55	58	608	512	544
6	Willenhall	-	- - - - -	5588	16789	1114	500	582	532	29	22	279	221	614
7	Bilston	W	- - - - -	1730	23527	1185	682	573	612	32	32	351	331	508
380.—WALSALL.														
1	Darlaston	-	- - - - -	2551	10970	539	318	293	296	4	6	159	159	271
2	Bloxwich	-	- - - - -	19052	5609	327	156	178	149	8	7	90	66	171
3	Walsall	W	- - - - -	19052	21203	1258	683	654	604	24	21	370	313	575
4	Aldridge	-	- - - - -	5232	284	140	162	122	9	4	75	65	144	
381.—WEST BROMWICH.														
1	Handsworth	-	- - - - -	7680	7879	234	175	154	130	4	6	83	92	109
2	Oldbury	-	- - - - -	3799	12078	814	385	421	393	20	21	209	176	429
3	West Bromwich South West	W	- - - - -	1500	17885	879	381	429	450	15	11	209	172	498
4	West Bromwich North East	W	- - - - -	4210	16706	769	420	370	399	19	23	217	203	349
5	Wednesbury	W	- - - - -	2175	14281	844	501	392	452	16	18	275	226	343
382.—DUDLEY.														
1	Rowley-Regis	-	- - - - -	3670	14240	823	355	416	407	27	24	184	171	468
2	Tipton	W	- - - - -	3020	24872	1394	614	693	701	26	30	331	283	780
3	Sedgley	W	- - - - -	7364	29447	1669	711	861	808	51	60	374	337	938
4	Dudley	W	- - - - -	3930	37962	2093	948	1064	1029	40	46	498	450	1145
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.														
383.—STOURBRIDGE.														
1	Halesowen	-	- - - - -	5370	9811	455	195	237	218	16	20	86	109	260
2	Stourbridge	-	- - - - -	3315	20238	887	474	439	448	12	25	232	242	413
3	Kingswinford	W	- - - - -	7315	27301	1507	672	741	766	40	37	356	316	835
384.—KIDDERMINSTER.														
1	Chaddesley Corbett	-	- - - - -	9582	2112	64	35	31	33	4	3	14	21	29
2	Wolverley	-	- - - - -	7172	2777	106	43	56	50	-	2	23	20	63
3	Kidderminster	W	- - - - -	10385	20852	640	489	304	336	13	27	259	221	160
4	Lower Mitton	-	- - - - -	861	2993	69	55	33	36	2	1	25	30	14
5	Bewdley	-	- - - - -	5021	4183	103	56	50	53	4	4	25	31	47
385.—TENBURY.														
1	Tenbury	W	- - - - -	18164	4025	124	84	63	61	4	11	47	37	40
2	Bockleton	-	- - - - -	17777	3022	84	33	46	58	3	4	19	14	61
386.—MARTLEY.														
1	Martley	W	- - - - -	18335	3163	92	50	42	50	5	5	32	18	42
2	Great Witley	-	- - - - -	13299	3354	89	44	45	44	4	1	21	23	45
3	Holt	-	- - - - -	13997	3314	103	51	89	44	5	1	22	29	52
4	Leigh	-	- - - - -	13087	3980	133	61	63	70	8	3	33	28	72
387.—WORCESTER.														
1	West Worcester	-	- - - - -	3950	8045	222	148	109	113	13	13	66	82	74
2	North Worcester	W	- - - - -	1440	10078	320	284	160	160	17	18	136	148	36
3	South Worcester	-	- - - - -	1309	9554	343	212	179	164	11	6	111	101	131
388.—UPTON-ON-SEVERN.														
1	Hanley Castle	-	- - - - -	20007	8276	201	173	153	132	5	11	94	79	118
2	Upton-on-Severn	W	- - - - -	20604	6281	191	100	99	92	8	8	56	44	91
3	Kempsey	-	- - - - -	12403	3513	101	51	45	53	2	3	22	29	50
389.—EVESHAM.														
1	Evesham	W	- - - - -	13039	7698	248	129	128	120	14	11	61	68	119
2	Broadway	-	- - - - -	28370	6767	218	105	112	106	10	7	47	58	113

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE— <i>continued.</i>												
390.—PERSHORE.												
1	Eckington - - - - -	16897	4211	136	55	76	60	5	2	32	28	81
2	Pershore W - - - - -	17781	6317	219	112	113	106	5	5	53	59	107
3	Upton Snodsbury - - - - -	17591	3025	110	35	57	53	2	4	20	15	75
391.—DROITWICH.												
1	Claines - - - - -	16782	6426	195	94	103	92	9	6	48	46	101
2	Ombersley - - - - -	18867	5022	145	87	75	70	2	2	39	48	56
3	Droitwich W - - - - -	20876	6704	209	105	116	93	14	9	47	58	104
392.—BROMSGROVE.												
1	Bromsgrove W - - - - -	14788	11921	422	230	226	196	10	18	119	111	192
2	Belbroughton - - - - -	15584	4695	136	51	72	64	3	4	29	22	85
3	Tardebigg - - - - -	17002	8206	288	132	159	129	10	9	66	66	156
393.—KINGS NORTON.												
1	Kings Norton W - - - - -	16612	8413	357	172	175	182	12	10	83	89	185
2	Edgbaston - - - - -	8496	11729	323	184	159	164	4	3	96	88	139
3	Harborne - - - - -	8206	10729	563	235	273	290	4	7	115	120	328
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.												
394.—BIRMINGHAM.												
1	Lady Wood - - - - -	2660	20173	1363	531	702	661	21	17	274	257	882
2	St. Thomas - - - - -		26445	1273	688	643	630	35	27	368	320	585
3	St. Martin - - - - -		21586	1148	515	581	567	30	32	252	283	632
4	St. Peter - - - - -		14365	632	310	278	254	17	16	158	162	222
5	St. Philip - - - - -		11087	296	187	163	133	9	7	90	97	169
6	St. Paul - - - - -		11783	836	212	170	166	6	8	109	103	124
7	St. Mary - - - - -		19684	670	471	332	338	13	20	213	256	199
8	St. George - - - - -		33240	1693	1099	855	888	23	30	581	518	594
9	All Saints W - - - - -		13558	731	716	360	371	52	56	380	336	15
395.—ASTON.												
1	Deritend - - - - -	1690	23173	1144	493	590	554	24	19	224	269	651
2	Duddeston - - - - -	936	26448	1482	611	772	710	29	37	321	290	871
3	Erdington W - - - - -	11251	11660	658	322	343	315	21	11	159	163	339
4	Sutton Coldfield - - - - -	17896	5571	138	95	75	63	7	1	44	51	43
396.—MERIDEN.												
1	Coleshill - - - - -	22223	4904	157	76	86	71	5	4	38	35	81
2	Meriden W - - - - -	26395	6273	205	110	95	110	7	12	49	61	95
397.—ATHERSTONE.												
1	Atherstone W - - - - -	27883	11443	413	219	201	212	16	7	69	120	194
398.—NUNEATON.												
1	Nuneaton W - - - - -	20428	13532	372	198	198	174	16	13	106	92	174
399.—FOLESHILL.												
1	Foleshill W - - - - -	7799	14427	642	364	318	324	17	18	187	177	278
2	Sowe - - - - -	11590	4100	148	65	71	77	2	2	23	42	83
[400.—COVENTRY.												
1	St. John W - - - - -	8665	21622	884	568	450	434	34	36	283	285	816
2	Holy Trinity - - - - -	1824	15190	687	413	341	346	18	20	209	204	274
[401.—RUGBY.												
1	Rugby W - - - - -	25190	12243	451	186	238	213	16	8	99	87	265
2	Crick - - - - -	26669	6173	177	98	83	94	8	4	46	52	79
3	Dunchurch - - - - -	28956	6061	168	88	78	90	-	7	45	43	80
402.—SOLIHULL.												
1	Solihull W - - - - -	19778	6194	170	112	82	88	9	4	61	51	58
2	Knowle - - - - -	11461	2765	78	46	44	34	1	5	17	29	32
3	Tanworth - - - - -	14776	2972	89	39	48	41	3	2	18	21	50
403.—WARWICK.												
1	Budbrooke - - - - -	18463	4290	129	102	74	55	2	1	61	41	27
2	Leamington - - - - -	2900	16785	485	268	234	251	13	14	124	144	217
3	Kenilworth - - - - -	23696	6036	200	89	95	105	3	4	48	41	111
4	Warwick W - - - - -	5410	10973	347	239	181	166	15	11	129	110	108
5	Radford - - - - -	16168	3850	110	53	86	62	1	6	28	25	67
404.—STRATFORD-ON-AVON.												
1	Kington - - - - -	10166	2288	83	32	44	39	1	1	19	13	51
2	Wellesbourne - - - - -	14074	8067	96	44	45	43	1	4	21	23	52
3	Stratford-on-Avon - - - - -	14384	3681	161	163	108	83	12	5	53	50	68
4	Old Stratford W - - - - -	22680	6737	195	91	108	87	10	12	47	44	104
6	Wootton Waven - - - - -	17747	8676	99	62	48	51	-	5	33	29	87

## VL—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
27.—WARWICKSHIRE—cont.													
405.—ALCESTER.													
No.													
1	Studley - - - - -		12095	4252	145	74	75	70	6	5	37	37	71
2	Alcester W - - - - -		15419	5258	145	84	79	66	13	6	43	41	61
3	Feckenham - - - - -		15636	5243	175	80	90	85	3	8	36	44	95
4	Bidford - - - - -		9280	2724	80	55	34	46	3	2	22	33	25
406.—SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR.													
1	Campden - - - - -		20186	5346	156	86	87	69	7	8	45	41	70
2	Moreton - - - - -		20612	6255	219	124	105	114	4	11	46	78	95
3	Shipston-on-Stour W - - - - -		17021	5219	162	112	79	83	7	9	55	57	50
4	Halford - - - - -		21080	3831	114	68	56	58	5	4	32	36	46
407.—SOUTHAM.													
1	Southam W - - - - -		50409	10504	321	212	171	150	11	7	118	94	109

## VIL—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.													
408.—LUTTERWORTH.													
1	Lutterworth W	- - - - -	59031	16194	493	317	262	231	16	13	157	160	176
409.—MARKET HARBOUROUGH.													
1	Market Harborough W	- - - - -	64094	15839	558	294	307	251	18	19	150	144	264
410.—BILLESDON.													
1	Billesdon W	- - - - -	50721	7009	211	102	109	102	8	3	62	40	109
411.—BLADY.													
1	Wigston	- - - - -	13210	7098	257	136	138	119	9	5	68	68	121
2	Enderby W	- - - - -	20997	7092	258	121	135	123	8	14	57	64	137
412.—HINCKLEY.													
1	Burbage	- - - - -	15000	5384	182	88	84	98	4	9	48	40	94
2	Hinckley W	- - - - -	8210	7403	253	150	117	136	9	16	76	74	103
3	Earl Shilton	- - - - -	4560	3771	125	82	73	52	9	6	35	47	43
413.—MARKET BOSWORTH.													
1	Market Bosworth W	- - - - -	35137	7352	218	121	111	107	11	13	63	58	97
2	Ibstock	- - - - -	18389	6281	187	111	91	96	6	6	57	54	76
414.—ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.													
1	Measham	- - - - -	9457	4314	127	87	63	64	7	4	42	45	40
2	Hartshorn	- - - - -	14007	5727	237	97	129	108	8	5	49	48	140
3	Ashby-de-la-Zouch W	- - - - -	12480	7645	301	159	135	166	13	18	77	82	142
4	Whitwick	- - - - -	14298	8209	343	147	178	165	12	17	80	67	196
415.—LOUGHBOROUGH.													
1	Loughborough W	- - - - -	20400	18269	591	402	303	288	9	14	226	176	189
2	Leake	- - - - -	25150	7099	245	135	121	124	30	37	66	69	110
416.—BARROW-UPON-SOAR.													
1	Barrow-upon-Soar	- - - - -	13521	5097	183	115	64	69	5	2	52	63	18
2	Quornord	- - - - -	8830	5174	180	119	78	83	4	6	56	63	41
3	Rothley W	- - - - -	14657	4782	173	92	96	77	10	6	48	44	81
4	Syston	- - - - -	10860	5006	170	83	84	86	9	5	44	39	87
417.—LEICESTER.													
1	East Leicester W	- - - - -	3960	36699	1513	884	748	765	79	82	449	435	629
2	West Leicester	- - - - -			889	520	453	436	27	31	255	265	369
418.—MELTON MOWBRAY.													
1	Somerby	- - - - -	22668	8937	115	61	56	59	2	4	35	28	54
2	Melton Mowbray W	- - - - -	17900	6452	220	118	118	102	14	8	54	64	102
3	Clawson	- - - - -	27084	5675	175	94	98	77	2	6	46	48	81
4	Waltham	- - - - -	30425	4469	159	65	82	77	3	9	31	34	94
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.													
419.—OAKHAM.													
1	Oakham W	- - - - -	55930	11513	355	209	181	174	14	11	103	106	146
420.—UPPINGHAM.													
1	Uppingham W	- - - - -	19007	5251	150	101	69	81	5	3	47	54	49
2	Great Easton	- - - - -	14882	3254	103	47	53	50	4	8	18	29	56
3	Barrowden	- - - - -	18809	4264	128	73	66	62	2	4	41	35	65



VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.			
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.															
421.—STAMFORD.															
No. 1	Stamford	W	- - - - -	24136	13495	335	240	190	195	20	21	113	127	145	
2	Barnack	-	- - - - -	23722	6230	195	86	106	89	5	5	49	37	109	
422.—BOURN.															
1	Corby	-	- - - - -	20103	4214	106	39	49	57	4	1	20	19	67	
2	Aslackby	-	- - - - -	23635	4781	158	79	70	88	8	9	42	37	79	
3	Bourn	W	- - - - -	33106	7562	261	154	143	118	21	17	83	71	107	
4	Deeping	-	- - - - -	30090	5805	212	78	108	104	10	13	40	38	144	
423.—SPALDING.															
1	Pinchbeck	-	- - - - -	11640	3165	126	38	57	69	1	5	20	18	98	
2	Donington	-	- - - - -	10390	2860	84	46	44	40	3	1	25	21	33	
3	Gosberton	-	- - - - -	12320	3036	118	43	58	60	3	4	26	17	75	
4	Spalding	W	- - - - -	16650	9412	310	192	161	149	19	11	112	80	118	
5	Moulton	-	- - - - -	19171	2317	111	48	63	48	2	1	18	30	63	
424.—HOLBEACH.															
1	Gedney Hill	-	- - - - -	107299	3127	118	58	55	63	9	3	84	24	60	
2	Long Sutton	-	- - - - -		8379	247	155	123	124	2	4	78	77	92	
3	Holbeach	W	- - - - -		7628	220	144	109	111	12	7	77	67	76	
425.—BOSTON.															
1	Kirton-in-Holland	-	- - - - -	31412	5242	199	91	110	89	8	6	50	41	108	
2	Bennington	-	- - - - -	50235	6329	181	100	95	86	2	3	44	56	31	
3	Sibsey	-	- - - - -	15290	3876	115	54	62	53	1	4	23	26	61	
4	Boston	W	- - - - -	7850	17119	579	323	235	234	36	30	168	153	255	
5	Swineshead	-	- - - - -	20710	5878	216	82	115	101	9	9	39	43	134	
426.—SLEAFORD.															
1	Billingham	-	- - - - -	63355	5561	173	87	92	81	7	5	42	45	66	
2	Sleaford	W	- - - - -		8157	264	134	135	129	15	17	76	58	130	
3	Leadenham	-	- - - - -		3609	144	67	70	74	5	5	28	39	77	
4	Hockington	-	- - - - -		4330	140	51	62	78	5	11	23	28	89	
5	Awarby	-	- - - - -		17740	2904	106	29	67	39	1	6	17	12	77
427.—GRANTHAM.															
1	Colsterworth	-	- - - - -	35320	6217	180	94	89	91	4	10	44	50	86	
2	Denton	-	- - - - -	36512	7448	257	107	129	128	12	9	50	57	150	
3	Grantham	W	- - - - -	32097	16185	532	301	271	261	20	17	157	144	231	
428.—LINCOLN.															
1	Lincoln South-West	-	- - - - -	70276	13004	460	225	239	221	13	15	110	115	235	
2	Lincoln Home	W	- - - - -	29614	20756	816	497	402	414	43	37	280	237	319	
3	Lincoln North-East	-	- - - - -	95030	8302	206	111	133	133	8	5	59	52	155	
429.—HORNCASTLE.															
1	Wragby	-	- - - - -	31004	4283	155	52	74	81	2	5	31	21	103	
2	Horncastle	W	- - - - -	27209	9160	314	160	152	162	20	16	78	68	164	
3	Tetford	-	- - - - -	28065	4576	163	62	83	80	7	3	27	35	101	
4	Tattershall	-	- - - - -	27310	7070	258	105	131	127	15	10	57	48	153	
430.—SPILSBY.															
1	Stickney	-	- - - - -	11910	2286	78	35	39	39	2	6	25	10	43	
2	Wainfleet	-	- - - - -	37673	5574	214	91	110	104	2	5	53	38	123	
3	Spilsby	W	- - - - -	32834	8867	300	156	141	159	28	20	74	82	144	
4	Burg	-	- - - - -	25282	4925	196	79	86	80	3	3	43	36	87	
5	Alford	-	- - - - -	32570	7285	264	114	131	133	6	10	62	42	150	
431.—LOUTH.															
1	Withern	-	- - - - -	27131	4909	169	83	97	72	9	4	48	35	86	
2	Louth	W	- - - - -	38555	14311	470	285	240	230	18	30	155	139	135	
3	Binbrook	-	- - - - -	29072	4254	144	59	70	74	4	3	26	33	85	
4	Saltfleet	-	- - - - -	39876	5273	170	105	92	78	5	7	58	47	65	
5	Tetney	-	- - - - -	36074	5280	208	70	113	95	7	5	26	44	138	
432.—CAISTOR.															
1	Great Grimsby	-	- - - - -	63215	15537	503	283	266	237	7	6	157	126	220	
2	Caistor	W	- - - - -	63811	9121	296	131	145	151	14	20	72	59	165	
3	Market Rasen	-	- - - - -	56138	9633	323	139	168	160	9	15	72	87	169	
433.—GLANFORD BRIGG.															
1	Brigg	W	- - - - -	52077	12277	426	196	223	203	21	18	105	91	230	
2	Winterton	-	- - - - -	56316	9173	334	129	164	170	5	10	69	60	205	
3	Barton	-	- - - - -	57077	12336	411	189	208	203	20	14	93	96	222	
434.—GAINSBOROUGH.															
1	Owston	-	- - - - -	13820	4715	171	69	94	77	4	4	39	30	102	
2	Scotter	-	- - - - -	30104	4713	162	95	80	82	3	3	43	47	67	
3	Misterton	-	- - - - -	14763	3143	104	48	49	55	3	6	27	21	56	
4	Gainsborough	W	- - - - -	7390	8293	221	141	123	98	16	8	63	78	80	
5	Willingham	-	- - - - -	28634	4056	145	58	78	67	1	4	32	26	87	
6	Marton	-	- - - - -	14047	2358	78	34	34	44	1	1	25	9	44	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
						Males.	Females.				Males.		Females.
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.													
435.—EAST RETFORD.													
No.	Gringley	-	18591	8580	116	52	58	53	5	1	27	25	64
1	Clarborough W	-	19530	6224	206	107	108	100	13	10	56	51	101
2	East Retford	-	23907	7306	289	128	145	144	7	9	65	63	161
3	Tuxford	-	23039	5548	165	98	91	74	4	8	66	42	67
436.—WORKSOP.													
1	Worksop W	-	20630	7382	300	152	158	142	20	8	76	76	148
2	Carlton	-	25200	3579	123	51	72	51	3	2	23	28	73
3	Anston	-	16580	3142	127	74	63	64	3	5	40	34	83
4	Carburton	-	18440	5100	176	94	89	87	6	7	47	47	82
437.—MANSFIELD.													
1	Warsop	-	9370	3370	134	71	66	68	5	3	35	26	63
2	Pleasley	-	16294	2586	61	48	32	29	3	3	19	29	13
3	Blackwell	-	6020	2556	124	65	55	69	6	6	32	33	59
4	Sutton-in-Ashfield	-	7496	8659	331	195	182	149	19	14	90	105	136
5	Mansfield W	-	9070	10667	339	239	183	156	25	21	107	132	100
6	Blidworth	-	6610	1398	52	25	27	25	2	2	19	6	27
438.—BASFORD.													
1	Greasley	-	31680	14376	651	840	348	303	20	29	172	168	311
2	Ilkeston	-	10909	558	235	277	291	32	32	143	152	473	473
3	Basford W	-	6500	13090	613	876	313	300	25	38	185	191	237
4	Bulwell	-	8264	7975	311	164	176	135	25	15	74	90	147
5	Arnold	-	18540	8706	319	169	174	145	13	18	89	80	169
6	Carlton	-	8435	4114	151	84	75	76	8	9	42	42	67
7	Wilford	-	14320	6153	193	106	84	109	9	8	47	59	87
439.—RADFORD.													
1	Lenton	-	6080	5649	199	108	117	82	6	2	49	59	91
2	Radford W	-	3799	8888	372	205	195	177	20	21	116	150	106
3	Hyson Green	-	720	3799	126	80	61	65	3	8	51	29	46
4	Sutton	-	8440	384	245	197	187	11	16	117	128	139	139
440.—NOTTINGHAM.													
1	Sherwood	-	6187	252	168	123	129	5	6	76	92	84	84
2	St. Mary	-	7669	280	185	150	130	12	11	91	94	95	95
3	St. Ann W	-	12610	575	509	293	282	35	45	253	256	66	66
4	Byron	-	11604	526	356	271	255	29	27	175	181	170	170
5	Exchange	-	6598	280	183	136	144	13	13	88	95	97	97
6	Castle	-	7482	229	128	119	110	10	13	67	71	101	101
7	Park	-	6179	141	173	89	82	4	2	83	90	32	32
441.—SOUTHWELL.													
1	Southwell W	-	51371	13960	425	214	218	207	18	23	125	119	181
2	Kneals	-	66081	11956	390	170	202	183	11	13	102	68	220
442.—NEWARK.													
1	North Collingham	-	23355	5555	172	59	73	99	1	6	31	23	113
2	Bassingham	-	20272	3943	115	65	62	53	3	5	33	32	50
3	Newark	-	2029	11380	395	283	200	195	19	13	106	135	162
4	Bennington	-	22342	4607	165	82	87	79	7	10	41	38	84
5	Claypole W	-	25586	4853	163	76	79	84	16	12	41	35	87
443.—BINGHAM.													
1	Bingham W	-	31693	8368	270	165	133	134	17	16	78	87	105
2	Ratcliffe-on-Trent	-	56144	7873	239	137	114	125	3	2	67	80	102
32.—DERBYSHIRE.													
444.—SHARDLOW.													
1	Castle Donington	-	13255	6480	180	131	91	89	12	14	62	69	49
2	Melbourne	-	15143	6094	166	89	93	73	6	8	41	48	77
3	Shardlow W	-	11586	4582	118	106	99	59	5	14	52	54	12
4	Stapleford	-	8741	323	154	176	147	13	13	78	78	169	169
5	Spondon	-	7515	220	142	121	99	7	9	73	69	78	78
445.—DERBY.													
1	St. Alkmund	-	2970	17780	610	330	318	292	19	21	145	185	280
2	St. Peter W	-	25904	1190	639	616	574	56	52	329	310	551	551
446.—BELPER.													
1	Duffield	-	23975	6861	229	108	111	118	10	10	54	54	121
2	Horsley	-	9372	6799	199	131	93	106	11	9	64	67	68
3	Belper W	-	3073	10082	334	209	171	163	14	15	101	108	125
4	Ripley	-	10967	9489	441	206	223	218	20	17	112	94	233
5	Alfreton	-	4550	8326	425	199	205	220	13	12	109	90	226
6	Wirksworth	-	14348	6315	177	109	86	91	5	4	54	55	68
447.—ASHBORNE.													
1	Brailsford	-	15362	3212	104	48	56	48	5	5	24	24	86
2	Maryfield	-	12766	3432	107	60	54	53	2	2	30	36	41
3	Ashborne W	-	11442	4944	144	94	82	62	7	8	50	44	50
4	Calton	-	17689	2982	96	42	42	54	7	4	13	29	54
5	Hartington	-	29671	1603	62	30	31	31	5	5	11	9	42
6	Brassington	-	14007	4799	160	76	74	68	9	10	31	45	84

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.				
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.								
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
32.—DERBYSHIRE—continued.																
448.—CHESTERFIELD.																
No.																
1	Ashover	-	-	-	-	21334	8297	378	194	203	175	24	17	108	86	194
2	Chesterfield	W	-	-	-	27966	20105	995	486	517	479	32	38	232	234	510
3	Bolsover	-	-	-	-	11247	2477	71	47	36	35	5	8	25	28	24
4	Eckington	-	-	-	-	14938	10026	546	227	271	235	16	13	131	96	279
5	Dronfield	-	-	-	-	10340	4890	230	111	122	108	15	10	70	44	116
449.—BAKEWELL.																
1	Bakewell	W	-	-	-	56916	11736	363	199	175	188	12	20	100	99	104
2	Matlock	-	-	-	-	14895	9437	298	177	152	146	15	12	82	95	121
3	Tideswell	-	-	-	-	36094	8707	299	158	167	142	9	5	80	78	141
450.—CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.																
1	Buxton	-	-	-	-	5741	2702	84	49	39	45	2	4	26	23	35
2	Chapel-en-le-Frith	W	-	-	-	57507	8794	316	193	175	141	10	7	106	87	123
451.—HAYFIELD.																
1	Glossop	W	-	-	-	48855	19587	723	440	365	358	38	24	209	231	283
2	Hayfield	W	-	-	-		10125	379	217	199	180	13	17	103	114	163

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

<b>33.—CHESHIRE.</b>												
<b>452.—STOCKPORT.</b>												
1	Marple - - - - -	6230	5308	159	89	71	68	5	8	56	43	60
2	Hyde - - - - -	4970	18195	682	419	339	343	37	32	209	210	267
3	Heaton Norris - - - - -	3640	16915	642	371	332	310	16	29	184	187	271
4	Stockport First W - - - - -	7017	27593	1079	731	564	515	34	36	367	364	348
5	Stockport Second - - - - -		12783	413	250	195	218	11	17	116	134	165
6	West Macclesfield - - - - -		4679	162	100	74	88	8	7	46	54	62
7	Hazelgrove - - - - -	8843	4735	195	97	110	85	8	11	42	55	98
<b>453.—MACCLESFIELD.</b>												
1	Prestbury - - - - -	12847	5417	174	100	88	86	2	4	50	50	74
2	Bollington - - - - -	8676	9776	348	252	177	171	6	11	129	123	96
3	Rainow - - - - -	15995	3124	139	88	63	67	8	1	15	28	62
4	East Macclesfield - - - - -	2410	12289	418	312	217	201	25	27	149	163	106
5	West Macclesfield W - - - - -		17339	578	303	307	271	44	37	233	270	73
6	Sutton - - - - -	11420	8308	245	186	116	129	7	7	95	91	49
7	Gawsworth - - - - -	16854	3453	71	41	36	35	3	2	23	18	20
8	Alderley - - - - -	13559	3601	116	65	58	60	3	7	30	35	51
<b>454.—ALTRINCHAM.</b>												
1	Wilmslow - - - - -	15325	6783	235	137	120	115	4	14	47	90	98
2	Altrincham - - - - -	17796	12753	509	283	272	237	11	18	133	150	226
3	Lymm - - - - -	18170	6866	217	126	103	112	9	10	66	60	89
4	Knutsford W - - - - -	22174	7641	232	167	133	99	20	22	78	89	66
<b>455.—RUNCORN.</b>												
1	Budworth - - - - -	11823	4269	131	72	73	53	8	8	38	34	24
2	Daresbury - - - - -	8963	2842	76	52	44	32	2	1	33	19	59
3	Runcorn - - - - -	10602	12195	501	250	289	232	15	14	138	112	251
4	Frodsham - - - - -	14388	6491	183	122	89	94	8	9	64	58	61
<b>456.—NORTHWICH.</b>												
1	Weaverham - - - - -	19686	6233	250	148	126	124	10	15	75	73	102
2	Northwich W - - - - -	12473	12309	490	289	261	229	28	16	156	133	201
3	Over - - - - -	18146	7129	303	142	149	154	13	13	68	74	161
4	Middlewich - - - - -	15140	5511	216	103	109	107	13	16	52	51	113
<b>457.—CONGLETON.</b>												
1	Church Hulme - - - - -	12600	2604	85	33	47	38	4	1	17	16	32
2	Congleton - - - - -	13637	16601	629	407	323	297	37	30	217	190	213
3	Sandbach W - - - - -	21632	11307	368	222	199	169	21	16	114	108	145
<b>458.—NANTWICH.</b>												
1	Wybunbury - - - - -	32400	12291	580	296	305	275	21	18	120	116	344
2	Nantwich W - - - - -	21460	9411	315	191	140	175	23	19	96	95	124
3	Banbury - - - - -	27127	8059	270	132	125	145	19	20	56	76	138
4	Wrenbury - - - - -	30139	6180	198	107	108	92	23	13	51	56	91
<b>459.—GREAT DOUGHTON.</b>												
1	Tattenhall - - - - -	34688	7706	225	144	141	64	14	13	89	55	81
2	Chester Castle - - - - -	16532	19565	713	407	308	345	24	23	188	219	308
3	Chester Cathedral W - - - - -	25222	17082	680	410	321	239	18	13	251	159	170
4	Hawarden - - - - -	80763	8597	321	152	154	167	20	14	81	71	169



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
No.		BIRTHS.			DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
33.—CHESHIRE—continued.													
460.—WIRRAL.													
1	Neston - - - - -	-	24170	4702	149	94	78	76	6	2	47	47	55
2	Eastham W - - - - -	-	19324	6522	282	156	154	128	9	12	73	83	126
3	Woodchurch - - - - -	-	48017	6790	251	121	135	116	5	5	59	62	130
4	Wallasey - - - - -	-	17775	8339	308	141	155	133	5	2	70	71	187
5	Birkenhead - - - - -	-	28294	30804	1443	767	718	730	27	32	392	375	676
34.—LANCASHIRE.													
461.—LIVERPOOL.													
1	St. Martin - - - - -	-	2220	61777	2087	2079	1122	965	20	17	1067	1012	110
2	Howard-street - - - - -	-		27942	1136	1026	585	551	19	7	623	403	347
3	Dale-street - - - - -	-		31763	1201	854	606	595	15	12	438	416	104
4	St. George - - - - -	-		19823	486	382	249	237	7	3	197	185	312
5	St. Thomas - - - - -	-		33957	1123	816	575	533	18	16	453	363	152
6	Mount Pleasant W - - - - -	-		41997	1752	1994	875	877	154	139	1022	882	412
7	Islington - - - - -	-		40977	1576	1164	783	793	15	20	556	608	
462.—WEST DERBY.													
1	Toxteth Park - - - - -	-	3768	61334	2753	1550	1438	1315	37	38	771	788	1104
2	Everton W - - - - -	-	1832	35776	1829	1283	926	903	35	30	677	606	546
3	Walton - - - - -	-	9275	8462	290	163	161	129	8	5	83	80	127
4	Crosby - - - - -	-	14899	3669	129	98	72	57	3	3	52	46	31
5	Litherland - - - - -	-	6269	3609	142	63	71	71	6	2	30	33	79
6	West Derby - - - - -	-	7076	33014	1610	817	834	776	23	21	427	390	793
7	Wavertree - - - - -	-	7448	7415	278	163	150	128	2	2	79	84	115
463.—PRESCOT.													
1	Hale - - - - -	-	18042	2309	62	39	83	29	-	2	21	13	23
2	Much Woolton - - - - -	-	2130	4632	164	119	89	75	3	4	69	50	45
3	Huyton - - - - -	-	9807	4005	144	68	75	69	1	5	38	30	76
4	Farnworth - - - - -	-	10861	5013	243	136	116	132	4	7	75	61	112
5	Prescot W - - - - -	-	16216	12762	528	362	253	275	13	20	191	171	166
6	St. Helens - - - - -	-		25020	1506	879	752	754	39	41	468	411	627
7	Rainford - - - - -	-	5803	2333	98	54	49	49	3	8	26	28	44
464.—ORMSKIRK.													
1	Bickerstaffe - - - - -	-	11335	2799	105	53	59	46	2	6	31	22	52
2	Aughton - - - - -	-	8530	3553	139	64	68	76	3	5	34	30	75
3	Halsall - - - - -	-	10470	1950	62	24	32	30	3	2	0	15	38
4	Formby - - - - -	-	25218	2720	90	63	35	45	2	-	29	34	17
5	North Meols - - - - -	-	18871	8694	356	203	205	151	20	8	105	93	163
6	Tarleton - - - - -	-	12139	3498	128	74	64	64	7	7	35	39	54
7	Scarisbrick - - - - -	-	13336	4589	177	82	86	91	6	10	46	36	95
8	Ormskirk W - - - - -	-	572	6183	239	173	137	102	10	8	91	82	66
9	Lathom - - - - -	-	11497	4321	186	78	81	105	5	6	33	45	108
465.—WIGAN.													
1	Standish - - - - -	-	10661	6064	235	162	130	105	15	18	86	76	73
2	Aspull - - - - -	-	6355	7007	298	144	146	152	25	22	73	71	154
3	Wigan W - - - - -	-	2161	31941	1500	966	719	781	89	78	479	487	534
4	Hindley W - - - - -	-	6801	11661	635	402	396	329	41	33	196	206	233
5	Pemberton - - - - -	-	6263	8689	432	224	225	207	49	36	106	116	208
6	Upholland - - - - -	-	6498	265	146	138	127	122	22	13	73	68	119
7	Ashton-in-Mackerfield - - - - -	-	5557	5679	230	161	139	91	17	14	90	71	69
466.—WARRINGTON.													
1	Newton - - - - -	-	5054	5713	304	174	163	141	9	8	94	80	180
2	Winwick - - - - -	-	4121	1804	64	40	28	26	2	1	22	18	14
3	Sankey - - - - -	-	8818	2230	81	47	41	40	1	2	20	27	34
4	Warrington W - - - - -	-	2507	20800	1065	556	527	538	33	46	272	284	509
5	Latchford - - - - -	-	3967	3597	150	72	79	71	2	4	40	32	78
6	Rixton - - - - -	-	5517	2020	71	30	36	35	8	4	11	19	41
467.—LEIGH.													
1	Lowton - - - - -	-	5055	4343	151	93	75	76	6	8	49	44	58
2	Culcheth - - - - -	-	10427	10016	451	238	215	236	19	25	139	129	183
3	West Leigh - - - - -	-	3351	8823	373	224	191	182	21	23	123	101	149
4	Atherton W - - - - -	-	4797	10052	412	340	214	198	29	22	203	137	72
468.—BOLTON.													
1	Farnworth - - - - -	-	2350	10625	498	236	245	253	26	23	138	143	212
2	Hulton - - - - -	-	5350	5910	231	143	118	113	16	4	79	64	88
3	Westhoughton - - - - -	-	4460	4547	176	105	83	93	14	17	57	48	71
4	Haliwell - - - - -	-	3950	4783	227	123	114	113	6	5	66	60	101
5	Horwich - - - - -	-	4656	4572	164	100	78	86	9	1	45	55	64
6	Tonge-with-Haugh - - - - -	-	3100	6423	239	143	122	117	5	9	63	80	93
7	Turton W - - - - -	-	7080	5163	171	103	96	75	7	4	51	52	68
8	Edgeworth - - - - -	-	4430	2077	68	49	31	27	6	-	25	24	9
9	Sharpleas - - - - -	-	5370	4484	168	74	93	75	7	3	40	34	94
10	Little Bolton - - - - -	-		13688	960	524	476	484	48	38	253	271	486
11	Bolton Eastern W - - - - -	-	820	22626	997	697	487	510	48	51	367	330	300
12	Bolton Western - - - - -	-	820	17287	895	548	439	456	53	54	326	222	347
13	Lever - - - - -	-	2390	6316	272	142	137	135	7	10	69	73	137

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
34.—LANCASHIRE—continued.														
469.—BURY.														
No.														
1	Holcombe	-	-	5667	225	126	105	120	9	7	64	62	99	
2	Tottington Lower End	-	-	5026	187	85	101	86	8	6	38	47	102	
3	Walmerley	-	-	4591	164	94	70	94	8	5	45	49	70	
4	Birtle	-	-	4418	138	97	77	61	1	3	55	42	41	
5	Heywood W	-	-	8865	15474	613	390	308	27	23	180	210	222	
6	South Bury	-	-	13251	506	325	253	253	15	23	167	158	181	
7	North Bury	-	-	2370	12904	540	310	271	269	20	20	163	147	230
8	Elton	-	-	3817	8183	355	201	168	187	12	14	84	117	164
9	Radcliffe W	-	-	2466	6488	297	200	155	142	9	11	117	83	97
10	Pilkington	-	-	5378	12863	457	298	221	19	14	145	163	189	
470.—BARTON-UPON-IRWELL.														
1	Worsley	-	-	7060	11836	423	329	203	220	13	21	153	176	94
2	Barton W	-	-	10390	12687	520	342	243	277	25	43	174	168	178
3	Stretford	-	-	5689	7062	302	163	163	139	8	10	88	75	139
471.—CHORLTON.														
1	Didsbury	-	-	5948	4265	192	214	92	100	17	29	100	105	- 22
2	Ardwick	-	-	4031	29593	1526	756	809	717	37	24	405	351	770
3	Chorlton-upon-Medlock	-	-	700	35558	1367	784	721	646	40	36	404	380	583
4	Hulme W	-	-	870	54425	2715	1379	1400	1315	73	73	694	685	1336
472.—SALFORD.														
1	Pendleton	-	-	2650	16974	723	410	365	358	17	22	200	210	813
2	Broughton	-	-	960	7126	210	125	108	102	-	2	66	59	85
3	Greengate	-	-	1220	35216	1402	905	704	698	36	51	431	472	497
4	Regent-road W	-	-		28207	1143	850	577	566	41	40	442	408	293
473.—MANCHESTER.														
1	Ancoats W	-	-		53737	2192	1734	1136	1053	57	74	874	860	458
2	Deansgate	-	-		33219	1074	831	560	514	36	38	395	436	243
3	London-road	-	-	1480	31890	1058	828	540	518	43	38	388	440	230
4	Market-street W	-	-		27067	996	1395	482	514	79	72	763	682	- 399
5	St. George	-	-		41073	1866	1172	963	913	26	30	594	578	64
6	Newton	-	-	1924	12777	645	351	343	302	10	10	191	160	294
7	Cheetham	-	-	1652	14326	612	261	328	284	16	13	125	136	351
8	Failsworth	-	-	2335	5337	219	127	105	114	6	6	67	60	92
9	Blackley	-	-	1956	3961	133	80	64	69	2	1	44	36	53
10	Prestwich W	-	-	3281	5046	184	154	92	92	5	5	82	72	30
474.—ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.														
1	Knott-lanes	-	-		6044	257	134	125	132	5	8	70	64	128
2	Ashton Town W	-	-	*9300	29791	1195	1024	629	596	58	51	514	510	171
3	Audenshaw	-	-		1611	11707	452	801	224	14	12	153	148	161
4	Denton	-	-		2777	6188	225	125	122	103	11	6	69	67
5	Newton	-	-		1507	8834	264	175	135	129	9	11	90	85
6	Dukinfield	-	-		1690	26418	1083	691	528	555	40	37	332	359
7	Hartshead	-	-		*	15697	642	431	326	316	21	15	216	215
8	Mottram	-	-			9070	289	162	143	146	10	11	74	78
9	Stayley	-	-		21772	5450	244	159	132	112	13	5	80	79
475.—OLDHAM.														
1	Oldham-below-Town W	-	-		26732	1425	905	729	696	50	44	463	442	520
2	Oldham-above-Town	-	-	4617	24088	1083	754	541	542	30	33	379	375	329
3	Chadderton	-	-	3345	10019	426	234	215	211	10	17	114	120	192
4	Middleton	-	-	2696	9090	370	222	189	181	10	12	118	104	148
5	Royton	-	-	3350	8484	335	200	162	173	7	9	90	110	135
6	Crompton	-	-	2864	6375	228	128	114	114	13	6	56	72	100
476.—ROCHDALE.														
1	Butterworth Freehold-side W	-	-		2499	79	55	43	36	1	-	39	16	24
2	Butterworth Lordship-side	-	-		3267	132	77	78	59	5	-	49	28	55
3	Castleton-without W	-	-		7224	288	187	147	141	6	5	98	80	101
4	Castleton-within	-	-		10176	424	257	219	205	8	7	128	129	167
5	Spotland-nearer-side W	-	-		7981	344	230	157	187	7	8	123	107	114
6	Spotland-further-side	-	-		6280	220	131	120	100	4	7	59	72	89
7	Wardleworth	-	-		14103	558	418	288	270	18	11	222	196	140
8	Wuerdle	-	-		7855	250	155	137	118	9	7	94	91	65
9	Blatchinworth	-	-		3365	148	77	72	76	3	1	37	40	71
10	Whitworth	-	-		9215	476	253	243	232	11	9	120	133	222
477.—HASLINGDEN.														
1	Newchurch W	-	-	9650	16915	796	410	421	375	22	22	208	202	536
2	Rosendale	-	-	4175	9759	456	290	224	232	9	8	143	147	166
3	Edenfield	-	-	4856	4186	162	96	88	69	6	3	51	45	56
4	Haslingden W	-	-	4780	9190	340	201	182	158	10	8	120	81	139
5	Accrington	-	-	3220	10374	552	311	269	283	19	16	156	155	241
478.—BURNLEY.														
1	Burnley W	-	-	21448	31853	1406	898	711	695	62	67	448	470	593
2	Padiham	-	-	11963	7883	820	235	173	147	21	8	113	122	85
3	Colne	-	-	15435	21764	757	478	378	379	47	56	255	223	279
4	Pendle	-	-	5280	2868	53	32	28	25	5	8	17	15	33

\* The area of the Hartshead sub-district (474; 7) is returned with that of sub-districts 474; 1-5.



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.													
34.—LANCASHIRE.—continued.													
479.—CLITHEROE.													
1	Gisburn W	-	24374	3190	93	66	51	42	6	1	32	34	27
2	Slaiburn	-	40321	2017	45	22	16	29	2	2	16	6	23
3	Chipping W	-	22226	3478	94	66	49	45	3	3	34	32	23
4	Clitheroe	-	18776	10426	293	232	133	157	19	15	125	127	41
5	Whalley	-	9000	3257	88	51	42	46	6	4	23	23	37
480.—BLACKBURN.													
1	Billington	-	5550	1653	61	35	34	27	3	3	18	17	24
2	Harwood	-	6950	6956	348	194	181	167	14	6	102	92	154
3	Mellor	-	6227	3487	109	57	63	46	7	5	31	26	52
4	Blackburn W	-	3610	46536	2324	1330	1197	1127	58	80	671	659	994
5	Oswaldtwistle	-	5390	9689	432	229	220	212	18	9	113	116	203
6	Darwen	-	9632	17029	744	487	370	374	23	22	231	256	257
7	Witton	-	6190	5383	332	157	167	165	8	10	84	73	175
481.—CHORLEY.													
1	Brindle W	-	10388	5699	210	125	112	93	12	11	75	50	85
2	Leyland	-	10192	8826	273	173	138	135	16	15	92	81	100
3	Rivington	-	7742	2764	137	74	60	77	10	3	36	38	63
4	Chorley W	-	10839	15622	626	335	302	324	27	29	168	167	291
5	Croston	-	13042	4790	210	102	115	95	17	14	55	47	103
482.—PRESTON.													
1	Longton	-	14240	6699	232	101	133	99	16	9	48	55	131
2	Preston W	-	2753	69542	3152	2355	1585	1567	151	176	1083	1159	897
3	Walton-le-Dale W	-	9400	8370	277	152	146	131	10	7	70	32	125
4	Alston W	-	11773	4491	114	89	65	49	5	1	53	36	25
5	Broughton W	-	29869	7443	153	122	76	77	10	8	75	47	31
483.—FYLDE.													
1	Kirkham W	-	31464	8464	269	129	137	132	15	8	65	64	140
2	Lytham	-	15542	3123	99	48	55	44	5	3	22	21	56
3	Poulton-le-Fylde	-	29891	10415	373	163	204	174	14	19	90	78	210
484.—GARSTANG.													
1	Stalmine	-	15618	2958	112	27	56	56	2	5	14	13	85
2	St. Michael-on-Wyre	-	13965	3410	112	47	53	59	4	6	28	19	65
3	Garstang W	-	31034	6327	195	122	98	97	6	9	67	55	73
485.—LANCASTER.													
1	Ellal	-	28888	3686	138	53	69	69	6	4	28	25	85
2	Heaton	-	12865	2587	135	71	64	71	4	4	37	34	64
3	Lancaster W	-	18292	18292	654	465	341	313	24	29	257	208	189
4	Caton W	-	16516	2119	43	37	24	19	2	-	16	21	6
5	Wray	-	28053	2528	74	34	37	37	4	2	16	18	40
6	Tunstall	-	11034	925	27	9	8	19	-	5	5	4	18
7	Arkholme	-	9278	931	25	11	15	10	-	1	4	7	14
8	Warton	-	17032	3592	102	60	48	54	3	3	38	22	42
486.—ULVERSTONE.													
1	Cartmel	-	22960	5213	176	81	83	93	8	8	44	37	95
2	Colton	-	22486	4020	107	51	52	55	2	7	19	32	56
3	Ulverstone W	-	7317	7620	347	220	183	164	18	23	101	119	127
4	Dalton	-	25158	6542	396	127	184	212	5	13	72	55	269
5	West Broughton	-	29590	3398	110	57	55	55	8	8	29	23	53
6	Hawkshead	-	30132	3763	112	59	47	65	1	8	27	32	63

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.																	
487.—SEDBERGH.																	
1	Sedburgh <i>W</i>	-	-	-	-	-	21402	2235	68	40	36	32	1	7	21	19	28
2	Garsdale	-	-	-	-	-	2380	709	18	4	12	6	1	-	1	3	14
3	Dent	-	-	-	-	-	23200	1630	62	24	36	25	2	4	14	10	38
488.—SETTLE.																	
1	Bentham	-	-	-	-	-	51652	5578	165	112	60	75	6	6	51	61	53
2	Settle <i>W</i>	-	-	-	-	-	47009	5462	120	100	66	54	5	7	46	34	20
3	Long Preston	-	-	-	-	-	14823	1500	41	26	20	21	1	-	9	17	15
4	Kirkby Malham	-	-	-	-	-	20310	809	29	19	15	14	3	-	11	8	10
5	Arncliffe	-	-	-	-	-	20797	413	20	5	16	4	2	-	3	2	15
489.—SKIPTON.																	
1	Kettlewell	-	-	-	-	-	30232	1039	38	22	25	13	4	1	12	10	16
2	Gargrave	-	-	-	-	-	18614	2093	59	33	19	40	2	2	16	16	27
3	Barnoldswick	-	-	-	-	-	17433	5528	166	120	88	78	5	3	65	55	45
4	Kildwick	-	-	-	-	-	10809	6255	194	85	105	69	6	14	49	36	169
5	Skipton <i>W</i>	-	-	-	-	-	22556	8076	284	182	145	159	17	5	96	86	102
6	Addingham	-	-	-	-	-	22890	2733	102	56	52	60	4	4	30	26	46
7	Grassington	-	-	-	-	-	27571	3012	82	46	56	26	2	-	27	19	36



## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.														
490.—PATELEY BRIDGE.														
1	Ramskill - - - - -	33703	1192	37	17	16	21	1	-	8	9	20		
2	Pateley Bridge W - - - - -	11685	3127	96	51	45	51	4	7	21	30	45		
3	Thornthwaite - - - - -	12450	1990	67	33	33	34	1	4	14	24	29		
4	Dacre Banks - - - - -	16437	3025	114	60	55	59	5	3	27	23	54		
491.—RIPON.														
1	Ripon W - - - - -	22251	8967	300	164	148	152	8	12	88	76	136		
2	Kirkby Malzeard - - - - -	24600	3622	103	64	53	60	3	2	29	35	39		
3	Wath - - - - -	13413	1759	44	28	26	28	1	2	11	17	16		
4	Dishforth - - - - -	10326	1693	65	31	34	31	-	2	13	18	34		
492 a.—GREAT OUSEBURN.														
1	Boroughbridge - - - - -	21461	5441	177	90	86	91	9	9	44	46	87		
2	Whixley W - - - - -	17094	3034	149	88	67	82	9	4	48	40	61		
3	Poppleton - - - - -	13253	2792	67	56	32	35	1	2	26	30	11		
492 b.—KNARESBOROUGH.														
1	Knareborough W - - - - -	18207	8498	276	186	147	129	7	7	90	96	90		
2	Harrogate W - - - - -	21645	6975	233	147	116	117	5	5	85	62	86		
492 c.—WETHERBY.														
1	Wetherby - - - - -	22367	5129	159	87	78	81	6	6	43	39	72		
493.—OTLEY.														
1	Harewood - - - - -	20736	3626	112	67	49	63	4	5	32	35	45		
2	Fewston - - - - -	10664	1200	32	16	13	17	1	2	12	4	16		
3	Otley - - - - -	33150	10532	333	215	170	163	8	8	116	99	118		
4	Yeadon W - - - - -	5590	9433	360	181	203	157	11	22	100	81	179		
5	Baldon - - - - -	4983	3790	145	92	73	72	4	7	41	51	53		
494.—KEIGHLEY.														
1	Bingley W - - - - -	13892	15339	510	304	270	240	21	12	152	152	206		
2	Keighley W - - - - -	21620	23716	847	475	451	396	38	34	242	223	372		
3	Haworth - - - - -	10540	6848	236	113	122	114	6	9	56	67	123		
495.—TODMORDEN.														
1	Hebden Bridge - - - - -	20920	12462	331	276	174	157	12	15	146	130	55		
2	Todmorden - - - - -		17265	570	351	286	284	36	21	192	159	219		
496.—SADDLEWORTH.														
1	Dolph - - - - -	18280	9440	387	241	192	195	10	24	125	116	146		
2	Upper Mill W - - - - -		8359	285	189	155	180	13	13	109	80	95		
497.—HUDDERSFIELD.														
1	Slaitwaite - - - - -	10740	7683	234	148	153	131	9	4	78	70	136		
2	Meltham - - - - -	6085	6542	230	143	110	110	14	9	72	71	77		
3	Honley W - - - - -	3640	6892	207	164	113	94	15	17	84	80	43		
4	Holmthorpe - - - - -	6460	11313	420	214	226	194	25	22	120	94	206		
5	Newmill - - - - -	9769	6160	263	111	141	122	14	10	60	51	152		
6	Kirkburton - - - - -	7160	12027	490	232	248	242	17	19	123	109	258		
7	Almondbury W - - - - -	4208	10592	395	259	194	202	16	12	135	124	137		
8	Kirkheaton W - - - - -	6468	11972	397	212	184	213	11	20	103	109	185		
9	Huddersfield W - - - - -	3350	36360	1152	732	551	601	60	48	401	391	300		
10	Lockwood - - - - -	1329	8003	329	187	154	166	8	12	96	91	133		
11	Golear - - - - -	6760	11886	469	283	232	217	13	10	141	142	186		
498.—HALIFAX.														
1	Rastrick - - - - -	2180	4316	165	98	79	86	5	7	51	47	67		
2	Brighouse - - - - -	5514	8820	341	199	176	175	13	16	86	113	152		
3	Southowram - - - - -	2280	7380	288	149	129	159	8	6	74	75	139		
4	Halifax W - - - - -	2330	32101	1238	870	614	624	48	86	438	452	368		
5	Elland - - - - -	11998	2433	221	233	240	203	8	12	98	88	232		
6	Ripponden - - - - -	13570	7091	223	123	119	104	3	5	74	61	98		
7	Sowerby - - - - -	10900	12750	480	267	235	245	9	14	130	137	213		
8	Luddenden - - - - -		5965	171	153	92	79	8	5	78	75	18		
9	Ovenden - - - - -	5170	12738	485	304	264	221	14	16	145	159	181		
10	Northowram - - - - -	4750	16899	755	415	331	374	42	32	208	207	340		
499.—BRADFORD.														
1	Cleckheaton - - - - -	3868	9245	332	232	163	189	19	12	116	116	130		
2	Drighlington - - - - -	3774	6537	279	186	161	148	11	13	68	93	93		
3	North Bierley - - - - -	3990	11710	540	292	279	251	17	21	155	137	248		
4	Bowling - - - - -	1545	13538	662	399	343	319	25	18	200	199	263		
5	Bradford East-End - - - - -	1680	29931	1159	738	597	562	42	48	396	372	421		
6	Bradford West-End - - - - -		22462	793	679	421	372	27	24	205	284	214		
7	Horton W - - - - -	3925	37747	1586	1030	820	768	55	64	518	512	556		
8	Thornton W - - - - -	6000	13103	569	249	233	256	22	14	131	118	299		
9	Wilsden - - - - -	4420	6595	184	104	89	95	4	7	46	68	80		
10	Shipley - - - - -	2436	4900	267	212	133	134	5	16	101	111	55		
11	Idle W - - - - -	4228	11692	514	368	290	245	20	15	168	200	146		
12	Calverley - - - - -	3500	4892	179	104	92	87	4	5	67	47	75		
13	Rudsey - - - - -	2942	11603	463	275	245	218	13	11	142	133	188		

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Males.	Females.			
						Males.	Females.						
35.—WEST RIDING.—continued.													
500.—HUNSLET.													
No.													
1	Wortley - - - - -	-	5053	17034	823	445	439	389	22	13	225	220	383
2	Kirkstall - - - - -	-	8118	19638	830	463	415	415	18	23	239	224	367
3	Chapeltown - - - - -	-	7274	5078	168	88	91	77	2	5	38	50	80
4	Whitkirk - - - - -	-	8690	3648	131	77	68	63	4	1	39	38	54
5	Rothwell - - - - -	-	6903	5697	284	143	135	149	6	6	73	73	139
6	Holbeck W - - - - -	-	2783	17228	720	453	397	323	14	16	229	224	267
7	Hunslet W - - - - -	-	1100	19466	948	510	437	451	22	16	270	240	438
501.—LEEDS.													
1	South-East Leeds - - - - -	-	27435	1118	760	568	550	40	44	390	370	358	
2	North Leeds W - - - - -	-	2100	36048	1458	1038	769	689	55	44	537	501	420
3	West Leeds - - - - -	-	-	37860	1473	915	741	732	42	42	474	441	558
502.—DEWSBURY.													
1	Morley - - - - -	-	2698	4821	209	137	90	119	2	6	71	66	72
2	Batley - - - - -	-	2140	9308	581	285	293	288	11	19	138	147	296
3	Gomersal - - - - -	-	3119	9926	443	218	245	203	8	14	121	97	230
4	Liversedge - - - - -	-	2807	11514	637	371	326	311	35	24	194	177	266
5	Mirfield - - - - -	-	3390	6966	324	173	172	132	15	9	81	92	161
6	Dewsbury W - - - - -	-	1392	14949	705	402	366	339	20	25	200	202	303
7	Southill - - - - -	-	2336	5059	226	123	104	122	12	11	72	61	103
8	Ossett - - - - -	-	3019	6266	281	146	133	148	8	5	80	66	135
9	Thornhill - - - - -	-	3498	3859	188	87	91	97	7	8	42	45	101
503.—WAKEFIELD.													
1	Bretton - - - - -	-	9820	5197	216	94	120	96	11	16	44	50	122
2	Sandal - - - - -	-	15317	6521	259	118	135	124	3	-	58	60	141
3	Stanley W - - - - -	-	4345	7257	301	281	161	140	13	8	153	128	20
4	Wakefield - - - - -	-	630	16989	557	340	295	262	26	9	178	162	217
5	Horbury - - - - -	-	1183	2803	125	64	67	58	4	6	33	31	61
6	Alverthorpe - - - - -	-	3153	6063	258	128	136	122	7	7	61	67	130
7	Ardley - - - - -	-	4414	2350	114	61	58	56	4	3	26	35	63
8	Oulton - - - - -	-	1278	1771	71	35	30	41	-	1	16	19	36
504 a.—PONTEFRACT.													
1	Kippax W - - - - -	-	15923	7199	295	160	143	152	7	13	78	82	135
2	Knottingley - - - - -	-	21118	10113	424	196	211	213	6	6	96	100	228
3	Whitley - - - - -	-	13407	1934	67	41	31	36	4	2	27	14	26
4	Pontefract W - - - - -	-	15687	10391	469	244	267	202	15	11	139	105	225
504 b.—HEMSWORTH.													
1	Hemsworth - - - - -	-	38870	8158	235	117	114	121	12	8	61	56	118
505.—BARNLEY.													
1	Darton - - - - -	-	11170	3775	197	101	99	98	5	7	47	54	96
2	Barnley W - - - - -	-	10628	21130	1024	629	514	510	55	59	325	304	395
3	Darfield - - - - -	-	8292	5319	313	187	167	151	9	14	97	90	131
4	Worsbrough - - - - -	-	5286	4756	246	147	120	126	6	4	78	69	99
506.—WORTLEY.													
1	Cawthorne - - - - -	-	8396	4416	195	92	100	95	5	12	51	41	96
2	High Hoyland - - - - -	-	4804	3515	109	59	51	58	7	5	29	30	60
3	Penistone - - - - -	-	20646	5283	230	112	124	106	16	9	74	38	118
4	Wortley - - - - -	-	8404	1928	77	44	37	40	5	1	22	22	33
5	Ecclesfield W - - - - -	-	9810	10005	493	240	232	234	17	16	113	127	266
6	Bradfield - - - - -	-	33730	6865	313	127	149	164	11	11	70	57	186
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLOW.													
1	Nether Hallam - - - - -	-	5480	7845	572	251	288	284	10	6	131	120	321
2	Upper Hallam - - - - -	-	5870	2476	98	51	47	51	5	4	23	28	47
3	Norton - - - - -	-	5110	1989	82	43	42	40	-	2	20	23	39
4	Ecclesall Bierlow W - - - - -	-	4400	25604	1541	701	606	645	32	37	363	338	640
508.—SHEFFIELD.													
1	West Sheffield - - - - -	-	-	19408	689	392	354	335	15	15	204	188	267
2	North Sheffield W - - - - -	-	3120	31572	1551	952	812	739	68	59	482	470	599
3	South Sheffield - - - - -	-	-	17423	708	431	359	349	18	15	225	206	277
4	Sheffield Park - - - - -	-	-	16041	777	421	377	400	21	18	214	207	356
5	Brightside - - - - -	-	2690	12042	889	418	431	438	15	14	212	206	471
6	Attercliffe - - - - -	-	1270	4873	296	143	157	139	8	9	60	63	153
7	Handsworth - - - - -	-	3510	3264	143	71	81	62	3	3	40	31	72
509.—ROTHERHAM.													
1	Reighton - - - - -	-	10656	3017	114	44	60	54	3	4	23	21	70
2	Rotherham W - - - - -	-	10633	9273	417	218	215	202	17	9	107	111	199
3	Kimberworth - - - - -	-	7717	11502	702	393	369	333	15	9	142	166	394
4	Wath - - - - -	-	8697	6609	323	129	176	150	10	12	70	69	197
5	Maltby - - - - -	-	12888	2681	71	45	38	33	5	2	23	22	26
510.—DONCASTER.													
1	Tickhill - - - - -	-	25763	6728	251	108	138	113	10	10	54	54	143
2	Barnbrough - - - - -	-	23953	5279	199	87	102	97	6	4	54	53	112
3	Doncaster W - - - - -	-	1879	12052	630	393	320	310	15	14	202	191	287
4	Campall - - - - -	-	25671	4731	143	76	64	84	3	6	32	44	72
5	Bawtry - - - - -	-	31765	5885	196	109	100	96	4	9	46	65	87

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.													
511.—THORNE.													
No.													
1	Epworth	-	19916	4031	151	70	75	76	6	3	29	41	8
2	Thorne W	-	38220	7500	258	153	123	135	10	7	77	76	105
3	Crowle	-	12810	4355	168	79	72	96	8	3	39	40	89
512.—GOOLE.													
1	Swinefleet	-	17303	3971	164	81	87	77	7	7	47	34	83
2	Goole W	-	9680	5380	237	135	115	122	8	6	68	67	102
3	Snaith	-	13925	4035	104	75	52	52	7	7	81	44	29
513.—SELBY.*													
1	Carlton (formerly Snaith)	-	11829	2552	85	33	44	41	4	1	19	14	52
2	Selby W	-	26774	9908	339	181	162	177	10	8	74	107	158
3	Riccall	-	17411	3212	122	47	66	56	4	2	25	22	75
514.—TADCASTER.*													
1	Appleton Roebuck	-	8671	1318	46	23	21	25	8	-	11	12	23
2	Aberford W	-	21163	6139	173	81	90	83	7	19	41	40	92
3	Bramham	-	17659	5815	168	98	87	81	8	4	55	43	70
4	Tadcaster	-	12236	4851	164	105	88	78	7	4	55	50	49
5	Bilton	-	9382	1596	55	21	24	31	-	4	10	11	34
36.—EAST RIDING (with YORK).													
515.—YORK.													
1	Skelton	-	7698	1427	56	17	29	27	3	-	10	7	39
2	Bootham W	-	9447	14405	430	328	242	188	28	13	180	148	102
3	Micklegate	-	10879	11384	436	227	232	204	16	15	109	118	209
4	Walmgate	-	6630	19483	425	486	423	402	34	29	241	245	389
5	Esrick	-	18633	2878	79	35	46	53	1	2	18	17	44
6	Dunnington	-	17484	2921	100	61	51	49	4	-	30	31	39
7	Flaxton	-	13159	1826	44	19	27	17	5	-	10	9	25
516.—POCKLINGTON.													
1	East Stamford Bridge	-	35160	4384	170	53	92	78	10	7	34	24	112
2	Pocklington W	-	40076	6569	230	108	121	109	15	20	49	59	122
3	Market Weighton	-	32400	5145	161	85	84	77	9	9	45	40	76
517.—HOWDEN.													
1	Holme	-	10620	1713	52	18	30	22	-	1	11	7	64
2	Botwith	-	15861	2039	76	38	38	22	2	3	20	6	80
3	Howden W	-	28443	6735	357	139	184	173	20	13	81	58	218
4	Newport	-	17129	3949	167	80	97	70	7	4	39	41	87
518.—BEVERLEY.													
1	Cave	-	20354	3282	79	42	47	32	3	3	23	19	37
2	Beverley W	-	24639	12339	438	245	220	218	16	19	122	123	193
3	Lockington	-	22457	3024	113	44	54	59	3	3	20	24	69
4	Leven	-	10684	1395	47	13	26	21	3	1	6	6	34
519.—SCULCOATES.													
1	Sutton	-	4450	7783	302	186	148	154	8	3	92	94	116
2	Cottingham	-	10315	3068	101	53	65	38	3	2	31	22	48
3	Ferryby	-	10595	1834	58	31	32	26	1	1	19	12	27
4	Hesle	-	7480	2519	70	25	40	30	-	2	11	14	45
5	Hedon	-	8948	2109	68	30	31	37	5	3	15	15	38
6	Drypool	-	2286	6061	206	115	105	101	6	5	62	62	91
7	East Sculcoates	-	1010	11414	416	223	212	204	7	8	110	113	193
8	West Sculcoates W	-	10911	441	276	219	222	222	13	19	136	140	165
520.—HULL.													
1	Humber	-	11908	317	187	156	161	16	4	98	89	139	
2	St. Mary	-	6200	194	149	108	86	10	11	80	69	45	
3	Myton W	-	32562	1255	816	649	606	37	36	419	397	439	
521.—PATRINGTON.													
1	Patrington W	-	88872	9407	344	173	173	171	20	20	88	85	171
522.—SKIRLAUGH.													
1	Humbleton	-	10782	1457	58	21	26	32	-	2	11	10	37
2	Skirraugh W	-	18364	2250	84	37	43	41	8	5	21	16	47
3	Aldbrough	-	10669	1759	69	29	38	31	3	2	21	8	40
4	Hornsea	-	14327	2309	91	36	40	42	3	3	20	16	65
5	Brandesburton	-	12886	1504	48	11	22	26	1	2	8	8	37
523.—DRAIFIELD.													
1	Foston	-	17437	3290	141	57	73	68	2	4	29	28	84
2	Driffield W	-	30327	7139	284	151	139	145	23	23	78	73	131
3	Bainton	-	31014	3795	139	58	76	69	10	5	36	22	81
4	Langtoft	-	35736	4131	174	73	93	81	13	5	43	30	101
524.—BRIDLINGTON.													
1	Skipsea	-	37727	1924	73	25	38	35	3	2	15	10	48
2	Bridlington W	-	8549	310	188	163	147	147	19	12	94	94	122
3	Hunmanby	-	30967	5829	141	62	69	72	6	8	32	8	79

\* The Townships of Little Fenton and Biggin (with a Population of 243 in 1851) were transferred from the Aberford Sub-district (514; 2) to the Selby Sub-district (513; 2) in April 1856.



## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856—SUB-DISTRICTS.

No.		SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
33.—DURHAM.													
540.—DARLINGTON.													
1	Darlington W	- - - - -	35207	16360	660	339	344	316	13	9	179	160	321
2	Aycliffe -	- - - - -	27745	4758	156	84	76	80	2	5	40	44	72
541.—STOCKTON.													
1	Yarm -	- - - - -	34710	12611	919	414	460	459	18	22	221	193	405
2	Stockton W	- - - - -	11004	13943	709	352	363	341	30	23	181	171	357
3	Hartlepool W	- - - - -	38000	17879	1234	571	642	592	22	29	313	258	663
4	Sedgefield W	- - - - -	43953	8501	388	220	196	192	9	14	111	109	168
542.—AUCKLAND.													
1	Bishop Auckland W	- - - - -	23545	10773	1350	650	600	660	32	20	318	332	700
2	Hamsterley -	- - - - -	35758	10310	608	243	302	306	20	17	122	121	365
543.—TEESDALE.													
1	Staindrop -	- - - - -	26828	4833	183	87	94	89	8	10	62	35	96
2	Barnard Castle W	- - - - -	58007	8594	285	767	143	142	15	25	86	81	118
3	Middleton -	- - - - -	88727	6386	251	110	141	110	13	10	49	61	141
544.—WEARDALE.													
1	St. John -	- - - - -	32190	5349	202	89	89	113	10	12	41	48	112
2	Stanhope W	- - - - -	37940	4632	181	95	101	80	10	7	43	52	86
3	Wolsingham -	- - - - -	20403	4585	228	103	113	115	12	7	44	59	125
545.—DURHAM.													
1	Tanfield -	- - - - -	9357	5457	271	155	133	133	10	9	72	83	116
2	Lanchester W	- - - - -	45188	14616	767	326	375	392	26	17	175	151	441
3	St. Oswald W	- - - - -	27720	12307	639	412	331	308	25	21	230	182	227
4	St. Nicholas -	- - - - -	16105	23511	1049	623	563	486	23	37	327	296	426
546.—EASINGTON.													
1	Easington W	- - - - -	38493	21795	1055	447	553	502	15	18	257	190	608
547.—HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.													
1	Houghton-le-Spring W	- - - - -	9720	9618	361	230	195	166	9	10	120	100	131
2	Hetton-le-Hole -	- - - - -	6482	9946	460	246	239	221	14	15	122	124	214
548.—CHESTER-LE-STREET.													
1	Chester-le-Street W	- - - - -	16306	11085	540	280	278	232	19	20	161	119	260
2	Harraton -	- - - - -	16773	9822	453	242	202	251	6	19	132	110	211
549.—SUNDERLAND.													
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth W	- - - - -	6347	17533	1022	587	490	523	23	26	312	275	465
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth -	- - - - -		16511	790	420	419	377	14	6	216	204	376
3	East Sunderland -	- - - - -	178	10658	446	369	216	230	10	19	175	194	77
4	West Sunderland -	- - - - -		8963	360	255	190	170	13	13	130	125	105
5	Monk Wearmouth -	- - - - -	5419	16911	1025	499	522	503	16	18	206	233	526
550.—SOUTH SHIELDS.													
1	Westoe W	- - - - -	12155	22330	1201	672	632	549	21	19	325	347	529
2	South Shields -	- - - - -	8322	13460	575	346	292	283	10	16	171	175	229
551.—GATESHEAD.													
1	Heworth -	- - - - -	2353	8869	594	187	189	205	8	5	92	95	207
2	Gateshead W	- - - - -	3255	24805	1238	847	650	583	36	40	452	395	391
3	Whickham -	- - - - -	5993	5565	233	148	118	115	5	14	89	59	85
4	Winlaton -	- - - - -	13842	8842	442	228	214	228	25	17	111	117	214
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.													
552.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.													
1	Westgate W	- - - - -	2778	21388	1219	704	625	594	40	41	355	349	515
2	St. Andrew -	- - - - -	1469	15643	553	393	285	268	12	23	181	212	160
3	St. Nicholas -	- - - - -	2855	16444	495	314	241	254	22	20	326	188	110
4	All Saints -	- - - - -		23401	1075	632	547	523	43	32	342	290	445
5	Byker -	- - - - -		12280	662	316	323	239	30	13	153	158	246
553.—TYNEMOUTH.													
1	Wallsend -	- - - - -	2787	8721	284	151	133	151	11	10	76	75	133
2	North Shields -	- - - - -	3733	14324	573	342	302	271	9	12	176	166	231
3	Tynemouth W	- - - - -	3489	16200	702	487	384	318	20	23	246	191	265
4	Longbenton -	- - - - -	9040	9205	493	270	255	238	17	16	158	112	223
5	Earsdon -	- - - - -	10466	8398	372	171	193	179	10	4	88	83	201
6	Blyth -	- - - - -	10222	10400	471	205	254	217	13	13	108	97	266
554.—CASTLE WARD.													
1	Ponteland W	- - - - -	47598	6355	199	100	108	61	12	6	47	53	99
2	Stamfordham -	- - - - -	41019	7542	284	135	140	144	15	11	68	67	149

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND— continued.												
555.—HEXHAM.												
No.	Bywell - - - - -	47859	7163	235	129	117	118	12	12	66	63	106
1	Hexham W - - - - -	53542	9781	286	222	149	137	14	27	108	114	64
2	Allendale - - - - -	50955	8468	230	118	131	99	19	14	59	39	112
3	Chollerton - - - - -	46230	5024	155	75	73	82	8	9	40	35	89
556.—HALTWHISTLE.												
1	Haltwhistle W - - - - -	83861	7286	224	120	124	100	17	13	57	63	104
557.—BELLINGHAM.												
1	Bellingham W - - - - -	235861	3526	82	53	38	44	4	8	31	22	29
2	Kirkwhelpington - - - - -		3027	70	36	32	38	4	6	17	19	34
558.—MORPETH.												
1	Morpeth W - - - - -	44807	7951	248	118	135	113	16	12	55	63	180
2	Bedlington - - - - -	50622	10176	422	223	211	211	21	12	111	112	199
559.—ALNWICK.												
1	Warkworth - - - - -	31864	7413	264	122	132	132	8	9	56	66	142
2	Alnwick W - - - - -	16484	7327	221	169	114	107	11	11	77	92	62
3	Embleton - - - - -	50587	6382	173	93	86	87	4	8	53	40	80
560.—BELFORD.												
1	Belford W - - - - -	41753	6871	190	77	102	88	6	7	32	45	113
561.—BERWICK.												
1	Islandshire - - - - -	26791	3796	128	46	66	62	7	2	21	25	82
2	Berwick-upon-Tweed W - - - - -	11335	16008	550	283	277	273	21	21	135	148	267
3	Norhamshire - - - - -	19849	4289	149	49	86	63	3	4	29	20	100
562.—GLENDALE.												
1	Ford - - - - -	59774	7406	225	99	108	117	12	7	41	58	126
2	Wooler W - - - - -	82531	6942	205	102	107	98	12	10	45	57	103
563.—ROTHBURY.												
1	Rothbury W - - - - -	83187	5615	138	66	78	60	10	5	38	28	72
2	Elsdon - - - - -	75981	1816	53	16	31	22	3	2	8	8	37
40.—CUMBERLAND.												
564.—ALSTON.												
1	Alston W - - - - -	35060	6816	220	94	111	109	11	16	49	45	126
565.—PENRITH.												
1	Penrith W - - - - -	49291	11016	377	258	178	199	19	32	135	123	119
2	Greystoke - - - - -	67536	5351	130	72	73	67	6	6	40	32	58
3	Kirkoswald - - - - -	64409	5940	139	84	91	98	13	8	40	44	105
566.—BRAMPTON.												
1	Hayton - - - - -	21281	2693	68	54	37	31	-	5	26	28	14
2	Brampton W - - - - -	74192	5661	184	85	98	86	13	6	48	35	101
3	Walton - - - - -		2969	75	43	45	30	8	1	20	23	32
567.—LONGTOWN.												
1	High Longtown - - - - -	48637	3089	73	31	37	36	11	8	12	19	42
2	Low Longtown W - - - - -	38234	6607	199	110	112	87	19	13	57	53	89
568.—CARLISLE.												
1	Wetheral - - - - -	16861	3646	111	48	54	57	2	3	27	21	63
2	St. Cuthbert W - - - - -	9823	13032	446	278	230	216	20	14	141	137	108
3	St. Mary W - - - - -	1954	15535	609	493	313	296	18	25	250	243	116
4	Stanwix - - - - -	13840	3719	106	64	51	55	2	6	22	42	42
5	Burgh - - - - -	11249	1603	40	24	18	22	2	5	11	13	16
6	Dalston - - - - -	17078	4022	120	60	62	58	6	3	33	27	60
569.—WIGTON.												
1	Wigton W - - - - -	115762	10449	279	224	137	142	18	25	103	121	55
2	Abbey Holme - - - - -		7442	214	103	104	110	10	13	58	48	108
3	Caldbeck - - - - -		60767	173	104	93	80	9	12	55	49	69
570.—COCKERMOUTH.												
1	Keswick - - - - -	72143	6502	171	133	98	73	5	11	67	66	68
2	Cockermouth W - - - - -	44560	10426	351	242	182	169	18	21	127	115	109
3	Workington - - - - -	18963	9685	311	199	161	150	15	14	100	99	112
4	Maryport - - - - -	20829	11837	488	230	236	252	19	25	120	130	238



## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
No.					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
40.—CUMBERLAND— continued.														
571.—WHITEHAVEN.														
1	Harrington	- - - - -	51089	6361	202	93	111	91	11	13	51	47	104	
2	Whitehaven W	- - - - -	2307	14190	526	349	286	260	24	33	168	181	177	
3	St. Bees W	- - - - -	10407	8194	303	197	145	158	13	14	91	106	106	
4	Egremont	- - - - -	37440	6889	307	148	163	144	13	14	83	65	139	
572.—BOOTLE.														
1	Muncaster	- - - - -	37684	2384	66	25	80	36	3	4	10	15	41	
2	Bootle W	- - - - -	62382	3624	115	53	63	62	8	7	37	16	62	
41.—WESTMORLAND.														
573.—EAST WARD.														
1	Appleby	- - - - -	55873	5375	168	94	83	85	9	11	46	43	74	
2	Kirkby Stephen W	- - - - -	70762	5478	154	95	76	78	11	12	47	46	59	
3	Orton	- - - - -	51275	2807	82	32	38	44	4	2	16	16	50	
574.—WEST WARD.														
1	Morland	- - - - -	59414	4184	118	74	55	63	7	8	34	40	44	
2	Lowther W	- - - - -	61109	3971	118	61	59	59	3	6	36	25	57	
575.—KENDAL.														
1	Ambleside	- - - - -	*110616	7354	241	109	127	114	6	6	53	56	132	
2	Grayrigg	- - - - -		3772	113	32	59	54	4	4	19	13	81	
3	Kirkby Lonsdale	- - - - -		44255	7041	164	94	86	78	12	8	47	47	70
4	Kendal W	- - - - -		12055	362	240	194	168	13	11	127	113	122	
5	Milnthorpe W	- - - - -		34263	6350	211	108	110	101	20	19	68	50	100

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																	
576.—CHEPSTOW.																	
1	Shire-Newton	-	-	-	-	-	37623	5112	136	78	64	72	3	2	40	38	23
2	Chepstow W	-	-	-	-	-	21297	8197	235	159	117	118	8	9	76	74	65
3	Lydney	-	-	-	-	-	22335	5748	204	98	128	76	6	5	44	54	106
577.—MONMOUTH.																	
1	Coleford	-	-	-	-	-	22672	11296	457	231	212	245	20	25	127	104	22
2	Dingestow	-	-	-	-	-	45407	5456	131	79	62	69	11	4	37	42	62
3	Monmouth W	-	-	-	-	-	7238	5967	157	128	90	67	13	11	66	62	29
4	Trelleck	-	-	-	-	-	26444	4660	126	72	66	60	5	2	36	36	54
578.—ABERGAVENNY.																	
1	Llanarth	-	-	-	-	-	11061	1909	49	24	29	20	2	3	19	12	25
2	Llanvihangel	-	-	-	-	-	20510	1957	96	23	15	21	2	2	10	13	13
3	Abergavenny W	-	-	-	-	-	20674	7942	275	203	147	128	10	12	104	99	72
4	Blaenavon	-	-	-	-	-	7983	5855	238	99	127	113	2	4	60	39	139
5	Aberystwith	-	-	-	-	-	11788	14383	709	333	398	311	18	16	185	163	371
6	Tredeggar	-	-	-	-	-	16210	24544	1136	634	582	554	26	20	373	261	502
7	Rock Bedwelty	-	-	-	-	-		2639	114	54	64	50	1	3	34	20	60
579.—PONTYPOOL.																	
1	Pontypool	-	-	-	-	-	20434	26814	1074	429	523	551	15	17	245	184	645
2	Llanibibby W	-	-	-	-	-	12635	3399	129	59	88	71	6	10	30	29	70
3	Usk	-	-	-	-	-	18390	3780	114	75	53	61	1	2	34	41	39
580.—NEWPORT.																	
1	Caerleon	-	-	-	-	-	51398	6368	198	127	115	83	7	4	71	56	71
2	Newport W	-	-	-	-	-	3384	20279	979	395	498	481	20	31	345	250	384
3	St. Woolos	-	-	-	-	-	29962	7759	229	145	142	127	8	7	76	69	139
4	Mynyddyslwyn	-	-	-	-	-	25311	9066	423	201	217	206	8	9	116	85	222
43.—SOUTH WALES.																	
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																	
581.—CARDIFF.																	
1	Caerphilly	-	-	-	-	-	27164	8121	314	180	151	163	2	6	96	84	134
2	Cardiff W	-	-	-	-	-	26543	23085	1450	910	729	721	24	35	518	392	540
3	St. Nicholas	-	-	-	-	-	30655	4572	134	79	67	67	3	4	33	46	65
4	Llantrisant	-	-	-	-	-	33225	10713	504	353	255	249	12	9	246	107	151
582.—MERTHYR-TYDFIL.																	
1	Gelligaer	-	-	-	-	-	34955	8985	617	359	317	300	13	9	212	147	258
2	Lower Merthyr-Tydfil W	-	-	-	-	-	13244	23147	1076	629	551	525	23	23	352	277	427
3	Upper Merthyr-Tydfil	-	-	-	-	-	9097	25898	1253	726	629	624	22	18	369	357	527
4	Aberdare	-	-	-	-	-	53590	18774	1392	743	704	688	30	34	411	332	649
583.—BRIDGEND.																	
1	Maesteg	-	-	-	-	-	43164	7488	353	161	185	168	6	7	90	71	192
2	Cowbridge	-	-	-	-	-	32939	6516	165	111	75	87	5	6	56	65	84
3	Bridgend W	-	-	-	-	-	33468	9418	377	199	201	176	16	10	114	95	174

\* The area of the Kendal sub-district (575; 4) is returned with that of sub-districts 575; 1-3.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.													
GLAMORGANSHIRE—cont.													
584.—NEATH.													
No.	Margam	-	32902	14697	696	297	349	347	15	7	181	116	399
1	Neath W	-	20183	10065	472	200	235	237	19	6	102	98	272
2	Ystradvelley	-	89089	2865	105	50	59	46	1	4	29	21	55
3	Ystradgunlais	-	34504	7987	402	205	233	209	16	12	110	95	257
4	Cadoxton	-	27304	6581	275	100	142	133	6	7	50	50	175
5	Llansamlet	-	8835	4276	184	78	93	91	2	4	36	42	106
585.—SWANSEA.													
1	Llandilo-Talybont	-	34703	5001	143	72	72	71	5	7	35	37	71
2	Llangafelach	-	11855	11255	459	199	238	221	2	10	112	87	260
3	Swansea W	-	6710	23607	978	536	468	510	14	16	276	290	442
4	Gower	-	50497	7044	161	88	84	77	2	1	52	36	73
CARMARTHENSHIRE.													
586.—LLANELLY.													
1	Loughor	-	24468	3582	165	82	89	76	8	6	51	31	83
2	Llanelli W	-		11285	486	252	236	220	14	17	123	129	234
3	Pembrey	-		31005	4953	188	93	98	4	4	43	85	90
4	Llannon	-		17078	3682	102	65	63	4	7	29	36	37
587.—LLANDOVERY.													
1	Llanddassaint	-	10907	851	28	16	15	13	1	-	10	6	12
2	Llangadock	-	15642	2820	83	47	40	46	-	1	28	19	39
3	Llansadwrn	-	11905	1099	42	23	21	21	1	2	9	14	19
4	Myddfai	-	11914	1039	34	17	16	18	1	2	9	8	17
5	Llandingat W	-	8107	2542	64	46	31	33	4	4	22	24	18
6	Llanfairyrbyn	-	23457	1705	43	26	24	19	1	-	15	11	17
7	Llanwrtyd	-	14555	684	15	8	10	5	2	1	3	5	7
8	Cilycwm	-	17300	1457	38	34	24	14	2	8	15	18	5
9	Conwyl Cajo	-	41785	2198	61	36	35	26	-	1	25	11	25
588.—LLANDILOFAWR.													
1	Talley	-	17184	2056	62	42	24	38	3	2	21	21	20
2	Llanfynydd	-	11790	1540	48	24	28	20	2	2	14	10	24
3	Llangathen	-	17843	3043	77	49	40	37	1	2	21	28	28
4	Llandilo W	-	20909	4812	124	105	61	63	6	6	56	50	18
5	Llandeibio	-	29481	6517	211	106	114	97	7	5	53	53	105
589.—CARMARTHEN.													
1	Llangendearne	-	48501	8981	301	132	143	183	9	17	66	66	169
2	St. Clears	-	42238	7313	182	133	87	95	10	6	65	68	49
3	Carmarthen W	-	18563	13294	390	274	211	179	16	18	135	139	116
4	Conwil	-	63244	8554	277	115	163	124	15	14	61	64	162
PEMBROKESHIRE.													
590.—NARBERTH.													
1	Llanboidy	-	26655	3715	124	48	68	61	6	5	22	26	76
2	Llandissilio	-	25683	3491	83	52	35	51	3	5	25	27	34
3	Amroth	-	24608	3363	78	61	89	39	2	3	28	23	27
4	Narberth	-	34921	3859	101	58	37	64	5	6	22	36	43
5	Siebach W	-	3497	3497	92	75	65	37	12	5	32	43	17
6	Begelly	-	13033	4205	143	78	79	64	8	7	41	37	65
591.—PEMBROKE.													
1	Tenby	-	29740	8949	239	191	122	117	9	7	83	103	48
2	Pembroke W	-	30091	11662	507	272	243	234	21	15	130	142	235
3	Roose	-	9545	2349	92	46	50	42	2	2	26	20	46
592.—HAVERFORDWEST.													
1	Milford	-	36186	9815	288	173	153	130	15	11	88	85	115
2	Haverfordwest W	-	40059	12376	404	299	200	204	19	24	149	150	105
3	St. David	-	44524	8297	206	127	110	98	17	13	65	62	79
4	Fishguard	-	50622	8894	222	168	112	110	7	20	72	96	34
CARDIGANSHIRE.													
593.—CARDIGAN.													
1	Newport	-	37639	6130	151	99	71	69	5	5	37	53	41
2	Cardigan W	-	27083	9723	222	170	119	108	8	5	91	79	52
3	Llandygwyd	-	19660	4333	100	78	49	51	3	5	48	30	22
594.—NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN.													
1	Kenarth W	-	47459	8686	215	149	110	105	14	17	73	76	66
2	Penbryn	-	25165	8860	154	91	87	67	11	9	48	48	63
3	Llandysill	-	40722	6127	183	95	82	101	15	11	49	46	88
595.—LAMPETER.													
1	Llanybyther	-	25667	2630	64	38	27	37	4	2	20	18	26
2	Pencarreg	-	22331	2706	69	37	34	35	2	3	18	19	32
3	Lampeter	-	14012	2634	58	39	31	27	3	1	19	20	19
4	Llanwenog	-	13200	1904	52	34	28	24	3	2	22	12	18

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
43.—SOUTH WALES.—continued.												
CARDIGANSHIRE.—continued.												
593.—ABERYATRON.												
1	Llandisilio - - - - -	33730	6415	219	85	119	100	8	7	46	39	127
2	Llansaintffraid W - - - - -	31974	6809	208	137	93	115	8	16	58	79	71
597.—ABERYSTWTH.												
1	Llanhystyd - - - - -	22403	2409	84	43	37	47	3	5	26	17	41
2	Aberystwith W - - - - -	15440	8412	257	191	123	134	6	7	93	98	66
3	Gencwr-Glynn - - - - -	32250	4502	179	72	91	88	7	5	36	36	107
4	Rheidol - - - - -	62459	7400	271	170	145	123	6	9	87	83	101
598.—TREGARON.												
1	Gwnnws - - - - -	33140	3147	102	64	49	53	3	7	33	31	38
2	Llanzeitho - - - - -	21622	3293	81	45	36	45	5	4	22	23	36
3	Tregaron - - - - -	67288	3964	131	79	77	54	14	6	40	39	52
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.												
599.—BUILT.												
1	Abergwesin - - - - -	44144	2890	92	48	48	44	4	6	22	26	44
2	Colwyn - - - - -	25020	1995	63	41	38	25	4	1	23	18	22
3	Built - - - - -	31789	3460	103	60	52	51	5	6	28	32	43
600.—BRECKNOCK.												
1	Merthyr-Cynog - - - - -	34651	1653	33	29	15	13	1	1	17	12	4
2	Devynnock - - - - -	65053	4440	115	86	63	62	3	6	45	41	29
3	Brecknock W - - - - -	43018	7515	236	163	139	97	10	9	86	77	73
4	Penkelly - - - - -	25749	1541	48	25	30	18	1	1	17	8	23
5	Llangorse - - - - -	28322	3025	95	36	40	55	3	4	13	23	59
601.—CRICKHOWELL.												
1	Cwmdd - - - - -	10068	1066	31	13	20	11	-	-	8	5	13
2	Llangunider - - - - -	13908	3246	143	55	73	70	-	3	28	27	83
3	Llangatcock W - - - - -	9597	5415	255	124	131	124	6	10	59	65	131
4	Llanelly - - - - -	5183	9644	407	231	190	217	4	14	111	120	176
5	Crickhowell - - - - -	14936	2326	70	53	39	51	2	1	26	27	17
602.—HAY.												
1	Talgarth - - - - -	26155	2549	69	51	38	31	4	1	27	24	13
2	Clyro - - - - -	31732	3628	104	62	60	44	6	5	39	28	42
3	Hay W - - - - -	29787	4785	112	101	58	64	6	9	56	45	11
RADNORSHIRE.												
603.—PRESTEIGNE.												
1	Brilley - - - - -	15315	2095	51	39	24	27	3	1	18	21	12
2	Radnor - - - - -	59265	3714	111	72	50	61	5	5	35	37	39
3	Kington W - - - - -	24849	6847	164	106	96	68	13	8	60	46	88
4	Presteigne - - - - -	25534	3493	113	61	58	55	7	11	23	33	53
604.—KNIGHTON.												
1	Knighton W - - - - -	97492	5316	170	103	98	72	9	13	58	43	64
2	Llanbister - - - - -		4164	140	60	71	69	20	15	30	30	80
605.—RHAYADER.												
1	Rhayader - - - - -	74004	3689	127	85	73	54	20	6	45	40	42
2	Nantmel - - - - -	31528	6107	111	51	57	54	3	6	25	26	60
44.—NORTH WALES.												
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.												
606.—MACHYNLETH.												
1	Machynlleth - - - - -	34210	3981	130	94	60	70	6	7	48	46	36
2	Pennal - - - - -	44184	4143	114	71	53	61	7	6	37	34	43
3	Darowen - - - - -	38253	5902	127	75	69	58	6	6	46	29	52
607.—NEWTOWN.												
1	Upper Llanidloes - - - - -	83956	4236	124	106	62	62	7	10	49	57	13
2	Lower Llanidloes - - - - -		3963	123	72	63	62	16	7	29	43	53
3	Llanwgo W - - - - -	45335	4807	143	99	87	76	21	19	63	46	64
4	Kerry - - - - -	29455	2449	83	43	41	42	6	9	25	23	25
5	Newtown - - - - -	7162	6559	181	130	95	86	11	19	66	64	51
6	Tregynon - - - - -	28429	3093	78	42	44	34	2	5	17	25	36
608.—MONTGOMERY.												
1	Montgomery - - - - -	33351	6109	200	121	102	98	16	11	58	63	79
2	Chirbury W - - - - -	18668	5441	176	99	77	99	7	8	53	46	77
3	Pool - - - - -	36883	8851	300	199	160	140	13	17	107	92	101
609.—LLANFYLIN.												
1	Llanfair - - - - -	71059	6697	179	101	92	87	8	8	54	47	73
2	Llansaintffraid W - - - - -	39200	7466	195	155	113	82	9	9	68	67	40
3	Llanhaiadr - - - - -	62716	5375	173	90	88	85	8	11	46	44	83



## XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
44.—NORTH WALES—continued.												
FLINTSHIRE.												
610.—HOLYWELL.												
No.												
1	Whitford	-	28302	8589	239	150	111	128	4	7	79	89
2	Holywell W	-	22079	18342	355	240	200	155	9	5	110	115
3	Flint	-	18145	8189	224	134	118	106	3	3	67	90
4	Mold	-	20953	10933	833	211	166	167	11	6	122	122
DENBIGHSHIRE.												
611.—WREXHAM.												
1	Hope	-	26903	9566	353	175	177	181	14	11	97	183
2	Holt	-	20939	4607	126	66	64	62	6	7	26	60
3	Ruabon	-	15966	11875	467	354	241	226	7	10	179	175
4	Wrexham W	-	14754	14030	617	389	310	307	20	27	217	228
612.—RUTHIN.												
1	Llanarmon	-	18385	8360	101	55	46	55	4	3	27	28
2	Ruthin	-	9740	4666	117	100	57	60	6	5	43	47
3	Llanellidan	-	13840	2818	41	34	18	23	2	-	18	16
4	Gyffyllog	-	18923	1376	33	23	18	15	-	-	16	12
5	Llanrhadr	-	21397	2373	83	41	30	28	2	1	18	23
6	Llandyrnog	-	10068	1955	60	26	30	30	3	3	14	12
613.—ST. ASAPH.												
1	St. Asaph	-	33589	10518	379	215	181	198	9	11	103	112
2	Abergele	-	22145	6163	173	96	103	70	6	5	55	41
3	Denbigh	-	38200	8607	221	196	122	99	8	5	81	77
614.—LLANRWST.												
1	Llanrwst W	-	40655	7083	183	128	88	95	8	7	70	55
2	Bettws-y-coed	-	35118	2601	85	42	49	36	4	1	25	17
3	Yspytty	-	24343	2795	97	51	54	43	3	4	26	46
MERIONETHSHIRE.												
615.—CORWEN.												
1	Gwyddelwern	-	69921	5526	135	71	79	56	6	5	37	34
2	Corwen W	-	53886	9892	245	179	126	119	4	11	94	85
616.—BALA.												
1	Bala W	-	58292	6736	163	93	88	75	8	8	43	50
617.—DOLGELLY.												
1	Talylyn	-	73066	5053	133	88	72	61	6	-	47	41
2	Barmouth	-	72147	7918	182	128	88	94	7	7	49	79
618.—FESTINIOG.												
1	Llanfihangel-y-Traethau W	-	31954	3669	123	79	64	69	6	8	38	41
2	Festiniog	-	31353	6654	237	121	122	115	10	7	71	50
3	Tremadoc	-	65407	3859	185	106	98	87	5	6	62	44
CARNARVONSHIRE.												
619.—PWLLELHI.												
1	Cricieth	-	30734	5789	160	82	85	75	6	5	37	45
2	Pwllheli W	-	23526	6837	203	139	111	92	15	13	65	74
3	Aberdaron	-	20433	3967	105	61	64	41	5	3	31	20
4	Nevin	-	13623	5195	144	93	75	69	5	6	49	44
620.—CARNARVON.												
1	Llandwrog	-	40556	8090	221	170	105	116	5	16	81	89
2	Llanrug	-	29204	8683	321	167	165	156	7	11	85	72
3	Carnarvon W	-	8676	10137	364	343	192	172	11	18	155	188
4	Llanidan	-	19199	3536	84	58	46	38	2	4	28	30
621.—BANGOR.												
1	Beaumaris	-	51172	14059	379	245	183	198	10	9	115	134
2	Bangor W	-	26343	12962	442	275	223	219	12	8	134	141
3	Llanllechid	-	35465	7500	330	169	171	159	12	7	76	93
622.—CONWAY.												
1	Conway	-	11936	3127	111	60	58	53	3	3	37	23
2	Creuddyn	-	24867	6565	233	121	114	119	13	9	57	64
3	Llechwedd-Isaf	-	20328	1938	73	26	33	40	4	3	11	47
ANGLESEY.												
623.—ANGLESEY.												
1	Llangefni	-	23250	5827	171	84	84	87	5	5	34	50
2	Bryngwran	-	26738	6164	175	98	94	81	12	8	52	46
3	Llandfrydog	-	23384	5043	118	86	61	57	10	10	41	35
4	Amlwch	-	13375	7691	230	132	125	105	7	5	68	78
5	Llanddausaunt	-	27758	5656	132	69	67	65	7	7	35	34
6	Holyhead	-	9568	9351	320	185	180	140	4	7	117	98

LONDON.—Number of DEATHS in the different Classes of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS during the Year 1856.

INSTITUTIONS.	DEATHS in 1856.	Of the Total Deaths in London the Proportion per Cent. in Public Institutions.
LONDON.—TOTAL DEATHS IN 117 PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS	10,381	18'11
In 46 WORKHOUSES (a) - - - - -	5797	10'12
14 PRISONS (a) - - - - -	81	'14
4 MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS - - - - -	304	'53
13 GENERAL HOSPITALS (a) - - - - -	2859	4'99
7 HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES - - - - -	612	1'07
4 LYING-IN-HOSPITALS - - - - - { Women - - - - -	14	'02
- - - - - { Children - - - - -	31	'03
7 MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS - - - - -	282	'49
2 HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR FOREIGNERS - - - - -	61	'11
20 LUNATIC ASYLUMS (a) - - - - -	340	'59

(a) In London, at the Census of 1851 (March 31st), the inmates of Workhouses were 22,999, of Prisons 6,188, of general Hospitals 3,373, and of Lunatic Asylums 4,161. The officers of the institutions, their families, and the infant children of female prisoners, are not included in these numbers or in the number of deaths.

## DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS in each District of LONDON during the Year 1856.

DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1856.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1856.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1856.
LONDON - - -	10,381	11 Hackney - - - - -	300	SURREY (part of).	
MIDDLESEX (part of).		12 St. Giles - - - - -	268	St. Saviour Southwark - - -	172
1 Kensington - - - - -	563	13 Strand - - - - -	162	St. Olave Southwark - - -	750
2 Chelsea - - - - -	222	14 Holborn - - - - -	257	Bermondsey - - - - -	111
3 St. George Hanover-sq. - - -	372	15 Clerkenwell - - - - -	160	St. George Southwark - - -	166
4 Westminster - - - - -	383	16 St. Luke - - - - -	27	Newington - - - - -	137
5 St. Martin-in-the-Fields - - -	180	17 East London - - - - -	23	Lambeth - - - - -	311
6 St. James Westminster - - -	109	18 West London - - - - -	626	Wandsworth - - - - -	214
7 Marylebone - - - - -	621	19 London City - - - - -	470	Canterwell - - - - -	162
8 Hampstead - - - - -	23	20 Shoreditch - - - - -	316	Rotherhithe - - - - -	36
9 Pancras - - - - -	684	21 Bethnal Green - - - - -	650	KENT (part of).	
10 Islington - - - - -	500	22 Whitechapel - - - - -	201	Greenwich - - - - -	666
		23 St. George-in-the-East - - -	287	Lewisham - - - - -	56
		24 Stepney - - - - -	249		
		25 Poplar - - - - -			

## SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON in which the principal PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS are situated, and DEATHS in those Institutions in 1856.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1856.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1856.
WEST DISTRICTS.			4.—WESTMINSTER.		
1.—KENSINGTON.			1. St. John Westminster	Grenadier Guards Hospital -	14
1. St. Mary Paddington	Workhouse - - - - -	45		Coldstream Guards ditto -	19
2. St. John Paddington	Lock Hospital - - - - -	168		Scots Fusilier Guards ditto -	11
3. Kensington Town -	Workhouse - - - - -	88		Millbank Prison (the Penitentiary) - - - - -	17
4. Brompton - - -	Kensington House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	181	2. St. Margaret Westminster.	Workhouse - - - - -	207
7. Fulham - - -	Consumption Hospital - - -	16		Westminster Hospital - - -	106
	Cancer Hospital - - - - -	67		Westminster House of Correction -	9
	Workhouse - - - - -				
	Normand House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	6	5.—ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.		
	Munster House ditto - - -	-	1. Charing Cross -	Workhouse - - - - -	106
	Otto House ditto - - -	-		Charing Cross Hospital - - -	83
	Sussex and Brandenburgh House ditto - - - - -	2			
2.—CHELSEA.			6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.		
1. Chelsea South -	Royal Hospital (Chelsea In-Pensioners) - - - - -	62	3. Golden Square -	Workhouse - - - - -	109
2. Chelsea North-west	Royal Military Asylum (Boys) -	2			
	Workhouse - - - - -	111	NORTH DISTRICTS.		
	Workhouse belonging to Saint George Hanover Square District 3. - - - - -	45	7.—MARLEBONE.		
3. Chelsea North-east	Blacklands House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	2	1. All Souls - - -	Middlesex Hospital - - -	221
			3. Rectory - - -	Workhouse - - - - -	394
			4. St. Mary - - -	Queen Charlotte's Women Lying-in-Hospital { Children -	6
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.			8.—HAMPTSTEAD.		
2. Mayfair - - -	Workhouse (see also Chelsea, North-west 2; 2.) - - -	78	1. Hampstead - - -	Workhouse - - - - -	23
3. Belgrave - - -	St. George's Hospital - - -	294			

Sub-districts of London in which the principal Public Institutions are situated, &amp;c.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1856.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1856.
9.—PANCRAS.			23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.		
2. Tottenham Court	Workhouse belonging to the Strand Union, District 13.	134	3. St. John	Workhouse	201
	University College Hospital	150	24.—STEPNEY.		
3. Gray's Inn Lane	Royal Free Hospital	52	1. Shadwell	Workhouse	108
5. Camden Town	Workhouse	328	2. Ratcliff	Workhouse	33
10.—ISLINGTON.			4. Mile End Old Town Lower.	Workhouse	111
1. Islington West	Workhouse	102	Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.		
	Small-pox Hospital	110	Portuguese Jews Hospital		
	Fever Hospital	279	5. Limehouse	Workhouse	15
	Pentonville Prison	-			6
	City House of Correction	2			14
2. Islington East	Infant Poor	7	25.—POPLAR.		
11.—HACKNEY.			1. Bow	Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.	115
1. Stoke Newington	Northumberland House Lunatic Asylum	1		Grove Hall Lunatic Asylum	84
3. West Hackney	Whitmore House Lunatic Asylum	-	2. Poplar	Workhouse	91
4. Hackney	Workhouse	89	SOUTH DISTRICTS.		
	Workhouse belonging to East London, District 17.	150	26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.		
5. South Hackney	German Hospital	55	1. Christchurch	Workhouse	89
	Pembroke House Lunatic Asylum	5	2. St. Saviour	Part of Guy's Hospital	5
CENTRAL DISTRICTS.				Part of St. Thomas's Hospital	75
12.—ST. GILES.			27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.		
2. St. Giles South	Workhouse	207	1. St. Olave	Part of Guy's Hospital	396
	British Lying-in-Hospital	1		Part of St. Thomas's Hospital	235
13.—STRAND.			2. St. John Horsley-down.	Workhouse	69
- - -	Workhouse (see Tottenham-court, 9; 2.)	-	28.—BERMONDSEY.		
3. St. Clement Danes	King's College Hospital	132	2. St. Mary Magdalen	Workhouse	111
14.—HOLBORN.			29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.		
1. St. George the Martyr	Hospital for Sick Children	47	2. Borough-road	Workhouse (see also Lewisham Village, 38; 4.)	153
2. St. Andrew Eastern	Workhouse	210	3. London-road	Queen's Prison	1
15.—CLERKENWELL.				House of Occupations	1
1. St. James Clerkenwell	Workhouse	123		Bethlehem Lunatic Asylum	12
	Middlesex House of Detention	2	30.—NEWINGTON.		
2. Amwell, Clerkenwell	Middlesex House of Correction	30	1. Trinity, Newington	Surrey County Gaol	3
16.—ST. LUKE.			2. St. Peter Walworth	Workhouse	134
- - -	Workhouse (see Hoxton New Town, 20; 3.)	-	31.—LAMBETH.		
1. Old Street	St. Mark's Hospital	2	2. Waterloo-road, 2d part	General Lying-in-Hospital, York-rd.	7
2. City-road	City of London Women Lying-in-Hospital (Children)	10		Children	14
	St. Luke's Hospital for Lunatics	8	4. Lambeth Church, 2d part.	Workhouse	291
17.—EAST LONDON.			7. Brixton	Effra Hall Lunatic Asylum	3
- - -	Workhouse (see Hackney, 11; 4.)	-	8. Norwood	Workhouse	25
2. Cripplegate	Whitecross-street Prison	-	32.—WANDSWORTH.		
18.—WEST LONDON.			1. Clapham	Retreat Lunatic Asylum	2
1. West London North	Workhouse	99	2. Battersea	Workhouse	98
	St. Bartholomew's Hospital	525	3. Wandsworth	York House Lunatic Asylum	-
	Newgate Prison	2		Surrey House of Correction	9
2. West London South	Bridewell	-		Surrey County Lunatic Asylum	105
19.—LONDON CITY.			33.—CAMBERWELL.		
- - -	Workhouse (see Bow, 23; 1. and Mile End Old Town Lower, 24; 4.)	-	2. Camberwell	Workhouse	73
EAST DISTRICTS.				Peckham House Lunatic Asylum	45
20.—SHOREDITCH.				Camberwell House Lunatic Asylum	44
2. St. Leonard	Hoxton House Lunatic Asylum	30	34.—ROTHERHITHE.		
3. Hoxton New Town	Workhouse belonging to the Parish of St. Luke, District 16.	180	1. Rotherhithe	Workhouse	36
5. Haggerstone West	Workhouse	260	35.—GREENWICH.		
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.			3. Greenwich West	Dreadnought Hospital Ship for Seamen	117
2. The Green	Workhouse	251	4. Greenwich East	Workhouse	182
	Bethnal House Lunatic Asylum	42		Royal Hospital (Greenwich In-Pensioners)	238
	City of London Hospital for Diseases of Chest	23	5. Woolwich Dockyard	Naval School (Boys)	2
22.—WHITECHAPEL.				Royal Marine Infirmary	21
3. Mile End New Town	Workhouse	154	6. Woolwich Arsenal	Royal Ordnance Hospital	100
4. Whitechapel North	Workhouse	199		Unité Hospital Ship for Convicts	6
5. Whitechapel Church	London Hospital	297	36.—LEWISHAM.		
7. Aldgate	Tower Hospital	-	4. Lewisham Village	Workhouse	43
		-		Workhouse for children belonging to St. George Southwark, District 23.	13

(a) About 380 children are born annually in the City of London Lying-in-Hospital.



ABSTRACT OF THE NUMBER  
OF  
BIRTHS,  
OF  
BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK,  
AND OF  
DEATHS,  
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR;  
ALSO OF  
DEATHS AT DIFFERENT AGES,  
AND OF  
CAUSES OF DEATH;  
IN 1856.

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*Note.—The Number of Marriages celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1856 will be found stated in the Abstract of Marriages, Page 2.*

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BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending  
(Exclusive of

No.	DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
	<b>ENGLAND</b>	37,324,915	17,927,609	657,453	169,250	173,263	157,462	157,478
	<b>DIVISIONS.</b>							
I.	LONDON	78,029	2,362,236	87430	23049	22222	21127	21032
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	4,065,105	1,628,386	54458	14233	13871	12806	13548
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	3,201,290	1,234,332	41636	10778	10821	9928	10109
IV.	EASTERN	3,214,099	1,113,982	36497	9595	9739	8478	8685
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	4,994,490	1,803,291	56385	14487	14995	13343	13560
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	3,865,332	2,136,573	82778	21559	21954	19628	19637
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	3,540,797	1,215,501	43538	11195	11515	10340	10488
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	2,000,227	2,488,438	101053	25722	27491	24178	23662
IX.	YORK	3,654,636	1,789,047	70848	17501	18821	17341	17185
X.	NORTHERN	3,492,322	969,126	40395	10407	10312	9994	9682
XI.	WELSH	5,218,588	1,186,697	42435	10724	11522	10299	9890
	<b>I.—LONDON.</b>							
	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> )	32,487	1,745,601	63171	16643	15901	15291	15336
	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> )	22,951	482,435	18409	4901	4798	4423	4287
	KENT ( <i>part of</i> )	22,591	134,200	5850	1505	1523	1413	1409
	<b>II.—SOUTH EASTERN.</b>							
1	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	476,191	202,521	6930	1866	1741	1663	1660
2	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	1,013,838	485,021	16596	4513	4120	3864	4099
3	SUSSEX	949,681	339,604	10989	2854	2828	2580	2727
4	HAMPSHIRE	1,060,778	402,016	13716	3438	3511	3204	3513
5	BERKSHIRE	564,717	199,224	6227	1512	1671	1495	1549
	<b>III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.</b>							
6	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	176,555	150,606	5044	1342	1221	1229	1252
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	428,143	173,962	5557	1465	1432	1303	1357
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	402,616	143,655	4670	1169	1264	1126	1111
9	OXFORDSHIRE	479,267	170,247	5545	1425	1439	1301	1380
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	632,219	213,844	7855	2049	2085	1826	1895
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	205,365	60,319	2036	494	573	501	468
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	305,366	129,805	4681	1222	1150	1168	1141
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	571,758	191,894	6248	1612	1657	1474	1505
	<b>IV.—EASTERN.</b>							
14	ESSEX	983,443	344,130	11682	3136	3087	2709	2750
15	SUFFOLK	930,345	336,136	10960	2855	2969	2545	2591
16	NORFOLK	1,300,311	433,716	13855	3604	3683	3224	3344

NOTE.—The Registration Counties comprise groups of entire Registration Districts, which Districts are generally Counties in which the greater part of

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1856.

*Still-born.)*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
86,514	88,318	80,323	80,386	335,541	321,912	82,736	84,945	77,139	77,092	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
11680	11269	10732	10729	44410	43020	11369	10953	10395	10303	LONDON.
7183	6989	6503	6916	27591	26367	7050	6882	6303	6632	SOUTH EASTERN.
5421	5453	5096	5139	21109	20527	5357	5368	4832	4970	SOUTH MIDLAND.
4914	4970	4320	4441	18645	17852	4681	4769	4158	4244	EASTERN.
7526	7789	6703	7055	29073	27312	6961	7206	6640	6505	SOUTH WESTERN.
10971	11164	9902	10012	42049	40729	10588	10790	9726	9625	WEST MIDLAND.
5792	6008	5281	5215	22296	21242	5403	5507	5059	5273	NORTH MIDLAND.
13132	13891	12415	12063	51501	49552	12590	13600	11763	11599	NORTH WESTERN.
8970	9609	8986	8767	36332	34516	8531	9212	8355	8418	YORK.
5335	5288	5152	4992	20767	19628	5072	5024	4842	4690	NORTHERN.
5590	5888	5233	5057	21763	20667	5134	5634	5066	4833	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
8422	8017	7805	7823	32067	31104	8221	7884	7486	7513	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).
2489	2463	2221	2184	9357	9052	2412	2335	2202	2103	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).
769	789	706	722	2986	2864	736	734	707	687	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
949	853	832	829	3463	3467	917	888	831	831	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
2264	2070	1880	2122	8336	8260	2249	2050	1984	1977	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
1434	1453	1366	1403	5656	5333	1420	1375	1214	1324	SUSSEX.
1778	1786	1682	1765	7011	6705	1710	1725	1522	1748	HAMPSHIRE.
758	827	743	797	3125	3102	754	844	752	752	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
688	614	631	623	2556	2488	654	607	598	629	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
773	722	675	692	2862	2695	692	710	628	665	HERTFORDSHIRE.
564	637	575	536	2312	2358	605	627	551	575	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
743	722	682	668	2815	2730	682	717	619	712	OXFORDSHIRE.
1003	1051	928	1021	4003	3852	1046	1034	898	874	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
241	290	257	243	1031	1005	253	283	244	225	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
602	588	596	582	2368	2313	620	562	572	559	BEDFORDSHIRE.
807	829	752	774	3162	3086	805	828	722	731	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
1593	1543	1391	1435	5962	5720	1543	1544	1318	1315	ESSEX.
1440	1500	1307	1302	5549	5411	1415	1469	1238	1289	SUFFOLK.
1381	1927	1622	1704	7134	6721	1723	1756	1602	1640	NORFOLK.

conterminous with Poor Law Unions. Districts extending into more than one county are referred to the Registration the population was enumerated in 1851.



## BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POP- ULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	7615	1819	2068	1923	1805
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	5472	1412	1413	1310	1337
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	17014	4375	4479	3972	4188
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	12417	3288	3352	2791	2986
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	13867	3593	3683	3347	3244
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	13343	3412	3494	3316	3121
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	3032	820	764	710	738
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	7811	2050	2105	1870	1786
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	29542	7618	8066	6853	7005
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	9493	2426	2519	2286	2262
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	479,157	19557	5233	5006	4593	4725
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	8293	2100	2250	1882	2061
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	736	186	212	161	177
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	13531	3548	3499	3187	3297
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,380	11050	2815	2768	2765	2702
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	9928	2546	2786	2345	2251
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	15461	3897	4331	3728	3505
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	85592	21825	23160	20450	20157
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	54814	13579	14692	13265	13278
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	9244	2307	2399	2307	2231
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	6790	1615	1730	1769	1676
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	20681	5335	5244	5159	4943
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	11530	2955	2916	2937	2822
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	6453	1677	1658	1589	1529
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	1731	440	494	409	388
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	7189	1786	1884	1809	1710
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	22912	5807	6206	5560	5339
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	12234	3131	3432	2930	2841



BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table, pp. 86-89) of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK  
and December 31st, 1856.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
	ENGLAND - - -	37,324,915	17,927,609	42,651	11,288	11,150	9,836	10,377
No.	DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON - - -	78,029	2,362,236	3646	986	917	863	880
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - -	4,065,105	1,623,386	3262	865	844	752	801
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -	3,201,290	1,234,332	2725	753	736	569	667
IV.	EASTERN - - -	3,214,099	1,113,982	3036	821	864	619	732
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - -	4,994,490	1,803,291	3338	899	851	755	833
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - -	3,865,332	2,136,573	5240	1416	1339	1209	1276
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - -	3,540,797	1,215,501	3607	968	937	837	865
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - -	2,000,227	2,488,438	7139	1789	1925	1680	1745
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	1,789,047	4960	1242	1279	1277	1162
X.	NORTHERN - - -	3,492,322	969,126	2857	755	708	664	740
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,186,697	2831	794	750	611	676
	I.—LONDON.							
	MIDDLESEX (part of) - - -	32,487	1,745,601	2633	733	644	623	633
	SURREY (part of) - - -	22,951	482,435	845	222	225	191	207
	KENT (part of) - - -	22,591	134,200	168	31	48	49	40
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.							
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan) - - -	476,191	202,521	326	78	88	83	77
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) - - -	1,013,838	485,021	981	257	254	219	251
3	SUSSEX - - -	949,581	339,604	693	186	175	171	161
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,060,778	402,016	827	239	206	179	203
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	199,224	435	105	121	100	109
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.							
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan) - - -	176,555	150,606	246	75	57	58	56
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -	428,143	173,962	363	96	100	80	87
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -	402,616	143,655	314	76	92	70	76
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	479,267	170,247	386	101	101	72	112
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -	632,219	213,844	477	136	127	101	113
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -	205,366	60,319	115	34	36	22	23
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -	305,366	129,805	370	96	109	79	86
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -	571,758	191,894	454	139	114	87	114
	IV.—EASTERN.							
14	ESSEX - - -	983,443	344,130	720	185	211	143	181
15	SUFFOLK - - -	930,345	336,136	894	246	250	187	211
16	NORFOLK - - -	1,300,311	433,716	1422	390	403	289	340





## BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the Four

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1831.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	508	138	123	125	121
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	408	109	97	102	100
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	946	253	250	202	241
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	638	171	170	137	160
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	838	228	211	189	210
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	803	217	216	189	181
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	283	83	73	53	74
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	735	196	177	191	171
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	1722	478	447	383	414
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	590	143	155	144	148
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,988	479,157	1107	299	271	249	288
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	690	193	191	135	171
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	46	14	9	12	11
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	1052	283	260	245	274
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,380	990	253	234	269	234
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	819	225	243	176	175
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	1261	319	350	301	291
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	5878	1470	1575	1379	1454
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	3652	927	926	927	872
36	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	710	176	192	182	160
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	598	139	161	168	130
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	1117	300	268	283	266
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	894	230	222	188	254
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	675	171	166	151	187
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	181	54	52	42	33
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	383	108	92	92	91
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	1492	412	415	326	339
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	956	274	243	193	246

Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1856—*continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL	TOTAL	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		
71	71	67	60	269	239	67	52	53	62	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.	
57	44	46	56	203	205	52	53	56	44	WILTSHIRE	
126	130	100	123	481	465	127	120	102	116	DORSETSHIRE.	
93	91	67	84	335	303	73	79	70	76	DEVONSHIRE.	
119	107	82	112	420	418	109	104	107	98	CORNWALL.	
										SOMERSETSHIRE.	
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.	
113	103	101	92	409	394	104	113	88	89	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.	
34	40	21	25	130	153	49	33	32	39	HEREFORDSHIRE.	
95	87	103	85	370	365	101	90	88	86	SHROPSHIRE.	
237	231	185	201	854	868	241	216	198	213	STAFFORDSHIRE.	
79	72	65	74	290	300	64	83	79	74	WORCESTERSHIRE.	
163	122	126	150	561	546	136	149	123	138	WARWICKSHIRE.	
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.	
93	87	63	89	332	358	100	104	72	82	LEICESTERSHIRE.	
9	4	9	3	25	21	5	5	3	8	RUTLANDSHIRE.	
143	133	126	133	535	527	140	127	119	141	LINCOLNSHIRE.	
132	122	137	103	494	496	121	112	132	131	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.	
119	123	85	90	417	402	106	120	91	85	DERBYSHIRE.	
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	
164	182	152	142	640	621	155	168	149	149	CHESHIRE.	
733	805	704	743	2985	2893	737	770	675	711	LANCASHIRE.	
										IX.—YORK.	
481	473	471	442	1867	1785	446	453	456	430	WEST RIDING.	
84	118	90	89	381	329	92	74	92	71	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).	
62	78	94	70	304	294	77	83	74	60	NORTH RIDING.	
										X.—NORTHERN.	
148	125	149	125	547	570	152	143	134	141	DURHAM.	
116	120	97	138	471	423	114	102	91	116	NORTHUMBERLAND.	
77	76	76	87	316	359	94	90	75	100	CUMBERLAND.	
31	25	23	15	94	87	23	27	19	18	WESTMORLAND.	
										XI.—WELSH.	
50	49	39	47	185	198	53	43	53	44	MONMOUTHSHIRE.	
212	196	177	161	746	746	200	219	149	178	SOUTH WALES.	
139	120	87	128	474	482	135	123	106	118	NORTH WALES.	



DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
						TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
							March	June	Sept.	Dec.
<b>ENGLAND</b>				37,324,915	17,927,609	390,506	103,014	100,099	91,155	96,238
No.	DIVISIONS.									
I.	LONDON	-	-	78,029	2,362,236	57274	14534	14093	14241	14406
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	-	-	4,065,105	1,628,386	32385	8363	8127	7878	8017
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	-	-	3,201,290	1,234,332	23928	6205	6283	5541	5899
IV.	EASTERN	-	-	3,214,099	1,113,982	21602	5546	5735	5101	5220
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	-	-	4,994,490	1,803,291	32372	8820	8490	7117	7945
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	-	-	3,865,332	2,136,573	46277	12484	11790	10275	11728
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	-	-	3,540,797	1,215,501	23836	6341	6282	5540	5673
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	-	-	2,000,227	2,488,438	65224	17641	16035	15621	15927
IX.	YORK	-	-	3,654,636	1,789,047	40405	10312	10707	9170	10216
X.	NORTHERN	-	-	3,492,322	969,126	22492	5991	5835	5111	5555
XI.	WELSH	-	-	5,218,588	1,186,697	24711	6777	6722	5560	5652
I.—LONDON.										
	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> )	-	-	32,487	1,745,601	42144	10745	10336	10388	10675
	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> )	-	-	22,951	482,435	11412	2789	2760	2979	2884
	KENT ( <i>part of</i> )	-	-	22,591	134,200	3718	1000	997	874	847
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
1	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	-	-	476,191	202,521	4191	1068	987	1076	1060
2	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	-	-	1,013,838	485,021	9999	2528	2558	2473	2440
3	SUSSEX	-	-	949,581	339,604	6164	1628	1576	1409	1551
4	HAMPSHIRE	-	-	1,060,778	402,016	8264	2119	2090	2027	2028
5	BERKSHIRE	-	-	564,717	199,224	3767	1020	916	893	938
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
6	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	-	-	176,655	150,606	3201	783	827	863	728
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	-	-	428,143	173,962	3197	852	813	731	801
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	-	-	402,616	143,655	2792	736	664	660	732
9	OXFORDSHIRE	-	-	479,267	170,247	3031	794	839	632	766
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	-	-	632,219	213,844	4340	1124	1206	990	1020
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	-	-	205,366	60,319	1108	247	314	274	273
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	-	-	305,366	129,805	2685	715	710	562	698
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	-	-	571,758	191,894	3574	954	910	829	881
IV.—EASTERN.										
14	ESSEX	-	-	983,443	344,130	6852	1720	1805	1662	1665
15	SUFFOLK	-	-	930,345	336,136	6546	1752	1770	1489	1535
16	NORFOLK	-	-	1,300,311	433,716	8204	2074	2160	1950	2020

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1856.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
52,565	50,983	46,691	48,636	198,875	191,631	50,449	49,116	44,464	47,602	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
7380	7213	7224	7259	29076	28198	7154	6880	7017	7147	LONDON.
4420	4316	4128	4073	16937	15448	3943	3811	3750	3944	SOUTH EASTERN.
3093	3114	2787	2887	11881	12047	3112	3169	2754	3012	SOUTH MIDLAND.
2797	2861	2520	2589	10767	10835	2749	2874	2581	2631	EASTERN.
4399	4187	3564	3966	16116	16256	4421	4303	3553	3979	SOUTH WESTERN.
6402	5995	5243	6039	23679	22598	6082	5795	5032	5689	WEST MIDLAND.
3237	3113	2825	2836	12011	11825	3104	3169	2715	2837	NORTH MIDLAND.
9010	8144	8049	8103	33306	31918	8631	7891	7572	7824	NORTH WESTERN.
5317	5436	4683	5138	20574	19831	4995	5271	4487	5078	YORK.
3046	3035	2635	2901	11617	10875	2945	2800	2476	2654	NORTHERN.
3464	3569	3033	2845	12911	11800	3313	3153	2527	2807	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
5403	5256	5211	5337	21207	20937	5342	5080	5177	5338	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).
1398	1408	1502	1453	5761	5651	1391	1352	1477	1431	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).
579	549	511	469	2108	1610	421	448	363	378	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
588	522	541	555	2206	1985	480	465	535	505	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
1378	1383	1319	1209	5289	4710	1150	1175	1154	1231	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
818	829	718	788	3153	3011	810	747	691	763	SUSSEX.
1131	1117	1104	1023	4375	3889	988	973	923	1005	HAMPSHIRE.
505	465	446	498	1914	1853	515	451	447	440	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
391	422	425	375	1613	1588	392	405	438	353	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
421	397	381	373	1572	1625	431	416	350	428	HERTFORDSHIRE.
373	327	332	353	1385	1407	363	337	328	379	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
364	417	313	376	1470	1561	430	422	319	390	OXFORDSHIRE.
546	574	515	486	2121	2219	578	632	475	534	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
129	169	130	141	569	539	118	145	144	132	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
360	340	271	344	1315	1370	355	370	291	354	BEDFORDSHIRE.
509	468	420	439	1836	1738	445	442	400	442	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
898	899	818	863	3478	3374	822	906	844	802	ESSEX.
849	872	731	756	3208	3338	903	898	758	779	SUFFOLK.
1050	1090	971	970	4081	4123	1024	1070	979	1050	NORFOLK.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.								
No.								
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	4358	1151	1211	902	1094
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	2959	853	808	632	666
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	10158	2767	2613	2271	2507
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	6866	1853	1734	1539	1740
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	8031	2196	2124	1773	1938
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.								
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	8067	2175	2078	1882	1932
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	1971	564	520	441	446
24	SHERIFFSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	4566	1361	1202	975	1028
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	15836	4257	4063	3477	4039
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	5027	1331	1235	1064	1297
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	479,157	10810	2746	2642	2436	2936
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.								
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	4700	1228	1185	1092	1195
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	430	112	114	98	106
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	6741	1787	1712	1577	1665
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,330	6565	1714	1793	1592	1466
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	5400	1500	1478	1181	1241
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.								
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	9175	2459	2318	2120	2278
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	56049	15182	13717	12501	13649
IX.—YORK.								
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	31840	8149	8568	7096	8027
36	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	5043	1207	1246	1259	1331
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	3522	956	893	815	858
X.—NORTHERN.								
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	11043	2953	2803	2491	2796
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	6586	1671	1730	1571	1614
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	3924	1140	1027	814	943
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	939	227	275	235	202
XI.—WELSH.								
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	3842	1001	1027	889	925
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	13108	3627	3618	2956	2907
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	7761	2149	2077	1715	1820



March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1856—continued.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
574	586	436	530	2126	2232	577	625	466	564	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
427	381	322	322	1452	1507	426	427	310	344	WILTSHIRE.
1393	1315	1130	1231	5069	5089	1374	1298	1141	1276	DORSETSHIRE.
939	878	793	893	3505	3361	914	856	744	847	DEVONSHIRE.
1066	1027	881	990	3964	4067	1130	1097	892	948	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
1064	1006	936	973	3979	4088	1111	1072	946	959	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
292	263	235	234	1024	947	272	257	206	212	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
709	607	518	541	2375	2191	652	595	457	487	HEREFORDSHIRE.
2239	2137	1813	2128	8317	7519	2018	1926	1664	1911	SHROPSHIRE.
692	671	524	647	2534	2493	689	614	540	650	STAFFORDSHIRE.
1406	1311	1217	1516	5450	5360	1310	1331	1219	1470	WORCESTERSHIRE.
										WARWICKSHIRE.
624	584	565	610	2383	2317	604	601	527	585	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
49	57	47	56	209	221	63	57	51	50	LEICESTERSHIRE.
957	850	810	860	3477	3264	830	862	767	805	RUTLANDSHIRE.
843	910	785	681	3219	3346	871	883	807	785	LINCOLNSHIRE.
764	712	618	629	2723	2677	736	766	563	612	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
										DERBYSHIRE.
1219	1150	1077	1167	4613	4562	1240	1168	1043	1111	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
7791	6994	6972	6936	28693	27356	7391	6723	6529	6713	CHESHIRE.
										LANCASHIRE.
4203	4367	3605	4050	16225	15615	3946	4201	3491	3977	IX.—YORK.
636	632	674	672	2614	2429	571	614	585	659	WEST RIDING.
478	437	404	416	1735	1787	478	456	411	442	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).
										NORTH RIDING.
1508	1474	1284	1479	5745	5298	1445	1329	1207	1317	X.—NORTHERN.
836	911	829	832	3408	3178	835	819	742	782	DURHAM.
584	508	414	475	1981	1943	556	519	400	468	NORTHUMBERLAND.
118	142	108	115	483	456	109	133	127	87	CUMBERLAND.
										WESTMORLAND.
539	566	531	485	2121	1721	462	461	358	440	XI.—WELSH.
1860	1915	1636	1481	6892	6216	1767	1703	1320	1426	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
1065	1088	866	879	3898	3863	1084	989	849	941	SOUTH WALES.
										NORTH WALES.

## ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95—
<b>ENGLAND †</b>		385,741	198,875	52,798	16,068	7750	5152	3703	85,286	8031	4619	12,382	12,387	12,721	13,223	15,258	17,388	13,336	3567	180
No.	DIVISIONS.																			
I.	LONDON† - - -	44410	29076	7249	2774	1406	818	525	12772	1013	498	1543	2056	2438	2470	2415	2293	1282	289	7
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	27591	16937	3718	1056	532	394	282	5982	702	367	1362	1294	1207	1115	1317	1754	1410	402	25
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	21109	11881	3276	797	359	266	168	4866	462	286	753	653	736	717	885	1218	1038	258	9
IV.	EASTERN - - -	18645	10767	2862	662	300	237	221	4282	523	254	697	546	587	629	886	1043	985	313	22
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	29073	16116	3501	984	523	444	323	5775	700	417	1025	947	971	996	1442	1829	1533	465	16
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	42049	23679	6637	1948	951	571	400	10507	905	505	1297	1383	1389	1587	1882	2079	1692	425	28
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	22296	12011	3556	728	351	227	165	5027	366	294	678	694	626	700	948	1257	1100	312	9
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	51501	33306	9635	3457	1630	967	744	16433	1441	778	2168	1986	2216	2286	2235	2127	1367	254	15
IX.	YORK - - - -	36332	20574	6118	1771	780	521	365	9505	755	494	1387	1199	1156	1226	1520	1768	1264	286	14
X.	NORTHERN - - -	20767	11617	3040	989	498	382	285	5194	578	302	804	719	665	709	789	910	719	216	12
XI.	WELSH - - - -	21768	12911	3006	902	479	325	225	4937	586	424	1168	910	730	788	939	1110	946	347	20
I.—LONDON.																				
	MIDDLESEX (part of)	32067	21207	5348	2064	1034	618	389	9453	740	367	1016	1470	1802	1843	1779	1654	880	199	4
	SURREY (part of) -	9357	5761	1443	551	268	156	111	2529	196	100	336	396	495	501	493	425	234	53	3
	KENT (part of) - -	2986	2108	453	159	104	44	25	790	77	31	191	190	141	126	143	214	168	37	-
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																				
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)	3463	2206	462	113	56	49	32	712	99	48	197	166	153	154	184	260	180	50	3
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	3336	5289	1248	393	192	114	92	2039	219	124	409	381	362	343	386	489	421	112	4
3	SUSSEX - - - -	5656	3153	679	196	96	79	56	1106	119	61	253	227	209	203	242	376	270	82	5
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	7011	4375	923	255	142	113	72	1505	180	93	391	395	343	283	344	403	330	97	11
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	3125	1914	406	99	46	39	30	620	85	41	112	125	140	132	161	226	209	61	2
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																				
6	MIDDLESEX (ex-met.)	2556	1613	365	109	41	36	31	582	62	24	114	95	154	151	121	158	125	27	-
7	HERTFORDSHIRE -	2862	1572	415	91	51	31	18	606	70	39	85	85	88	89	119	184	164	41	2
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIR.	2312	1385	385	100	43	29	14	571	44	35	98	74	62	69	109	145	149	27	2
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -	2815	1470	363	79	29	26	14	511	42	34	98	84	83	103	129	166	172	47	1
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.	4003	2121	668	143	67	54	33	955	71	57	115	125	120	111	148	211	171	35	2
11	HUNTINGDONSHIR.	1031	569	167	42	27	17	7	260	17	10	41	27	35	35	85	52	42	15	-
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -	2368	1315	384	94	47	39	21	585	66	36	81	71	82	71	88	125	87	22	1
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	3162	1836	539	139	54	34	30	796	90	51	121	92	112	88	136	177	128	44	1
IV.—EASTERN.																				
14	ESSEX - - - -	5962	3478	815	212	121	77	74	1299	171	81	253	213	215	221	296	356	305	62	6
15	SUFFOLK - - - -	3549	3208	856	229	93	79	71	1328	163	75	182	149	167	183	243	313	300	101	4
16	NORFOLK - - - -	7134	4081	1191	221	86	81	76	1655	189	98	262	184	205	225	347	374	380	150	12

\* This column includes the deaths of 27 males: aged 100 years and upwards: namely, 14 aged 100, 2 aged 101, 5 aged 102, 2 aged 103, 2 aged 104, and 2 aged 107 years.

† The Causes of Death in England and in London, in combination with the Ages at Death, are given at pp.

ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— & upwards.
ENGLAND			321,912	101,631	41,809	15,385	7737	5191	3715	73,787	8134	4524	13,772	13,984	13,140	11,801	14,005	17,697	15,626	4706	365
No.	DIVISIONS.																				
I.	LONDON	- - -	43020	28198	5881	2694	1895	816	570	11356	1085	419	1555	2101	2233	2073	2435	2540	1859	504	35
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	-	26867	15448	2884	932	510	347	293	4966	694	440	1231	1206	1178	994	1189	1396	1443	482	29
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	-	20627	12047	2521	727	378	278	191	4095	485	333	954	832	838	706	903	1273	1233	359	16
IV.	EASTERN	- - -	17852	10835	2270	599	311	212	209	3601	516	359	890	768	684	629	782	1055	1109	415	47
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	-	27312	16256	2737	954	555	424	319	4988	749	423	1108	1118	1045	949	1306	1900	2026	599	44
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	-	40729	22598	5387	1849	920	596	426	9178	875	521	1541	1534	1446	1325	1561	2066	1930	570	51
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	-	21242	11825	2793	767	369	253	169	4351	407	274	979	899	799	649	858	1183	1076	332	18
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	-	49552	31918	7768	3273	1577	1063	662	14343	1351	707	2394	2449	2252	2097	2144	2309	1497	349	26
IX.	YORK	- - - -	34516	19831	4848	1706	790	534	370	8248	768	452	1503	1483	1269	1091	1442	1765	1424	365	21
X.	NORTHERN	- - -	19628	10875	2416	991	477	359	297	4540	561	247	726	722	656	652	684	908	883	268	28
XI.	WELSH	- - - -	20667	11800	2304	843	455	309	209	4120	643	369	891	852	740	636	791	1099	1146	463	50
I.—LONDON.																					
	MIDDLESEX (part of)		31104	20987	4304	2022	970	609	432	8337	823	302	1151	1566	1661	1600	1864	1877	1378	355	23
	SURREY (part of) - -		9052	5651	1193	521	339	168	102	2313	196	94	322	443	446	372	465	507	363	118	12
	KENT (part of) - -		2864	1610	384	151	86	49	36	706	66	23	82	92	126	101	106	159	118	31	-
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																					
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)		3467	1985	387	122	69	34	36	648	102	58	129	149	171	138	165	201	159	61	4
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)		8260	4710	945	305	166	143	91	1656	209	110	354	349	351	301	355	456	440	131	4
3	SUSSEX - - - -		5833	3011	529	168	85	56	51	892	119	99	275	235	248	193	236	318	282	108	6
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -		6705	3889	635	242	125	83	80	1215	180	122	320	324	274	250	294	412	373	114	11
5	BERKSHIRE - - -		3102	1853	338	95	62	31	35	561	84	51	153	149	134	112	139	209	189	68	4
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																					
6	MIDDLESEX (ex-met.)		2488	1588	305	102	57	30	26	520	61	42	92	103	131	109	128	190	168	41	3
7	HERTFORDSHIRE -		2695	1625	304	92	48	38	27	509	72	50	121	108	123	93	133	194	163	56	3
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE		2358	1407	291	77	49	20	12	449	41	33	104	110	89	78	108	177	174	42	2
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -		2730	1561	298	96	30	33	26	478	38	44	180	116	117	108	116	174	186	53	1
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.		3852	2219	529	124	64	61	32	810	79	50	188	154	154	122	160	231	209	61	1
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE		1005	539	125	34	16	9	8	192	25	18	57	24	33	23	37	49	59	21	1
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -		2313	1370	276	86	57	40	22	481	84	43	108	126	82	92	96	115	113	29	1
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE		8086	1738	398	116	67	47	38	656	85	53	154	111	109	81	125	143	161	56	4
IV.—EASTERN.																					
14	ESSEX - - - -		5720	3374	644	213	105	75	63	1100	193	121	278	248	239	219	244	335	298	88	11
15	SUFFOLK - - - -		5411	3338	716	181	102	63	71	1133	129	96	285	249	186	180	239	328	350	147	16
16	NORFOLK - - - -		6721	4123	910	205	104	74	75	1368	194	122	327	271	250	230	299	392	461	180	20

\* This column includes the deaths of 49 females aged 100 years and upwards: namely, 17 aged 100, 9 aged 101, 6 aged 102, 4 aged 103, 6 aged 104, 3 aged 105, 2 aged 106, 1 aged 107, and 1 aged 109 years.



ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—*continued*.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																Under 5 Years	Under 1 Year.
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
				10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																				
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	8976	2126	487	123	46	48	27	731	78	52	132	146	137	123	209	242	217	57	2	
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	2847	1452	324	82	37	37	30	510	51	27	95	89	99	94	133	162	136	55	1	
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	8770	5093	969	280	195	133	99	1696	218	134	349	320	322	301	457	599	488	146	9	
20	CORNWALL - - -	6384	3505	823	235	139	109	94	1402	166	109	245	171	187	206	294	348	298	78	1	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	7006	3964	890	264	106	97	73	1433	157	95	204	221	226	272	349	478	394	129	3	
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																				
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	6795	3979	1023	242	127	80	48	1520	153	74	222	251	255	274	378	387	346	110	9	
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	1522	1024	181	48	30	17	13	289	43	21	53	67	58	75	111	150	130	25	2	
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3985	2375	558	139	61	38	31	827	84	54	154	146	136	161	206	285	263	57	2	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	14069	8317	2593	835	378	214	164	4294	330	205	467	500	438	515	578	556	421	98	5	
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	4807	2534	669	195	101	56	47	1068	86	45	136	115	158	158	219	261	231	53	4	
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	9071	5450	1613	469	254	166	97	2399	209	106	265	304	344	404	390	440	301	82	6	
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																				
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	4233	2388	711	168	73	43	39	1025	75	53	112	133	102	129	174	263	235	79	3	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	369	209	54	10	5	2	2	73	5	4	7	15	13	11	25	19	25	12	-	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	6883	3477	996	166	73	48	48	1331	111	84	206	211	203	201	260	363	372	127	6	
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	5698	3319	1048	248	122	79	53	1550	83	72	165	154	161	169	241	319	251	54	-	
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	5113	2723	747	136	78	55	32	1048	92	81	188	181	147	190	218	291	217	40	-	
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																				
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	7952	4613	1244	360	168	80	85	1937	166	118	311	259	329	315	367	437	303	65	6	
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	43549	23693	8391	3097	1462	887	659	14496	1275	660	1837	1727	1887	1971	1868	1690	1064	189	9	
	IX.—YORK.																				
35	WEST RIDING - - -	28071	16225	4844	1522	619	438	300	7723	601	412	1109	926	929	975	1184	1331	863	166	6	
36	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> )	4808	2614	840	150	69	54	32	1145	94	46	171	169	134	152	192	212	212	54	3	
37	NORTH RIDING - -	3453	1735	434	99	42	29	33	637	60	36	107	104	93	99	144	195	189	66	5	
	X.—NORTHERN.																				
38	DURHAM - - - - -	10594	5745	1700	567	296	218	141	2922	297	155	385	338	292	323	330	355	271	81	6	
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	5987	3408	819	267	133	107	99	1425	178	83	246	220	229	235	241	260	216	66	4	
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	3299	1981	443	136	54	47	38	718	89	51	130	132	118	126	163	230	167	55	2	
41	WESTMORLAND - -	887	483	78	19	15	10	7	129	14	8	43	39	26	25	53	65	65	14	-	
	XI.—WELSH.																				
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	3705	2121	550	189	89	45	29	902	101	62	174	153	132	142	149	143	120	41	2	
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	11701	6892	1621	486	257	192	123	2679	275	236	661	499	404	432	463	530	492	181	13	
44	NORTH WALES - - -	6362	3898	835	227	133	88	73	1356	210	126	333	258	194	214	225	417	334	125	6	

ENGLAND. Deaths at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	3639	2232	344	122	56	44	33	599	102	61	168	168	167	121	194	270	298	80	4
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	2625	1507	239	71	44	27	29	410	68	33	122	93	97	99	145	191	194	50	5
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	8244	5089	801	305	194	140	122	1562	237	126	324	343	331	334	400	593	611	204	15
20	CORNWALL - - -	6083	3361	675	253	123	112	64	1232	190	98	210	207	186	157	232	371	368	104	6
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	6771	4067	678	203	133	101	71	1183	152	105	284	307	264	238	326	475	535	161	14
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	6548	4088	733	249	130	83	51	1246	129	118	306	304	290	277	340	495	423	149	11
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	1510	947	164	36	27	23	14	267	27	23	62	65	51	62	72	121	131	58	5
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3826	2191	405	105	58	43	29	640	78	63	176	173	132	149	160	242	271	95	12
25	STAFFORDSHIRE -	14573	7519	2170	785	379	213	153	3702	314	147	492	469	452	333	435	533	503	111	8
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	4686	2493	573	182	91	59	51	956	100	61	175	152	182	145	183	226	235	80	8
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	9586	5369	1342	492	235	172	126	2367	227	106	330	371	339	339	371	449	377	77	7
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																			
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	4060	2317	565	160	67	38	20	850	72	52	161	161	159	131	171	272	223	62	3
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	367	221	43	9	2	4	3	61	4	2	28	17	20	11	22	17	23	11	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	6648	3264	776	146	76	59	45	1102	125	93	259	244	235	170	249	340	313	125	9
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	5332	3346	800	287	143	84	61	1375	111	72	284	242	193	181	222	290	285	88	3
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	4815	2677	609	165	81	68	40	963	95	55	247	235	192	156	194	264	227	46	3
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																			
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	7509	4562	1021	331	165	108	80	1705	170	124	377	402	337	316	341	429	275	81	5
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	42043	27356	6747	2042	1412	955	582	12638	1181	583	2017	2047	1915	1781	1803	1880	1222	268	21
	IX.—YORK.																			
35	WEST RIDING - - -	26743	15615	3869	1494	672	458	301	6794	642	370	1222	1191	983	835	1087	1310	946	224	11
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	4436	2429	621	123	63	42	46	895	73	46	163	174	183	153	215	230	235	58	4
37	NORTH RIDING - -	3337	1787	358	89	55	34	23	559	53	36	118	118	103	103	140	225	243	83	6
	X.—NORTHERN.																			
38	DURHAM - - - - -	10097	5298	1336	580	273	197	164	2550	289	110	340	343	303	285	294	355	305	111	13
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	5543	3178	626	265	146	111	88	1236	158	67	193	216	205	183	219	303	304	87	7
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	3154	1943	391	137	53	43	36	660	94	56	142	130	120	136	132	203	211	53	6
41	WESTMORLAND - -	844	456	63	9	5	8	9	94	20	14	51	33	28	48	39	47	63	17	2
	XI.—WELSH.																			
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	3484	1721	388	160	68	49	35	700	97	56	129	138	109	82	98	134	126	46	6
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	11211	6216	1228	481	264	179	97	2249	326	185	474	457	375	338	414	547	584	235	82
44	NORTH WALES - - -	5972	3363	688	202	123	81	77	1171	220	128	288	257	276	216	279	418	436	182	12

I. LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

			MALES.																		
			AGES AT DEATH.																		
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5	10	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85	95 & upwards.
MIDDLESEX (part of).																					
No.			2730	1521	424	114	58	40	22	658	55	24	88	122	146	105	112	111	79	20	1
1	KENSINGTON	-	977	670	165	67	30	13	14	289	16	12	15	88	43	68	85	49	9	-	-
2	CHELSEA	-	1117	832	140	61	26	18	10	255	39	14	56	75	109	91	80	67	34	12	-
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	-	1099	854	207	73	41	24	22	387	23	13	66	68	88	58	74	53	33	9	-
4	WESTMINSTER	-	329	317	53	24	16	10	2	105	10	5	12	27	40	38	39	23	16	2	-
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	-	480	346	86	34	11	7	6	144	15	1	9	26	30	33	34	36	18	-	-
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	-	2378	1672	447	182	86	45	32	792	58	81	54	92	136	147	151	181	67	12	1
7	MARLBOROUGH	-	201	120	27	9	2	4	8	45	4	7	5	8	7	11	12	15	8	3	-
8	HAMFSTEAD	-	3105	1911	555	167	77	56	41	896	63	36	78	117	150	158	147	183	87	16	-
9	PANCRAS	-	2217	1319	351	125	50	31	25	682	36	27	104	121	94	114	90	83	51	7	-
10	ISLINGTON	-	1151	677	154	49	31	11	7	252	35	16	32	68	68	52	59	62	33	15	-
11	HACKNEY	-	935	664	172	73	34	15	13	307	25	10	19	45	68	62	57	22	4	-	-
12	ST. GILES	-	658	546	106	62	41	24	10	243	22	8	27	50	53	59	37	29	14	4	-
13	STRAND	-	674	606	134	67	49	17	8	275	81	9	26	41	45	50	48	52	27	2	-
14	HOLBORN	-	1059	690	170	80	31	24	10	315	29	7	35	46	53	68	63	46	29	9	-
15	CLERKENWELL	-	1267	665	178	81	45	20	9	333	16	11	12	27	30	47	36	25	23	5	-
16	ST. LUKE	-	732	443	124	60	27	17	8	236	24	2	12	20	33	40	27	50	15	4	-
17	EAST LONDON	-	402	675	72	59	33	23	15	202	15	15	57	78	80	101	78	47	7	1	-
18	WEST LONDON	-	625	444	100	36	26	11	10	183	14	11	22	26	43	42	44	41	17	1	-
19	LONDON CITY	-	2385	1364	378	141	68	43	29	659	46	25	52	68	108	110	115	112	63	16	-
20	SHOREDITCH	-	1860	984	271	119	58	42	15	505	28	18	43	39	89	67	54	51	51	9	-
21	BETHNAL GREEN	-	1410	1194	298	110	59	31	13	481	28	14	58	110	128	127	123	75	37	11	2
22	WHITECHAPEL	-	971	616	182	61	31	21	17	312	22	5	37	38	53	57	48	52	18	4	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	-	2325	1379	374	136	63	49	37	659	55	27	57	88	82	116	116	112	51	16	-
24	STEPNEY	-	1380	768	210	74	41	22	11	358	31	19	40	52	64	48	62	54	31	9	-
25	POPLAR	-																			
SURREY (part of).																					
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	-	661	403	116	44	24	14	6	204	11	11	17	15	28	27	38	36	12	4	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	-	303	706	55	14	10	6	11	96	21	19	89	122	122	115	82	33	7	-	-
28	BERMONDEY	-	1130	602	191	73	38	23	20	345	17	4	27	29	37	42	45	34	13	4	-
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	-	992	608	175	73	37	16	12	313	16	6	22	40	49	51	52	36	21	2	-
30	NEWINGTON	-	1260	621	170	68	29	15	12	294	21	12	39	31	55	44	43	40	39	8	-
31	LAMBETH	-	2772	1430	403	157	72	52	29	713	63	20	64	67	94	101	106	125	65	18	1
32	WANDSWORTH	-	886	564	129	42	16	10	4	201	19	15	34	38	55	54	57	51	81	9	-
33	CAMBERWELL	-	942	671	181	51	27	13	11	233	24	7	28	37	43	50	54	55	29	11	2
34	ROTHERHITHE	-	411	256	78	29	15	7	6	130	14	6	18	17	12	17	16	15	9	2	-
KENT (part of).																					
35	GREENWICH	-	2111	1670	335	119	76	30	18	573	51	23	173	161	114	98	121	179	143	29	-
36	LEWISHAM	-	875	438	123	40	28	14	7	212	26	8	18	29	27	28	22	35	25	8	-

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).																					
37	EPSOM	244	192	40	7	3	4	4	58	7	5	13	8	12	12	19	30	23	5	—	—
38	CHERTSEY	245	165	40	7	4	6	1	58	7	1	16	10	14	17	18	23	18	3	—	—
39	GUILDFORD	444	272	54	20	3	8	4	94	14	6	17	13	24	14	20	39	22	4	1	—
40	FARNHAM	289	228	47	24	5	8	1	85	7	7	46	24	19	9	9	13	6	3	—	—
41	FARNBOROUGH	102	115	10	5	5	3	1	24	8	3	24	19	5	2	6	13	9	2	—	—
42	HAMBLEDON	220	124	24	3	3	1	4	35	7	4	9	8	5	9	15	20	8	4	—	—
43	DORKING	173	112	18	4	6	4	2	34	6	4	8	6	8	8	16	9	4	1	—	—
44	REIGATE	318	158	33	6	4	6	1	50	11	8	10	13	11	12	19	15	4	—	—	—
45	GODSTONE	145	67	19	2	1	1	1	22	6	—	6	1	8	—	10	6	4	—	—	—
46	CROYDON	671	338	80	13	10	6	8	117	16	10	34	22	20	26	27	33	25	7	1	—
47	KINGSTON	493	271	74	15	6	2	3	100	7	3	7	21	21	27	23	32	22	8	—	—
48	RICHMOND	219	144	23	7	2	1	2	35	3	2	7	19	9	19	13	13	17	2	—	—
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).																					
49	BROMLEY	254	139	19	8	3	4	4	38	7	5	11	6	10	9	15	16	13	4	—	—
50	DARTFORD	501	270	72	19	16	4	3	114	7	8	18	10	18	22	19	24	28	2	—	—
51	GRAVESEND	312	212	48	15	7	2	5	77	7	9	12	21	16	15	15	28	9	3	—	—
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	322	171	52	9	8	5	3	77	6	2	5	16	14	12	11	13	12	3	—	—
53	HOO	56	30	6	1	1	—	1	11	2	2	—	2	9	1	6	3	2	—	—	—
54	MEDWAY	759	705	141	51	34	13	7	251	20	10	92	83	68	45	36	5	44	11	—	—
55	MALLING	340	204	49	18	6	7	2	82	13	4	11	16	15	12	13	15	13	7	—	—
56	SEVENOAKS	351	159	55	8	4	—	2	69	3	2	9	10	5	7	14	15	18	7	—	—
57	TUNBRIDGE	532	305	64	22	7	8	8	109	22	7	20	17	22	20	23	28	30	2	—	—
58	MAIDSTONE	598	414	91	39	13	7	8	155	22	9	22	28	35	28	80	44	37	4	—	—
59	HOLLINGBURN	239	127	42	8	5	3	1	69	7	2	9	1	8	6	10	18	9	8	—	—
60	CRANBROOK	235	77	19	2	1	—	1	23	1	1	7	4	3	2	8	15	8	7	—	—
61	TENTERDEN	183	84	22	7	3	1	1	33	2	4	6	4	3	2	3	12	14	1	—	—
62	WEST ASHFORD	293	142	39	16	9	3	1	68	5	5	5	9	7	9	16	10	1	—	—	—
63	EAST ASHFORD	229	113	24	7	5	2	5	43	10	3	8	2	5	5	9	5	17	6	—	—
64	BRIDGE	164	121	27	12	2	6	3	51	8	5	4	8	3	9	4	14	11	4	—	—
65	CANTERBURY	382	213	40	14	6	5	7	72	4	5	27	18	17	14	15	19	14	5	—	—
66	BLEAN	238	126	32	13	6	—	—	26	2	8	6	7	6	6	12	11	12	2	—	—
67	FAVERSHAM	233	203	46	14	12	5	8	55	16	7	12	7	15	10	12	20	12	7	—	—
68	MILTON	242	134	37	15	5	1	3	61	10	1	8	12	5	8	7	11	7	4	—	—
69	SHEPPEY	290	184	55	13	4	5	5	82	8	3	18	9	16	9	13	11	9	5	1*	—
70	THANET	452	301	68	21	11	6	7	113	9	11	24	14	19	31	26	31	17	4	2	1
71	EASTRY	382	265	53	21	9	7	2	92	9	3	31	16	17	17	24	29	19	7	1	—
72	DOVER	463	323	79	24	8	5	5	159	6	5	30	23	23	25	28	21	22	9	5	—
73	ELHAM	297	232	37	13	5	—	—	82	7	2	12	7	13	7	13	17	13	7	—	—
74	ROMNEY MARSH	200	55	9	2	1	—	1	13	4	3	4	4	8	3	7	5	5	—	—	—



## Deaths at different Ages, 1856.

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## I. LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1856—in DISTRICTS.

				FEMALES.																		
				AGES AT DEATH.																		
				Under 5 Years.																		
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	12-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & over.		
DISTRICTS.				TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.																	
MIDDLESEX (part of).																						
No.				2908	1601	809	141	68	37	32	587	55	24	115	145	120	126	137	147	114	29	
1	KENSINGTON	-	-	853	689	149	69	28	17	11	274	18	12	37	41	50	34	71	80	61	11	
2	CHELSEA	-	-	1045	774	130	55	35	18	7	246	24	19	53	78	74	76	73	69	49	12	
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	-	-	1074	789	163	72	38	22	19	314	31	15	38	73	69	73	78	60	38	10	
4	WESTMINSTER	-	-	387	298	37	25	13	6	93	11	3	23	33	26	28	29	31	16	5		
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	-	-	494	339	77	32	19	9	10	147	16	4	19	21	26	31	23	24	23	5	
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	-	-	2315	1846	890	156	66	46	43	703	68	34	97	127	158	148	157	182	127	40	
7	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	175	145	25	7	1	1	55	10	7	11	9	18	10	20	16	5	4		
8	HAMSTEAD	-	-	3064	1994	415	186	105	48	38	792	76	33	115	140	140	141	171	203	144	35	
9	PANCRAS	-	-	2089	1358	276	117	54	38	19	504	58	18	81	100	135	112	184	117	76	22	
10	ISLINGTON	-	-	1124	694	129	44	23	16	15	227	36	11	38	55	44	48	61	75	79	16	
11	HACKNEY	-	-	891	688	135	74	40	27	15	231	25	9	22	50	68	53	70	48	38	13	
12	ST. GILES	-	-	632	448	84	47	31	18	10	190	18	6	24	45	37	41	39	29	14	5	
13	ST. ANDREW	-	-	683	501	129	69	38	22	22	280	24	12	19	27	39	52	49	47	36	6	
14	HOLBORN	-	-	1117	646	125	62	27	19	13	246	31	7	28	42	38	55	71	65	53	10	
15	CLERKENWELL	-	-	1196	672	121	76	34	22	15	268	26	3	32	38	59	84	42	40	23	7	
16	ST. LUKE	-	-	709	431	113	63	21	19	6	222	17	2	14	16	32	25	40	51	23	8	
17	EAST LONDON	-	-	385	587	67	43	27	17	13	160	29	9	51	59	70	58	65	49	31	6	
18	WEST LONDON	-	-	561	376	59	33	16	8	10	123	11	5	24	28	30	37	39	41	29	6	
19	LONDON CITY	-	-	2354	1335	312	118	77	44	22	673	46	10	81	96	104	99	115	125	85	20	
20	SHOREDITCH	-	-	1774	948	232	134	50	25	16	457	28	10	36	49	61	51	72	94	70	20	
21	BETHNAL GREEN	-	-	1807	1066	243	116	45	33	24	461	38	18	58	86	92	79	81	76	54	19	
22	WHITECHAPEL	-	-	918	640	123	60	31	22	17	253	36	4	36	58	58	44	53	49	39	9	
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	-	-	2238	1335	238	132	55	42	24	546	71	20	60	89	80	94	123	119	107	24	
24	STEPNEY	-	-	1361	727	178	87	28	26	20	339	22	7	39	61	43	51	49	58	44	13	
25	POPULAR	-	-																			
SURREY (part of).																						
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	-	-	690	487	98	50	33	20	10	211	12	11	29	41	44	42	31	34	25	7	
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	-	-	256	356	54	18	17	7	5	101	17	12	44	48	32	36	27	18	16	5	
28	BERMONDEY	-	-	1045	520	150	70	38	10	19	307	24	7	21	45	41	26	31	42	33	13	
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	-	-	951	623	150	65	45	22	11	203	29	7	33	37	47	37	44	49	37	7	
30	NEWINGTON	-	-	1121	687	145	49	41	21	13	289	16	11	35	55	63	44	67	75	48	14	
31	LAMBETH	-	-	2719	1475	327	146	81	45	26	625	48	25	83	105	103	97	132	141	77	34	
32	WANDSWORTH	-	-	919	580	102	40	18	15	6	181	23	7	40	58	61	30	53	66	53	15	
33	CAMBERWELL	-	-	1002	638	109	51	30	9	10	209	22	10	30	44	60	43	72	65	57	20	
34	ROTHERHITHE	-	-	379	215	58	32	16	9	2	117	5	4	7	10	15	12	8	17	17	3	
KENT (part of).																						
35	GREENWICH	-	-	1980	1174	280	117	54	37	21	509	46	16	64	70	92	72	81	121	82	21	
36	LEWISHAM	-	-	884	496	104	34	32	12	15	197	20	7	18	22	34	29	25	38	56	10	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																						
1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).																						
37	EPSOM	-	-	265	158	31	10	4	—	1	46	10	2	6	8	14	18	19	11	22	2	
38	CHELTSEY	-	-	236	126	27	7	1	—	2	37	5	6	10	10	9	14	11	13	5	1	
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	410	259	41	14	7	7	7	76	19	6	24	22	24	18	28	25	19	10	
40	FARNHAM	-	-	116	190	36	17	10	8	—	9	9	13	18	18	6	6	5	4	1	1	
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	117	73	9	5	8	—	2	19	2	2	10	7	8	6	5	4	1	1	
42	HAMBLEDON	-	-	235	110	21	6	5	1	—	38	6	5	7	9	6	10	7	19	6	2	
43	DORKING	-	-	277	145	32	10	5	3	5	49	6	6	11	10	12	12	11	7	10	2	
44	BEAN	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
45	THANET	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
46	EASTY	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
47	DOVER	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
48	MILTON	-	-	236	126	33	11	5	7	1	57	9	2	11	8	6	3	9	8	8	7	
49	SEPPY	-	-	282	149	47	10	9	6	2	74	8	5	7	8	11	10	6	10	8	2	
50	WORTHINGTON	-	-	250	130	19	12	4	2	4	41	7	6	15	17	9	10	6	8	9	2	
51	WORTHINGTON	-	-	214	98	17	4	2	3	1	27	5	7	12	7	4	6	11	6	10	3	
52	WORTHINGTON	-	-	174	92	18	7	5	5	1	36	3	—	7	4	5	6	8	6	13	4	
53	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
54	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
55	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
56	WORTHINGTON	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
57	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
58	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
59	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
60	WORTHINGTON	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
61	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
62	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
63	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
64	WORTHINGTON	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
65	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
66	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
67	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
68	WORTHINGTON	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
69	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
70	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
71	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11	8	10	12	15	10	
72	WORTHINGTON	-	-	433	305	40	11	7	12	5	75	17	8	18	18	27	23	25	37	45	6	
73	WORTHINGTON	-	-	355	230	44	11	8	5	5	74	14	3	11	20	27	21	12	23	24	8	
74	WORTHINGTON	-	-	213	162	33	11	5	4	2	50	8	4	11	14	16	11	8	18	19	5	
75	WORTHINGTON	-	-	236	181	13	8	5	3	8	54	14	3	15	8	11						

## II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

		MALES.																			
		AGES AT DEATH.																			
DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	Under Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— & upwards.	
3.—SUSSEX.																					
No.																					
75	RYE - - - - -	206	136	31	10	6	3	4	54	5	3	10	7	7	6	10	17	16	1	-	
76	HASTINGS - - - - -	332	221	43	17	13	6	9	88	4	5	7	21	23	15	17	22	15	1	-	
77	BATTLE - - - - -	208	94	20	4	4	2	2	32	6	2	11	7	6	6	5	9	7	2	-	
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	159	79	13	6	3	3	1	26	3	3	8	5	1	4	8	12	7	-	-	
79	HAILSHAM - - - - -	226	110	23	4	4	2	4	37	8	3	7	4	9	4	8	14	11	5	-	
80	TICEHURST - - - - -	254	148	33	9	4	6	1	53	6	5	9	10	8	13	13	19	7	5	-	
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -	313	189	51	9	5	2	3	53	7	6	8	7	6	7	6	21	14	3	-	
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	201	103	20	8	3	1	1	38	4	3	14	7	6	8	4	17	8	1	-	
83	UCKFIELD - - - - -	281	120	24	8	5	5	1	38	6	1	9	4	7	6	7	10	19	3	-	
84	LEWES - - - - -	450	251	88	11	8	2	1	60	7	5	30	20	21	15	18	33	28	11	-	
85	BRIGHTON - - - - -	1167	670	174	52	20	12	278	21	4	29	48	52	62	74	66	38	8	-	-	
86	STEYNING - - - - -	340	172	43	17	3	3	1	67	9	1	16	13	8	8	14	18	13	5	-	
87	HORSHAM - - - - -	238	124	35	1	4	-	-	40	4	-	10	10	9	11	5	17	13	5	-	
88	PETWORTH - - - - -	155	101	23	7	1	4	3	38	5	5	6	3	5	5	9	15	10	2	-	
89	THAKEHAM - - - - -	127	62	12	1	1	3	-	17	1	1	7	5	4	4	7	6	6	3	-	
90	WORTHING - - - - -	250	149	22	9	3	6	3	43	5	4	12	7	7	10	13	19	23	6	-	
91	WESTHAMPTON - - - - -	235	103	24	4	-	4	4	36	4	5	12	3	4	9	6	9	13	6	-	
92	CHICHESTER - - - - -	188	203	32	13	2	6	3	56	8	1	27	32	21	11	10	22	12	3	-	
93	MIDHURST - - - - -	266	112	23	5	7	-	2	37	6	4	17	7	3	5	6	16	8	3	-	
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	111	61	12	6	-	1	1	20	2	-	4	7	2	4	2	5	2	3	-	
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																					
95	HAVANT - - - - -	94	60	13	2	1	-	-	16	2	1	4	3	5	6	8	5	6	3	-	
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	1462	936	200	71	32	25	10	338	25	9	101	104	84	72	67	83	41	7	-	
97	ALVERSTOCK - - - - -	320	574	64	17	10	6	6	93	8	2	75	67	44	26	20	24	10	4	-	
98	FAREHAM - - - - -	207	133	27	9	-	-	-	39	2	2	10	12	13	10	15	12	10	7	-	
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	732	424	86	22	14	4	2	128	17	9	37	41	31	34	26	46	39	13	-	
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -	168	110	14	6	4	5	4	33	11	4	11	6	5	6	8	9	12	5	-	
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	123	83	20	3	1	2	3	29	5	4	4	10	3	2	9	7	1	-	-	
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -	79	47	6	2	2	3	2	15	4	-	1	4	2	2	7	6	4	2	-	
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	113	52	11	3	1	-	2	17	4	1	7	3	1	5	4	4	5	1	-	
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -	212	105	16	4	5	2	1	25	3	3	9	8	3	4	11	15	14	6	-	
105	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -	842	517	148	37	32	13	14	234	28	20	31	39	39	29	40	25	16	5	-	
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	843	467	9	3	9	9	1	81	5	4	17	12	15	13	15	17	20	4	-	
107	ROMSEY - - - - -	173	105	13	3	6	2	2	59	5	4	9	5	4	6	13	14	12	3	-	
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	124	64	10	3	-	-	-	13	1	-	3	7	3	4	7	7	7	2	-	
109	WINCHESTER - - - - -	360	260	45	13	3	14	3	78	6	6	25	20	28	22	27	24	20	4	-	
110	DROxford - - - - -	149	104	15	7	3	5	3	33	9	3	7	7	10	7	6	6	11	1	-	
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	89	25	5	1	-	1	-	7	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	3	8	1	-	
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	129	74	25	1	3	2	2	33	1	2	6	1	3	3	3	10	9	3	-	
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -	140	63	12	3	1	1	2	19	6	2	2	3	4	4	5	10	2	1	-	
114	ALTON - - - - -	180	86	24	7	2	3	-	36	3	1	5	5	8	3	6	8	9	2	-	
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	201	102	26	13	4	1	1	45	4	1	5	5	8	5	5	18	3	3	-	
116	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	257	174	46	10	4	3	1	64	8	8	14	9	8	5	9	21	23	4	-	
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	116	75	17	2	1	3	2	25	9	1	3	6	7	4	7	6	6	1	-	
118	ANDOVER - - - - -	261	136	28	6	3	4	-	36	3	-	11	14	12	6	15	22	11	5	-	
119	KINGSCLERE - - - - -	137	61	9	3	2	1	-	15	2	2	3	2	2	3	9	8	11	4	-	
5.—BERKSHIRE.																					
120	NEWBURY - - - - -	316	250	43	12	11	18	10	94	32	6	10	13	16	10	16	20	28	5	-	
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	286	171	38	8	3	1	1	51	5	8	6	12	11	15	11	24	27	6	-	
122	FARINGDON - - - - -	242	152	42	6	3	3	-	64	1	10	12	6	15	10	13	21	7	3	-	
123	ABINGDON - - - - -	363	210	53	12	-	1	1	67	10	5	11	17	16	13	19	33	14	5	-	
124	WANTAGE - - - - -	266	140	33	6	4	-	1	44	6	3	6	9	15	11	9	15	15	6	-	
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	215	110	13	10	1	2	1	27	5	1	5	9	9	3	14	16	14	7	-	
126	BRADFELD - - - - -	221	148	29	9	3	8	1	45	4	1	10	6	7	9	9	14	23	25	4	
127	READING - - - - -	398	245	45	22	8	4	6	85	5	2	14	21	16	29	18	31	16	7	-	
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -	219	110	28	1	2	-	4	35	4	2	9	8	6	4	11	10	23	7	-	
129	COOKHAM - - - - -	201	101	19	3	4	3	1	30	4	3	5	11	6	4	10	9	17	2	-	
130	EASTHAMPTON - - - - -	90	61	11	2	1	-	-	14	2	1	3	2	5	4	6	5	6	3	-	
131	WINDSOR - - - - -	288	217	52	8	6	4	4	74	7	4	21	11	18	20	20	19	17	6	-	

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

6.—MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metrop.</i> )																										
132	SPAINES	-	-	-	-	-	286	138	37	9	2	5	-	53	4	2	19	4	9	11	11	10	15	-	-	
133	UXBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	345	280	50	14	4	4	3	75	8	4	2	17	13	21	27	17	21	19	8	-
134	BRENTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	770	491	127	39	17	19	15	217	26	5	22	37	32	38	31	46	29	8	-	
135	HENDON	-	-	-	-	-	217	144	28	9	3	4	2	46	6	1	14	10	21	5	12	11	12	6	-	
136	BARNET	-	-	-	-	-	190	104	19	7	1	2	2	31	3	3	19	13	32	33	23	21	12	4	-	
137	EDMONTON	-	-	-	-	-	798	416	104	31	14	2	9	160	15	9	23	18	39	37	27	49	38	1	-	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																										
138	WARE	-	-	-	-	-	260	145	28	5	4	5	1	43	3	3	5	7	10	11	11	19	24	9	-	
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	308	172	29	10	8	6	-	53	7	7	9	13	7	8	10	29	17	3	-	
140	ROYSTON	-	-	-	-	-	475	253	75	25	7	7	3	124	17	6	17	9	10	9	15	18	30	8	-	
141	HITCHIN	-	-	-	-	-	423	231	70	16	5	5	3	99	10	8	13	16	10	11	26	22	21	7	-	
142	HERTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	205	131	23	4	3	-	2	18	10	8	9	10	16	7	16	12	13	4	-	
143	HATFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	134	80	14	1	1	1	-	17	5	1	1	8	6	7	9	13	10	3	-	
144	ST. ALBANS	-	-	-	-	-	286	153	49	7	7	2	3	68	2	-	9	7	7	7	12	20	17	4	-	
145	WATFORD	-	-	-	-	-	331	161	45	10	6	2	-	63	7	3	6	10	5	11	13	24	17	2	-	
146	HENEL HEMSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	234	124	49	10	2	2	1	37	6	9	5	7	8	11	5	9	9	4	-	
147	BERKHAMSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	205	117	35	3	5	1	1	45	9	4	11	4	5	7	8	14	7	3	-	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																										
148	AMERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	284	190	52	17	7	6	1	63	7	5	9	12	7	8	19	24	22	4	1*	
149	ETON	-	-	-	-	-	312	197	50	4	4	3	2	83	6	5	19	15	9	18	18	21	19	3	-	
150	WYCOMBE	-	-	-	-	-	595	348	107	28	16	9	5	165	10	9	25	18	16	9	25	82	31	8	-	
151	AYLESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	380	205	54	10	5	3	1	78	5	3	14	15	15	12	18	24	21	5	-	
152	WINSLOW	-	-	-	-	-	152	85	22	10	4	2	2	58	8	3	4	8	4	4	5	6	11	10	3	-
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	-	-	-	-	406	235	64	18	6	4	3	95	8	4	19	8	7	11	16	24	26	6	1	
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	182	123	36	18	2	2	-	53	5	6	9	2	4	7	7	14	16	-	-	



## II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

		FEMALES.																									
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																				95 & upwards.			
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-
DISTRICTS.																											
3.—SUSSEX.																											
No.																											
76	RYE	224	115	12	13	3	1	—	29	8	4	12	11	10	4	19	6	7	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75	HASTINGS	287	223	28	18	10	4	5	65	11	6	26	15	21	18	5	7	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
77	BATTLE	187	100	25	4	3	4	6	42	2	6	9	10	6	2	8	8	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
77	EASTBOURNE	123	67	10	4	1	2	—	17	2	2	5	9	2	2	8	8	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
79	HAILSHAM	218	127	22	11	5	1	1	40	10	6	14	17	9	4	8	11	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
80	TICEHURST	268	125	23	5	3	2	3	36	5	8	11	12	9	7	10	8	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
81	UCKFIELD	277	162	45	8	5	3	8	64	5	3	13	10	9	7	10	16	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	203	86	16	7	4	—	—	27	4	6	4	2	5	2	7	13	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
83	UCKFIELD	262	125	20	4	1	4	1	30	5	4	16	12	8	9	14	10	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
84	LEWES	375	194	36	7	6	4	2	55	5	3	29	8	17	8	15	26	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
85	BRIGHTON	1116	700	145	41	27	23	8	244	20	10	40	58	67	52	64	70	59	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
86	STEYING	308	145	32	12	4	1	2	51	2	3	12	10	11	14	11	16	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
87	HORSHAM	245	96	20	8	2	1	4	25	2	4	8	7	2	8	9	14	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
88	PETWORTH	157	73	13	8	2	1	—	19	1	3	7	9	2	8	7	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
89	THAKEHAM	120	58	5	2	2	1	2	12	3	5	9	3	6	2	2	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
90	WORTHING	268	155	18	9	4	2	—	33	6	5	16	9	20	10	7	20	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
91	WESTHAMPTON	215	109	20	4	2	—	5	81	10	2	5	9	11	5	4	12	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
92	CHICHESTER	195	157	22	6	1	1	3	33	8	9	19	11	8	15	15	17	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
93	MIDHURST	193	128	8	6	4	2	5	25	8	7	8	10	9	11	12	10	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
94	WESTBOURNE	112	66	9	4	—	—	1	14	2	3	12	3	11	2	5	3	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																											
95	HAVANT	87	61	5	3	2	1	2	13	7	2	3	5	5	3	2	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	1428	827	172	72	26	19	14	393	25	17	63	81	62	67	62	82	68	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
97	ALVERSTOCK	251	169	57	12	7	3	1	65	6	8	15	22	15	9	21	20	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
98	FAREHAM	183	120	8	5	—	2	3	18	—	—	9	9	11	14	11	22	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	761	402	71	24	8	10	10	123	17	14	30	44	36	34	22	37	31	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100	LYMINGTON	160	124	20	9	4	3	2	38	9	6	15	6	8	6	8	10	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
101	CHRISTCHURCH	139	105	8	2	2	2	4	18	5	6	9	9	6	10	17	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
102	RINGWOOD	84	36	7	3	—	—	—	1	11	2	5	4	—	2	4	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
103	FORCINGBRIDGE	106	63	6	3	—	—	—	15	4	1	1	4	—	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
104	NEW FOREST	206	110	17	7	—	—	—	17	7	10	7	5	5	10	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
105	SOUTHAMPTON	787	436	94	30	23	10	11	274	23	9	32	42	37	29	29	29	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	313	184	46	6	6	4	3	65	14	6	18	13	14	8	16	15	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
107	ROSEY	161	89	16	5	3	1	—	25	10	5	8	8	3	4	5	7	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
108	STOCKBRIDGE	110	50	6	1	2	—	—	10	2	1	4	4	2	4	5	8	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
109	WINDHURST	355	248	48	14	8	—	—	79	11	5	26	15	10	16	17	35	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
110	DROXFORD	173	102	15	3	3	8	5	29	7	2	6	8	11	8	4	12	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
111	CATHERINGTON	30	16	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
112	PETERSFIELD	120	57	4	5	2	2	1	14	2	4	8	2	2	8	2	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
113	ALRESFORD	109	50	5	1	1	1	2	10	5	3	6	2	5	2	5	4	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
114	ALTON	183	89	17	6	4	1	—	23	1	4	8	6	6	7	6	11	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	171	97	22	4	3	2	—	33	2	7	7	3	7	10	8	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
116	BASINGSTOKE	290	175	28	13	8	2	3	44	16	7	16	7	11	7	13	18	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
117	WHITCHURCH	93	48	3	1	2	5	—	15	4	1	5	3	2	2	5	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
118	ANDOVER	246	126	18	8	2	—	1	29	4	—	6	10	8	11	10	25	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
119	KINGSCLERE	146	75	9	4	1	2	5	21	1	5	10	5	2	5	10	9	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5.—BERKSHIRE.																											
120	NEWBURY	270	248	35	8	14	7	7	71	34	6	18	15	15	17	14	27	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
121	HUNGERFORD	351	184	36	8	5	1	4	54	7	2	18	18	11	6	19	24	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
122	FARINGDON	275	130	21	13	2	2	4	42	9	3	9	11	9	7	7	14	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
123	ABINGDON	338	186	33	7	11	4	3	58	6	3	16	17	11	14	15	23	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
124	WANTAGE	303	145	33	5	3	1	1	43	2	4	10	12	10	12	12	9	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
125	WALLINGFORD	205	139	19	4	2	3	2	30	4	7	10	12	14	8	8	19	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
126	BRADFELD	239	132	31	2	4	1	1	39	3	6	10	8	13	12	9	12	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
127	READING	377	255	42	22	10	7	3	84	5	6	24	21	19	11	15	23	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
128	WORKINGHAM	166	135	16	8	6	—	2	34	5	7	7	2	2	4	11	13	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
129	COOKHAM	189	97	19	5	2	1	1	28	2	1	9	11	6	4	9	15	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
130	EASTHAMSTEAD	81	47	7	—	—	1	2	10	1	—	6	5	6	6	5	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
131	WINDSOR	269	194	44	13	3	8	5	68	4	8	16	12	18	11	12	22	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



## III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

			MALES.																				
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
DISTRICTS.					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— & upwards.		
9. OXFORDSHIRE.																							
No.																							
155	HENLEY - - - - -	318	170	36	8	5	4	2	55	4	1	8	10	13	12	22	14	20	11	-	-	-	-
156	DEAME - - - - -	244	121	31	9	3	1	1	45	5	2	2	10	6	9	4	10	8	16	5	1	-	-
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	262	158	35	5	2	4	1	46	6	2	16	8	10	16	15	11	16	15	7	2	-	-
158	OXFORD - - - - -	329	149	37	8	1	2	2	50	10	4	11	9	8	19	15	14	7	2	-	-	-	-
159	BICESTER - - - - -	275	122	31	6	4	3	-	43	5	1	6	9	5	5	10	17	13	3	-	-	-	-
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	203	120	29	6	1	3	1	40	1	8	4	8	11	5	9	18	18	8	-	-	-	-
161	WITNEY - - - - -	369	211	53	10	5	3	3	74	4	12	14	12	10	14	21	20	24	6	-	-	-	-
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	279	144	39	6	1	1	1	48	4	3	10	7	9	8	18	15	20	2	-	-	-	-
163	BANBURY - - - - -	536	277	72	21	7	6	4	110	3	6	19	15	8	18	13	44	34	7	-	-	-	-
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																							
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	224	110	23	9	1	2	1	36	5	5	5	4	5	7	5	15	21	1	1	-	-	-
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	200	120	36	6	1	1	3	47	2	5	5	5	2	6	6	9	13	12	3	-	-	-
166	POTTERS PERCY - - - - -	197	89	22	11	5	2	1	41	3	5	8	5	2	7	2	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	164	76	-	-	-	-	-	28	4	1	6	4	7	2	2	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
168	DAVENTRY - - - - -	733	446	146	29	21	16	8	220	18	11	23	33	22	20	32	39	22	6	-	-	-	-
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	354	227	54	16	5	8	5	88	7	8	11	10	13	13	24	29	17	7	-	-	-	-
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	237	129	42	6	4	5	1	58	4	3	7	7	6	10	8	17	9	-	-	-	-	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	428	221	79	21	7	6	5	118	10	1	9	13	11	8	16	13	19	3	-	-	-	-
172	KETTERING - - - - -	368	195	72	16	5	3	1	97	6	6	13	6	18	6	16	10	18	4	-	-	-	-
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	227	127	36	4	4	1	2	47	6	8	11	14	5	3	8	9	14	2	-	-	-	-
174	OUNDELE - - - - -	279	120	38	10	4	-	2	54	-	1	8	5	10	15	7	16	7	2	-	-	-	-
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	596	261	88	12	10	7	4	121	6	3	19	18	15	13	17	26	19	4	-	-	-	-
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																							
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	362	191	52	12	6	6	1	77	4	5	19	18	12	14	12	15	16	4	-	-	-	-
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	350	200	62	21	12	8	2	105	6	1	12	8	12	10	14	15	11	5	-	-	-	-
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	319	178	63	9	9	3	4	78	6	4	10	6	11	11	9	22	15	6	-	-	-	-
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.																							
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	635	344	90	23	11	6	2	132	11	7	28	22	26	24	28	33	28	7	-	-	-	-
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	437	271	78	29	10	8	7	132	11	5	17	19	12	12	16	24	20	3	-	-	-	-
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	292	169	52	11	8	4	4	79	10	3	11	9	13	4	10	14	10	6	-	-	-	-
182	WOBURN - - - - -	212	127	33	6	5	8	-	52	9	5	5	4	8	8	7	14	12	3	-	-	-	-
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	322	140	38	10	8	4	2	62	11	5	6	4	9	10	9	14	8	1	-	-	-	-
184	LUTON - - - - -	470	264	93	15	5	9	6	128	14	11	14	13	14	13	18	26	11	2	-	-	-	-
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																							
185	CAXTON - - - - -	178	132	34	14	7	3	3	61	4	5	3	7	10	-	9	19	8	5	-	-	-	-
186	HESTERTON - - - - -	417	202	64	10	5	5	4	38	2	8	20	9	14	10	11	13	21	6	-	-	-	-
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	388	259	58	17	8	4	3	90	17	2	19	21	20	25	31	23	8	3	-	-	-	-
188	LINTON - - - - -	241	117	25	4	5	1	2	37	10	2	5	7	7	7	10	16	11	5	-	-	-	-
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	462	266	77	13	6	9	2	107	17	10	18	13	14	14	24	24	20	5	-	-	-	-
190	ELY - - - - -	393	262	85	27	9	4	5	130	11	8	15	7	8	9	17	25	21	11	-	-	-	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	318	174	58	18	1	2	3	82	14	3	12	8	14	6	6	16	13	1	-	-	-	-
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	126	65	20	5	1	1	2	29	8	2	3	1	5	5	7	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
193	WISBEACH - - - - -	639	358	118	31	12	5	6	172	12	11	26	19	20	12	21	33	24	8	-	-	-	-

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																					
194	WEST HAM - - - - -	859	459	127	33	15	16	11	202	21	12	31	27	40	29	31	81	34	1	-	-
195	EPPING - - - - -	243	141	21	10	6	2	4	43	6	5	11	10	8	8	14	15	17	3	-	-
196	ONAGH - - - - -	179	96	25	7	1	2	1	36	3	1	6	7	5	9	10	8	8	2	-	-
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	442	265	72	15	5	5	1	101	16	5	23	21	20	22	19	28	18	-	-	-
198	ORSETT - - - - -	189	126	30	9	8	1	4	52	4	3	10	8	8	8	15	7	14	1	-	-
199	BILLERICAY - - - - -	238	154	35	11	4	1	3	54	3	2	12	12	11	16	17	14	11	1	-	-
200	CHELMSFORD - - - - -	504	275	56	12	11	4	2	85	10	5	23	20	20	16	23	34	25	9	-	-
201	ROCHFORD - - - - -	265	162	32	14	8	2	5	56	5	3	8	12	10	16	15	19	12	6	-	-
202	MALDON - - - - -	364	233	46	19	13	5	15	98	22	8	13	13	12	11	18	16	16	5	-	-
203	TENDRING - - - - -	446	229	64	8	5	11	1	89	13	8	16	9	11	8	16	32	26	1	-	-
204	COLCHESTER - - - - -	309	222	40	12	9	5	4	71	6	11	25	20	11	16	11	28	16	9	-	-
205	LEXDEN - - - - -	378	216	57	12	3	4	3	79	12	5	14	6	9	11	13	28	24	7	-	-
206	WITHAM - - - - -	299	133	36	7	1	1	3	48	9	5	10	6	8	5	10	11	19	2	-	-
207	HALSTED - - - - -	315	219	46	14	13	3	7	83	20	3	17	12	9	8	17	27	20	3	-	-
208	BRANTFORD - - - - -	273	169	40	9	7	3	3	62	4	1	9	9	10	14	13	22	21	3	-	-
209	DUNMOW - - - - -	349	184	44	10	6	2	2	64	5	8	15	6	15	11	23	24	17	2	-	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN - - - - -	319	195	44	10	11	6	5	76	14	7	10	15	8	11	21	14	14	5	-	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																					
211	RISBRIDGE - - - - -	317	177	35	18	11	10	7	81	12	6	12	5	6	9	11	21	11	3	-	-
212	SUDBURY - - - - -	488	303	84	18	10	11	9	132	19	8	13	9	15	9	11	22	34	27	8	-
213	COSFORD - - - - -	316	179	45	19	4	6	3	77	10	3	11	9	13	9	8	14	22	9	-	-
214	THINGOE - - - - -	320	156	39	8	2	-	8	57	8	5	11	8	11	12	9	15	18	2	-	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS - - - - -	188	180	37	13	7	8	11	76	19	1	6	11	12	15	12	13	8	7	-	-
216	MILDENHALL - - - - -	161	114	31	5	1	7	2	46	18	8	5	2	6	8	10	7	8	1	-	-
217	STOW - - - - -	333	196	46	16	4	3	6	71	12	11	2	10	5	8	11	21	25	23	-	-
218	HARTISMERE - - - - -	314	192	45	10	6	4	3	68	4	6	9	8	8	5	3	14	16	17	-	-
219	HOXNE - - - - -	238	140	40	11	5	3	3	62	4	6	9	8	8	6	13	16	17	8	-	-
220	ROSMERE - - - - -	300	151	46	11	5	1	1	64	8	3	5	5	7	4	14	18	15	8	-	-
221	SAMFORD - - - - -	225	108	25	2	2	1	-	30	4	2	6	8	4	4	10	13	14	10	-	-
222	IPSWICH - - - - -	615	308	105	37	12	12	9	175	18	9	24	18	25	18	23	24	19	11	-	-
223	WOODBRIDGE - - - - -	358	214	50	8	5	4	75	9	5	10	17	17	15	19	18	24	5	-	-	
224	PLEYDORATE - - - - -	302	161	48	13	5	2	1	64	7	4	16	9	16	5	13	25	25	7	-	-
225	BLITHING - - - - -	450	238	68	14	8	-	1	82	6	6	14	12	7	18	20	25	8	1	-	-
226	WANGFORD - - - - -	298	133	37	10	2	-	5	62	4	4	6	9	6	8	7	12	20	5	-	-
227	MUTFORD - - - - -	395	201	80	16	1	3	2	102	1	3	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	-	-

## III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95—	
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																					
No.																					
155	HENLEY - - - - -	298	164	24	14	5	2	5	50	6	1	15	14	14	14	9	21	14	5	1	
156	THAME - - - - -	264	132	27	10	3	3	2	45	2	5	13	6	8	11	11	14	18	4	-	
157	HEADINGTON - - -	272	184	32	7	5	6	2	52	3	5	15	19	11	15	16	22	21	5	-	
158	OXFORD - - - - -	293	166	38	8	2	2	-	50	4	2	14	14	19	18	13	18	9	10	-	
159	BICESTER - - - - -	267	120	24	3	3	2	1	33	3	6	10	9	6	6	14	18	16	4	-	
160	WOODSTOCK - - -	251	126	27	10	2	4	2	45	2	4	10	8	15	9	6	17	18	2	-	
161	WITNEY - - - - -	333	218	34	12	4	4	5	59	5	7	22	18	16	15	12	28	26	10	-	
162	CHIPPING NORTON -	254	165	31	10	2	5	1	49	2	6	10	16	10	8	12	9	25	8	-	
163	BANBURY - - - - -	498	296	56	22	4	5	8	95	11	13	21	17	18	17	23	32	44	5	-	
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																					
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	202	118	22	7	-	8	1	33	2	4	7	12	4	4	7	19	20	6	-	
165	TOWCESTER - - - -	223	117	29	8	5	2	2	46	5	-	7	7	7	11	9	8	12	7	-	
166	POTTERS PURDY - -	173	104	23	2	7	3	2	37	2	1	5	6	7	7	10	7	15	13	-	
167	HARDINGSTONE - - -	188	78	16	5	1	3	1	26	1	5	11	2	10	8	5	6	7	2	-	
168	NORTHAMPTON - - -	687	485	126	34	25	23	7	215	21	12	45	36	40	31	32	29	19	5	-	
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	334	199	33	11	7	2	5	58	5	4	23	14	14	10	10	29	27	5	-	
170	BRIXWORTH - - - -	223	149	33	6	2	6	1	48	5	1	12	12	11	5	12	19	15	9	-	
171	WELLINGBOROUGH -	401	275	66	17	12	5	3	103	8	11	24	20	16	11	25	21	33	3	-	
172	KETTERING - - - - -	317	168	39	7	2	4	4	66	4	2	8	10	8	11	15	23	23	8	-	
173	THRAPSTON - - - -	244	140	31	7	-	2	1	41	8	1	17	9	11	11	18	9	4	-		
174	OUNDE - - - - -	238	132	35	2	1	2	2	42	9	4	10	13	7	5	11	12	15	4	-	
175	PETERBOROUGH - - -	592	254	76	18	2	6	3	105	9	5	19	13	15	12	17	28	21	9	-	
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																					
176	HUNTINGDON - - - -	349	175	48	7	6	1	1	63	11	6	16	8	12	8	11	20	16	4	-	
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	336	190	46	17	6	2	3	74	7	6	18	9	12	10	9	12	22	10	-	
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	320	174	31	10	4	6	4	55	7	6	23	7	9	5	17	17	21	7	-	
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																					
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	642	366	59	24	15	10	4	112	19	14	21	32	23	32	33	32	35	7	-	
180	BIGGLESWADE - - -	446	268	72	20	11	7	6	116	13	5	27	22	10	16	13	19	20	7	-	
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	290	164	36	12	9	5	1	63	14	3	10	14	12	13	4	17	11	3	-	
182	WOBURN - - - - -	192	133	25	4	5	4	1	39	7	5	10	6	10	7	17	13	13	6	-	
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD -	305	189	34	12	6	7	4	63	11	8	23	23	10	12	10	17	10	2	-	
184	LUTON - - - - -	438	250	50	14	11	7	6	88	20	8	17	29	12	12	19	17	24	4	-	
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																					
185	CAXTON - - - - -	193	103	27	12	7	1	2	40	2	3	8	8	8	2	3	9	10	1	-	
186	CHESTERTON - - - -	406	229	54	11	5	4	6	80	11	4	21	14	11	8	11	17	27	9	-	
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	375	256	49	12	6	9	10	86	14	2	22	19	17	17	21	26	22	10	-	
188	LINTON - - - - -	233	111	19	3	5	4	2	33	6	3	14	7	8	6	11	6	14	8	-	
189	NEWMARKET - - - -	483	275	54	24	3	8	4	98	16	7	31	16	13	12	21	26	29	9	-	
190	ELY - - - - -	395	227	47	20	10	10	5	92	8	13	18	17	12	9	16	22	12	8	-	
191	NORTH WITCHFORD -	394	145	39	17	6	3	4	69	7	4	4	8	13	8	10	8	11	2	-	
192	WHITTLESEY - - - -	123	70	22	7	2	-	1	32	4	1	3	5	5	2	3	6	7	1	-	
193	WISBEACH - - - - -	574	322	87	10	13	8	4	122	17	16	33	17	19	14	19	23	29	13	-	

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																				
194	WEST HAM—	737	408	92	37	15	11	8	163	15	12	26	29	31	26	38	37	25	6	—
195	UPPING—	232	133	16	6	1	4	3	27	12	3	4	13	3	8	10	11	9	14	7
196	ONGAR—	168	89	15	5	2	3	2	28	6	3	4	18	3	8	2	6	25	3	—
197	ROMFORD—	416	213	57	15	13	6	6	97	10	5	16	11	9	10	12	23	12	8	—
198	ORSETT—	196	99	24	8	6	2	1	41	5	3	6	6	7	4	7	11	9	—	—
199	BILLERICAY—	215	112	18	7	3	3	1	32	4	1	8	10	10	14	10	10	12	1	—
200	CHELMSFORD—	493	302	54	18	8	4	4	88	18	8	25	17	22	15	24	40	32	12	1†
201	ROMFORD—	268	152	32	5	8	2	5	47	7	5	10	12	14	14	14	15	12	1	—
202	MALDON—	334	221	41	12	12	8	9	82	20	13	19	15	20	6	17	12	13	8	1
203	TENDRING—	426	258	48	15	4	3	2	72	8	7	19	24	25	13	18	25	38	6	1
204	COLCHESTER—	338	241	51	20	8	4	8	91	9	7	22	18	10	16	14	27	21	5	—
205	LEXDEN—	869	221	29	5	4	4	1	43	14	11	25	18	18	11	21	35	14	9	1
206	WITHAM—	281	158	25	10	7	1	1	44	9	5	13	12	13	12	16	13	14	6	—
207	HALESTAD—	307	202	34	22	3	2	6	70	20	9	21	17	14	18	8	11	12	2	—
208	BRAINTREE—	260	157	32	7	1	3	6	49	7	9	13	17	6	11	6	22	14	8	—
209	DUNMOW—	317	181	37	7	4	4	1	63	6	4	17	8	17	15	11	24	18	8	—
210	SAFFRON WALDEN—	313	238	39	14	11	8	1	73	23	16	23	11	11	16	14	15	26	8	2*
15.—SUFFOLK.																				
211	RISBRIDGE—	301	182	31	9	9	3	10	62	7	9	19	12	7	6	13	22	20	5	—
212	SUDBURY—	483	278	56	14	8	4	6	88	9	10	26	13	14	20	23	20	43	11	1*
213	COSFORD—	266	207	36	19	9	5	5	74	11	5	21	18	10	8	13	19	25	8	—
214	THINGOE—	323	180	35	11	9	2	4	61	8	10	18	8	14	11	10	16	13	9	—
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS—	218	137	51	11	7	4	7	30	18	7	6	14	6	10	12	17	12	5	—
216	MILDENHALL—	158	103	21	7	3	1	3	25	11	8	5	8	2	3	7	12	9	8	—
217	STOW—	341	180	40	4	4	2	3	63	4	3	19	15	14	12	16	16	19	9	—
218	HARTISMERE—	292	162	32	12	2	2	2	50	8	2	19	8	5	10	16	17	19	6	—
219	HOXNE—	232	147	32	9	3	1	3	48	1	7	16	6	14	6	14	14	14	6	—
220	DORSMEDE—	248	169	40	13	1	2	1	57	8	4	14	18	9	9	13	18	17	2	—
221	SAMFORD—	207	125	30	8	8	2	1	44	1	4	14	10	5	6	11	15	10	5	—
222	IPSWICH—	606	415	91	20	18	15	11	155	15	7	36	45	30	18	31	34	29	13	2†
223	WOODBRIDGE—	355	233	48	11	9	5	4	77	7	8	13	18	10	23	18	22	19	12	—
224	WILKINGHATE—	295	185	36	10	7	3	4	43	4	2	23	13	15	8	13	19	25	12	—
225	BLYTHING—	475	285	57	9	8	7	5	86	5	7	13	20	16	13	13	39	26	14	3†
226	WANGFORD—	290	132	27	3	2	6	1	39	7	4	13	10	4	6	6	14	16	11	2
227	MUTFORD—	382	188	56	11	4	1	4	76	5	4	4	0	18	11	11	9	13	21	9



## IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

			MALES.																				
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
DISTRICTS.					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95-- & upwards.		
16.—NORFOLK.																							
No.																							
228	YARMOUTH	-	454	255	86	11	4	8	5	114	6	3	15	8	18	23	19	24	20	4	1		
229	FLEGG	-	162	60	19	1	1	2	1	24	1	2	3	4	6	4	4	2	5	5	-		
230	TUNSTEAD	-	248	141	40	6	2	3	4	55	5	3	9	2	4	11	13	17	16	6	-		
231	ERPINGHAM	-	305	173	51	5	2	5	3	66	5	5	13	6	4	9	22	15	14	14	-		
232	ATLHAM	-	351	191	64	6	1	1	5	77	8	3	11	7	7	10	24	12	21	7	4		
233	ST. FAITHS	-	166	89	30	7	-	2	3	42	3	2	5	1	3	8	8	10	7	5	-		
234	NORWICH	-	1146	691	207	38	14	10	10	279	23	12	35	40	38	55	77	67	52	13	-		
235	FOREHOE	-	212	144	33	6	3	2	4	51	10	7	13	7	9	3	12	11	13	8	-		
236	HENSTEAD	-	208	89	37	3	3	2	-	45	5	1	-	4	5	1	5	4	9	10	5		
237	BLOFIELD	-	191	97	16	5	-	-	3	24	4	-	-	5	2	11	5	10	13	10	-		
238	LODDON	-	237	112	29	5	3	1	3	41	5	3	7	5	8	3	8	15	10	6	-		
239	DEPWADE	-	437	238	76	15	4	-	4	90	7	5	15	11	13	13	32	20	8	1	-		
240	GUILTCROSS	-	224	120	40	3	2	2	1	48	6	3	7	7	7	3	7	14	15	7	-		
241	WATLAND	-	194	125	34	6	3	-	-	48	10	5	14	5	6	9	4	11	12	6	-		
242	MITFORD	-	453	264	66	17	6	5	2	93	19	9	17	13	18	12	23	21	26	9	1		
243	WALSINGHAM	-	374	228	18	15	4	7	5	109	9	4	13	11	13	12	13	15	22	7	-		
244	DOCKING	-	301	183	59	16	3	4	2	84	9	4	17	6	5	6	10	10	24	8	-		
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	245	132	45	6	4	4	-	44	11	3	10	4	4	4	13	18	7	1	-		
246	KINGS LYNN	-	264	193	82	12	3	9	5	61	26	11	9	11	10	10	19	20	12	4	-		
247	DOWNHAM	-	372	203	55	14	9	5	6	89	10	6	13	9	8	8	17	18	21	4	-		
248	SWAFFHAM	-	235	131	35	7	3	-	1	46	3	2	9	10	7	5	12	8	24	3	2		
249	THETFORD	-	325	202	66	17	9	5	5	92	8	6	18	10	9	12	13	12	16	4	2		

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																						
No.																						
250	HIGHWORTH	-	376	183	52	16	2	5	2	77	5	9	15	14	13	12	16	13	8	1	-	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	201	90	23	5	1	2	4	35	1	-	4	2	6	4	8	13	13	2	1	-
252	MALMSBURY	-	234	122	21	6	4	4	1	38	11	4	11	17	12	5	11	17	17	6	-	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	393	213	62	11	6	4	2	52	8	15	3	15	7	12	5	23	23	6	-	-
254	CALNE	-	144	84	18	8	2	1	-	29	2	2	9	5	5	6	2	8	10	4	-	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	155	81	22	3	3	4	3	35	2	2	-	7	3	2	9	14	7	-	1	
256	DEVIZES	-	340	227	42	15	2	6	1	66	9	6	12	15	22	19	25	18	27	8	-	
257	MELKSHAM	-	279	139	43	7	1	1	-	52	5	4	7	7	4	12	13	21	10	4	-	
258	BRADFORD	-	168	86	21	1	2	3	1	28	2	2	7	7	11	6	9	14	10	2	-	
259	WESTBURY	-	191	103	32	7	2	3	-	44	2	1	9	5	6	5	10	9	5	6	-	
260	WARMINSTER	-	287	133	30	12	3	2	1	48	2	2	6	5	6	6	18	17	16	8	-	
261	PEWSEY	-	215	89	18	2	6	3	3	32	4	1	3	6	8	4	11	13	9	3	-	
262	AMESBURY	-	133	65	13	3	1	1	-	18	1	1	3	6	6	7	9	11	8	-	-	
263	ADDERBURY	-	243	165	23	4	3	2	3	35	6	7	17	15	13	15	19	22	16	1	-	
264	SALISBURY	-	135	90	18	5	4	1	1	27	8	2	7	5	9	6	10	6	9	-	-	
265	WILTON	-	181	101	17	9	3	6	4	39	5	4	3	10	5	6	8	7	12	2	-	
266	TISBURY	-	172	75	17	4	3	-	-	24	1	-	3	8	5	1	9	10	11	3	-	
267	MERE	-	129	66	15	5	1	-	1	22	3	-	2	6	5	4	5	12	4	2	-	
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																						
No.																						
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	184	107	25	11	2	3	1	42	3	2	-	6	8	3	7	14	12	4	-	
269	STURMINSTER	-	160	73	20	4	4	1	1	30	4	-	3	8	3	1	7	5	9	3	-	
270	BLANDFORD	-	202	115	21	7	3	1	1	56	6	1	6	4	6	4	10	23	14	5	-	
271	WIMBORNE	-	295	155	36	13	6	5	4	64	12	5	10	6	13	3	12	13	12	5	-	
272	POOLE	-	232	118	31	4	3	4	-	45	1	1	8	9	8	15	10	8	5	-	-	
273	WAREHAM	-	292	137	32	4	4	6	5	47	6	4	13	9	10	6	12	13	12	5	-	
274	WYEMOUTH	-	373	196	31	12	2	10	8	69	5	5	20	17	22	16	20	22	10	-	-	
275	DORCHESTER	-	417	224	40	9	4	2	4	52	5	5	20	17	22	16	30	24	20	6	-	
276	SHERBORNE	-	211	98	27	5	5	2	3	42	4	2	5	5	9	8	8	10	3	-	-	
277	BEAMINSTER	-	218	101	20	5	2	5	2	34	3	1	4	4	6	10	10	17	8	3	1	
278	BRIDPORT	-	269	128	35	8	2	2	1	48	3	2	8	7	11	10	7	17	9	6	-	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																						
No.																						
279	AXMINSTER	-	298	151	28	9	4	1	-	42	5	3	14	2	10	5	16	31	16	6	1	
280	HOXTON	-	338	169	24	14	2	6	3	49	5	5	14	7	11	9	17	24	19	9	-	
281	ST. THOMAS	-	673	370	56	27	10	6	3	103	13	10	18	25	32	26	43	47	42	11	-	
282	EXETER	-	433	335	72	13	5	4	-	113	11	9	23	22	25	31	30	33	31	4	-	
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	816	418	102	14	12	14	9	151	17	9	23	28	32	25	32	56	40	15	4	
284	TOTNES	-	487	298	51	8	14	10	7	90	18	8	12	12	13	16	15	26	15	8	-	
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	294	198	31	12	12	7	3	65	8	10	16	11	10	13	16	15	26	15	-	
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	496	170	30	10	8	4	1	53	10	11	8	12	9	6	20	21	15	5	-	
287	PLYMOUTH	-	971	513	132	45	28	24	23	270	19	11	39	38	41	42	52	55	40	6	-	
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	248	176	4	8	5	4	-	47	4	12	12	12	10	10	12	12	8	-	-	
289	STORE DAMEREL	-	745	429	101	31	23	14	10	179	10	7	34	29	16	19	4	8	7	3	-	
290	TAIVISTOCK	-	549	304	55	22	13	16	12	110	35	9	20	13	18	27	27	47	30	8	-	
291	OXFORDTON	-	512	172	25	9	4	3	1	42	13	3	12	8	11	10	23	20	12	4	-	
292	CREDITON	-	251	172	33	15	18	12	2	53	15	6	8	5	9	11	11	23	22	5	-	
293	TIVERTON	-	321	376	63	5	4	3	-	116	30	18	23	14	15	16	15	16	10	1	-	
294	NORTH MOLTON	-	327	185	31	5	4	3	-	45	3	1	6	5	10	5	43	45	25	10	1	
295	BARNSDALE	-	296	205	44	18	4	7	1	74	4	5	12	15	18	23	30	37	39	9	-	
296	TORRINGTON	-	438	125	33	8	4	2	1	28	6	-	9	6	5	4	12	22	24	9	-	
297	BIDEFORD	-	179	83	6	3	2	1	-	43	2	2	7	10	9	8	17	11	17	7	-	
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	250	64	8	3	2	2	-	14	5	3	5	-	2	1	3	8	8	4	1	
20.—CORNWALL.																						
No.																						
299	STRATTON	-	129	57	8	2	1	1	-	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	2	4	9	8	8	-
300	CAMELFORD	-	11	60	11	4	3	-	-	20	1	2	1	5	5	5	4	1	13	8	-	-
301	LAUNCESTON	-	287	154	18	9	10	4	9	50	15	6	10	9	12	11	15	17	12	3	-	
302	ST. GERMANS	-	281	169	23	10	3	5	5	46	5	6	12	11	11	11	15	17	12	6	1	
303	LISKARD	-	181	369	87	39	17	7	4	156	17	10	21	17	17	17	27	33	40	5	-	
304	BODMIN	-	375	202	41	16	12	4	1	54	7	3	19	16	14	16	16	30	30	21	-	
305	ST. COLUME	-	308	158	38	6	3	-	-	47	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



## IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

				FEMALES.																			
				TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
DISTRICTS.						Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95-	Suppds.
16.—NORFOLK.																							
No.																							
228	YARMOUTH	-	-	-	462	304	79	20	7	7	6	119	7	6	14	18	16	15	35	36	21	17	-
229	FLEGG	-	-	-	155	63	11	2	2	1	3	10	4	1	4	7	4	5	5	5	8	1	-
230	TUNSTED	-	-	-	228	142	31	6	5	4	2	48	6	8	10	8	7	4	13	10	16	11	-
231	BRIPINGHAM	-	-	-	384	203	52	17	4	1	2	76	5	8	17	20	11	9	14	20	23	10	-
232	AYLSHAM	-	-	-	293	180	39	7	2	2	6	56	13	9	15	8	14	8	9	13	22	12	-
233	ST. FAITHS	-	-	-	181	108	25	2	2	3	-	32	2	1	13	6	8	5	5	14	12	8	-
234	NORWICH	-	-	-	1113	713	148	81	15	13	12	219	24	12	42	57	49	58	56	88	86	20	-
235	FOREHOE	-	-	-	189	127	25	3	2	2	1	33	11	7	10	5	6	8	10	13	19	5	-
236	HENSTEAD	-	-	-	171	101	21	3	1	1	-	23	5	2	9	7	7	6	6	14	12	6	-
237	BLOFIELD	-	-	-	174	98	20	-	1	1	2	24	3	3	14	7	8	9	6	9	7	6	-
238	LODDON	-	-	-	213	120	29	4	1	1	4	39	5	5	14	6	9	4	9	8	14	6	-
239	DEPWADE	-	-	-	401	246	55	10	5	-	2	72	7	6	20	14	16	13	21	27	33	16	-
240	GUILTCROSS	-	-	-	197	101	24	4	-	1	-	29	4	5	7	14	8	6	6	8	9	4	-
241	WAYLAND	-	-	-	194	133	27	4	4	3	1	39	11	6	13	9	6	3	7	13	19	5	-
242	MIFORD	-	-	-	431	251	49	15	5	4	6	79	12	7	21	23	24	10	19	24	42	9	-
243	WALSINGHAM	-	-	-	357	204	45	18	6	1	3	73	8	7	23	13	13	13	13	20	8	-	
244	DOCKING	-	-	-	284	165	39	15	5	5	1	65	11	6	11	10	8	3	10	16	15	8	-
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	-	-	213	138	33	7	16	3	2	61	5	5	11	8	7	8	10	5	13	5	-
246	KINGS LYNN	-	-	-	233	215	41	8	6	10	11	76	17	7	12	12	14	11	7	27	24	7	-
247	DOWNHAM	-	-	-	340	199	44	7	6	5	7	69	18	9	21	7	13	9	15	10	20	7	-
248	SWAFFHAM	-	-	-	213	109	24	4	3	1	1	33	3	3	10	7	8	11	11	7	13	3	-
249	THETFORD	-	-	-	284	188	49	18	6	5	3	81	13	4	16	6	13	12	12	12	13	6	-

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																										
250	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	-	352	151	25	18	-	2	-	-	45	11	2	14	11	12	9	9	15	14	9	-	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	-	168	107	16	10	-	1	-	-	27	6	5	6	9	5	6	8	12	18	5	-	-
252	MALMSBURY	-	-	-	-	241	145	30	11	8	6	4	9	59	7	9	4	11	10	6	9	16	12	2	1	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-	338	219	44	12	4	6	2	9	68	12	4	15	19	16	12	11	27	24	11	5	1*
254	CALNE	-	-	-	-	105	93	12	1	4	2	2	-	21	3	2	7	4	8	7	4	17	14	10	1	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	170	80	12	2	3	3	1	-	21	5	2	4	5	6	4	8	12	12	1	1	-
256	DEVIZES	-	-	-	-	321	219	26	7	4	4	-	41	12	7	24	21	24	10	21	23	28	8	8	-	-
257	MELKSHAM	-	-	-	-	232	160	26	6	3	3	3	3	41	6	4	15	6	9	8	24	15	25	7	-	-
258	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	151	81	4	4	1	1	1	1	11	1	3	9	10	1	5	7	20	10	3	1	-
259	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-	172	109	12	2	2	1	2	19	3	4	10	9	8	5	9	17	18	7	7	-	-
260	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	-	237	160	29	10	5	-	3	47	3	2	9	14	14	12	14	13	14	17	4	1	-
261	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-	203	113	14	7	5	1	1	28	13	3	7	5	6	6	11	13	16	4	2	1	-
262	AMESBURY	-	-	-	-	119	65	12	4	1	2	1	20	1	3	2	7	7	8	3	8	9	14	4	2	-
263	ALDBURY	-	-	-	-	220	147	27	7	3	4	2	43	6	2	8	12	13	11	18	11	21	2	2	-	-
264	SALISBURY	-	-	-	-	122	112	19	10	3	6	4	42	6	3	7	5	9	6	4	14	15	1	1	-	-
265	WILTON	-	-	-	-	157	116	14	4	2	2	6	28	4	2	14	11	7	7	6	14	16	12	2	3	-
266	TISBURY	-	-	-	-	196	82	10	3	4	-	1	18	1	-	6	7	7	1	10	10	19	3	-	-	
267	MERE	-	-	-	-	125	73	12	4	4	-	-	20	2	4	6	4	5	5	6	9	9	2	1	-	-
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																										
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	-	-	-	175	116	19	5	2	6	2	34	4	2	4	10	4	7	9	15	16	5	-	1	-
269	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-	162	86	8	2	1	2	-	13	1	3	4	8	7	5	5	13	15	5	-	1	-
270	BLANDFORD	-	-	-	-	178	89	11	4	2	2	-	18	1	3	7	6	7	8	14	13	15	5	-	1	-
271	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-	270	155	26	11	10	2	3	62	11	3	11	7	6	7	5	18	12	21	6	1	-
272	POOLE	-	-	-	-	209	108	12	8	2	1	1	24	-	2	8	4	10	10	12	20	16	5	2	1	-
273	WAREHAM	-	-	-	-	239	154	26	4	6	1	4	41	10	3	14	11	10	6	18	18	18	5	-	1	-
274	WEYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	304	175	23	11	3	2	6	47	11	-	10	9	16	12	13	29	24	4	-	1	-
275	DORCHESTER	-	-	-	-	413	249	62	15	5	3	6	81	9	9	21	15	13	22	21	23	26	9	-	1	-
276	SHERBORNE	-	-	-	-	178	116	17	4	3	5	2	31	7	1	10	7	10	5	9	13	18	3	2	1	-
277	BEAMINSTON	-	-	-	-	183	119	17	3	5	3	3	31	6	3	9	11	5	11	8	15	16	3	-	1	-
278	BRIDPORT	-	-	-	-	284	160	26	6	3	2	1	38	6	7	20	9	6	9	22	21	15	6	-	1	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																										
279	AXMINSTER	-	-	-	-	243	155	14	4	7	2	3	30	6	1	14	12	12	13	17	23	21	7	-	2	-
280	HONITON	-	-	-	-	317	208	28	8	11	6	3	56	9	9	16	9	14	13	17	21	29	13	7	-	2
281	ST. THOMAS	-	-	-	-	605	422	61	17	12	10	10	111	11	5	31	34	27	32	47	51	54	17	8	-	2
282	EXETER	-	-	-	-	402	345	58	19	11	9	3	100	10	10	22	30	23	24	23	48	45	8	2†	-	-
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	-	-	-	739	493	75	29	15	12	7	138	23	9	38	39	36	36	39	66	55	13	1	-	-
284	TOTNES	-	-	-	-	451	289	35	10	16	14	14	89	23	7	22	15	11	17	21	42	31	11	-	-	-
285	KEYSTONE	-	-	-	-	264	158	21	9	8	6	2	46	8	5	7	17	6	10	10	26	28	5	-	-	-
286	PLYMOUTH ST. MARY	-	-	-	-	271	137	21	13	3	1	5	43	5	4	8	8	13	9	11	14	13	9	-	-	-
287	PLYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	961	591	141	45	29	18	16	249	24	13	38	40	44	38	45	42	40	16	2	-	-
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	-	-	-	254	134	30	10	5	3	2	50	6	3	5	12	9	7	11	17	11	3	-	-	-
289	STOKES DAMEREL	-	-	-	-	650	447	87	35	13	12	8	155	10	9	21	32	37	33	39	52	48	11	-	-	-
290	TANTOCK	-	-	-	-	513	233	37	23	16	9	8	95	26	11	12	12	14	12	16	22	10	3	-	-	-
291	ORRHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	269	164	14	6	7	7	5	39	14	7	15	5	6	13	18	17	20	10	-	-	-
292	CREDITON	-	-	-	-	320	186	23	13	5	3	9	53	10	7	11	13	11	8	14	21	30	6	-	2†	-
293	THIVERTON	-	-	-	-	462	383	67	29	19	13	13	131	26	12	25	23	20	16	25	36	46	12	7	-	-
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	-	-	294	149	22	8	1	3	1	35	6	4	9	9	9	14	9	22	4	7	-	-	-
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	-	-	430	274	37	9	7	5	5	63	7	3	12	14	12	28	21	34	52	26	2	-	-
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	-	-	218	101	10	5	4	2	2	23	3	4	3	8	8	2	9	13	21	13	21	-	-
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	-	-	280	142	20	9	8	1	2	35	7	1	11	8	7	8	13	20	12	5	-	-	-
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	-	-	156	67	10	2	8	2	4	21	8	2	4	3	2	5	2	6	13	5	-	1	-
20.—CORNWALL.																										
299	STRATTON	-	-	-	-	107	63	11	1	2	-	-	14	4	1	4	5	5	6	5	10	7	2	-	-	-
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	-	-	137	64	12	3	5	-	-	20	3	-	5	6	2	7	2	9	7	1	-	-	-
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	-	-	297	182	30	12	9	12	4	67	13	6	15	14	8	8	7	14	24	6	-	1	-
302	ST. GERHANS	-	-	-	-	275	156	28	8	4	4	3	46	8	3	15	9	5	8	11	25	22	4	-	-	-
303	LISKEARD	-	-	-	-	747	288	53	27	14	13	13	124	13	8	11	17	13	14	15	22	7	1	-	-	-
304	BODMIN	-	-	-	-	320	182	32	12	6	3	3	59	6	4	9	11	10	11	12	16	12	2	-	-	-
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	-	-	287	141	34	7	4	3	2	49	4	7	13	7	8	3	11	13	24	4	-	-	-

## V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & over	
No.	20.—CORNWALL—continued.		295	76	23	8	9	9	125	12	7	25	13	18	22	28	24	18	5	-	
306	ST. AUSTELL - - - - -	598																			
307	TEBRO - - - - -	732	302	88	25	8	14	9	144	19	8	30	17	20	29	31	47	36	11	-	
308	FALMOUTH - - - - -	821	233	58	10	14	9	1	92	15	8	15	18	10	9	14	21	23	8	-	
309	HELSTON - - - - -	496	389	83	15	12	10	12	132	16	18	31	11	18	14	25	26	32	6	-	
310	REDRUTH - - - - -	671	601	158	47	31	30	21	237	42	18	31	28	28	29	59	45	23	8	-	
311	PEZNANCE - - - - -	892	475	132	36	20	9	15	212	15	13	34	13	31	36	30	40	34	9	-	
312	SCILLY ISLANDS - - - - -	86	20	4	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																					
313a	WILLITON - - - - -	232	169	33	6	5	5	2	56	8	1	7	7	12	11	16	24	24	8	-	
313b	DULVERTON - - - - -	80	47	10	4	-	-	-	14	3	2	6	3	8	8	2	1	7	3	-	
314	WELLINGTON - - - - -	319	172	35	18	7	7	4	71	9	8	11	10	5	10	11	21	9	9	-	
315	TAUNTON - - - - -	593	338	64	18	5	6	4	97	12	8	17	17	23	30	43	43	85	11	2	
316	BRIDGWATER - - - - -	620	276	55	25	6	13	3	102	8	6	14	23	17	13	25	40	21	8	-	
317	LANGPORT - - - - -	300	173	34	11	7	3	2	57	11	6	11	7	8	10	14	27	22	5	-	
318	CHARD - - - - -	378	219	23	19	7	7	9	70	12	7	9	8	8	18	29	30	22	6	-	
319	YEovil - - - - -	464	242	56	16	8	10	2	92	13	7	11	13	10	13	7	24	29	10	-	
320	WINGTON - - - - -	325	179	40	13	8	4	2	61	9	3	8	13	8	11	10	27	23	6	-	
321	FROME - - - - -	343	225	43	15	11	9	4	37	11	8	10	9	13	7	22	81	20	7	-	
322	SHEPTON MALET - - - - -	256	137	41	5	2	-	1	49	5	2	6	10	8	10	14	11	19	8	-	
323	WELLS - - - - -	307	173	32	11	5	6	8	62	9	4	12	13	16	10	16	14	7	-	-	
324	AXBRIDGE - - - - -	494	200	65	14	10	6	5	100	10	10	13	15	16	15	18	45	42	6	-	
325	CLUTTON - - - - -	378	183	50	13	2	2	2	69	5	6	11	12	5	7	18	32	12	5	1	
326	BATH - - - - -	908	398	134	40	15	9	15	213	16	10	88	39	43	72	46	52	54	17	-	
327	KEYNSHAM - - - - -	346	203	59	11	4	1	4	85	7	5	10	4	16	26	24	10	10	8	-	
328	BEDMINSTER - - - - -	693	340	107	25	9	6	8	155	9	7	17	13	25	30	31	23	20	8	-	

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																												
329	BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1059	803	226	71	26	18	6	347	38	20	44	59	58	68	77	77	61	33	18	-
330	CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1401	738	221	58	24	12	9	334	28	15	41	51	56	54	74	59	55	20	-	
331	CHIPPING SODRURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	139	26	7	3	4	1	41	2	1	14	6	6	10	12	16	22	4	-	
332	THORNBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	142	29	8	11	3	-	51	5	1	8	6	6	8	12	22	17	4	-	
333	DURSLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	157	27	9	3	2	4	45	5	3	9	13	11	6	14	22	23	6	-	
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	154	41	9	4	6	-	60	7	3	10	6	11	11	13	14	15	4	-	
335	NEWENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	106	27	8	5	2	1	43	6	-	8	5	9	8	5	13	14	4	-	
336	GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	245	102	21	14	2	2	153	11	1	6	17	26	23	22	32	25	22	7	-
337	WHEATENHURST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	61	16	4	2	2	2	13	6	-	3	8	3	5	8	5	8	2	-	
338	STROUD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	313	78	7	7	4	4	100	14	12	16	22	12	30	33	30	34	4	-	
339	TETBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	43	9	1	-	2	-	12	2	-	4	8	1	4	6	4	3	4	-	
340	CIRENCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	178	35	8	1	5	3	52	7	4	12	13	17	12	13	17	25	20	2	-
341	NORTHLEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	95	22	4	2	-	-	1	29	4	1	5	2	4	8	8	15	13	6	-
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	344	80	20	4	2	-	1	25	5	-	2	4	4	5	5	16	11	2	-	
343	WINCHCOMB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	70	19	2	2	1	-	14	1	2	3	1	4	4	5	10	8	3	-	
344	CHELTENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	356	90	19	4	6	5	124	9	4	21	23	27	22	47	38	34	6	-	
345	TEWKESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	149	35	2	9	5	3	54	12	1	10	8	9	10	10	14	14	7	-	
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																												
346	LEDBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	113	18	7	2	1	1	29	6	3	4	9	10	6	11	18	18	4	-	
347	ROSS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	178	37	10	2	3	1	53	4	6	7	10	8	12	21	28	22	4	-	
348	HEREFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	518	883	69	15	11	3	4	102	16	9	27	84	23	26	39	46	48	12	-	
349	WEOLBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	79	13	4	5	8	2	27	4	-	2	2	3	8	9	12	11	1	-	
350	BROMYARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	108	18	5	2	3	3	28	6	1	9	4	7	8	11	17	14	3	-	
351	LEOMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	163	26	7	8	4	5	60	7	2	4	8	7	15	20	29	17	3	-	
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																												
352	LUDLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	151	26	10	3	2	3	44	5	3	4	9	10	15	10	20	23	26	5	-
353	CLUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	87	15	6	3	1	-	25	8	3	2	5	5	7	6	13	10	8	-	
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	50	9	4	-	-	-	13	-	1	8	5	5	1	5	3	7	2	-	
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	66	6	5	1	1	-	18	2	3	4	7	2	6	6	7	14	3	-	
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	136	31	13	6	1	2	53	2	1	6	7	7	11	14	15	11	8	-	
357	SHIFFNAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	103	25	2	3	2	1	33	2	5	10	4	8	6	9	11	11	4	-	
358	MADLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	289	93	16	11	8	10	138	14	7	16	18	14	7	23	25	19	8	-	
359	ATCHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	262	40	6	3	8	4	56	2	2	8	19	9	11	10	13	27	23	-	
360	SHREWSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	265	56	9	10	2	1	73	9	8	19	23	20	88	27	83	14	1	-	
361	OSWESTRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	338	235	48	14	2	3	2	69	10	6	16	14	17	17	18	31	31	6	-	
362	ELLESMERE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	125	27	5	5	4	1	43	2	-	4	9	6	4	5	13	15	21	6	-
363a	WEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	78	16	4	-	1	-	21	1	3	6	2	4	4	5	17	14	1	-	
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	105	28	5	4	2	1	40	9	-	8	3	2	7	9	19	9	2	-	
364	MARKET DRAYTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	139	37	11	3	3	3	57	5	5	4	5	6	8	13	11	20	5	-	
365	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	237	38	13	4	4	2	60	11	10	23	14	11	12	18	22	14	5	-	
366	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	147	33	11	2	1	1	48	5	2	16	12	8	6	12	16	19	3	-	
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																												
367	STAFFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	244	46	15	11	3	2	77	9	3	18	21	23	23	24	18	21	7	-	
368	STONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	194	46	9	8	1	2	65	6	9	8	20	8	8	14	16	23	28	-	
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	230	67	24	8	5	5	109	7	3	28	38	37	42	36	29	15	1	-	
370	WOLSTANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1106	641	237	76	29	19	15	376	26	13	28	55	57	46	69	57	32	36	-	
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1361	843	272	75	30	24	13	414	25	16	55	57	46	69	57	32	36	0	-	
372	LEEK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	243	72	17	11	6	8	108	18	13	16	14	12	17	31	19	20	4	-	
373	CHEADLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	250	56	8	2	7	3	70	7	10	14	20	10	13	27	31	25	6	-	
374	UTXETER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	139	30	8	3	3	-	32	3	-	5	5	5	8	10	10	20	7	-	
375	BUXTON-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615	336	88	28	14	6	8	144	11	4	16	30	22	33	24	31	21	1	-	
376	TAMWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	141	32	8	4	4	2	50	4	4	6	5	8	2	10	10	20	7	-	
377	LOCHFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404	240	57	12	12	6	4	91	13	5	11	12	18	11	25	23	21	10	-	
378	PENKRDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	160	41	6	4	2	1	86	4	7	9	11	10	12	11	20	15	3	-	
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2741	1364	528	133	61	44	10	866	47	4	34	28	28	26	32	47	41	25	2	-
380	WALSALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1287	694	211	101	46	23	19	44	19	9	94	77	95	77	100	94	92	55	12	-
381	DUDLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1706	903	304	129	51	25	33	512	49	23	37	28	31	32	47	41	25	2	-	
382	WESTBROMWICH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3034	1387	505	151	64	34	31	785	44	20	33	33	30	37	51	51	44	8	-	



## V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	FEMALES.																
				AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—
306	20.—CORNWALL—continued.	622	333	85	17	12	11	7	132	17	10	18	16	24	13	15	40	85	13	—
307	ST. AUSTELL	687	438	75	35	11	12	8	139	25	17	31	23	28	22	45	46	39	9	2*
308	FALMOUTH	312	211	43	8	4	4	4	73	13	2	15	12	12	10	18	25	38	10	—
309	HELBOSTON	454	282	42	29	13	7	4	95	20	12	18	19	13	12	45	41	25	9	—
310	REDRUTH	891	504	117	49	27	26	14	233	48	15	34	41	28	24	16	43	37	9	2†
311	PENZANCE	884	479	107	39	15	11	5	177	16	12	27	25	33	19	29	69	55	17	—
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	80	24	3	1	—	—	—	4	1	1	—	—	2	8	2	5	4	—	—
313a	21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.	280	137	14	6	9	4	1	28	6	3	8	10	12	6	13	19	24	8	—
313b	DULVERTON	94	45	7	6	1	1	1	16	1	1	3	1	15	14	13	2	9	4	—
314	WELLINGTON	297	181	25	7	3	6	6	47	4	5	9	6	15	12	21	34	13	2	—
315	TAUNTON	514	293	40	10	9	3	2	64	14	13	25	32	19	16	17	32	48	9	—
316	BRIDGWATER	568	294	50	17	16	11	7	101	16	3	20	12	13	17	42	34	19	—	—
317	LANGPORT	284	174	26	10	4	6	4	50	14	6	11	12	10	10	9	16	81	5	—
318	CHARD	851	438	34	25	6	4	8	79	5	6	28	17	14	11	21	21	28	6	—
319	YEovil	498	281	46	10	11	6	1	92	10	14	21	20	14	17	17	33	37	6	—
320	WINCANTON	339	194	39	3	4	4	1	11	13	11	13	13	13	13	25	19	26	13	—
321	FROME	361	227	34	13	7	8	5	67	10	1	23	17	13	13	25	19	26	13	—
322	SHEPTON MALLEY	255	127	24	6	4	1	1	36	1	4	11	6	6	6	12	15	22	8	—
323	WELLS	289	213	37	7	16	4	6	70	8	5	11	13	15	12	15	27	38	4	—
324	WIMBORNE	442	237	38	13	9	7	5	69	12	9	12	14	17	18	30	33	33	9	—
325	CLUTTON	386	216	50	9	8	2	7	72	9	6	15	13	16	6	17	28	25	8	—
326	BATH	861	687	99	29	18	8	9	162	22	17	45	69	51	71	86	85	20	1	—
327	KEYNSHAM	832	174	89	4	5	5	5	62	2	1	9	14	15	9	10	21	40	10	—
328	BEDMISTER	672	329	79	15	11	9	6	120	8	8	25	31	14	21	31	40	10	1	—

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

329	22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																				
330	BRISTOL	1113	779	163	62	32	15	11	288	21	14	59	49	54	61	69	72	73	28	1	
331	CLIFTON	1310	871	160	71	35	20	7	293	19	17	47	63	61	68	79	112	80	30	1	
332	CHIPPING SODBURY	275	160	26	10	4	4	3	45	4	3	16	11	12	10	11	20	19	8	—	
333	THORNHURST	212	122	13	4	4	4	3	28	5	8	16	10	10	7	13	17	10	8	—	
334	DURLEY	166	143	12	7	2	3	1	81	4	4	8	12	13	7	15	28	18	6	—	
335	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	354	252	21	11	4	2	5	43	6	8	11	16	9	12	18	15	6	—		
336	NEWENT	210	106	17	4	4	2	3	80	2	2	10	6	7	4	7	13	12	9	—	
337	GLOUCESTER	557	288	67	22	7	8	2	96	8	9	22	34	22	19	19	27	21	9	—	
338	WHEATENHURST	57	11	4	1	1	3	20	—	1	7	2	3	5	5	8	5	1	—	—	
339	STROUD	538	397	57	11	13	9	4	94	18	30	33	23	30	21	41	48	44	14	—	
340	TETBURY	80	43	10	3	2	—	—	15	—	2	5	3	3	3	8	8	3	2	—	
341	CIRENCESTER	333	214	33	12	1	1	4	55	10	3	8	19	24	12	18	17	28	24	4	—
342	NORTHLEACH	193	109	20	4	1	2	1	28	4	2	8	7	9	3	12	14	16	6	—	
343	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	125	73	17	1	1	—	—	19	1	—	7	5	9	4	7	8	11	2	—	
344	WINCHCOMB	161	68	10	2	2	1	3	104	6	13	17	27	28	31	34	52	41	11	—	
345	CHELTENHAM	378	365	69	15	11	6	3	164	6	13	17	27	28	31	34	52	41	11	—	
346	TEWKESBURY	233	188	27	6	1	3	6	42	8	6	13	9	2	8	5	19	20	5	—	
347	23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																				
348	LEDBURY	200	118	15	4	2	3	—	24	5	4	10	7	7	7	7	18	16	11	—	
349	ROSS	269	138	27	6	3	1	5	42	3	4	9	9	7	7	8	15	14	8	—	
350	HEREFORD	509	340	54	9	11	11	4	89	12	9	21	20	20	20	25	49	49	22	—	
351	WOBLEY	128	87	14	2	2	3	2	23	3	2	8	7	6	6	10	10	8	3	—	
352	BEOMYARD	175	108	22	6	3	3	1	35	1	8	8	11	5	7	7	16	13	6	—	
353	LEOMINSTER	234	156	32	9	6	6	1	54	3	4	11	11	4	7	7	21	25	8	—	
354	24.—SHROPSHIRE.																				
355	LUDLOW	270	173	37	12	6	2	2	59	4	7	7	10	8	9	23	19	16	8	—	
356	CLUN	146	74	16	3	1	—	1	21	3	7	6	4	2	2	8	8	12	7	—	
357	CHURCH STRETTON	82	32	2	3	—	—	—	6	—	1	5	—	—	—	3	7	7	7	—	
358	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	129	75	12	1	1	3	1	13	5	1	7	9	3	4	6	8	10	3	—	
359	BRIDGNORTH	241	136	20	10	2	1	3	86	6	2	7	12	9	8	13	14	24	5	—	
360	SHEFFAL	188	64	11	5	2	1	1	20	1	—	9	6	2	3	8	7	7	1	—	
361	MADELEY	486	252	51	17	10	6	3	87	12	6	29	14	14	20	20	16	24	9	—	
362	ATCHAM	248	128	20	2	2	8	1	26	4	7	14	12	5	8	9	17	15	9	—	
363	SHREWSBURY	364	275	40	11	7	5	4	67	9	4	10	22	26	27	25	13	36	32	—	
364	OSWESTRY	342	201	32	5	4	5	2	43	4	4	7	14	6	9	7	16	16	8	—	
365	ELLESMERE	202	132	28	8	3	7	2	42	3	4	7	14	6	9	7	16	16	8	—	
366	WEN	150	104	13	2	1	4	2	22	7	3	5	11	6	5	9	20	12	3	—	
367	WHITCHURCH	172	87	12	2	1	—	—	28	8	1	10	5	3	12	5	13	16	1	—	
368	MARKET DRAYTON	188	120	17	9	3	2	—	31	6	1	15	12	7	8	4	14	15	7	—	
369	WELLINGTON	400	209	65	13	8	1	4	91	7	9	13	12	7	12	9	15	26	5	—	
370	NEWPORT	224	110	30	2	3	—	—	38	4	4	9	5	10	7	5	9	15	12	—	
371	25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																				
372	STAFFORD	844	223	40	9	5	7	2	63	8	4	19	15	24	9	24	29	21	7	—	
373	STONE	308	187	37	10	6	—	—	55	5	5	16	21	13	13	13	19	22	6	—	
374	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	471	212	65	16	8	4	3	96	10	2	25	20	11	10	9	7	7	—	—	
375	WOLSTANTON	1342	732	238	66	30	8	14	356	16	19	53	47	54	42	40	55	42	8	—	
376	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	250	140	46	14	2	1	8	72	7	7	13	15	13	5	15	15	25	7	—	
377	LEKE	381	190	48	14	2	1	1	63	8	6	16	8	14	22	20	34	25	1	—	
378	CHADELEY	187	132	21	3	2	1	1	28	5	3	6	16	8	14	22	20	34	25	—	
379	UTTOXETER	618	324	66	22	10	10	2	110	11	7	29	20	21	22	27	30	36	11	—	
380	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	230	121	25	2	4	1	—	32	—	—	10	13	10	7	10	17	20	2	—	
381	TAMWORTH	428	240	43	15	10	4	6	89	17	3	16	11	19	9	8	35	33	6	—	
382	LICHFIELD	280	184	37	10	6	—	—	55	5	5	16	21	13	13	13	19	22	6	—	



## VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	MALES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5- 10-	10- 15-	15- 25-	25- 35-	35- 45-	45- 55-	55- 65-	65- 75-	75- 85-	85- 95-	95- & over.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

## VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																					
408	LUTTERWORTH	262	157	37	8	2	4	3	54	12	4	8	9	7	8	16	18	12	9	-	
409	MARKEST HARBOROUGH	207	150	50	8	6	4	-	63	7	4	3	9	5	9	7	16	18	8	-	
410	BILLESDON	109	62	12	2	1	1	1	16	1	4	2	4	5	4	7	10	9	-	-	
411	BLABY	273	125	44	8	6	2	1	61	9	3	5	4	4	1	7	18	10	3	-	
412	HINCKLEY	274	159	32	14	2	4	1	33	5	3	6	13	9	11	12	22	22	3	-	
413	MARKEST BOSWORTH	202	120	25	3	4	4	2	38	3	5	7	8	2	13	7	18	22	2	-	
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	505	248	78	14	7	5	3	107	8	11	13	19	8	11	13	24	19	12	-	
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	424	292	89	28	12	5	5	189	9	5	10	8	10	11	22	36	27	15	-	
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR	322	200	62	11	2	1	1	77	3	4	14	9	7	6	19	26	27	8	-	
417	LEICESTER	1201	704	235	66	27	11	9	348	9	9	34	45	34	46	47	59	57	16	-	
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	354	166	47	6	4	2	5	64	9	5	10	10	11	9	17	16	12	8	-	
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																					
419	OAKHAM	181	103	26	5	3	1	1	35	2	2	1	8	7	6	16	7	13	6	-	
420	UPPINGHAM	188	106	28	5	3	1	1	38	3	2	6	7	7	4	9	12	12	6	-	
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																					
421	STAMFORD	296	162	49	8	3	2	3	65	5	3	9	9	4	9	13	21	20	4	-	
422	BOURN	187	185	48	6	6	2	5	67	9	8	11	8	10	4	11	30	16	11	-	
423	SPALDING	283	201	63	12	3	3	2	83	4	4	7	9	13	8	21	30	13	9	-	
424	HOLBEACH	287	189	51	16	4	1	5	75	11	4	18	13	10	8	15	10	19	6	-	
425	BOSTON	667	329	86	14	7	5	4	116	9	7	18	27	20	24	27	33	32	11	-	
426	SLEAFORD	426	186	63	13	2	2	1	81	8	5	9	10	7	12	12	17	22	8	-	
427	GRANTHAM	489	251	61	12	5	3	7	88	6	9	16	17	18	17	16	23	35	6	-	
428	LINCOLN	774	420	120	23	9	8	4	164	14	10	24	39	26	31	44	26	39	11	-	
429	HORNCASTLE	440	193	53	5	7	1	1	67	10	5	7	19	16	15	25	24	11	2	-	
430	SPILSBY	507	257	67	10	6	3	7	90	5	7	19	16	15	25	25	24	11	2	-	
431	LOUTH	612	335	125	39	12	13	11	116	8	11	20	22	15	14	20	23	23	8	-	
432	CAISTOR	579	301	82	15	7	9	3	116	11	8	20	15	22	20	16	30	27	16	-	
433	GLANFORD BRIDGE	595	267	77	9	8	2	9	96	11	7	14	13	14	16	18	33	34	14	-	
434	GAINSBOROUGH	458	284	76	7	3	6	3	95	5	6	10	9	12	11	13	31	33	8	-	
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																					
435	EAST RETFORD	402	204	58	9	8	2	2	79	2	4	15	16	13	13	11	23	22	6	-	
436	WORSOP	382	186	54	16	3	3	3	79	6	6	11	12	12	10	11	17	18	4	-	
437	MANSFIELD	545	302	95	19	10	5	5	134	9	10	13	11	12	9	23	43	29	6	-	
438	BARFORD	1447	752	276	64	25	8	8	381	18	17	41	26	35	34	55	69	67	9	-	
439	RADFORD	1181	823	275	39	12	13	11	200	10	5	11	14	13	19	20	23	13	2	-	
440	NOTTINGHAM	1181	823	274	79	49	27	16	445	24	13	39	38	42	43	65	66	38	10	-	
441	SOUTHWELL	420	227	61	7	3	7	4	44	5	3	39	38	42	43	65	66	38	10	-	
442	NEWARK	501	237	75	12	9	11	4	111	4	7	11	17	16	17	24	21	5	-		
443	BINGHAM	260	135	30	3	3	3	-	30	4	3	11	9	9	11	8	16	20	5	-	
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																					
444	SHADLOW	540	304	88	12	5	8	4	112	10	11	20	17	15	18	27	31	35	8	-	
445	DERBY	984	474	185	29	16	7	7	194	19	9	38	32	36	38	40	42	23	3	-	
446	BELPER	889	494	127	25	21	13	2	193	17	14	40	28	23	34	45	45	46	7	-	
447	ASHBORE	159	98	28	4	1	2	2	85	4	3	13	12	8	9	24	28	15	8	-	
448	CHURCHFIELD	1149	586	177	32	12	16	6	243	15	19	33	48	25	43	45	64	47	4	-	
449	BAKEWELL	484	262	67	12	4	2	3	88	15	7	11	13	11	23	25	34	23	3	-	
450	CHARLENN-LE-FRITH	514	132	33	3	4	1	-	41	5	7	14	10	7	11	10	14	10	4	-	
451	HATFIELD	264	312	97	19	15	6	5	142	11	12	26	17	13	15	31	30	12	3	-	

## VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	FEMALES.																	
				AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.	
No.	26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																				
283	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	1432	667	205	62	38	18	16	339	28	9	51	39	44	29	34	47	36	9	2	
284	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	508	323	70	26	11	9	12	138	12	10	20	18	26	17	19	33	22	7	1	
285	TENBURY - - - - -	99	51	4	1	2	2	-	9	4	3	2	2	2	7	5	3	11	3	1	
286	MARTLEY - - - - -	208	98	20	-	1	1	-	22	2	5	7	7	5	5	8	17	12	8	1	
287	WORCESTER - - - - -	437	331	64	18	10	12	7	111	15	9	14	20	26	25	31	32	38	9	1*	
288	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	277	152	19	5	1	3	2	80	9	10	14	10	11	12	14	15	18	10	14	
289	EVESHAM - - - - -	236	126	30	8	2	2	1	43	2	4	10	6	13	5	12	14	14	3	1	
290	PERSHORE - - - - -	219	97	15	5	3	3	1	27	2	1	14	7	5	5	6	7	14	8	1	
291	DROITWICH - - - - -	255	132	25	4	3	1	2	35	4	3	14	11	11	11	15	15	22	10	1	
292	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	389	199	49	20	9	8	3	84	7	3	10	9	16	10	16	21	16	6	1	
293	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	635	297	72	23	11	5	7	113	15	4	19	23	23	19	23	24	22	7	1	
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																					
304	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	3958	2304	622	258	122	88	56	1546	100	51	119	151	143	151	146	159	110	21	2	
305	ASTON - - - - -	1642	778	203	79	32	25	14	533	45	5	54	62	46	53	54	49	45	6	1	
306	MERIDEN - - - - -	181	99	13	5	3	-	3	24	2	5	7	7	8	8	12	11	11	4	1	
307	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	212	120	37	8	3	6	3	57	1	3	6	3	16	8	5	8	10	3	4	
308	NUNEATON - - - - -	174	92	15	7	1	3	4	30	3	2	5	8	5	5	5	12	12	4	1	
309	FORESHILL - - - - -	401	219	71	22	11	2	6	112	4	3	16	14	11	9	12	20	15	3	1	
310	COVENTRY - - - - -	780	480	130	49	23	26	19	247	20	10	44	28	18	23	37	32	21	8	1	
311	RUGBY - - - - -	307	182	40	9	3	4	-	56	6	2	11	11	13	15	22	30	2	2	1	
312	SOLIHULL - - - - -	163	101	15	5	2	-	1	23	1	1	7	8	4	7	11	17	15	7	1	
313	WARWICK - - - - -	629	361	67	14	10	12	9	112	17	6	21	31	26	25	28	47	41	6	1	
314	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	308	150	26	12	5	2	3	48	5	3	10	13	11	13	14	21	18	2	1	
315	ALCESTER - - - - -	267	155	35	7	8	2	1	86	9	7	9	13	16	7	14	18	14	3	1	
316	SHIPPTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	324	212	41	8	5	1	5	60	11	6	14	14	17	11	13	27	33	6	1	
317	SOUTHAM - - - - -	150	94	24	9	7	1	2	43	4	2	7	8	6	4	5	11	2	2	1	

## VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																				
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - - -	231	160	19	12	8	6	-	45	5	5	11	11	13	9	13	20	23	4	1
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH - - - - -	251	144	30	7	3	1	-	42	1	3	13	6	8	12	9	24	20	1	-
410	BILLESDON - - - - -	102	40	8	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	5	2	3	7	4	1	1
411	BLADY - - - - -	242	132	40	14	2	4	1	61	4	1	11	8	7	6	8	12	13	4	1
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -	286	161	37	12	2	4	2	57	5	5	12	6	19	9	12	19	13	4	2
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - - -	303	132	24	10	2	-	1	37	4	4	12	8	9	4	13	11	6	5	1
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - - - -	503	242	56	18	8	1	4	87	14	6	16	14	17	15	17	28	23	5	1
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - - - -	412	245	60	14	7	4	4	89	7	5	21	17	21	15	22	20	21	7	1
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - - -	314	209	41	9	4	3	-	57	3	5	12	23	13	10	18	26	34	8	1
417	LEICESTER - - - - -	1201	790	215	85	27	12	4	313	21	12	38	51	34	42	41	62	48	18	7
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - - -	315	172	35	8	3	2	5	51	3	7	11	16	13	7	15	23	19	7	-
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																				
419	OAKHAM - - - - -	174	106	19	5	2	2	3	31	3	2	11	9	10	4	11	8	12	5	-
420	UPPINGHAM - - - - -	193	115	24	4	1	2	-	30	1	-	17	8	10	7	11	9	16	6	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																				
421	STAMFORD - - - - -	284	164	38	13	4	1	4	60	3	2	16	8	17	9	14	13	18	5	-
422	BOURN - - - - -	367	165	28	7	2	1	2	40	10	8	11	15	17	5	13	25	14	7	1
423	SPALDING - - - - -	396	166	44	6	2	3	1	57	8	7	10	16	11	8	15	12	18	8	1
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -	298	163	37	13	3	4	1	58	8	6	13	12	15	4	14	25	7	11	1
425	BOSTON - - - - -	623	321	92	8	6	4	2	112	10	5	27	26	19	20	24	37	30	11	-
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -	401	182	35	4	5	2	5	51	4	3	21	12	16	12	16	26	12	9	-
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -	480	251	65	7	7	2	5	86	10	9	17	17	11	9	19	32	30	9	-
428	LINCOLN - - - - -	768	404	97	19	13	13	6	148	19	12	30	25	25	25	27	34	43	15	1*
429	HORNCASTLE - - - - -	450	198	50	5	5	5	1	65	9	6	10	11	9	9	14	23	17	8	1
430	SPILSBY - - - - -	415	213	49	10	5	5	1	79	5	11	19	20	14	11	13	13	23	6	1
431	LOUTH - - - - -	549	309	74	21	5	6	7	113	12	9	26	23	28	15	17	25	31	10	2
432	CAISTOR - - - - -	548	272	62	16	9	7	2	96	13	7	26	22	16	18	25	21	17	9	1
433	GLANFORD BRIGG - - - - -	576	247	49	12	6	4	5	76	4	5	20	24	19	12	19	25	26	16	1
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - - - -	423	211	46	5	4	3	3	61	10	3	13	13	18	13	19	25	27	9	-
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																				
435	EAST RETFORD - - - - -	376	181	41	9	4	5	3	62	9	2	16	9	12	10	12	19	26	4	1
436	WORKSOP - - - - -	344	185	42	8	8	5	3	64	2	4	13	15	17	7	9	13	23	26	9
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -	496	341	72	20	13	11	3	125	16	2	24	24	20	21	23	44	32	10	1
438	BASFORD - - - - -	1350	732	217	62	31	19	16	349	34	18	75	67	37	33	60	45	54	19	1
439	RADFORD - - - - -	611	368	83	13	11	9	17	139	13	11	28	30	17	21	29	23	24	6	1
440	NOTTINGHAM - - - - -	1102	679	220	87	50	23	18	398	20	26	71	53	61	53	53	71	55	10	25
441	SOUTHWELL - - - - -	395	187	32	5	4	4	2	47	5	7	15	9	18	12	17	18	29	16	1
442	NEWARK - - - - -	510	238	50	20	10	5	3	88	9	6	29	18	18	12	18	27	27	11	1
443	BINGHAM - - - - -	259	137	38	13	5	1	6	63	3	6	13	17	8	10	12	20	14	6	1
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																				
444	SHARDLOW - - - - -	467	318	50	17	11	7	5	90	16	8	28	31	18	17	21	43	34	7	-
445	DERBY - - - - -	866	495	123	33	23	15	8	212	11	12	47	59	36	30	25	24	34	5	1
446	BERNERS - - - - -	916	463	112	32	12	14	7	177	8	9	45	37	36	38	34	40	37	8	1
447	ASHBOURNE - - - - -	187	91	31	8	3	1	1	43	6	4	19	13	13	8	14	26	24	6	1
448	CHESTERFIELD - - - - -	1032	482	124	35	13	14	11	197	13	4	35	38	30	29	33	37	31	11	1
449	BAKEWELL - - - - -	476	272	43	11	7	8	3	72	13	3	22	33	27	13	32	34	30	1	-
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH - - - - -	186	110	34	3	2	-	1	40	3	1	15	6	10	10	7	10	7	1	-
451	HATFIELD - - - - -	538	345	87	21	10	10	4	132	25	13	35	26	22	19	21	29	20	8	-



## VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.		TOTAL DEATHS.		AGES AT DEATH.														
						MALES.														
						Under 5 Years.														
						Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																			
442	STOCKPORT	1685	1020	289	97	31	14	14	445	27	22	86	52	63	81	96	86	54	5	12
453	MACCLESFIELD	1060	724	200	50	30	17	13	310	20	28	57	42	39	49	60	73	38	6	12
454	ALTRINCHAM	628	324	64	22	10	4	7	107	17	5	20	25	24	29	30	31	13	5	1
455	RUNCORN	475	273	66	19	10	2	8	105	16	10	13	17	38	20	22	34	13	8	1
456	NORTHWICH	569	343	105	20	9	2	4	140	18	11	23	24	21	11	29	35	27	9	1
457	CONGLETON	676	323	102	16	11	2	4	135	8	8	19	18	17	17	41	37	6	1	1
458	NANTWICH	569	331	99	22	13	9	9	152	8	5	22	17	23	21	11	29	35	27	9
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	984	609	143	34	21	13	12	223	19	8	34	32	60	54	72	41	12	9	1
460	WIRRAL	1230	641	176	80	33	17	14	320	33	21	37	32	60	37	38	32	21	9	1
No.	34.—LANCASHIRE.																			
461	LIVERPOOL	4795	4356	1107	552	279	154	96	2188	216	57	257	355	377	386	251	167	91	11	12
462	WEST DERBY	3652	2119	598	277	113	86	53	1127	111	60	115	127	162	127	121	97	60	10	12
463	PRESCOT	1367	888	235	110	56	39	24	464	63	14	50	65	51	42	53	57	22	2	1
464	ORMSKIRK	762	413	169	33	19	12	14	187	13	8	28	30	21	29	30	31	27	8	1
465	WIGAN	1803	1110	324	150	82	34	27	617	45	37	58	52	50	78	64	59	33	11	1
466	WARRINGTON	695	514	133	49	18	12	15	247	19	8	37	31	27	31	30	24	25	5	1
467	LEIGH	2519	1579	470	137	79	38	46	779	71	48	127	81	91	109	100	107	59	7	1
468	BOLTON	1741	1053	332	99	30	83	14	508	53	26	82	57	60	63	84	77	45	13	1
469	BURY	609	415	110	29	20	20	19	198	24	13	15	24	34	29	35	24	14	6	1
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	3022	1612	630	183	70	49	88	873	49	34	103	86	104	134	101	76	41	6	1
471	CHORLTON	1754	1139	325	138	62	31	29	375	54	31	66	53	81	91	82	63	33	5	1
472	SALFORD	4603	3523	1041	388	177	112	76	1794	147	64	200	225	275	272	238	191	96	20	1
473	MANCHESTER	2364	1588	632	157	67	41	49	846	67	47	129	77	78	92	110	97	40	5	1
474	ASHTON	1950	1220	369	119	55	42	38	624	53	35	81	54	70	78	87	86	48	4	1
475	OLDHAM	1499	939	273	89	59	25	22	468	51	29	68	51	55	66	75	39	9	1	1
476	ROCHDALE	1179	678	309	59	29	24	8	532	29	13	42	45	35	39	47	43	45	6	1
477	HASLINGDEN	1290	832	250	92	41	15	20	428	31	24	44	41	52	48	64	35	6	1	1
478	BURNLEY	294	235	49	18	10	7	5	89	13	13	17	14	5	16	19	22	21	6	1
479	CLITHEROE	2232	1250	445	135	66	31	16	693	51	22	83	66	76	59	69	59	60	11	1
480	BLACKBURN	727	426	143	41	17	7	7	215	24	11	33	27	15	23	25	25	4	1	1
481	CHORLEY	2005	1330	428	144	71	42	27	712	49	23	92	66	64	84	84	97	62	11	1
482	PRESTON	393	177	29	9	5	4	4	47	7	5	17	10	18	19	17	18	9	1	1
483	FYLDE	207	109	21	9	5	2	2	51	3	4	4	4	8	10	6	12	5	4	1
484	GARSTAP	606	401	76	19	13	7	5	120	4	12	29	33	35	30	52	40	37	7	1
485	LANCASTER	604	292	79	20	9	5	2	115	10	6	25	21	16	15	24	26	31	3	1
486	ULVERSTONE																			

## IX. YORKSHIRE.

	35.—WEST RIDING.																											
457	SEDBERGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	88	4	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	5	2	1	2	4	2	9	-	-	
458	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	120	21	7	5	1	10	84	2	11	22	6	5	12	10	12	12	4	-	
459	SKIPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	490	295	74	16	1	5	2	114	11	11	23	16	21	11	11	39	31	8	-	
460	PATELEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	70	16	1	1	2	-	24	1	4	5	8	5	10	7	6	1	-		
461	RIPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	141	37	5	2	2	-	46	2	3	6	11	8	10	14	13	21	11	1	
462a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	118	23	3	1	4	-	31	3	3	7	5	8	13	10	19	16	3	-	
462b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	175	29	9	6	2	3	49	9	6	11	5	13	17	24	23	16	2	-	
462c	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	48	6	3	8	1	-	13	1	-	2	8	1	2	6	12	2	-	-	
463	OTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	301	75	23	6	8	5	117	11	4	27	19	21	13	33	26	27	3	-	
464	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	843	450	130	84	13	14	5	196	16	8	49	31	24	24	37	40	19	6	-	
465	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	460	388	72	22	19	12	8	133	15	17	20	20	22	48	62	75	40	4	1	
466	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347	234	56	16	8	8	6	94	10	2	20	18	15	13	16	24	18	3	1	
467	HUDDESFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2326	1418	480	112	57	42	31	672	64	39	107	83	68	85	96	109	80	9	1	
468	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2342	1407	412	141	45	33	28	662	56	45	116	71	85	82	88	123	63	11	1	
469	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3865	2383	796	284	104	82	44	1310	82	64	171	124	141	99	167	180	73	21	1	
470	HUNSLIP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2042	1112	337	130	64	25	20	566	51	24	79	62	68	62	64	88	53	5	-	
471	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2073	1401	403	147	68	89	30	687	49	37	73	91	100	98	114	104	45	5	-	
472	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1820	999	339	104	39	26	17	525	36	37	73	50	46	45	62	75	40	7	-	
473	WAKEFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002	569	156	84	16	9	9	224	14	16	32	47	43	39	48	51	45	9	1	
474	PONTERFRACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	652	340	107	23	9	7	7	159	18	9	17	19	13	23	19	23	29	6	-	
475a	HEMSWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	61	13	2	1	1	1	38	3	2	6	4	1	3	2	11	11	4	-	
475b	BARNLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	547	187	74	21	21	21	322	19	5	32	29	31	24	25	32	24	4	-	
476	WORTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	723	359	113	28	7	12	5	165	7	8	23	11	27	24	36	30	25	3	-	
477	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1073	537	163	46	17	13	7	246	14	11	31	37	31	39	46	47	21	4	-	
478	SHEFFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2731	1437	446	153	66	37	29	736	49	30	80	92	84	113	107	102	39	5	-	
479	ROTHERHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	838	365	118	31	15	12	8	187	17	12	23	18	9	20	31	29	17	2	-	
480	DONCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	724	388	121	33	10	9	3	174	12	5	15	23	22	29	26	42	28	12	1	
481	THORNHALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	145	42	3	1	2	-	48	5	6	6	8	7	10	15	25	12	3	-	
482	GOOLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	146	43	7	6	3	2	61	8	-	-	11	7	8	10	9	16	12	4	-
483	SELBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	118	43	7	1	3	1	55	2	-	11	4	8	8	14	9	9	4	-	
484	TADCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	172	29	10	7	3	1	60	12	4	9	5	10	15	18	18	26	5	-	
	36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																											
485	YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1050	598	175	83	13	7	5	238	22	5	41	45	39	44	51	57	41	13	2	
486	POCKLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	128	41	6	2	-	1	60	4	3	7	1	5	6	12	16	22	2	-	
487	HOWDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	151	55	5	2	-	7	69	5	5	12	8	3	5	7	20	14	3	-	
488	BEVERLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347	173	49	10	5	2	4	70	8	3	10	15	10	12	9	13	16	7	-	
489	SCULCOATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	850	476	160	30	13	14	9	226	24	7	23	28	28	21	35	33	42	30	6	
490	HULL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	913	537	180	43	23	10	9	281	21	14	36	49	41	37	49	37	27	5	-	
491	PATRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	88	26	5	3	1	-	85	2	2	8	7	3	2	2	15	13	8	-	
492	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	76	28	3	2	-	2	33	2	-	8	6	7	2	6	11	28	2	-	
493	DRIFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	186	72	5	5	1	4	87	5	5	15	7	5	5	10	9	10	8	-	
494	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	141	47	5	1	3	-	66	5	2	11	3	7	5	13	22	11	5	1	
	37.—NORTH RIDING.																											
495	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	497	247	79	13	7	5	6	115	5	6	10	11	11	17	19	25	20	7	1	
496	MALTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	206	58	8	4	3	4	117	7	6	17	11	8	10	16	19	23	12	3	
497	EASINGWOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	74	15	4	1	1	2	72	3	1	4	2	4	4	5	14	12	3	-	
498	THIRSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	101	22	4	-	-	1	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



## VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856.—DISTRICTS—continued.

		FEMALES.																		
		AGES AT DEATH.																		
DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.																	95 & upwards.
				Under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																			
432	STOCKPORT - - - - -	1647	1047	279	73	38	18	15	423	32	25	98	72	76	89	76	94	47	13	2
433	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	1020	773	162	53	18	16	11	250	31	27	74	77	53	69	87	33	9		
434	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	563	389	66	25	20	17	6	134	16	9	30	38	28	23	33	41	31	6	
435	RUNCORN - - - - -	416	228	49	17	12	9	5	92	5	7	17	23	11	18	11	22	12	4	1*
436	NORTHWICH - - - - -	614	331	91	23	14	5	4	137	14	5	20	31	23	18	18	26	26	3	
437	CONGLETON - - - - -	504	314	70	18	4	7	5	104	12	9	41	38	25	15	18	25	20	7	
438	NANTWICH - - - - -	687	343	84	27	8	4	6	129	5	13	23	33	21	22	20	33	32	12	
439	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) - - - - -	855	504	94	30	17	8	7	156	22	10	44	39	40	34	48	49	41	19	2
460	WIBALL - - - - -	1203	638	136	65	34	24	21	230	33	19	80	51	55	89	43	43	33	8	
34.—LANCASHIRE.																				
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	4571	3869	1006	517	254	161	89	2027	187	62	201	284	292	262	245	182	100	31	6†
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	3379	2027	481	229	121	60	53	904	75	49	113	162	149	138	127	187	92	20	1
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	1383	769	193	91	69	39	24	416	56	15	43	39	37	36	35	62	23	7	
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	710	401	83	49	18	16	10	176	22	8	29	28	26	21	29	25	29	6	2
465	WIGAN - - - - -	1792	1095	306	146	64	28	27	531	40	29	77	59	56	61	67	82	58	13	2
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	851	460	107	48	23	17	10	205	15	8	39	32	33	27	33	86	27	5	
467	LEIGH - - - - -	692	411	110	37	15	18	5	185	19	6	33	29	28	22	20	47	23	1	
468	BOLTON - - - - -	2537	1461	369	144	77	49	32	671	79	36	126	121	88	81	82	86	68	13	
469	BURY - - - - -	1741	1068	229	109	46	32	17	433	43	30	99	78	73	68	70	96	62	10	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL - - - - -	636	410	77	27	22	11	19	156	25	18	30	31	26	28	43	31	28	5	
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	2773	1521	377	193	69	49	38	726	55	22	94	129	102	124	90	100	67	11	1†
472	SALFORD - - - - -	1734	1151	297	116	55	44	22	584	43	23	76	76	90	77	91	83	40	10	
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	4736	3410	844	370	163	110	73	1560	143	63	200	262	231	276	249	216	126	31	3
474	ASHTON - - - - -	2287	1605	451	135	78	59	26	729	67	38	136	143	134	97	102	104	48	7	
475	OLDHAM - - - - -	1917	1223	312	116	63	51	27	581	63	21	97	74	80	73	83	94	51	4	
476	ROCHDALE - - - - -	1419	901	185	103	43	39	22	392	38	25	83	50	57	63	66	63	6		
477	HASLINGDEN - - - - -	1117	630	171	51	38	15	17	232	22	24	60	45	41	40	38	47	18	3	
478	BURNLEY - - - - -	1246	810	204	92	39	17	12	364	36	15	72	60	45	52	59	61	87	8	1
479	CLITHEROE - - - - -	319	222	43	19	6	8	5	81	11	4	19	22	10	16	12	16	29	2	
480	BLACKBURN - - - - -	2118	1239	328	127	50	31	17	555	40	20	130	83	92	68	76	87	52	17	
481	CHORLEY - - - - -	729	383	75	24	19	9	7	134	18	11	83	32	40	38	43	31	9		
482	PRESTON - - - - -	1923	1389	369	147	64	56	21	657	48	23	119	93	88	81	92	89	79	18	2
483	FYLDE - - - - -	350	163	26	12	2	3	2	45	8	3	21	16	6	16	14	12	17	6	
484	GARSTANG - - - - -	212	87	10	2	5	1	2	18	3	2	7	6	3	6	10	15	14		
485	LANCASTER - - - - -	592	339	48	18	8	3	2	79	11	5	39	26	29	32	31	41	32	14	
486	ULVERSTONE - - - - -	644	303	64	20	11	9	3	97	8	9	31	22	18	14	21	33	39	9	

## IX. YORKSHIRE.

	35.—WEST RIDING.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		</
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## IX. YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95- & upwards.
No.	37.—NORTH RIDING—cont.																			
529	HELMESLEY - - - - -	206	109	27	3	2	2	5	30	6	4	6	8	7	5	14	13	-	-	-
530	PICKERING - - - - -	166	83	27	3	-	2	1	33	2	1	8	4	2	7	10	9	5	7	-
531	WHITBY - - - - -	419	219	51	20	9	5	5	60	7	2	18	14	14	8	15	25	19	4	-
532	GUISEBROUGH - - - - -	383	157	39	13	8	3	1	64	5	4	6	16	13	6	14	13	14	2	-
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	162	78	14	5	4	2	1	23	3	2	4	7	3	1	6	13	9	4	-
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	176	101	16	5	2	2	4	29	9	2	6	4	11	12	6	15	8	1	-
535	BEDALE - - - - -	138	70	17	-	1	1	1	20	-	3	-	5	4	6	7	8	14	2	1
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	159	69	14	4	1	-	-	19	1	-	8	4	2	2	3	8	12	7	1
537	ASKEBROUGH - - - - -	94	54	13	4	-	1	1	19	1	-	7	4	4	2	3	8	8	1	-
538	KEITH - - - - -	100	53	17	1	2	-	-	20	3	2	3	1	3	6	7	5	2	1	-
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	212	114	25	7	1	2	1	36	8	1	6	7	8	8	12	9	6	-	-

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

<b>38.—DURHAM.</b>																				
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	420	219	59	17	4	5	3	88	9	4	20	13	14	12	14	20	20	5	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	1686	826	267	90	41	21	19	488	35	17	62	43	48	39	51	40	40	12	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	992	440	154	46	25	13	6	244	22	12	32	28	24	16	24	16	14	8	-
543	TESDALE - - - - -	378	187	48	13	5	3	2	65	7	7	13	10	8	11	27	6	11	3	-
544	VEARDALE - - - - -	303	123	35	7	3	3	-	48	2	1	11	10	7	10	10	6	11	3	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1407	894	246	77	84	20	17	403	39	21	79	50	39	45	32	33	22	11	-
546	WASHINGTON - - - - -	553	257	91	27	13	8	8	147	11	10	14	8	13	13	14	17	6	2	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	454	252	65	22	19	13	4	123	17	7	22	14	7	13	18	17	9	5	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	480	293	82	21	11	16	12	142	21	13	15	14	10	29	11	19	21	7	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	1846	1099	326	131	70	56	31	614	50	26	48	63	53	61	53	69	46	13	-
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	944	496	120	39	36	19	13	227	40	19	30	32	29	31	28	29	23	6	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1171	744	212	77	35	82	26	382	44	18	59	43	40	43	43	55	28	4	-
<b>39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.</b>																				
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	2021	1362	343	113	73	41	58	693	76	37	97	92	101	116	86	72	45	12	-
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1521	852	230	91	50	24	25	410	53	25	37	40	45	52	61	53	48	10	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	248	115	22	9	1	5	2	39	2	5	13	10	7	3	10	8	9	8	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	470	273	60	11	4	8	2	85	6	11	25	17	16	26	27	24	27	9	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	124	57	15	6	-	1	-	22	6	-	3	3	4	3	6	4	3	-	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	70	48	2	-	2	1	-	5	-	1	2	2	9	4	5	7	8	5	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	346	166	49	8	6	5	6	74	9	2	11	7	6	6	12	23	13	8	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	522	186	25	16	6	5	4	56	10	3	11	15	11	4	13	22	20	6	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	102	52	10	1	1	-	-	13	-	-	3	4	3	1	8	1	4	-	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	429	185	45	9	5	3	1	63	11	3	14	11	17	12	14	23	13	4	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	215	86	12	2	4	4	-	23	6	1	6	6	6	5	8	14	4	2	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	109	46	6	1	1	-	-	8	-	-	4	4	4	3	4	7	6	3	-
<b>40.—CUMBERLAND.</b>																				
564	ALSTON - - - - -	111	49	9	6	1	-	-	16	1	-	3	3	3	8	8	3	3	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	342	215	33	14	5	4	6	62	9	2	9	17	12	15	23	33	28	10	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	180	94	20	1	1	4	4	30	4	5	5	6	3	1	9	15	10	6	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	149	69	11	5	1	4	-	17	3	3	4	5	8	2	6	13	12	1	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	728	484	120	35	13	16	11	165	27	13	33	28	32	39	35	38	30	5	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -	324	216	44	10	6	3	2	65	16	6	13	13	11	10	18	27	25	12	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	677	414	109	32	13	6	6	166	16	10	28	21	28	23	26	47	33	9	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	685	393	85	31	14	13	8	151	13	9	32	28	25	29	34	35	27	10	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	93	47	12	2	-	1	1	16	-	3	3	5	1	3	1	9	4	2	-
<b>41.—WESTMORLAND.</b>																				
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	197	109	22	3	4	1	1	31	4	1	11	7	2	2	14	12	16	9	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	114	70	14	3	1	-	-	18	2	2	7	4	5	5	7	10	8	2	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	576	304	42	13	10	9	6	80	8	5	25	28	19	18	34	43	41	3	-

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

<b>42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.</b>																				
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	309	160	26	8	5	2	3	44	9	10	11	14	9	16	15	17	10	5	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	430	266	56	24	9	5	8	102	19	4	16	17	11	14	20	22	30	10	-
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	1390	778	206	79	31	16	5	337	32	23	69	61	48	35	49	53	31	13	-
579	PONTPOOL - - - - -	634	309	84	25	14	9	5	137	14	6	24	23	19	22	21	13	20	5	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	972	608	178	53	30	13	8	232	27	13	54	38	45	35	44	83	29	8	-
<b>43.—SOUTH WALES.</b>																				
<b>GLAMORGANSHIRE.</b>																				
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	1202	893	198	81	41	24	11	355	33	48	116	75	72	56	49	42	33	13	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	2201	1344	424	143	71	48	30	716	42	60	123	96	77	71	69	56	30	11	-
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	464	260	75	19	8	5	4	111	7	4	14	19	18	10	23	27	21	5	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	1131	508	120	41	21	17	12	211	22	19	51	46	26	39	38	32	19	4	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	862	475	117	52	13	12	7	181	14	12	54	29	32	40	39	31	32	9	-
<b>CARMARTHENSHIRE.</b>																				
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	494	246	56	15	14	10	7	102	15	9	22	13	17	15	12	17	20	4	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	216	136	31	3	3	6	3	46	6	5	15	15	7	7	8	12	13	2	-
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	267	165	27	6	1	4	2	40	8	8	11	13	4	13	12	22	25	8	-
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	699	317	66	15	10	1	2	94	16	9	27	15	21	20	28	26	46	13	-

\* One aged 100.

† One aged 107.

‡ One aged 101.

§ One aged 100, and one aged 103.



## IX. YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	FEMALES.																	
				AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	85 & upwards.	
No.	37.—NORTH RIDING—cont.																				
529	HELMSELEY - - - - -	184	116	20	4	3	1	4	32	2	3	9	6	8	6	6	15	21	8	-	-
530	PICKERING - - - - -	194	87	15	4	2	2	1	25	12	2	3	3	5	4	9	10	19	5	-	-
531	WHITBY - - - - -	383	217	51	18	8	2	5	84	7	-	13	12	9	8	17	29	30	7	1	-
532	GUIBBROUGH - - - - -	351	166	40	11	9	3	1	61	6	4	12	9	10	13	6	19	17	6	1	-
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	153	84	18	1	3	2	-	24	2	-	6	4	7	4	6	15	10	5	-	-
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	192	97	17	2	2	3	2	26	5	2	4	5	9	8	11	8	12	6	1	-
535	BEDALE - - - - -	122	68	6	1	1	8	-	11	3	2	2	6	3	8	9	9	8	6	1	-
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	134	80	9	2	1	2	1	15	3	2	5	7	6	2	9	15	13	3	-	-
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	92	57	10	1	1	3	-	15	1	-	4	5	5	2	4	6	11	5	-	-
538	REETH - - - - -	115	64	17	1	-	1	-	19	1	-	8	4	2	4	4	11	6	5	-	-
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	212	97	15	7	4	1	-	27	1	2	6	9	3	9	6	13	15	6	-	-

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

<b>38.—DURHAM.</b>																					
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	396	394	49	16	8	4	6	83	7	4	15	15	13	12	14	15	19	7	-	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	1384	731	214	30	31	17	14	346	36	10	54	66	62	34	29	47	37	16	4	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	966	453	134	52	22	13	10	231	29	11	35	22	33	20	18	22	24	8	-	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	341	177	33	13	4	2	-	62	6	1	12	15	16	13	15	19	17	10	1	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	308	159	33	10	3	4	2	52	3	4	21	15	9	14	13	14	9	5	-	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1319	712	192	72	37	19	24	344	50	19	55	41	39	30	36	37	50	19	1	-
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	502	190	60	25	12	8	6	111	2	2	11	18	10	14	9	6	3	-	1	†
547	HUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	387	224	56	21	12	3	10	102	16	8	16	19	10	4	15	20	10	3	1	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	513	229	60	27	15	10	10	122	13	9	6	16	9	8	8	9	18	6	-	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	1803	1031	255	131	58	49	34	527	44	17	60	52	51	69	60	74	54	21	2	-
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	832	522	107	68	27	23	21	246	29	13	24	33	23	31	25	51	29	10	3	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1136	666	143	75	44	45	27	334	49	12	31	31	33	36	52	42	35	11	-	-
<b>39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.</b>																					
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	1883	1107	265	137	56	65	45	568	75	21	62	86	75	57	63	100	68	22	-	-
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1374	724	164	62	33	28	23	330	34	14	43	39	41	45	45	62	51	18	2	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	235	120	17	5	3	1	2	23	5	3	10	8	10	8	11	13	18	5	1	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	436	271	44	10	12	8	2	71	11	7	21	24	19	19	22	28	37	11	1	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	100	63	6	4	2	2	-	16	5	1	4	3	3	5	4	7	12	3	-	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	82	41	3	1	2	-	-	6	2	2	2	3	4	4	8	3	9	3	-	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	324	175	34	14	7	5	2	62	6	6	13	16	15	4	11	17	17	7	1	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	326	198	32	18	2	3	7	57	8	4	16	12	14	11	18	24	32	2	-	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	88	45	8	2	-	-	1	11	-	1	2	4	7	6	6	6	1	7	1	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	398	193	32	12	7	1	1	53	8	4	10	11	11	15	18	23	27	7	1	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	215	115	16	8	2	1	3	25	3	2	9	11	7	7	14	11	20	6	-	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	82	36	5	2	-	2	-	9	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	4	7	2	-	-
<b>40.—CUMBERLAND.</b>																					
564	ALSTON - - - - -	109	45	5	1	1	-	1	8	4	1	2	3	5	4	7	3	6	-	1	†
565	PENRITH - - - - -	354	199	43	11	4	5	6	69	13	5	9	14	13	12	13	20	25	5	-	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	147	86	15	4	-	1	1	21	3	1	11	5	3	7	10	10	10	3	2	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	123	72	15	-	-	-	-	17	3	3	6	-	-	2	5	15	14	4	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	704	483	102	35	14	14	12	177	31	9	33	42	24	37	31	44	36	17	2	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -	332	218	37	15	7	6	2	67	10	12	17	11	16	13	11	23	31	7	-	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	644	410	89	29	12	8	4	142	6	14	23	30	28	30	32	46	20	8	-	-
571	WHITHAVEN - - - - -	653	399	81	40	14	9	9	153	22	12	32	25	25	26	22	39	36	6	-	-
572	BOYLE - - - - -	88	31	4	2	-	-	-	6	2	1	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	-	1	-
<b>41.—WESTMORLAND.</b>																					
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	207	112	18	1	1	-	1	21	7	-	12	6	6	9	10	16	19	5	1	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	122	65	9	1	-	1	2	13	2	-	6	4	2	11	6	8	11	2	-	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	515	279	36	7	4	7	6	60	11	14	33	23	20	28	23	23	33	10	1	-

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																											
576	CHEPSTOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	166	27	12	5	5	3	52	9	12	9	12	11	12	13	14	14	6	2
577	MONMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	244	43	10	15	10	8	86	19	15	20	10	6	11	11	30	30	6	-
578	ABERGAVENNY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1197	597	153	76	26	13	12	280	29	12	41	43	48	29	34	38	31	11	1
579	PONTYPOOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	683	254	62	18	5	7	4	86	11	7	26	27	16	15	9	28	19	10	-
580	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	897	460	113	44	17	14	8	196	29	10	33	46	28	15	31	24	32	13	3
43.—SOUTH WALES.																											
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																											
581	CARDIFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1200	629	172	80	35	20	14	321	22	14	52	43	33	25	37	34	31	17	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2137	1113	300	158	72	41	22	493	71	20	67	98	69	46	48	50	41	13	2
583	BRIDGEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	431	211	47	16	6	5	3	77	13	8	14	14	15	12	12	14	21	7	4
584	NEATH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1063	422	106	44	22	11	4	187	21	15	35	32	31	23	21	24	23	8	2
585	SWANSEA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	879	420	83	27	13	15	4	142	22	8	33	33	33	26	30	32	41	19	1
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																											
586	LLANELLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	251	52	16	16	11	10	105	14	11	19	18	12	14	14	22	15	7	-
587	LLANDOVERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	116	11	4	-	-	-	19	11	5	8	9	4	8	8	15	19	8	2
588	LLANDILOFAWR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	162	12	2	3	2	4	23	11	5	16	12	10	6	17	20	25	13	4
589	CARMARTHEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	551	337	47	19	12	7	8	88	12	10	25	21	21	20	80	48	42	17	-



## XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—Districts—cont.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 supra.
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																				
PEMBROKESHIRE.																				
No.	NARBERTH - - - - -	308	170	29	4	6	6	4	49	3	7	23	13	9	8	11	25	12	10	-
590	PEMBROKE - - - - -	415	239	56	13	5	5	5	84	5	4	20	19	22	13	16	20	26	10	-
591	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	580	374	70	21	11	7	6	115	22	10	29	26	18	20	31	45	39	18	1
CARDIGANSHIRE.																				
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	239	176	28	8	4	7	2	49	8	4	14	9	7	10	16	24	25	8	2
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	279	165	33	9	2	3	1	48	3	3	19	10	10	8	17	19	20	8	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	120	79	17	1	5	3	-	28	4	1	5	6	6	10	4	6	3	6	-
596	ABERYATRON - - - - -	205	104	13	6	-	5	2	26	5	6	10	14	3	1	6	17	10	6	-
597	ABERYSTWTH - - - - -	396	242	37	16	6	7	13	79	24	5	23	17	10	26	16	22	16	4	-
598	TREGARON - - - - -	162	95	18	2	6	2	-	23	9	2	13	8	4	4	6	9	12	5	-
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																				
599	BUILT - - - - -	188	73	16	5	6	2	-	29	1	-	4	5	4	5	6	9	7	3	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	287	178	38	9	8	3	3	63	3	5	14	15	8	5	19	23	16	7	-
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	453	232	75	16	7	1	2	104	11	7	20	16	15	14	15	16	10	2	2
602	HAY - - - - -	156	122	18	7	4	3	2	34	6	3	12	5	5	10	10	9	16	11	1
RADNORSHIRE.																				
603	PRESTIGE - - - - -	228	141	20	4	3	4	-	31	3	2	11	6	3	19	14	23	21	8	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	169	88	29	3	1	1	2	36	2	1	7	3	4	7	7	9	8	4	-
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	130	70	15	7	1	1	1	27	3	2	4	4	2	1	3	9	12	2	1
44.—NORTH WALES.																				
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																				
606	MACHYNLETH - - - - -	182	131	18	5	5	2	6	36	10	6	14	4	7	7	11	13	15	2	1
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	392	239	51	12	3	7	10	83	20	13	21	14	4	8	17	36	16	6	1*
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	339	218	45	13	6	2	1	67	12	7	13	11	10	16	19	27	24	7	-
609	LLANFYLIN - - - - -	293	168	28	6	7	5	2	48	8	8	17	9	4	8	17	24	16	9	-
FLINTSHIRE.																				
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	595	378	79	26	17	7	4	133	19	6	23	21	22	32	34	43	24	15	1†
DENBIGHSHIRE.																				
611	WREKHAM - - - - -	792	519	133	43	17	13	6	212	26	8	32	47	21	33	52	46	31	10	1
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	199	136	25	6	2	4	3	40	6	4	12	9	8	6	17	17	13	4	-
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	406	239	44	13	7	7	1	72	12	8	23	27	11	14	20	22	22	6	-
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	191	121	27	5	1	1	-	34	3	2	7	10	9	11	6	15	19	5	-
MERIONETHSHIRE.																				
615	CORWEN - - - - -	205	131	23	5	1	1	5	35	6	5	15	13	5	7	13	11	13	9	-
616	BALA - - - - -	88	43	4	4	-	-	-	8	2	-	7	3	8	2	5	5	6	1	-
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	160	96	21	2	2	2	-	27	3	3	14	6	7	4	5	11	8	8	-
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	284	171	33	9	3	4	4	53	10	8	20	14	12	10	16	14	11	3	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																				
619	PWLLHELI* - - - - -	335	182	42	5	8	4	3	62	5	1	13	8	9	11	13	26	23	11	-
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	508	349	79	30	21	12	10	162	25	22	21	15	10	16	21	25	35	7	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	577	325	82	13	17	10	12	139	24	12	23	20	16	7	26	23	17	8	-
622	CONWAY - - - - -	205	105	29	4	3	2	-	38	4	8	5	10	7	6	7	14	8	3	-
ANGLESEY.																				
623†	ANGLESEY - - - - -	611	347	72	21	13	5	6	117	15	10	36	18	29	16	26	33	33	11	1

\* Aged 100.

† See note, p. 24.

† Aged 104.

XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1856—DISTRICTS—*cont.*

			FEMALES.																			
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.	
43.—SOUTH WALES— <i>cont.</i>																						
PEMBROKESHIRE.																						
No. 590	NARBERTH - - - - -	316	192	27	3	3	7	1	41	4	6	15	17	11	10	19	23	37	8	1		
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	423	270	47	20	13	3	2	85	7	7	15	15	15	16	26	33	33	15	3		
592	HAYVERFORDWEST - - - - -	540	393	59	18	13	7	5	102	20	17	33	26	23	23	29	53	45	19	3		
CARDIGANSHIRE.																						
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	214	162	13	1	7	8	4	38	4	6	10	14	13	14	15	20	19	8	1		
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	273	170	15	6	6	4	1	32	9	4	14	12	13	14	18	20	22	11	1		
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	123	69	13	1	2	1	2	19	5	4	3	6	5	4	2	9	7	4	1		
596	ABERYATRON - - - - -	215	118	14	3	3	3	1	24	2	5	12	11	6	4	11	12	23	8	1		
597	ABERTSWITH - - - - -	325	234	24	14	10	6	6	60	23	5	29	18	13	13	13	21	25	13	1		
598	TREGARON - - - - -	152	93	11	3	5	3	1	23	8	5	6	6	3	7	8	13	10	4	-		
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																						
599	BUILT - - - - -	120	76	12	1	1	1	-	15	3	2	8	4	2	5	7	14	12	4	-		
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	240	161	23	3	6	2	1	40	15	8	13	10	12	15	6	15	24	3	-		
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	453	244	74	23	7	7	3	114	5	8	23	16	12	10	20	15	9	10	2		
602	HAY - - - - -	129	92	16	5	2	2	3	28	6	2	6	7	4	5	4	11	14	5	-		
RADNORSHIRE.																						
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	211	137	13	1	2	1	2	24	9	1	12	10	12	12	12	16	21	8	-		
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	141	73	16	5	2	3	-	26	2	5	4	5	2	3	3	5	14	4	-		
605	RHATADER - - - - -	108	66	6	8	3	5	1	23	7	4	2	-	1	3	4	8	11	2	1		
44.—NORTH WALES.																						
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																						
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	189	109	16	4	3	5	2	30	15	5	6	-	10	9	6	10	15	3	-		
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	332	258	38	11	17	10	6	82	17	8	25	15	12	14	16	23	30	16	-		
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	337	201	49	4	3	1	1	58	8	5	15	21	12	9	20	25	20	8	-		
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	254	173	29	2	3	1	4	39	10	7	16	12	8	13	14	23	25	9	2		
FLINTSHIRE.																						
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	556	357	65	23	16	8	8	125	13	6	17	25	13	19	27	47	36	13	1*		
DENBIGHSHIRE.																						
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	776	465	114	23	13	11	12	173	25	15	26	29	32	25	23	33	43	14	2		
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	211	143	16	10	2	2	4	34	5	7	15	10	7	9	8	16	27	9	1		
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	367	268	30	14	9	4	3	60	10	10	27	23	33	24	16	28	24	13	-		
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	174	100	14	2	2	1	2	21	4	5	4	8	5	5	8	15	17	7	1		
MERIONETHSHIRE.																						
615	CORWEN - - - - -	175	119	16	7	3	2	-	28	3	2	20	7	8	7	8	17	13	6	-		
616	BALA - - - - -	75	50	8	-	1	2	-	11	3	1	2	4	1	2	3	7	7	9	-		
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	155	120	20	5	-	1	2	28	7	5	7	6	9	6	5	13	25	9	-		
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	261	135	14	4	5	2	4	29	9	9	11	5	10	8	14	14	16	9	1		
CARNARVONSHIRE.																						
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	277	183	23	7	3	-	6	39	12	3	13	12	14	10	19	18	27	11	-		
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	432	379	93	29	17	10	9	153	20	11	31	17	17	13	33	25	32	10	†		
621	BANGOR - - - - -	574	364	67	24	16	11	6	124	30	15	18	30	27	22	24	37	23	12	2		
622	CONWAY - - - - -	212	102	23	6	1	2	-	32	2	3	5	8	7	3	6	14	17	5	-		
ANGLESEY.																						
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	535	327	53	17	9	8	8	95	22	11	25	25	16	13	29	33	39	14	-		

\* Aged 100.

† One aged 101.

## CAUSES OF DEATH in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—MALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																			
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.		
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	198,875	52,598	16,068	7759	5152	3703	85,280	8031	4619	12,882	12,387	12,721	13,223	15,258	17,388	13,236	3567	183		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	106,422	51,262	15,801	7688	5091	3676	83,608	7901	4574	12,796	12,319	12,647	13,123	15,072	17,268	13,308	3563	182		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	38,449	9918	5829	3739	2797	2050	24312	3807	1281	2151	1405	1161	1084	1156	1182	736	140	4		
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.) - - - - -																				
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	8009	432	136	83	70	40	761	195	148	344	449	654	968	1502	1711	1082	189	6		
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	31,202	3494	2311	949	537	421	7712	1315	1069	5846	5543	4251	2932	1725	685	118	6	-		
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.) - - - - -																				
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	27,086	12025	1491	648	401	245	14810	601	346	685	926	1388	1609	2148	2695	1617	254	7		
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	6663	49	29	20	17	23	143	124	157	429	526	779	1036	1379	1424	608	90	4		
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	28,400	7633	3547	1297	671	404	13552	588	226	678	943	1472	2164	3147	3450	1877	296	5		
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	11,208	2292	1154	234	113	110	8903	311	237	499	577	954	1216	1483	1406	558	63	1		
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	3161	18	10	13	18	23	82	54	53	160	204	339	434	529	756	437	52	1		
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	40	7	2	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	2	6	7	4	4	6	-	-		
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	1177	13	16	10	12	14	65	85	118	198	119	113	117	151	141	65	5	-		
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	412	96	14	7	5	3	125	7	2	14	14	26	49	68	55	43	5	1		
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.) - - - - -																				
12 Malformations - - - - -	574	528	17	6	6	1	558	9	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	9903	9533	135	40	30	9	9747	15	6	11	14	27	36	55	52	-	-	-		
14 Atrophy - - - - -	6860	3848	803	266	104	54	5075	105	35	38	36	58	117	530	836	29	1	-		
15 Age - - - - -	10,295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2005	5709	2428	133		
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	2033	442	46	12	13	5	518	26	25	78	120	185	228	314	323	193	18	-		
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	10,885	931	351	364	297	260	2206	719	866	1663	1390	1234	1126	880	593	227	45	1		
1 Small-pox - - - - -	1248	288	104	89	87	83	651	138	44	192	112	66	25	18	9	2	1	-		
2 Measles - - - - -	3905	749	1261	639	398	229	3276	277	32	13	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
3 Scarletina - - - - -	7182	568	1002	1165	1073	874	4682	1816	422	170	84	35	15	6	2	-	-	-		
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	4907	1741	1160	547	276	155	3869	132	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 Croup - - - - -	2748	359	641	601	478	313	2392	334	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6 Thrush - - - - -	550	531	11	7	-	-	549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	7101	4299	1073	238	78	51	5739	80	28	58	55	79	125	178	347	330	78	4		
8 Dysentery - - - - -	725	163	76	27	9	11	286	19	8	49	82	48	44	70	76	35	8	-		
9 Cholera - - - - -	422	147	49	11	17	9	233	17	4	13	19	32	38	32	14	1	-	-		
10 Influenza - - - - -	474	103	30	14	8	2	157	7	10	17	8	16	18	56	76	89	20	-		
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	137	23	11	1	6	3	44	11	5	17	11	12	8	15	7	7	-	-		
12 Ague - - - - -	62	-	-	2	3	6	11	5	1	6	8	5	4	10	8	4	-	-		
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	72	7	2	7	6	2	24	1	10	10	5	7	5	5	3	1	1	-		
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	372	111	101	52	38	18	329	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 Typhus - - - - -	7545	216	259	311	301	280	1567	838	592	1357	887	684	602	567	437	171	23	-		
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	599	-	1	6	5	13	59	67	157	83	70	83	89	24	4	-	-	-		
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	1096	291	31	15	6	8	348	16	31	64	67	102	103	145	134	78	8	-		
19 Syphilis - - - - -	452	315	20	6	1	1	341	-	1	23	26	27	18	6	6	1	-	-		
20 Noira (or Canker) - - - - -	48	9	7	8	7	9	40	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	882	97	5	5	6	3	116	12	16	77	104	132	110	141	110	56	6	-		
23 Dropsy - - - - -	3198	164	78	54	49	25	370	126	74	133	158	229	245	611	831	536	84	1		
24 Abscess - - - - -	825	128	42	20	11	9	210	45	42	91	88	76	79	84	82	25	3	-		
25 Ulcer - - - - -	125	15	6	-	-	1	22	-	-	2	6	7	10	21	23	26	8	-		
26 Fistula - - - - -	60	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	5	6	6	16	18	9	1	-		
27 Mortification - - - - -	608	24	5	1	1	1	31	3	2	6	16	32	77	180	196	56	3	-		
28 Cancer - - - - -	1790	2	-	3	3	2	10	9	14	52	78	172	332	499	460	198	27	1		
29 Gout - - - - -	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	16	34	53	72	88	2	1		
30 Scrofula - - - - -	1501	162	92	51	42	30	377	190	163	327	188	103	85	64	54	10	-	-		
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	2404	1086	629	237	109	72	2133	187	69	46	15	4	6	1	3	-	-	-		
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	23,916	708	434	221	132	114	1699	528	725	5437	5335	4143	2833	1660	637	108	0	-		
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	4161	1538	1153	440	254	205	3593	410	112	93	6	1	3	-	1	-	-	-		

Note.—For the Causes of Death more in detail see



## CAUSES of DEATH in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—FEMALES.

		FEMALES.																	
CAUSES OF DEATH.		AGES AT DEATH.																	
ALL AGES.		Total under 5 Years.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95 & upwards.	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -		191,931	41,809	15,335	7737	5191	3715	73,787	8134	4324	13,772	13,984	13,140	11,801	14,095	17,697	15,626	4706	365
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -		189,418	40,765	15,168	7637	5143	3381	72,424	8043	4472	13,671	13,896	13,043	11,684	13,931	17,572	15,614	4703	365
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -		39,598	8890	6116	3948	2992	2176	24,122	4140	1504	2499	1815	1350	970	977	1226	823	163	9
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																			
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable seat - - - - -		11,015	378	138	73	51	52	692	139	99	323	676	1297	1742	2141	2302	1357	234	13
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -		32,630	2708	1971	837	436	373	6495	1289	1506	7232	6770	4782	2617	1288	520	100	11	-
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																			
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -		23,449	8772	1364	650	360	290	11,406	598	335	741	775	1014	1333	2121	2843	1954	313	16
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -		7004	51	20	13	15	16	115	153	216	497	607	773	1040	1424	1407	619	60	3
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -		24,508	5708	3213	1271	729	399	11,320	658	241	636	858	1147	1508	2560	3156	2035	373	16
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -		11,412	1705	1009	206	130	102	3152	319	226	618	849	993	1322	1639	1554	663	61	1
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -		1,166	10	19	6	11	7	53	30	37	115	171	174	174	197	156	50	9	-
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -		2877	2	4	2	1	-	9	-	2	432	863	944	284	192	107	42	2	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -		1083	15	17	11	14	13	75	69	76	155	119	117	104	146	150	61	11	-
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -		260	75	19	5	7	5	111	5	5	13	9	15	19	22	36	21	4	-
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																			
12 Malformations - - - - -		426	389	22	5	1	-	417	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -		8034	7509	138	47	20	16	7730	23	10	12	25	40	52	91	51	-	-	-
14 Atrophy - - - - -		6852	3224	812	257	87	60	4440	118	41	58	58	79	161	744	1126	23	4	-
15 Age - - - - -		13,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2447	7521	3366	302
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -		1441	423	36	16	11	9	493	35	18	54	103	105	130	164	194	133	20	-
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -		4027	846	270	260	228	188	1792	463	154	270	197	213	223	225	216	212	52	5
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -		1029	256	132	85	90	85	648	134	44	106	49	24	15	5	2	-	-	-
2 Measles - - - - -		3519	620	1216	708	403	218	3165	278	45	18	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
3 Scarlatina - - - - -		6078	461	990	1077	1036	832	4446	1778	443	195	62	31	11	8	4	-	-	-
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -		2218	1967	1513	761	436	254	4931	269	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Croup - - - - -		2459	263	522	523	462	319	2004	345	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Thrush - - - - -		544	503	27	7	3	1	541	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -		6714	3594	1110	241	79	43	5067	91	38	74	110	107	129	202	419	377	94	6
8 Dysentery - - - - -		610	118	61	19	15	11	224	9	5	27	43	38	49	72	74	61	7	1
9 Cholera - - - - -		340	125	39	15	12	9	200	12	4	14	13	22	19	18	26	17	1	1
10 Influenza - - - - -		535	95	25	12	11	3	146	12	2	25	16	14	21	51	138	108	21	1
11 Purpura and Scoury - - - - -		90	21	6	5	-	1	33	10	1	9	4	6	5	8	10	2	2	-
12 Ague - - - - -		62	-	3	3	1	2	9	4	3	8	10	7	7	6	5	3	-	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -		90	5	6	14	5	4	34	6	9	13	5	9	2	3	6	3	-	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -		412	89	103	76	46	35	349	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Typhus - - - - -		7853	173	274	334	340	314	1435	1046	777	1473	833	645	568	488	414	154	20	-
16 Metritis (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -		1067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -		477	1	-	-	2	1	5	9	41	78	135	71	67	39	27	12	7	1
18 Erysipelas - - - - -		1037	319	34	29	9	5	396	22	18	52	70	84	93	83	113	89	17	-
19 Syphilis - - - - -		427	266	25	7	2	1	301	1	1	44	43	25	6	5	1	-	-	-
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -		116	14	30	25	11	14	94	15	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
22 Haemorrhage - - - - -		817	79	11	4	6	1	101	14	7	67	135	162	96	95	93	37	9	1
23 Dropsy - - - - -		4715	138	62	42	23	35	503	85	59	149	243	380	529	900	1173	790	103	1
24 Abscess - - - - -		334	114	44	11	11	11	191	32	22	57	66	71	53	59	52	28	3	-
25 Ulcer - - - - -		164	12	8	3	2	1	26	2	2	1	4	8	21	23	45	27	4	1
26 Fistula - - - - -		13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
27 Mortification - - - - -		554	32	13	7	4	2	58	1	-	10	12	18	23	49	140	178	68	7
28 Cancer - - - - -		4069	3	-	6	2	2	13	5	9	37	215	650	1010	1007	784	290	46	3
29 Gout - - - - -		39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	8	6	15	7	1
30 Scrofula - - - - -		1270	124	86	51	37	27	325	125	138	236	145	105	80	62	44	9	1	-
31 Tapes Mesenterica - - - - -		2288	955	568	227	96	65	1911	162	97	67	18	17	10	3	1	2	-	-
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -		25,394	657	474	233	119	110	1593	657	1192	6915	6398	4637	2527	1222	474	89	10	-
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -		3138	1032	843	386	234	171	2966	345	79	34	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—MALES—*cont.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																		
		AGES AT DEATH.																		
		ALL AGES.	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.	
4	Cephalitis - - -	1856	303	249	121	107	79	859	239	139	161	138	114	80	62	49	13	2	-	
35	Apoplexy - - -	4163	185	61	35	34	22	387	50	46	145	219	357	553	792	953	606	92	1	
36	Paralysis - - -	4049	6	3	3	5	4	21	10	7	44	129	332	460	797	1261	841	141	-	
37	Delirium Tremens - - -	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	89	149	85	40	18	3	-	-	
38	Chorea - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
39	Epilepsy - - -	1097	32	11	15	18	9	85	36	51	135	172	184	138	105	101	38	5	-	
40	Tetanus - - -	79	16	2	1	1	1	21	1	4	15	10	9	6	10	3	-	-	-	
41	Insanity - - -	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	12	31	25	33	25	12	3	-	
42	Convulsions - - -	13,437	11373	1090	442	208	112	13225	175	25	4	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	
43	Disease of Brain, &c. -	1860	110	75	31	28	18	262	81	68	110	155	211	263	307	281	101	11	-	
5	Pericarditis - - -	272	3	6	3	2	3	17	22	18	57	33	32	34	36	18	5	-	-	
45	Aneurism - - -	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	46	85	54	35	19	6	-	-	
46	Disease of Heart, &c. -	6142	46	23	17	15	25	126	101	137	366	447	662	948	1308	1387	597	59	4	
6	Laryngitis - - -	711	163	124	77	44	57	465	91	18	20	21	32	27	10	11	5	2	-	
48	Bronchitis - - -	11,043	2388	1045	370	211	100	4114	135	54	141	246	480	971	1485	1940	1251	223	3	
49	Pleurisy - - -	494	23	8	2	5	7	45	9	12	60	62	71	71	74	70	18	4	-	
50	Pneumonia - - -	12,596	4919	2306	822	397	235	8679	315	116	335	415	582	598	703	587	240	25	1	
51	Asthma - - -	2235	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	7	21	73	167	305	631	892	305	33	-	
52	Disease of Lungs, &c. -	1310	140	63	26	14	5	248	38	19	101	123	140	192	235	150	58	11	1	
7	Teething - - -	1979	1013	882	80	4	-	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
53	Quinsy - - -	218	28	32	18	20	19	117	22	13	15	8	8	7	13	10	4	1	-	
55	Gastritis - - -	386	62	16	11	4	4	97	17	9	20	16	41	59	89	54	32	2	-	
56	Enteritis - - -	1630	530	106	38	24	30	723	97	74	117	81	91	108	138	133	54	9	-	
57	Peritonitis - - -	509	49	10	4	9	8	80	45	58	81	45	48	45	43	45	19	-	-	
58	Ascites - - -	276	5	5	5	4	7	24	15	8	13	18	38	40	52	46	19	3	-	
59	Ulceration of Intestines -	416	31	14	7	4	4	60	13	13	41	26	48	61	63	61	19	1	-	
60	Hernia - - -	441	43	3	-	1	3	50	4	1	20	32	29	49	74	112	60	11	-	
61	Illeus - - -	612	86	10	10	5	2	113	18	15	32	28	68	47	107	106	71	11	1	
62	Intussusception - - -	149	42	4	-	1	1	48	6	4	16	10	12	12	16	13	10	2	-	
63	Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - -	109	2	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	-	4	6	19	29	35	7	3	-	
64	Disease of Stomach, &c. -	1098	121	39	38	20	23	241	42	15	36	58	89	132	202	213	65	5	-	
65	Disease of Pancreas - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
66	Hepatitis - - -	724	11	3	4	1	1	24	9	11	27	70	129	146	149	124	33	2	-	
67	Jaundice - - -	719	240	18	9	11	5	283	9	5	18	31	39	63	93	99	71	8	-	
68	Disease of Liver - - -	1909	27	9	5	1	2	44	12	10	63	137	310	426	469	350	98	5	-	
69	Disease of Spleen - - -	27	2	5	3	-	-	10	1	-	-	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	
8	Nephritis - - -	167	3	5	1	4	3	16	10	4	13	17	13	31	21	30	11	1	-	
71	Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - -	597	1	1	6	2	7	17	15	16	47	69	124	142	92	59	16	-	-	
72	Ischuria - - -	57	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	5	9	7	20	8	3	-	
73	Diabetes - - -	274	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	11	31	47	49	51	40	35	5	-	-	
74	Stones - - -	212	-	-	2	5	8	15	3	6	3	9	7	22	37	63	41	1	-	
75	Cystitis - - -	208	1	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	6	8	12	18	43	66	47	7	-	
76	Stricture of the Urethra -	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	29	41	43	35	10	1	-	
77	Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1469	13	3	3	6	2	27	15	15	56	98	100	125	246	448	299	39	1	
9	Paramenia - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79	Ovarian Dropsy - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80	Childbirth - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81	Disease of Organs of Generation - - -	40	7	2	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	2	6	7	4	4	6	-	-	
10	Arthritis - - -	44	2	-	1	-	1	4	3	8	8	5	2	4	6	3	1	-	-	
83	Rheumatism - - -	443	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	14	42	41	55	55	87	90	47	2	-	
84	Disease of Joints, &c. -	690	11	16	9	12	12	60	73	96	148	73	56	58	98	48	17	3	-	
11	Carbuncle - - -	192	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	7	7	19	32	55	37	29	3	1	
86	Phlegmon - - -	70	14	2	-	1	2	19	3	1	5	4	4	10	7	10	6	1	-	
87	Disease of Skin, &c. -	150	82	11	7	3	1	104	4	1	2	3	3	7	6	8	11	1	-	
12	Cyanosis - - -	209	184	6	4	3	1	198	6	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
89	Spina Bifida - - -	146	136	5	2	1	-	144	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
90	Other Malformations - -	219	208	6	-	2	-	216	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13-16—(see Classes, page 120.)																				
17	Intemperance - - -	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	33	50	41	27	9	8	-	-	
95	Privation of Food - - -	43	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	4	6	10	9	7	2	-	-	
96	Want of Breast Milk - -	378	373	5	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
98	Neglect - - -	16	12	1	2	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
99	Cold - - -	70	8	-	1	2	1	12	-	4	4	4	10	6	11	13	6	-	-	
100	Poison - - -	245	51	16	7	7	3	84	7	3	16	29	32	31	23	19	1	-	-	
101	Burns and Scalds - - -	1492	57	206	212	186	158	819	209	87	132	84	55	42	23	21	15	5	-	
102	Hanging and Suffocation -	897	264	12	3	5	4	288	10	15	70	76	101	116	125	79	15	2	-	
103	Drowning - - -	2186	30	61	76	47	40	254	270	235	439	293	208	210	135	81	27	4	-	
104	Fractures and Contusions -	4633	45	45	59	45	50	244	203	484	882	736	652	553	435	266	145	80	1	
105	Wounds - - -	503	5	1	2	1	3	12	14	26	82	79	90	85	71	30	10	4	-	
106	Other Violence - - -	281	89	3	1	3	-	96	6	10	30	42	30	30	21	13	5	-	-	
Causes not specified - -		2453	1396	177	71	61	27	1672	70	45	86	68	74	100	186	120	28	4	-	

CAUSES of DEATH in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—FEMALES—cont.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		FEMALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 5 Years.					Total under 5 Years.												
				1	2	3	4		5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95-	Supra.
4 54 Cephalitis - - - -	1538	213	157	127	96	75	668	231	125	192	124	83	63	34	21	11	1	1	1	-
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	4115	107	52	32	18	18	227	69	49	155	201	321	510	804	1009	669	106	5	5	-
36 Paralysis - - - - -	4448	4	2	9	3	1	19	19	12	65	99	231	385	870	1442	1120	184	11	11	-
37 Delirium Tremens - -	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	25	12	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
38 Chorea - - - - -	45	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	14	10	1	2	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	999	16	15	13	7	8	59	29	45	101	172	157	111	101	88	40	6	-	-	-
40 Tetanus - - - - -	41	12	-	-	1	2	15	2	1	7	3	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
41 Insanity - - - - -	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	21	32	36	48	50	19	5	-	-	-	-
42 Convulsions - - - -	10,509	8345	1081	438	213	130	10,207	181	88	18	25	16	7	9	2	6	-	-	-	-
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	1454	75	57	31	22	24	209	68	50	103	121	138	204	242	223	86	10	-	-	-
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	239	2	-	1	3	2	8	24	28	52	82	20	31	30	21	11	2	-	-	-
45 Aneurism - - - - -	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	17	17	17	15	11	5	1	-	-	-
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	9661	49	20	12	14	107	128	187	439	565	736	992	1379	1463	603	57	3	-	-	-
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	583	101	94	67	74	55	391	72	16	29	25	14	14	11	6	5	-	-	-	-
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	10,485	1860	963	351	183	104	8471	179	46	151	293	465	819	1480	1891	1307	281	12	12	-
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	390	21	10	4	4	4	43	13	19	42	33	49	44	45	56	34	1	-	-	-
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	10,037	3671	2096	827	444	225	7163	369	121	273	325	354	230	404	470	245	49	1	1	-
51 Asthma - - - - -	1868	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	26	38	124	223	485	600	310	35	2	-	-
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	1125	155	50	22	14	11	252	24	36	112	124	141	128	135	123	44	6	-	-	-
7 53 Teething - - - - -	1681	822	781	78	-	-	1681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54 Quinsy - - - - -	198	20	15	10	23	16	86	37	13	12	7	10	6	7	1	2	-	-	-	-
55 Ostridia - - - - -	430	66	9	9	4	4	82	12	10	20	43	32	54	62	81	31	3	-	-	-
56 Enteritis - - - - -	1604	372	99	32	35	27	565	96	76	130	139	117	117	144	132	74	5	-	-	-
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	801	29	6	6	8	3	52	44	61	159	160	111	58	75	56	32	3	-	-	-
58 Ascites - - - - -	484	3	-	1	4	-	8	5	9	21	39	62	89	112	95	38	6	-	-	-
59 Ulceration of Intestines	330	35	15	11	7	6	74	23	1	67	84	74	56	55	64	22	-	-	-	-
60 Hernia - - - - -	407	5	2	-	-	-	7	2	2	6	13	26	80	107	111	44	7	-	-	-
61 Ileus - - - - -	575	46	7	7	8	8	76	15	5	35	37	51	64	106	107	88	14	-	-	-
62 Intussusception - - -	131	17	3	1	-	1	22	5	4	5	10	14	18	18	30	13	2	-	-	-
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	133	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	13	17	21	32	34	12	-	-	-
64 Disease of Stomach, &c.	1259	98	45	29	30	22	224	51	16	45	73	110	169	208	240	116	12	-	-	-
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	713	11	5	7	2	4	29	8	7	32	61	98	142	148	131	54	3	-	-	-
67 Jaundice - - - - -	727	152	15	10	6	7	190	9	3	14	41	49	73	125	144	69	16	1	-	-
68 Disease of Liver - - -	1706	35	6	5	3	2	51	12	12	52	127	224	367	440	325	87	9	-	-	-
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	24	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	3	6	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	102	3	7	1	3	1	15	5	4	12	9	15	11	9	11	9	2	-	-	-
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease)	357	2	2	3	4	3	14	11	18	33	58	67	58	54	32	12	-	-	-	-
72 Ischuria - - - - -	26	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	4	7	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
73 Diabetes - - - - -	159	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	5	30	38	24	22	20	12	2	-	-	-	-
74 Stone - - - - -	21	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	8	6	4	1	-	-	-	-
75 Cystitis - - - - -	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	6	7	7	18	13	6	-	-	-	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	439	4	9	2	2	3	20	7	7	30	57	54	66	94	80	18	6	-	-	-
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	7	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	31	56	52	33	25	3	-	-	-	-	-
80 Childbirth (see Metria)	1821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	342	740	709	30	64	106	87	39	2	-	-	-
81 Disease of Uterus, &c.	788	2	4	2	1	-	9	-	-	47	85	171	194	159	82	39	2	-	-	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	27	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	6	6	2	2	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	488	-	1	-	-	1	2	7	16	44	38	50	55	107	117	43	9	-	-	-
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	568	15	16	11	13	17	72	69	54	105	79	65	45	39	81	17	2	-	-	-
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	61	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	4	5	10	11	16	9	-	-	-	-
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	56	13	3	1	1	2	20	3	3	3	4	1	3	5	9	5	1	-	-	-
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	143	61	14	4	6	3	88	2	2	7	4	7	6	6	11	7	3	-	-	-
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	107	14	5	-	-	-	126	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	132	148	3	-	1	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90 Other Malformations	141	134	6	-	-	-	139	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-16—(see Classes, page 121.)																				
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	23	17	14	9	1	1	-	-	-	-
96 Privation of Food - - -	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	326	322	4	-	-	-	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98 Neglect - - - - -	16	13	1	1	-	-	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
99 Cold - - - - -	16	8	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 Poison - - - - -	187	42	5	4	3	-	54	3	1	38	21	19	23	13	10	6	-	-	-	-
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	1457	70	155	165	170	144	630	328	75	64	26	24	40	38	47	59	22	2	-	-
102 Hanging and Suffocation	417	253	13	6	5	1	279	4	2	16	13	25	32	22	16	2	-	-	-	-
103 Drowning - - - - -	525	34	52	41	22	19	168	47	28	87	50	47	35	40	16	5	2	-	-	-
104 Fractures and Contusions	800	38	42	42	24	21	167	70	38	46	36	48	53	75	106	133	25	3	-	-
105 Wounds - - - - -	100	3	1	-	1	2	7	4	4	11	17	21	13	7	13	2	1	-	-	-
106 Other Violence - - - -	121	66	1	1	8	1	72	4	3	4	15	3	6	9	3	2	-	-	-	-
Causes not specified - -	2213	1044	167	70	48	34	1363	91	52	101	88	97	117	164	125	12	3	-	-	-



## CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—MALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																		
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95—	& upwards.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	29076	7249	2774	1406	818	525	12772	1013	498	1543	2056	2438	2470	2415	2298	1282	289	7	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	29022	7221	2770	1406	818	525	12740	1011	498	1541	2054	2436	2468	2409	2290	1279	289	7	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	6502	1772	1048	690	443	293	4246	476	138	274	306	259	268	236	201	85	13	-	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																			
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	985	77	20	11	8	2	118	16	13	26	60	110	137	186	167	72	10	-	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	5210	603	442	181	110	71	1407	183	105	690	893	925	690	293	111	24	-	-	
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																			
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	3276	1028	204	94	54	37	1417	63	45	76	152	233	320	362	396	181	29	-	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1140	5	12	7	3	6	33	24	32	80	119	149	202	207	208	79	7	-	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	4942	1373	693	283	126	64	2539	88	20	94	158	254	402	571	518	252	46	-	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1504	344	178	49	12	13	596	35	21	63	76	142	172	186	160	45	7	1	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	560	1	1	2	5	1	10	7	13	36	65	79	101	96	90	57	6	-	
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	218	1	3	-	1	4	9	22	18	34	18	36	27	23	21	9	1	-	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	101	24	1	1	3	1	30	1	-	3	-	11	17	20	11	6	2	-	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																			
12 Malformations - - - - -	114	104	3	-	2	-	109	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	903	888	4	2	-	1	895	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
14 Atrophy - - - - -	934	552	99	46	18	8	723	8	4	-	3	4	10	62	113	7	-	-	
15 Age - - - - -	800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	421	164	6	
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	283	109	8	3	4	2	123	4	1	14	22	27	23	30	27	8	1	-	
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	1561	338	54	37	29	22	480	80	88	150	180	202	157	134	56	31	3	-	
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	312	66	16	20	22	14	139	31	12	61	41	17	6	3	2	-	-	-	
2 Measles - - - - -	732	143	277	142	73	40	680	47	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	942	74	143	187	145	116	665	191	39	22	6	10	4	1	2	-	-	-	
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	923	335	295	150	79	34	893	28	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 Croup - - - - -	295	34	77	75	45	31	262	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6 Thrush - - - - -	75	75	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1155	788	163	29	9	8	997	11	5	6	4	18	14	26	37	81	7	-	
8 Dysentery - - - - -	91	17	10	4	1	1	33	2	-	6	13	8	11	4	10	3	1	-	
9 Cholera - - - - -	81	40	9	2	3	-	54	1	1	-	3	4	2	5	9	2	-	-	
10 Influenza - - - - -	27	7	1	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	5	1	2	-	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	30	3	-	-	1	-	4	4	-	4	5	1	4	5	1	2	-	-	
12 Ague - - - - -	15	-	-	1	3	1	5	-	-	2	2	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	37	7	2	7	6	2	24	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	22	5	4	6	4	-	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 Typhus - - - - -	1364	29	41	60	48	43	221	114	61	140	175	158	198	156	101	37	3	-	
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	75	-	1	-	1	1	3	8	7	14	20	9	9	3	2	-	-	-	
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	204	55	6	4	-	1	66	1	7	9	24	22	15	23	20	8	-	-	
19 Syphilis - - - - -	110	87	2	-	-	-	89	-	-	6	5	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	12	2	-	3	1	1	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	124	13	-	1	2	-	16	-	1	9	15	18	18	26	11	10	-	-	
23 Dropsy - - - - -	816	34	10	9	5	-	58	13	3	4	22	42	45	52	63	21	3	-	
24 Abscess - - - - -	64	13	4	-	-	1	18	2	4	7	8	4	7	6	6	1	1	-	
25 Ulcer - - - - -	29	8	3	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	7	8	-	-	
26 Fistula - - - - -	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	8	1	-	
27 Morification - - - - -	60	6	3	-	1	-	10	-	-	1	-	1	1	12	19	15	1	-	
28 Cancer - - - - -	274	2	-	1	-	1	4	1	5	5	10	35	72	70	55	13	4	-	
29 Gout - - - - -	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	13	13	6	-	-	-	
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	230	37	19	14	9	5	84	40	17	48	18	10	2	8	2	1	-	-	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	428	196	119	42	25	9	391	16	13	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	3810	86	65	30	26	23	230	71	68	635	873	913	603	285	109	23	-	-	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	772	284	239	95	50	34	702	56	7	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	

## CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—FEMALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																	
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	23198	5881	2094	1395	816	570	11356	1085	419	1555	2101	2238	2078	2435	2543	1859	504	35
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	23131	5848	2050	1394	814	570	11316	1085	418	1553	2099	2225	2069	2430	2541	1857	503	35
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	6518	1555	1092	698	478	350	4173	523	136	331	313	268	238	203	192	115	23	3
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																		
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1562	79	19	19	11	4	152	21	7	35	91	236	266	347	261	140	24	2
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	4698	463	400	175	99	77	1214	197	129	719	983	754	398	204	54	13	3	-
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																		
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2356	760	159	99	52	29	1099	77	20	81	124	169	234	368	411	229	40	4
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1168	12	4	2	3	2	23	28	37	71	95	154	168	248	249	88	7	-
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	4897	1063	698	278	111	55	2200	102	24	75	126	207	334	576	592	371	87	8
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1616	230	148	35	15	9	437	42	23	71	113	164	226	232	214	84	10	-
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	252	2	2	-	4	2	10	5	4	20	44	43	39	42	34	9	2	-
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	409	1	2	1	1	-	5	-	2	46	127	136	41	85	15	12	-	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	168	2	1	-	2	5	10	17	15	25	21	21	19	16	18	4	2	-
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	62	18	2	-	1	1	22	1	-	8	1	4	5	5	11	5	-	-
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																		
12 Malformations - - - - -	90	77	6	1	-	-	84	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	721	698	6	3	1	1	709	1	1	1	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
14 Atrophy - - - - -	911	469	109	38	6	8	630	13	4	5	6	8	18	76	149	2	-	-
15 Age - - - - -	1344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	737	300	20
16 Sudden (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	264	127	10	2	1	1	141	7	-	5	13	15	28	25	16	14	-	-
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	825	202	37	43	29	26	427	49	14	59	39	52	52	53	88	34	5	3
1 Small-pox - - - - -	219	40	35	17	18	13	123	28	10	30	12	8	4	2	1	1	-	-
2 Measles - - - - -	747	120	255	174	78	58	685	60	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	377	47	119	144	151	119	380	208	84	31	6	4	5	-	2	-	-	-
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	1169	365	361	199	108	61	1092	69	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Croup - - - - -	245	24	62	59	48	30	213	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Thrush - - - - -	67	61	4	1	-	-	66	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1089	664	181	23	12	6	886	8	7	7	14	11	14	36	49	41	15	1
8 Dysentery - - - - -	79	16	6	1	2	3	23	2	-	6	6	3	8	11	7	6	1	1
9 Cholera - - - - -	71	39	10	3	1	-	53	-	-	1	7	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
10 Influenza - - - - -	31	4	3	2	1	-	10	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	7	-	-	-
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	17	2	3	1	-	1	7	1	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
12 Ague - - - - -	13	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	49	5	6	12	5	4	32	6	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	18	5	7	3	1	1	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Typhus - - - - -	1267	25	40	50	55	50	220	107	63	158	135	147	174	120	87	40	6	-
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	87	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	68	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	8	16	16	7	6	5	3	1	-	-
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	198	61	5	3	-	-	69	-	1	9	17	21	18	16	29	17	1	-
19 Syphilis - - - - -	107	73	4	2	-	-	79	1	-	7	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Noma (or Cancer) - - - - -	14	4	-	3	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	90	14	-	1	2	-	17	-	-	5	10	19	12	13	11	2	1	-
23 Dropsy - - - - -	419	37	10	8	6	3	64	13	3	9	15	36	39	85	88	62	5	-
24 Abscess - - - - -	71	16	6	3	3	1	29	5	2	5	3	10	7	4	1	5	-	-
25 Ulcer - - - - -	38	5	2	1	-	-	6	-	1	5	1	6	5	4	9	3	1	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	110	6	1	2	-	-	9	1	-	5	3	10	7	10	29	27	8	1
28 Cancer - - - - -	817	8	-	4	-	-	7	2	1	10	58	155	194	229	116	39	6	-
29 Gout - - - - -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	7	2	1	-
30 Scrophula - - - - -	175	21	10	10	7	6	54	22	22	29	18	13	6	5	4	2	-	-
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	388	159	120	39	19	7	344	22	9	5	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	-
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	3484	77	86	44	31	27	265	103	91	678	953	739	390	197	50	10	3	-
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	621	206	184	82	42	37	551	50	7	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1856—MALES—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																		
		AGES AT DEATH.																		
		ALL AGES.	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95- & upwards.	
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	284	71	41	23	18	13	171	23	19	14	10	21	9	8	8	1	-	-	-	
35 Apoplexy - - - -	664	79	24	10	10	6	129	12	4	16	24	50	108	120	119	70	12	-	-	
36 Paralysis - - - -	543	2	1	-	-	2	5	1	-	4	20	48	89	120	103	78	17	-	-	
37 Delirium Tremens - -	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	39	23	7	5	1	-	-	-	
38 Chorea - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
39 Epilepsy - - - -	214	2	2	4	4	-	12	7	10	27	25	31	34	31	26	11	-	-	-	
40 Tetanus - - - -	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
41 Insanity - - - -	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	
42 Convulsions - - - -	1031	828	116	50	13	8	1015	12	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	398	45	20	7	9	3	84	8	11	14	36	38	49	64	78	21	-	-	-	
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	65	2	5	-	1	1	9	4	9	15	8	6	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	
45 Aneurism - - - -	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	21	15	9	6	1	-	-	-	
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	1007	3	7	7	2	5	24	20	21	65	97	122	179	192	202	78	7	-	-	
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	185	57	38	20	12	11	188	18	2	3	8	6	10	4	-	-	1	-	-	
48 Bronchitis - - - -	2284	521	205	94	46	17	883	20	4	21	52	117	235	355	363	199	35	-	-	
49 Pleurisy - - - -	90	5	2	-	-	-	8	1	1	10	14	17	18	10	8	2	1	-	-	
50 Pneumonia - - - -	1845	778	442	164	66	34	1484	40	12	44	64	68	79	77	50	22	5	-	-	
51 Asthma - - - -	275	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	10	20	38	69	85	25	4	-	-	
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	163	12	5	5	2	1	25	9	-	14	15	26	22	36	12	3	1	-	-	
7 53 Teething - - - -	384	161	143	27	8	-	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
54 Quinsy - - - -	40	10	8	3	4	-	28	1	-	-	2	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	
55 Gastritis - - - -	43	7	1	2	1	1	12	1	-	1	4	8	4	10	2	-	-	-	-	
56 Enteritis - - - -	128	42	10	8	2	2	59	9	5	11	6	6	14	8	8	2	-	-	-	
57 Peritonitis - - - -	65	5	-	1	1	2	9	12	8	13	4	6	4	2	6	1	-	-	-	
58 Ascites - - - -	59	2	-	1	-	3	6	3	-	4	3	2	13	19	8	1	-	-	-	
59 Ulceration of Intestines	60	6	2	-	-	-	8	1	-	6	6	5	9	13	10	2	-	-	-	
60 Hernia - - - -	68	5	1	-	-	-	6	2	-	2	5	9	6	10	12	5	1	-	-	
61 Ileus - - - -	76	21	-	3	-	1	25	1	2	3	4	9	6	14	7	4	1	-	-	
62 Intussusception - - -	35	17	3	-	-	-	20	1	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	8	1	1	-	-	
64 Disease of Stomach, &c.	102	20	2	3	-	-	25	3	2	2	6	10	11	19	19	5	-	-	-	
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
66 Hepatitis - - - -	87	1	1	1	1	-	4	-	1	3	8	20	17	12	15	6	1	-	-	
67 Jaundice - - - -	90	38	1	1	1	-	41	-	1	2	4	7	7	11	7	6	2	-	-	
68 Disease of Liver - - -	295	7	2	2	-	-	11	-	1	15	22	58	70	67	45	6	-	-	-	
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	9	1	4	2	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	27	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	1	9	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - - -	154	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	5	13	22	38	36	22	12	3	-	-	-	
72 Ischuria - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	
73 Diabetes - - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	7	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	
74 Stone - - - -	35	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	7	8	7	6	-	-	-	
75 Cystitis - - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	9	9	6	9	-	-	
76 Stricture of the Urethra	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	13	10	8	4	-	-	-	
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	236	1	1	-	2	-	4	2	4	14	30	26	81	41	48	80	6	-	-	
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - -	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
83 Rheumatism - - - -	112	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	8	13	9	21	16	14	9	8	-	-	-	
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	100	1	3	-	1	3	8	15	8	20	9	14	9	15	6	1	1	-	-	
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	56	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	9	13	17	8	5	1	-	-	
86 Phlegmon - - - -	18	4	-	-	1	1	6	1	-	2	-	1	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	27	20	-	1	1	-	22	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	51	45	1	-	1	-	47	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	20	19	1	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
90 Other Malformations	43	40	1	-	1	-	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13-16—See Classes, page 124.																				
17 93 Intemperance - - - -	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	14	9	-	1	-	-	-	
93 Privation of Food - -	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
97 Want of Breast-milk -	208	204	4	-	-	-	208	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
98 Neglect - - - -	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
99 Cold - - - -	10	8	-	1	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
100 Poison - - - -	57	4	1	2	2	-	9	2	4	11	11	11	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	
101 Burns and Scalds - -	132	6	28	28	18	12	87	23	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	
102 Hanging and Suffocation	139	69	5	-	-	1	75	3	1	8	9	16	17	21	7	2	-	-	-	
103 Drowning - - - -	292	7	1	2	1	1	12	23	45	73	47	41	20	18	5	-	-	-	-	
104 Fractures and Contusions	498	20	12	9	7	7	55	24	35	50	72	82	65	56	30	27	2	-	-	
105 Wounds - - - -	91	4	-	-	-	1	5	3	-	5	20	26	12	13	5	1	1	-	-	
106 Other Violence - - -	49	17	2	-	1	-	20	3	2	1	7	7	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	
Causes not specified - -	54	28	4	-	-	-	32	2	-	2	2	2	2	6	8	8	-	-	-	



		FEMALES.																				
		AGES AT DEATH.																				
CAUSES OF DEATH.		ALL AGES.	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	65-	75-	85-	95 & undec.
4	Cephalitis - - - -	-	213	42	27	27	17	7	130	28	3	16	13	8	13	11	3	3	-	-	-	-
	Apoplexy - - - -	-	637	35	14	8	4	3	67	10	1	23	27	56	89	134	152	86	20	1	-	-
	Paralysis - - - -	-	575	1	-	2	1	-	4	4	1	11	11	38	54	135	189	117	18	1	-	-
	Delirium Tremens -	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Chorea - - - -	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Epilepsy - - - -	-	173	1	1	3	1	2	8	4	3	22	38	31	23	22	13	9	-	-	-	-
	Tetanus - - - -	-	9	3	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	1	1	1	15	7	8	2	1	-	-
	Insanity - - - -	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Convulsions - - - -	-	356	659	95	54	18	9	835	14	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Disease of Brain, &c.	-	287	16	22	5	10	7	60	14	8	14	22	20	43	60	45	11	-	-	-	-
5	Pericarditis - - - -	-	42	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	7	6	5	8	2	3	1	1	-	-	-
	Aneurism - - - -	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Disease of Heart, &c.	-	1107	11	4	2	3	1	21	24	33	64	87	145	154	243	244	86	6	-	-	-
6	Laryngitis - - - -	-	135	36	24	12	20	14	106	8	1	5	6	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bronchitis - - - -	-	2302	386	217	80	30	14	727	34	5	21	57	104	201	350	406	293	73	1	-	-
	Pleurisy - - - -	-	63	4	1	1	-	2	8	2	1	6	1	12	8	9	12	3	1	-	-	-
	Pneumonia - - - -	-	1730	618	446	180	61	25	1330	54	13	80	43	48	49	63	61	31	7	1	-	-
	Asthma - - - -	-	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	17	49	100	95	40	3	1	-	-
	Disease of Lungs, &c.	-	151	19	5	5	-	-	29	4	4	9	12	25	24	19	18	4	3	-	-	-
7	Teething - - - -	-	253	114	127	17	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Quinsy - - - -	-	36	4	5	4	5	4	22	7	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gastritis - - - -	-	47	7	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	1	7	6	4	8	10	2	-	-	-	-
	Enteritis - - - -	-	149	29	5	4	6	1	45	11	6	15	10	17	12	12	17	3	1	-	-	-
	Peritonitis - - - -	-	135	7	3	1	-	-	11	10	9	22	35	22	6	32	23	21	6	-	-	-
	Ascites - - - -	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	17	8	23	23	21	6	-	-	-	-
	Ulceration of Intestines	-	64	3	-	1	1	1	6	7	-	10	6	7	10	7	5	2	-	-	-	-

## DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	198875	191631	29076	28198	16937	15443	11881	12047	10767	10835
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	196422	189413	29022	23131	16781	15326	11676	11848	10556	10659
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	38449	39598	6502	6518	3079	3032	2186	2243	2025	2128
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)										
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	8000	11015	935	1502	848	1083	630	821	479	741
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	31202	32530	5240	4688	2786	2804	1790	2040	1624	1942
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)										
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	27086	23440	3276	2856	2267	1949	1498	1382	1121	1119
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	6668	7004	1140	1108	749	674	421	491	393	358
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	23400	24508	4942	4697	2163	1727	1479	1411	1421	1134
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	11208	11412	1594	1616	1047	997	607	727	600	628
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs	3161	1166	560	252	374	105	205	60	221	66
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation	40	2877	9	409	1	249	1	164	3	157
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	1177	1033	218	168	111	93	46	73	54	51
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	412	260	101	62	33	30	23	13	23	8
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)										
12 Malformations - - - - -	574	426	114	90	62	37	42	35	35	24
13 Premature Birth and Debility	9963	8034	903	721	778	626	753	584	760	592
14 Atrophy - - - - -	6860	6852	934	911	512	475	555	485	480	476
15 Age - - - - -	10295	13635	800	1344	997	1070	735	990	724	984
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	2033	1441	233	204	114	71	154	112	168	95
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	10885	4927	1561	825	858	234	551	217	416	176
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	1248	1029	812	219	95	60	146	124	37	35
2 Measles - - - - -	3605	73519	942	747	209	193	198	163	68	73
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	7182	6873	877	587	578	318	293	297	427	303
4 Whooping Cough - - - -	4007	5218	923	1160	231	298	145	230	266	389
5 Croup - - - - -	2748	2439	295	245	183	170	134	138	112	101
6 Thrush - - - - -	550	544	75	67	33	36	33	43	86	90
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	7101	6714	1155	1089	547	533	414	370	313	313
8 Dysentery - - - - -	725	610	91	79	101	68	31	17	28	22
9 Cholera - - - - -	422	240	81	44	32	22	22	26	16	13
10 Influenza - - - - -	474	555	27	31	57	63	40	45	17	26
11 Purpura and Scoury - - -	137	90	30	17	16	8	9	4	11	9
12 Ague - - - - -	62	62	15	13	14	11	5	6	4	11
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	72	90	37	49	15	15	6	3	4	5
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	372	412	22	18	32	31	19	16	14	9
15 Typhus - - - - -	7345	7583	1924	1237	676	657	532	557	502	528
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever)	-	1067	-	183	97	-	-	73	-	62
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	599	477	75	68	66	56	43	32	28	25
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	1096	1037	204	198	128	106	70	64	75	62
19 Syphilis - - - - -	452	427	110	107	44	36	18	11	16	9
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	48	116	12	14	3	6	2	12	1	3
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	882	817	124	90	98	90	57	52	44	62
23 Dropsy - - - - -	3498	4715	316	419	356	420	272	374	208	306
24 Abscess - - - - -	855	654	64	71	91	74	71	54	47	40
25 Ulcer - - - - -	125	164	29	38	6	11	3	11	9	8
26 Fistula - - - - -	60	13	20	2	6	1	6	2	5	1
27 Mortification - - - - -	608	561	60	110	74	54	59	42	48	51
28 Cancer - - - - -	1790	4069	274	817	174	427	143	285	104	297
29 Scour - - - - -	221	39	48	15	43	6	19	1	14	6
30 Scrophula - - - - -	1561	1270	290	175	163	130	104	92	94	84
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	2404	2288	428	338	180	197	176	146	136	145
32 Phthisis (or Consumption)	23016	25384	3810	3484	2136	2251	1310	1658	1256	1696
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	4161	3138	772	621	307	226	200	144	148	107
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	1836	1558	284	218	140	108	81	68	70	86
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	4163	4115	664	667	478	493	294	303	252	244
36 Paralysis - - - - -	4049	4448	543	575	385	426	344	382	225	317
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	390	61	107	21	5	2	1	2	20	4
38 Chorea - - - - -	14	45	-	5	2	-	5	1	3	3
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	1097	999	214	173	130	104	73	84	51	49
40 Tetanus - - - - -	79	41	7	9	9	3	-	3	-	2
41 Insanity - - - - -	151	219	23	45	17	21	12	7	5	16
42 Convulsions - - - - -	12437	10309	1031	836	868	625	570	411	401	395
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	1850	1454	398	287	197	162	97	117	96	93

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1856.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
16116	16256	23679	22798	12011	11825	83306	81018	20374	19381	11017	10875	12011	11800
15888	16093	23371	22328	11905	11715	83008	81624	20353	19620	11415	10700	12447	11374
2639	2797	4194	4302	1828	1923	7588	7766	3765	4005	2416	2381	2229	2193
886	1235	901	1355	511	664	1050	1849	724	1002	459	560	516	643
2367	2666	3306	3569	1675	2067	5333	5715	3213	3362	1825	1771	2043	2029
1896	1784	3187	2664	2043	1813	4479	3813	3739	3029	1388	1153	2190	1887
628	722	798	807	458	478	823	942	642	692	382	396	254	266
2219	1873	3824	3184	1519	1306	5125	4498	2874	2427	1395	1154	1437	1097
922	938	1347	1809	754	739	1883	1885	1241	1295	706	691	588	537
247	99	383	131	201	63	393	163	283	113	146	68	143	46
-	256	2	342	3	195	8	420	3	295	3	162	7	223
71	85	128	110	70	64	211	184	114	151	70	51	84	53
34	21	48	31	20	15	48	34	42	24	21	11	19	11
41	44	57	40	26	34	97	61	57	36	31	20	12	5
1006	740	1308	1104	631	484	1505	1283	1014	832	818	653	487	415
636	631	878	869	461	436	1172	1207	586	665	296	349	350	348
1201	1725	1231	1662	994	1092	1127	1371	974	1258	595	832	917	1393
202	145	243	167	106	72	382	264	160	104	87	44	134	103
891	282	1476	562	627	270	1769	669	922	330	777	204	1037	208
62	41	153	132	6	7	189	194	55	49	175	151	28	17
138	164	442	422	191	230	939	854	345	365	104	105	239	201
695	694	333	323	154	154	1516	1404	635	631	837	911	514	521
177	225	339	435	239	313	684	999	518	681	231	305	214	235
272	245	343	518	148	124	617	635	254	225	131	111	259	232
55	38	64	55	49	41	72	64	52	76	8	18	23	16
331	310	975	946	388	300	1795	1727	718	721	232	251	205	154
47	46	78	63	36	32	182	131	80	87	28	43	23	15
20	15	37	36	19	18	96	59	51	46	25	14	11	11
67	63	65	60	60	60	67	57	48	60	57	40	34	32
13	9	10	12	2	2	21	11	18	10	8	6	4	2
3	3	2	-	7	4	2	5	-	4	7	3	3	2
2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	-	3
17	22	41	40	22	28	116	129	87	46	87	54	15	19
289	696	814	918	392	456	951	1128	733	723	360	405	532	528
53	36	72	60	39	22	100	67	64	59	23	19	31	33
79	81	130	126	67	59	145	142	121	125	52	42	35	32
89	33	65	53	9	8	82	93	36	36	25	27	8	14
5	8	9	26	1	6	10	18	3	15	-	5	2	3
-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
81	95	107	91	63	46	140	130	91	85	52	36	35	42
419	620	427	606	224	299	483	588	308	449	217	264	270	370
104	61	90	89	60	35	139	94	95	68	23	28	81	20
13	13	12	18	4	11	19	26	14	12	9	7	7	7
9	9	4	-	-	-	6	3	2	3	3	3	-	-
58	61	83	61	31	39	79	59	54	50	23	20	33	17
166	384	201	486	123	211	202	448	157	336	110	191	127	187
30	3	31	2	6	2	2	5	5	8	4	1	13	-
136	133	167	162	81	75	241	193	189	104	80	62	123	89
170	154	312	290	100	99	357	355	216	222	241	188	138	104
1814	2186	2405	2807	1289	1719	3878	4564	2307	2610	1181	1269	1650	1789
247	193	422	310	205	174	857	695	551	426	323	232	129	82
125	129	223	180	99	94	365	295	287	240	94	65	75	75
432	464	515	488	244	248	461	472	458	392	190	180	175	164
376	420	524	535	267	305	450	564	390	403	242	241	223	279
28	7	20	8	11	4	62	8	39	3	41	2	12	2
4	1	1	9	1	4	10	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
105	80	124	141	48	57	146	132	106	90	43	42	47	47
2	3	12	6	9	2	13	4	7	6	8	1	5	2
15	21	19	21	9	8	26	34	8	22	10	11	2	13
642	621	1490	1129	1245	1065	2683	2106	2280	1747	665	587	1592	1267
169	138	240	151	110	85	209	188	164	123	94	72	76	38



## DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	272	259	65	42	32	22	13	19	12	14
45 Aneurism - - - - -	254	84	68	19	27	10	17	5	13	6
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	6142	6661	1007	1107	690	642	391	467	368	318
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	711	583	185	135	81	58	36	42	44	36
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	11043	10485	2234	2302	870	709	541	574	499	451
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	496	390	90	63	40	41	23	30	13	20
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	12596	10057	1945	1730	940	685	691	574	665	454
51 Asthma - - - - -	2235	1868	275	316	105	79	91	96	97	85
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	1319	1125	163	151	129	95	97	95	101	88
7 53 Teething - - - - -	1979	1631	334	258	147	110	91	82	80	77
54 Quinsy - - - - -	218	198	40	36	39	23	15	13	12	14
55 Gastritis - - - - -	386	430	43	47	28	45	19	20	16	24
56 Enteritis - - - - -	1630	1604	128	149	122	119	77	99	71	65
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	509	891	65	133	43	54	27	46	29	43
58 Ascites - - - - -	276	484	59	109	26	40	13	41	22	38
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	416	390	60	54	45	60	26	34	26	32
60 Hernia - - - - -	441	407	58	76	48	35	28	20	21	22
61 Ileus - - - - -	612	678	76	78	77	52	29	37	44	36
62 Intussusception - - - -	149	131	35	23	16	16	7	12	10	8
63 Stricture of the Intesti- nal Canal - - - - -	109	133	20	21	12	16	4	9	12	10
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	1098	1239	102	150	117	121	50	79	61	69
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	724	713	87	93	68	52	40	42	32	22
67 Jaundice - - - - -	719	727	90	83	65	67	46	78	59	64
68 Disease of Liver - - -	1909	1706	295	296	189	185	132	118	112	103
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	27	24	9	6	4	1	2	1	2	1
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	167	102	27	12	20	9	12	7	3	1
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	597	357	154	97	67	40	32	14	19	10
72 Ischuria - - - - -	57	26	4	7	7	1	3	2	5	-
73 Diabetes - - - - -	274	159	29	23	22	12	15	5	25	15
74 Stone - - - - -	212	21	35	3	20	4	14	1	21	1
75 Cystitis - - - - -	308	62	5	5	15	2	16	1	9	7
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	177	-	46	-	19	-	8	-	12	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1469	439	236	105	204	37	105	30	127	32
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	57	-	7	-	4	-	2	-	6
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	211	-	38	-	27	-	13	-	16
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	-	1821	-	229	-	133	-	103	-	74
81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - }	40	783	9	135	1	85	1	46	3	61
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	44	27	6	4	3	2	1	3	-	1
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	443	483	112	99	37	41	20	29	22	21
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	690	568	100	65	71	50	25	41	32	29
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	192	61	56	21	16	7	13	4	11	2
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	70	56	18	19	8	7	1	3	6	1
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	150	143	27	22	9	16	9	6	6	5
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	209	132	51	39	15	14	12	10	9	7
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	146	153	20	11	15	16	11	10	9	6
90 Other Malformations - -	219	141	43	40	32	7	19	15	17	11
13-16-See Classes, p. 123-129.										
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	171	66	43	28	14	3	-	-	5	-
96 Privation of Food - - -	43	26	18	12	1	4	1	1	4	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	378	324	208	169	23	24	25	21	14	16
98 Neglect - - - - -	16	16	4	7	3	1	-	2	-	-
99 Cold - - - - -	70	16	10	4	6	1	4	-	3	-
100 Poison - - - - -	24	187	57	38	17	9	21	15	10	9
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	1492	1427	132	172	77	95	69	66	45	73
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	897	417	169	96	106	36	49	21	30	9
103 Drowning - - - - -	2156	525	292	101	219	46	134	28	106	23
104 Fractures and Contusions -	4633	890	468	153	328	46	215	53	162	35
105 Wounds - - - - -	503	100	29	24	69	24	4	4	4	4
106 Other Violence - - - -	281	121	49	21	12	7	16	8	15	7
Causes not specified - - -	2453	2213	54	67	156	122	205	199	211	176

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1856—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
20	20	39	37	6	19	36	36	24	28	13	10	12	12
21	8	22	10	16	2	83	10	15	8	13	4	9	2
587	694	737	790	410	457	754	896	003	656	356	382	233	252
68	62	88	76	32	23	81	69	51	41	26	22	10	19
740	711	1258	1166	461	453	2280	2194	1180	992	500	468	480	405
52	53	76	47	22	19	73	51	28	33	30	18	47	15
1077	803	1875	1517	759	604	2105	1677	1276	1035	662	515	601	463
173	135	345	216	121	91	461	407	229	207	124	83	214	153
109	109	182	162	124	116	125	100	160	119	53	48	76	42
101	99	176	116	137	108	471	414	243	236	138	121	61	60
14	22	32	33	13	8	28	17	11	13	5	7	9	12
32	44	42	38	27	23	82	70	46	56	27	34	24	29
150	151	237	225	102	97	294	288	187	191	140	138	102	82
39	52	60	114	28	56	106	133	63	63	29	42	30	32
28	37	27	52	3	26	41	37	42	37	11	17	9	19
34	54	47	58	32	41	62	78	46	64	18	24	20	31
37	38	57	50	33	27	75	69	44	35	17	19	23	16
67	55	74	86	39	38	71	72	57	65	25	23	53	36
11	13	16	8	7	7	24	22	6	6	11	11	6	5
11	17	16	22	7	7	7	11	10	12	7	5	3	3
139	163	136	142	85	106	152	166	116	132	65	60	75	71
58	48	88	1	48	43	127	139	1	1	—	—	1	1
63	62	99	76	48	43	127	139	95	99	40	52	41	27
137	129	219	94	53	48	102	100	62	69	46	34	34	33
1	4	1	190	139	102	237	222	224	177	127	104	98	80
14	12	24	16	8	5	19	17	17	11	11	5	12	7
24	26	81	37	19	13	96	59	40	23	32	25	23	13
7	1	6	3	4	1	6	5	7	3	3	1	5	2
16	12	33	23	22	12	50	28	39	15	13	9	10	5
9	2	21	2	23	—	16	—	27	1	9	4	17	3
18	6	20	9	15	4	35	15	20	9	17	4	14	—
15	—	18	—	8	—	25	—	12	—	4	—	10	—
134	40	180	41	102	28	151	39	121	51	57	20	52	16
—	3	—	4	—	4	—	12	—	8	—	6	—	1
—	17	—	27	—	10	—	20	—	22	—	12	—	9
—	177	—	201	—	120	—	304	—	188	—	108	—	183
—	59	2	110	3	61	8	84	3	77	3	36	7	35
7	1	8	—	2	—	8	6	2	2	2	3	5	5
19	41	51	53	19	23	71	78	43	59	13	17	26	27
45	43	69	57	49	41	132	100	69	90	55	31	43	21
14	5	22	8	8	4	18	4	14	3	12	1	8	2
5	2	8	2	3	4	10	11	6	5	—	1	5	1
15	14	18	21	9	7	20	10	22	16	9	9	6	8
15	14	23	11	10	11	41	10	18	9	11	6	4	1
10	15	10	15	8	14	32	33	18	19	7	10	6	4
16	15	24	14	8	9	24	18	21	8	13	4	2	—
9	2	9	4	9	—	60	22	8	5	12	1	2	1
1	1	6	1	3	2	6	3	1	—	—	1	2	1
4	12	26	23	17	19	21	16	14	11	11	4	13	11
2	—	3	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	1
13	—	8	3	4	—	12	2	4	—	4	—	—	3
12	9	34	22	22	27	31	20	23	16	13	17	5	5
105	98	251	236	91	101	232	269	156	130	78	72	245	95
72	41	118	52	68	31	143	69	83	31	34	19	35	12
188	38	244	80	110	36	371	91	180	40	151	21	168	23
419	68	690	94	254	40	750	132	395	75	435	60	487	44
46	4	67	14	33	6	65	16	40	7	29	5	27	4
20	9	20	12	16	7	57	28	17	11	8	3	51	8
223	163	303	270	106	110	298	294	221	211	202	175	404	426

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.												
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.				
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	21207	5761	2103	2203	5289	3153	4375	1914	1613	1572	1385	1470	2121
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	21168	5750	2104	2177	5223	3131	4341	1906	1605	1537	1368	1448	2063
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	4814	1193	493	431	1054	508	807	279	294	238	217	183	450
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)													
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	696	169	70	93	254	177	215	90	77	97	84	90	100
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	3838	1019	383	339	782	591	756	218	243	226	219	248	264
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)													
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2334	711	231	282	734	407	602	242	274	245	159	159	230
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	772	240	119	103	243	139	175	89	77	60	37	72	53
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	3651	992	299	337	661	344	544	279	210	195	203	184	233
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1099	303	102	122	336	228	240	121	93	65	72	75	109
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	389	120	45	54	96	80	94	50	34	26	20	36	23
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	138	60	20	16	34	18	34	9	8	5	4	7	4
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	73	25	3	3	11	6	9	4	5	4	1	2	4
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)													
12 Malformations - - - - -	83	22	9	11	17	11	16	7	7	2	6	7	7
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	667	191	45	69	254	167	200	88	55	82	86	104	139
14 Atrophy - - - - -	668	183	53	69	150	93	134	68	61	61	69	60	129
15 Age - - - - -	539	146	65	133	268	206	258	132	74	123	88	109	140
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	220	32	31	7	37	17	21	27	5	12	30	32	45
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	1101	325	135	103	234	139	231	96	84	65	73	77	90
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	226	45	41	21	53	4	16	1	23	10	2	8	95
2 Measles - - - - -	527	163	42	17	87	66	24	15	18	33	41	2	24
3 Scarletina - - - - -	703	183	51	30	195	70	201	69	41	40	12	11	35
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	654	192	75	52	83	40	35	21	19	22	13	23	23
5 Croup - - - - -	213	64	18	23	64	33	44	19	29	9	9	13	22
6 Thrush - - - - -	52	18	5	2	14	5	5	7	4	6	4	2	10
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	857	211	87	87	162	102	152	44	63	44	41	43	84
8 Dysentery - - - - -	64	16	21	13	24	15	44	5	2	6	2	6	2
9 Cholera - - - - -	69	18	4	3	16	6	10	-	1	1	5	1	1
10 Influenza - - - - -	17	6	4	11	15	14	12	2	6	6	10	4	4
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	15	3	12	2	7	4	2	1	3	1	3	-	5
12 Ague - - - - -	10	2	3	1	7	2	4	-	2	1	1	-	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	29	6	2	3	9	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	8
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	13	5	4	3	13	5	5	6	2	1	1	1	5
15 Typhus - - - - -	1097	182	85	105	216	97	192	66	70	70	61	48	123
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	63	6	6	11	24	17	8	6	4	5	8	6	2
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	143	43	18	20	52	21	23	12	11	8	6	12	7
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	69	27	14	5	12	7	16	4	1	2	1	5	2
19 Syphilis - - - - -	11	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 2 Hemorrhage - - - - -	96	23	5	13	29	15	39	9	5	9	9	9	10
23 Dropsy - - - - -	246	48	22	46	107	73	83	47	34	35	40	42	54
24 Abscess - - - - -	46	12	6	3	26	28	26	10	14	7	11	7	8
25 Ulcer - - - - -	19	7	3	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	14	6	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	42	11	7	11	23	15	13	12	7	17	-	-	-
28 Cancer - - - - -	197	52	25	16	68	35	41	14	11	21	16	21	81
29 Gout - - - - -	33	10	2	4	7	10	17	5	5	5	6	-	-
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	158	56	16	19	42	40	43	19	7	16	13	18	16
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	336	76	16	18	51	39	40	29	27	12	38	16	30
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	2769	752	298	270	504	437	599	236	180	178	145	194	175
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	534	135	53	32	92	73	74	31	34	29	23	20	43

(continued at p. 133.)



DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.												
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.				
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Herefordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.
													11. Huntingdonshire.
													12. Bedfordshire.
													13. Cambridgeshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	20937	5651	1610	1785	4710	3011	3859	1853	1368	1625	1407	1501	2219
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	20835	5638	1603	1934	4605	3000	3856	1841	1380	1598	1386	1540	2168
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	4855	1274	369	398	1007	530	708	289	314	302	196	200	455
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)													
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1158	312	92	144	318	217	259	145	114	115	90	120	157
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	3452	953	233	335	792	614	605	338	239	261	229	285	351
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)													
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2019	616	191	282	555	575	525	212	210	218	178	161	236
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	867	239	62	102	202	124	158	88	89	84	50	72	73
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	2530	946	221	226	507	311	415	208	198	192	185	184	220
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1203	305	108	142	288	186	239	122	98	106	90	102	132
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	196	44	12	14	31	23	27	10	13	9	4	15	10
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	300	82	27	36	73	57	56	27	21	20	16	26	30
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	128	31	9	15	23	10	30	15	12	4	11	9	13
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	45	15	2	3	10	5	7	5	4	3	-	1	3
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)													
12 Malformations - - - - -	67	20	3	5	13	9	6	4	6	4	7	4	2
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	558	142	41	59	209	130	157	71	53	58	76	80	125
14 Atrophy - - - - -	655	200	56	63	141	99	111	61	41	56	57	53	120
15 Age - - - - -	1601	251	92	94	324	228	206	128	133	132	129	140	190
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	211	32	21	4	19	11	12	25	4	8	35	24	26
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	600	186	59	42	93	41	75	33	31	26	23	46	26
1 Small-pox - - - - -	168	38	13	21	27	2	8	2	14	4	1	6	92
2 Measles - - - - -	321	194	32	27	81	45	25	15	26	23	27	4	19
3 Scarletina - - - - -	638	166	53	53	108	83	177	67	37	49	9	9	28
4 Whooping Cough - - - - -	845	236	88	39	122	49	57	21	34	31	6	47	38
5 Croup - - - - -	186	45	14	31	52	29	40	18	16	20	12	17	22
6 Thrush - - - - -	42	19	6	6	14	5	3	8	7	2	2	5	15
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	820	208	61	78	190	95	123	47	79	37	43	32	44
8 Dysentery - - - - -	65	6	8	13	25	6	20	2	1	2	4	5	3
9 Cholera - - - - -	49	17	5	18	4	12	3	5	4	5	2	1	2
10 Influenza - - - - -	25	5	1	9	23	16	12	3	5	6	5	11	10
11 Purpura and Scoury - - - - -	12	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
12 Ague - - - - -	8	2	3	-	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	36	11	2	1	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	15	2	1	1	14	1	5	1	1	1	3	2	2
15 Typhus - - - - -	1026	178	53	83	205	135	181	53	64	67	65	52	121
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	146	30	7	11	27	20	28	11	8	12	6	7	21
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	49	16	3	6	20	11	13	6	6	7	4	3	1
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	144	45	9	10	28	18	38	12	8	13	3	4	16
19 Syphilis - - - - -	79	20	8	5	8	5	16	2	1	-	-	4	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	11	3	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	1	1
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	78	12	-	15	27	17	20	11	11	6	4	8	6
23 Dropsy - - - - -	318	66	35	53	128	80	94	65	39	32	44	60	89
24 Abscess - - - - -	49	18	4	6	20	16	21	11	7	10	7	7	3
25 Ulcer - - - - -	2	0	-	-	6	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	3
26 Fistula - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	79	24	7	10	11	13	12	8	12	4	6	5	1
28 Cancer - - - - -	589	185	43	60	124	89	105	49	42	42	32	38	45
29 Gout - - - - -	11	1	3	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
3 Scrofula - - - - -	122	39	14	22	81	41	25	11	9	9	14	19	16
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	302	67	19	28	63	53	31	22	22	18	21	17	23
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	2537	736	191	251	642	505	273	280	175	214	172	230	287
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	471	111	39	34	56	45	66	25	33	20	22	19	20

(continued at p. 139.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.															
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.		
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	3478	3208	4081	2126	1432	5069	3505	3964	3979	1024	2975	8317	2534	5450		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	3436	3145	3975	2114	1406	5016	3425	3927	3932	997	2905	8235	2501	5401		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	695	603	727	287	193	893	651	615	616	124	308	1610	430	1106		
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	163	135	181	98	94	305	170	219	183	84	118	273	123	180		
3 Tubercular Diseases - -	520	514	590	309	173	783	570	532	626	135	374	1089	332	750		
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	433	283	405	278	162	655	341	462	541	120	365	1212	297	652		
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	161	108	124	92	54	208	105	169	153	37	84	207	112	205		
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	503	471	447	327	202	677	425	588	620	161	287	1417	420	919		
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	189	195	225	135	85	269	180	233	234	69	143	461	131	309		
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	57	61	103	28	23	90	35	71	75	11	42	104	55	96		
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	17	16	21	12	11	22	8	18	22	7	15	40	11	38		
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	11	8	4	4	1	15	7	7	4	1	8	17	3	15		
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																
12 Malformations - - - - -	10	8	17	10	6	9	9	7	9	-	5	14	5	24		
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	218	231	311	139	120	241	283	223	182	39	119	471	132	365		
14 Atrophy - - - - -	110	139	231	92	62	188	135	169	130	21	52	309	110	256		
15 Age - - - - -	185	205	334	151	123	366	248	313	238	112	204	291	177	209		
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	34	38	96	25	10	25	69	73	50	28	37	84	31	13		
7 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	130	129	157	127	87	270	199	206	248	48	144	635	132	269		
1 Small-pox - - - - -	13	2	22	20	5	15	9	3	13	-	24	84	15	17		
2 Measles - - - - -	21	35	12	13	9	28	49	39	87	5	16	202	67	115		
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	180	98	149	40	34	307	195	119	75	26	45	180	32	175		
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	72	101	93	20	26	50	48	35	52	29	42	109	29	98		
5 Croup - - - - -	42	39	31	20	22	78	99	53	37	7	25	135	57	82		
6 Thrush - - - - -	14	16	56	4	-	15	14	22	7	4	1	28	5	19		
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	84	102	127	40	19	104	58	110	169	13	45	382	85	281		
8 Dysentery - - - - -	15	3	10	4	6	10	14	13	5	1	8	35	7	22		
9 Cholera - - - - -	6	3	7	3	-	8	7	2	13	2	-	12	3	7		
10 Influenza - - - - -	5	7	2	8	5	16	9	14	22	2	10	8	5	18		
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	2	7	2	1	2	5	1	4	2	-	-	2	2	4		
12 Ague - - - - -	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	4	2	8	3	-	5	5	6	10	1	7	12	4	7		
15 Typhus - - - - -	183	149	170	86	46	187	120	148	112	22	63	338	88	191		
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	8	12	8	7	3	16	7	18	16	7	8	19	8	14		
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	34	20	21	11	12	26	10	20	27	4	9	44	15	31		
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	8	5	3	5	2	20	7	5	17	-	4	18	6	20		
19 Syphilis - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	1	2	3	3		
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	12	18	14	9	3	29	17	23	19	8	12	27	11	30		
23 Dropsy - - - - -	88	51	69	49	50	135	79	106	70	52	58	135	56	56		
24 Abscess - - - - -	11	13	23	5	7	40	22	30	19	6	11	32	5	17		
25 Ulcer - - - - -	2	1	6	1	4	3	4	1	4	1	2	4	1	-		
26 Fistula - - - - -	1	3	2	1	-	4	1	3	1	1	-	1	-	1		
27 Mortification - - - - -	14	23	10	5	18	9	16	21	3	10	20	14	21	21		
28 Cancer - - - - -	34	32	33	21	23	54	37	31	41	8	22	43	31	51		
29 Gout - - - - -	5	3	6	2	2	22	1	9	8	5	3	6	5	4		
30 Scrofula - - - - -	23	37	34	27	10	42	20	37	33	11	21	49	19	34		
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	33	34	59	25	16	43	40	46	53	3	20	129	31	71		
32 Pithitis (or Consumption) - - - - -	405	371	480	225	126	613	456	394	463	113	289	758	251	536		
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	59	52	87	32	21	85	54	55	72	8	44	158	51	109		

(continued at p. 140.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES					
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.		
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	3374	3338	4123	2232	1507	5089	3361	4067	4088	947	2191	7519	2493	5360		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	3338	3280	4032	2226	1467	5049	3311	4040	4025	919	2144	7445	2469	5326		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	717	600	811	336	217	983	644	617	611	118	313	1642	482	1226		
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	222	225	294	154	152	396	228	305	293	82	155	388	150	287		
3 Tubercular Diseases - -	630	600	712	401	280	786	582	637	737	137	411	1152	366	706		
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	389	337	398	236	169	598	316	465	493	112	258	964	285	552		
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	104	118	116	133	64	221	96	206	186	37	77	205	118	214		
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	372	387	375	274	169	592	336	502	576	113	218	1164	337	776		
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	186	192	250	162	88	313	160	265	262	50	123	402	153	319		
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	20	23	23	15	10	40	13	21	30	6	12	39	17	27		
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation -	55	45	57	33	23	73	54	68	60	11	34	111	41	82		
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	17	12	22	11	8	24	20	22	24	2	13	26	13	32		
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	2	3	3	3	-	5	7	6	2	1	8	8	4	3		
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																
12 Malformations - - - -	10	7	7	13	2	13	3	13	9	1	3	9	5	13		
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	157	209	226	72	85	178	237	168	150	35	88	396	129	306		
14 Atrophy - - - - -	126	162	188	82	34	230	143	142	118	21	73	307	93	257		
15 Age - - - - -	260	235	429	233	156	507	379	450	328	151	295	398	195	295		
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	12	26	57	15	8	10	51	61	62	14	14	55	13	9		
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	59	48	69	48	22	80	42	90	84	23	49	179	65	157		
1 Small-pox - - - - -	11	1	23	18	3	10	8	2	16	1	12	69	14	20		
2 Measles - - - - -	34	32	7	16	14	30	45	59	36	4	19	296	70	87		
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	166	92	135	34	36	313	212	99	61	20	32	178	19	196		
4 Whooping-cough - - - -	79	127	133	17	25	76	62	45	48	30	45	166	49	147		
5 Croup - - - - -	41	28	32	29	16	79	71	50	37	6	33	120	48	69		
6 Thrush - - - - -	9	24	57	17	9	16	11	7	7	2	27	7	12	20		
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	99	77	137	55	17	118	47	76	143	9	25	353	88	318		
8 Dysentery - - - - -	8	5	9	5	13	8	15	12	-	2	2	25	9	20		
9 Cholera - - - - -	4	3	6	2	-	6	3	4	6	2	1	15	1	11		
10 Influenza - - - - -	8	7	11	6	5	20	9	23	15	5	10	14	7	18		
11 Purpura and Scoury - - -	6	3	-	5	1	1	-	2	3	-	1	2	3	3		
12 Ague - - - - -	5	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	5	1	3	3	2	4	6	7	3	-	1	22	6	8		
15 Typhus - - - - -	183	143	192	109	68	223	123	173	146	25	83	338	99	227		
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) -	21	19	22	12	5	21	8	20	19	7	11	30	10	25		
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	6	10	9	7	5	10	7	7	13	2	8	15	9	13		
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	18	14	30	10	13	27	11	20	26	5	15	35	15	28		
19 Syphilis - - - - -	2	6	1	3	1	22	5	2	14	2	2	17	5	13		
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	-	-	1	3	-	1	3	1	3	-	1	8	3	11		
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	17	21	24	18	5	29	22	19	24	1	4	24	13	25		
23 Dropsy - - - - -	102	88	116	72	81	191	134	152	124	48	81	193	62	96		
24 Abscess - - - - -	11	15	14	9	5	26	9	12	15	2	9	23	12	26		
25 Ulcer - - - - -	4	2	1	3	1	5	3	2	-	-	1	8	3	4		
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1		
27 Mortification - - - - -	12	13	21	8	7	22	5	19	13	3	8	18	8	11		
28 Cancer - - - - -	74	80	113	46	49	126	63	100	115	28	50	120	52	121		
29 Gout - - - - -	2	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1		
30 Scrofula - - - - -	34	24	26	24	23	30	21	35	42	6	22	38	22	32		
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	38	46	61	24	9	35	43	43	54	2	25	108	29	72		
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) -	509	498	599	324	213	650	439	510	585	127	337	891	289	678		
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	49	32	26	29	15	71	29	49	56	2	27	115	26	84		

(continued at p. 141.)



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

	MALES.																	
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.				
CAUSES OF DEATH.	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	2383	209	3477	3219	2723	4613	28603	16225	3014	1735	5748	3405	1981	483	2121	6892	3898	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	2370	209	3429	3192	2705	4603	28400	16025	2604	1724	5690	3351	1896	478	2092	6570	3785	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	393	28	471	537	347	774	6814	3036	444	285	1310	716	341	49	362	1197	670	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																		
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	97	12	162	119	121	185	875	545	102	77	208	142	95	22	70	273	173	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	317	28	430	424	476	764	4539	2580	380	238	870	532	316	59	302	1107	634	
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																		
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	350	37	640	519	488	708	3771	2951	523	255	742	409	185	52	531	1012	827	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	9	6	91	112	133	119	704	480	96	66	171	131	65	15	52	123	69	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	397	32	355	501	504	660	4465	2386	293	225	703	424	212	56	341	718	378	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	147	18	240	180	169	324	1559	988	148	105	539	237	110	33	104	296	188	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	32	1	66	52	50	74	324	210	32	41	54	54	28	10	27	73	43	
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	16	-	15	23	16	33	178	91	13	10	34	23	16	3	12	47	25	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	4	1	7	5	3	8	40	33	5	4	11	4	5	1	6	10	3	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																		
12 Malformations - - - - -	6	1	11	6	2	21	76	46	6	5	15	12	4	-	3	6	3	
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	120	5	204	172	130	176	1329	767	140	107	442	206	145	31	59	314	114	
14 Atrophy - - - - -	107	8	130	117	99	161	1011	439	112	35	132	69	77	18	82	195	73	
15 Age - - - - -	239	24	338	207	186	240	878	651	167	156	228	144	170	53	90	482	336	
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	7	-	39	36	24	78	304	113	23	24	22	33	22	10	16	72	46	
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	106	8	227	129	157	274	1495	698	143	81	423	220	108	26	203	633	207	
1 Small-pox - - - - -	2	-	8	-	1	3	186	12	39	4	120	36	18	1	9	15	4	
2 Measles - - - - -	25	1	12	115	38	37	902	317	9	19	82	9	10	3	43	143	51	
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	32	-	64	35	29	134	1382	539	49	47	494	277	74	12	63	221	220	
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	30	5	53	111	40	74	610	445	34	39	101	61	83	6	23	94	97	
5 Croup - - - - -	37	3	29	44	35	67	560	267	28	19	57	44	26	4	34	163	73	
6 Thrush - - - - -	6	-	25	5	9	9	63	34	11	7	4	8	1	-	3	20	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	113	5	88	120	62	210	1335	552	124	42	142	75	41	4	81	124	23	
8 Dysentery - - - - -	9	2	8	13	4	26	156	67	11	2	15	11	2	-	8	12	3	
9 Cholera - - - - -	3	-	5	6	5	17	79	41	6	4	13	7	5	-	1	8	2	
10 Influenza - - - - -	13	4	9	14	20	2	35	23	12	13	21	7	6	4	1	10	23	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	1	20	8	2	3	4	3	1	-	1	2	1	
12 Ague - - - - -	-	-	8	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	8	-	7	2	5	16	100	27	7	3	16	15	6	-	3	7	5	
15 Typhus - - - - -	94	6	136	86	70	134	847	685	85	63	192	133	45	10	98	349	135	
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	7	1	9	10	12	16	84	53	6	5	14	6	5	1	8	20	3	
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	13	1	14	18	11	27	118	98	12	11	18	10	11	4	9	16	10	
19 Syphilis - - - - -	-	-	4	2	3	11	71	25	7	4	13	6	6	-	3	3	2	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	14	3	20	16	10	19	111	70	10	11	20	18	9	5	6	19	10	
23 Dropsy - - - - -	46	5	59	58	56	38	395	232	39	35	102	56	48	11	83	153	84	
24 Abscess - - - - -	12	1	18	10	19	26	113	68	18	9	12	18	2	1	7	17	7	
25 Ulcer - - - - -	1	-	-	2	1	4	15	13	1	-	4	3	2	-	2	4	1	
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
27 Mortification - - - - -	6	1	12	7	5	12	67	44	6	4	11	5	6	1	2	22	9	
28 Cancer - - - - -	17	2	49	26	29	34	168	113	26	18	48	41	26	4	10	49	59	
29 Gout - - - - -	1	-	4	-	1	1	1	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	9	3	
30 Scrofula - - - - -	15	-	22	21	23	39	202	89	25	15	43	22	12	3	18	74	34	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	32	-	22	19	27	49	308	163	33	20	134	88	18	1	45	80	13	
32 Thirlitis (or Consumption) - - - - -	22	26	341	329	371	555	3323	1869	280	158	518	354	232	77	205	900	645	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	46	2	45	55	55	121	736	458	48	45	181	68	56	18	34	53	42	

(continued at p. 142.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales. †	44. North Wales.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	2317	221	3264	3345	2677	4562	27356	15615	2420	1787	7298	3178	1943	456	1721	6216	3863
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	2309	220	3217	3321	2648	4555	27039	15425	2420	1775	7282	3123	1834	454	1704	5915	3735
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - -	371	33	470	634	395	871	6895	3201	434	280	1460	703	355	54	348	1178	667
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																	
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	112	18	206	162	163	211	1138	724	155	123	233	174	119	34	88	341	214
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	401	47	537	579	503	935	4780	2747	379	236	864	400	225	92	298	1123	605
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																	
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	354	27	404	483	455	567	3246	2350	415	235	576	355	155	57	239	848	800
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	98	5	110	133	132	164	773	480	125	78	171	135	65	23	64	114	88
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	283	26	306	432	239	619	3879	2924	221	182	563	363	194	25	212	586	299
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	149	15	235	154	186	296	1589	1024	137	124	310	233	117	31	93	275	169
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	16	-	23	16	6	21	142	82	17	14	27	27	13	1	9	25	12
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - -	37	1	51	46	60	73	342	213	46	36	79	45	32	6	33	126	69
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	13	3	14	17	17	26	153	120	13	18	15	21	10	5	9	26	18
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	2	-	7	1	5	4	30	18	3	3	5	8	3	-	1	8	2
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																	
12 Malformations - - - - -	7	-	6	11	10	18	43	23	3	5	5	9	5	1	2	1	2
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	90	6	154	146	88	183	1100	664	80	88	344	147	138	24	54	238	123
14 Atrophy - - - - -	95	8	123	123	83	158	1049	401	122	52	171	93	68	17	73	177	98
15 Age - - - - -	233	24	343	279	213	250	1121	833	100	226	307	234	219	72	121	679	508
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	7	1	30	20	14	55	209	78	16	10	19	15	8	2	17	56	30
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	41	6	104	63	56	99	570	240	55	35	92	70	34	8	43	114	51
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	6	-	-	-	1	6	188	9	37	3	103	33	13	-	9	8	-
2 Measles - - - - -	21	2	11	145	45	45	809	334	13	18	90	8	6	4	21	141	39
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	30	2	59	33	27	135	1269	520	48	13	551	236	78	10	70	241	213
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	44	10	75	126	53	108	821	545	46	40	144	71	87	3	46	131	108
5 Croup - - - - -	26	2	27	37	32	66	469	183	13	26	51	35	21	4	26	145	61
6 Thrush - - - - -	6	1	13	12	7	11	53	53	11	7	7	6	4	1	5	8	3
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	84	3	71	90	52	136	1541	592	90	39	134	75	38	4	41	83	30
8 Dysentery - - - - -	4	1	8	16	8	19	112	72	11	4	28	12	2	2	8	6	4
9 Cholera - - - - -	5	-	5	6	2	11	48	37	7	2	9	4	-	-	1	8	2
10 Influenza - - - - -	11	1	18	10	20	9	48	46	11	12	19	12	5	4	5	5	22
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	1	2	-	-	-	-	11	8	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	2	-
12 Ague - - - - -	-	-	3	1	-	-	5	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	7	-	6	5	10	14	115	32	11	3	31	18	10	-	3	10	6
15 Typhus - - - - -	90	6	141	121	98	178	950	579	88	56	211	117	67	10	79	312	137
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - -	13	1	17	15	40	156	73	17	4	4	16	5	4	1	12	35	20
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	3	-	5	9	5	8	39	49	6	4	10	6	5	1	5	16	12
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	14	2	15	14	14	31	111	104	16	5	26	9	7	1	8	16	8
19 Syphilis - - - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	89	39	5	1	8	15	4	-	8	5	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	2	-	2	2	-	-	18	13	1	1	1	8	1	-	1	2	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	9	1	19	8	9	18	112	65	13	7	21	8	6	1	11	21	10
23 Dropsy - - - - -	49	9	87	70	84	86	502	341	56	52	101	80	61	22	38	205	127
24 Abscess - - - - -	10	1	9	5	10	15	79	53	10	5	13	11	2	2	3	11	6
25 Ulcer - - - - -	8	-	3	3	2	9	17	6	4	2	1	4	3	1	2	5	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	2	-	14	10	4	12	47	32	9	9	14	10	5	-	4	10	8
28 Cancer - - - - -	39	7	73	66	56	71	377	225	63	48	82	60	41	8	30	89	68
29 Gout - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 Scrofula - - - - -	12	2	20	20	21	39	154	84	10	10	29	19	11	3	4	34	22
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	4	4	16	19	19	56	289	168	39	15	111	61	14	2	33	62	9
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - -	313	39	461	487	419	771	3793	2124	301	185	588	346	253	82	246	983	551
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	35	2	40	53	44	69	394	371	29	23	136	64	47	5	15	44	23

(continued at p. 143.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—*continued.*

			MALES.															
			DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
CAUSES OF DEATH.			Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
4	34	Cephalitis - - - - -	203	61	20	15	47	22	44	12	6	18	10	10	7	2	8	20
35		Apoplexy - - - - -	500	133	31	58	144	95	115	66	57	43	32	34	44	14	33	37
36		Paralysis - - - - -	365	138	40	54	93	79	109	50	94	41	34	37	54	13	34	37
37		Delirium Tremens - - -	73	25	9	7	13	4	14	3	7	3	-	1	5	2	-	2
38		Chorea - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39		Epilepsy - - - - -	142	58	14	18	43	15	40	14	24	11	9	6	8	1	9	5
40		Tetanus - - - - -	6	1	1	1	1	1	6	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1
41		Insanity - - - - -	16	11	1	2	9	1	5	-	6	2	-	1	1	1	-	1
42		Convulsions - - - - -	737	211	83	104	321	151	214	78	60	118	57	61	125	13	76	55
43		Disease of Brain, &c. - -	292	73	33	23	62	39	54	19	19	9	16	8	13	9	8	15
5	44	Pericarditis - - - - -	49	14	2	8	9	6	8	1	7	2	-	1	2	-	-	1
45		Aneurism - - - - -	48	15	5	5	7	5	9	1	7	-	1	1	2	-	3	3
46		Disease of Heart, &c. - -	675	220	112	90	227	128	158	87	63	58	36	70	49	21	35	50
6	47	Laryngitis - - - - -	123	56	6	12	23	18	18	10	12	4	3	1	2	1	3	10
48		Bronchitis - - - - -	1682	472	130	125	269	139	229	108	72	66	89	78	86	19	67	64
49		Pleurisy - - - - -	65	17	8	11	11	8	8	2	2	3	3	1	6	-	2	6
50		Pneumonia - - - - -	1498	349	128	157	285	142	231	115	82	98	94	84	115	35	81	102
51		Asthma - - - - -	204	58	13	10	32	19	25	19	14	6	7	10	18	4	15	17
52		Disease of Lungs, &c. - -	109	40	14	22	31	18	33	25	23	18	7	10	6	5	15	8
7	53	Teething - - - - -	263	50	21	15	54	32	35	11	19	10	5	6	23	2	8	13
54		Quinay - - - - -	26	11	3	5	9	8	14	3	2	1	3	1	2	-	1	5
55		Gastritis - - - - -	31	10	2	-	9	10	6	3	3	-	2	4	3	2	1	4
56		Enteritis - - - - -	32	34	12	23	37	26	24	12	14	9	13	7	11	2	11	10
57		Peritonitis - - - - -	51	8	6	8	11	6	14	4	7	-	1	3	7	2	3	4
58		Ascites - - - - -	48	11	-	3	11	8	4	5	-	1	1	2	4	2	1	1
59		Ulceration of Intestines -	50	10	-	5	15	11	10	4	3	5	3	2	4	4	1	4
60		Hernia - - - - -	39	13	4	3	16	8	10	11	5	3	2	5	6	1	1	5
61		Ileus - - - - -	57	15	6	10	23	21	17	6	4	3	4	2	4	1	3	8
62		Intussusception - - - -	26	8	1	2	4	5	2	3	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	-
63		Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	14	6	-	4	6	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
64		Disease of Stomach, &c. -	72	23	7	12	36	31	27	11	6	3	6	9	5	3	3	15
65		Disease of Pancreas - - -	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
66		Hepatitis - - - - -	62	22	3	9	16	14	17	12	7	5	8	4	11	1	3	1
67		Jaundice - - - - -	64	19	7	5	23	10	14	13	5	3	6	11	5	5	6	5
68		Disease of Liver - - - -	209	53	28	18	63	42	46	20	16	21	14	16	23	6	17	19
69		Disease of Spleen - - - -	5	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
8	70	Nephritis - - - - -	21	5	1	3	6	3	4	4	1	3	1	2	-	1	2	2
71		Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	98	47	9	11	19	11	20	6	7	6	-	4	7	1	4	2
72		Ischuria - - - - -	3	3	1	1	-	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
73		Diabetes - - - - -	19	8	2	4	6	5	2	5	4	3	1	1	3	-	2	1
74		Stone - - - - -	25	7	3	3	5	6	5	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
75		Cystitis - - - - -	23	3	3	2	5	2	6	-	3	2	1	6	1	-	3	-
76		Stricture of the Urethra -	38	5	3	1	8	3	5	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	3	1
77		Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	162	51	23	29	47	48	48	32	13	10	16	20	14	5	14	13
9	78	Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79		Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80		Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81		Disease of Organs of Generation - - - - -	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
10	82	Arthritis - - - - -	5	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
83		Rheumatism - - - - -	69	33	10	6	8	7	14	2	-	4	3	3	2	2	1	5
84		Disease of Joints, &c. - -	64	26	10	9	26	10	19	7	8	1	-	4	2	1	4	5
11	85	Carbuncle - - - - -	42	13	1	2	5	4	4	1	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	2
86		Phlegmon - - - - -	11	5	2	-	4	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
87		Disease of Skin, &c. - -	20	7	-	1	2	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	3	1	1	-
12	88	Cyanosis - - - - -	37	7	7	4	3	4	3	1	1	-	3	4	2	1	1	-
89		Spina Bifida - - - - -	14	6	-	3	4	3	4	1	3	1	-	3	2	-	2	2
90		Other Malformations - -	32	9	2	4	10	4	9	5	3	1	3	3	2	1	5	1
13-16—See Classes, page 132.																		
17	95	Intemperance - - - - -	33	8	2	3	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
96		Privation of Food - - -	17	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
97		Want of Breast-milk - -	132	41	15	4	6	2	8	5	11	2	1	7	3	-	-	1
98		Neglect - - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99		Cold - - - - -	9	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
100		Poison - - - - -	46	8	3	1	3	5	6	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	1	6
101		Burns and Scalds - - -	93	22	17	9	23	10	30	5	7	8	11	11	9	4	4	6
102		Hanging and Suffocation -	124	20	6	12	34	26	25	9	11	-	3	9	9	1	3	13
103		Drowning - - - - -	167	76	49	22	82	29	63	24	26	16	18	15	21	7	8	25
104		Fractures and Contusions -	343	123	30	45	103	52	83	45	20	31	23	28	37	6	29	34
105		Wounds - - - - -	72	14	5	10	20	12	13	4	7	3	1	8	5	-	4	1
106		Other Violence - - - -	43	1	5	-	7	1	3	1	-	1	7	2	3	1	1	1
Causes not specified - -			39	11	4	29	63	22	34	8	7	35	17	22	58	31	6	29



DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—*continued*.

FEMALES.																
CAUSES OF DEATH.	DIVISION I.			DIVISION II.					DIVISION III.							
	LONDON.			SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
	Middlesex ( <i>part of</i> ).	Surrey ( <i>part of</i> ).	Kent ( <i>part of</i> ).	1. Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).	2. Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
4 84 Cephalitis - - - -	157	52	9	13	30	13	29	18	11	7	13	4	3	7	4	19
35 Apoplexy - - - -	507	125	35	84	118	114	116	61	47	55	51	29	41	10	30	40
36 Paralysis - - - -	424	120	31	59	115	80	114	58	56	41	48	52	75	16	49	45
37 Delirium Tremens - -	15	3	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Chorea - - - -	4	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
39 Epilepsy - - - -	107	55	11	9	30	15	36	14	22	17	10	9	9	2	12	3
40 Tetanus - - - -	5	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
41 Insanity - - - -	27	15	3	1	11	4	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
42 Convulsions - - - -	582	187	87	93	206	112	169	45	40	82	35	51	93	11	49	50
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	221	66	10	21	43	31	55	12	31	13	19	13	15	2	8	16
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	80	11	1	7	6	-	7	2	8	3	1	-	3	-	3	1
45 Aneurism - - - -	13	4	2	-	1	5	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	824	224	59	95	195	119	148	85	80	90	49	72	70	17	46	53
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	101	27	7	9	17	7	16	9	5	3	3	7	7	2	3	12
48 Bronchitis - - - -	1722	480	100	95	210	143	203	118	82	70	91	82	80	31	68	70
49 Pleurisy - - - -	41	17	5	5	13	6	12	5	7	3	7	3	2	1	2	5
50 Pneumonia - - - -	1816	325	89	93	231	117	141	103	65	93	70	72	97	25	66	85
51 Asthma - - - -	242	65	9	8	18	18	20	15	16	10	9	7	26	4	7	17
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	108	32	11	16	18	20	23	18	22	13	5	13	6	3	16	15
7 53 Teething - - - -	197	42	19	16	30	21	34	9	24	10	4	8	21	2	3	10
54 Quinsy - - - -	25	8	2	5	9	6	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	5
55 Gastritis - - - -	84	7	6	11	5	8	16	5	2	2	-	2	4	-	5	5
56 Enteritis - - - -	107	26	16	18	36	22	28	15	8	20	17	8	18	4	13	11
57 Peritonitis - - - -	106	28	2	6	18	6	16	10	6	9	5	8	7	1	7	3
58 Ascites - - - -	88	16	5	7	9	4	12	8	4	7	7	3	8	2	5	5
59 Ulceration of Intestines	42	7	5	6	21	14	11	8	4	3	9	5	1	4	2	6
60 Hernia - - - -	51	23	2	2	13	4	12	4	2	4	2	2	1	2	4	3
61 Ileus - - - -	63	11	4	6	16	11	14	6	5	5	3	7	6	3	6	2
62 Intussusception - - -	17	6	-	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	1
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	18	3	-	2	5	5	2	2	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	1
64 Disease of Stomach, &c.	105	35	10	20	36	22	27	16	7	5	9	15	21	1	6	15
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - -	64	20	9	2	14	15	13	8	5	5	5	7	9	1	8	2
67 Jaundice - - - -	58	19	6	11	19	12	20	5	10	12	10	3	17	4	3	9
68 Disease of Liver - - -	223	32	21	32	58	29	46	20	16	18	14	21	16	4	12	17
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	9	2	1	1	3	1	4	-	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease)	73	21	3	6	11	8	10	5	3	3	1	5	2	-	-	-
72 Ischuria - - - -	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
73 Diabetes - - - -	13	3	2	2	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
74 Stone - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 Cystitis - - - -	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	85	16	4	5	10	9	8	5	7	5	-	7	5	3	1	2
9 78 Parametria - - - -	5	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	30	7	1	2	6	10	7	2	3	2	-	-	4	-	3	1
80 Childbirth ( <i>see</i> Metria)	159	52	18	22	42	29	23	17	10	13	14	15	20	4	14	14
81 Disease of Uterus, &c.	106	21	8	12	25	17	23	8	8	5	2	9	5	2	7	7
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
83 Rheumatism - - - -	73	21	5	8	3	4	15	6	3	2	6	2	4	3	3	6
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	51	10	4	6	14	6	15	9	7	2	5	7	8	1	7	4
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	14	6	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
86 Phlegmon - - - -	14	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	17	5	-	1	4	4	5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	26	12	1	2	5	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	3
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	7	3	1	2	5	5	4	-	1	-	2	1	2	3	-	1
90 Other Malformations - -	34	5	1	1	3	2	-	1	3	3	4	1	-	1	1	2
13-16—See Classes, page 133.																
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	21	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
96 Privation of Food - - -	11	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	115	45	9	4	8	1	4	7	2	4	7	6	-	1	1	1
98 Neglect - - - -	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
99 Cold - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 Poison - - - -	30	7	-	-	5	2	2	-	4	1	1	-	3	-	1	5
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	117	45	10	20	27	11	29	8	6	7	7	17	13	1	7	9
102 Hanging and Suffocation	73	22	1	5	7	6	15	3	6	-	3	4	1	1	1	5
103 Drowning - - - -	63	30	8	5	19	7	10	5	7	4	2	3	2	2	2	3
104 Fractures and Contusions	123	26	4	6	13	9	12	6	5	6	6	14	6	2	5	9
105 Wounds - - - -	20	3	1	-	5	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
106 Other Violence - - - -	20	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	1
Causes not specified - - -	52	13	2	21	45	11	33	12	8	27	19	21	51	30	7	36

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.														
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
	11. Essex.	12. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.	
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	25	21	24	16	6	33	40	30	40	9	9	87	22	56	
35 Apoplexy - - - -	101	73	75	63	42	169	64	94	99	24	62	150	66	114	
36 Paralysis - - - -	82	52	91	57	29	128	65	97	123	25	58	140	54	119	
37 Delirium Tremens - -	-	1	10	-	6	2	-	5	-	12	5	4	5	9	
38 Chorea - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
39 Epilepsy - - - -	24	13	14	15	12	29	13	36	50	1	13	43	17	30	
40 Tetanus - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	4	1	3	
41 Insanity - - - -	-	4	1	3	-	5	1	6	1	12	4	5	12	5	
42 Convulsions - - - -	161	89	158	87	57	222	114	162	183	40	193	708	110	244	
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	38	27	31	30	10	67	41	31	52	8	18	70	20	72	
5 44 Pericarditis - - -	8	3	1	4	1	6	4	5	7	1	6	16	4	5	
45 Aneurism - - - -	3	2	8	1	3	7	7	3	3	2	-	6	8	8	
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	150	103	115	87	50	195	94	161	143	31	78	185	105	192	
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	6	19	19	9	2	19	22	16	9	4	5	28	8	34	
48 Bronchitis - - - -	182	151	163	126	60	225	107	221	214	58	87	402	112	405	
49 Pleurisy - - - -	5	5	5	5	23	9	10	8	6	9	18	8	27	9	
50 Pneumonia - - - -	228	238	199	141	103	338	241	256	315	73	128	727	243	382	
51 Asthma - - - -	31	34	32	26	15	43	37	50	43	23	37	166	25	51	
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	51	24	23	20	17	23	9	35	31	15	21	76	19	20	
7 53 Teething - - - -	18	23	33	19	11	28	16	27	26	7	13	73	18	39	
54 Quinsy - - - -	2	6	4	1	7	2	4	9	4	2	11	2	6	9	
55 Glandulitis - - - -	7	7	2	2	2	12	9	7	7	1	6	13	6	9	
56 Enteritis - - - -	24	16	31	16	16	37	33	45	30	19	32	96	31	49	
57 Peritonitis - - - -	11	7	11	4	3	14	8	10	9	1	6	23	6	15	
58 Ascites - - - -	8	4	10	4	3	10	5	6	6	-	2	10	2	7	
59 Ulceration of Intestines	6	7	13	8	5	8	5	8	4	3	8	13	8	11	
60 Hernia - - - -	11	3	7	4	1	10	4	18	12	4	9	18	6	13	
61 Ileus - - - -	14	17	13	9	5	25	15	15	18	5	5	28	3	15	
62 Intussusception - -	3	4	3	1	-	2	8	5	5	-	2	4	2	3	
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	4	4	4	2	1	1	5	2	2	-	18	44	8	26	
64 Disease of Stomach, &c.	17	25	19	19	10	40	38	32	30	10	-	-	-	-	
65 Disease of Pancreas -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
66 Hepatitis - - - -	10	14	8	18	3	16	8	13	20	1	10	27	11	19	
67 Jaundice - - - -	20	18	21	11	9	17	7	19	15	8	36	8	31	31	
68 Disease of Liver - -	33	37	42	16	16	42	21	42	41	11	23	62	21	61	
69 Disease of Spleen - -	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	1	-	2	-	-	8	2	4	2	-	4	8	1	9	
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease)	4	7	8	10	1	10	6	7	17	2	1	20	9	29	
72 Ischuria - - - -	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	3	1	-	1	1	1	2	
73 Diabetes - - - -	9	4	12	2	3	6	1	4	3	-	5	11	4	10	
74 Stone - - - -	2	6	13	1	-	1	4	3	4	1	2	8	6	5	
75 Cystitis - - - -	1	3	5	1	4	8	6	4	6	-	2	8	3	1	
76 Stricture of the Urethra	4	3	5	-	3	5	-	4	4	1	1	5	1	6	
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	54	87	56	14	10	54	14	42	38	7	23	48	30	34	
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - -	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	
83 Rheumatism - - - -	8	6	8	2	3	7	2	5	7	4	8	17	3	12	
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	9	10	13	9	6	14	5	11	14	2	7	19	7	20	
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	5	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	2	-	3	7	2	8	
86 Phlegmon - - - -	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	8	3	3	
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	4	2	-	-	-	9	2	4	1	-	5	7	1	4	
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	4	1	4	4	3	5	1	2	4	-	-	7	1	10	
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	2	2	7	3	1	2	3	1	3	-	2	1	-	4	
90 Other Malformations -	6	5	6	3	2	2	5	4	2	-	2	6	4	10	
13-16—See Classes, page 134.															
17 95 Intemperance - - -	-	1	4	2	-	4	-	3	3	-	2	4	-	-	
96 Privation of Food - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
97 Want of Breast-milk -	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	
98 Neglect - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	7	
99 Cold - - - -	2	-	1	7	1	1	1	3	3	-	1	2	1	1	
100 Poison - - - -	10	3	5	3	1	1	-	7	4	1	1	7	7	14	
101 Burns and Scalds - -	12	12	21	17	15	29	14	29	28	8	21	128	16	52	
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	5	13	13	9	23	10	15	22	8	9	26	17	41	41	
103 Drowning - - - -	37	23	41	25	13	70	45	35	24	10	18	94	80	88	
104 Fractures and Contusions -	46	53	63	49	39	116	118	97	112	22	79	330	60	389	
105 Wounds - - - -	8	10	4	7	6	15	6	12	15	1	3	13	6	24	
106 Other Violence - - -	9	3	8	2	1	7	3	7	2	1	3	11	1	2	
Causes not specified - -	42	63	106	12	45	63	80	37	47	27	70	82	33	49	

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.			
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	31	26	20	13	10	39	29	45	37	9	16	37	16	45			
35 Apoplexy - - - -	90	90	64	62	52	157	80	113	96	23	59	139	72	69			
36 Paralysis - - - -	97	87	133	61	39	134	83	103	139	27	36	161	53	152			
37 Delirium Tremens - -	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	1			
38 Chorea - - - -	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	3			
39 Epilepsy - - - -	25	10	14	13	12	23	10	22	32	1	9	41	21	37			
40 Tetanus - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4			
41 Insanity - - - -	5	4	7	1	2	5	4	9	-	-	3	4	3	7			
42 Convulsions - - - -	103	83	114	74	42	191	81	133	129	47	120	519	100	214			
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	30	33	30	11	10	63	23	36	55	5	12	42	15	22			
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	2	5	7	-	2	5	2	11	12	1	1	11	4	8			
45 Aneurism - - - -	2	3	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	3	3			
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	100	110	103	130	62	215	93	194	173	36	75	191	112	203			
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	10	14	12	6	4	19	24	9	10	6	4	22	7	27			
48 Bronchitis - - - -	146	139	166	117	64	237	87	206	247	32	70	257	96	362			
49 Pleurisy - - - -	4	12	4	9	1	18	11	14	10	2	5	8	6	16			
50 Pneumonia - - - -	143	173	133	113	77	239	179	195	223	70	67	649	193	806			
51 Asthma - - - -	20	31	34	17	11	39	17	33	41	19	25	59	15	45			
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	44	13	26	12	12	27	13	40	40	13	17	52	20	20			
7 53 Teething - - - -	16	18	43	15	16	22	22	24	16	3	4	53	7	30			
54 Quinsy - - - -	5	4	5	2	5	10	5	5	5	1	1	11	3	12			
55 Gastritis - - - -	11	7	6	2	17	8	12	6	1	0	1	5	10	5			
56 Enteritis - - - -	24	19	22	25	21	40	22	43	38	10	19	71	33	54			
57 Peritonitis - - - -	16	16	11	8	2	13	10	14	24	3	9	34	16	23			
58 Ascites - - - -	8	13	17	3	3	14	8	9	12	-	2	16	5	17			
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	9	11	12	11	1	23	6	13	11	4	6	17	7	13			
60 Hernia - - - -	2	7	13	7	2	14	4	11	17	1	1	13	9	10			
61 Ileus - - - -	10	9	17	17	8	19	2	9	13	5	11	33	4	20			
62 Intussusception - - -	2	2	4	-	1	7	3	2	1	-	3	3	-	1			
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	3	3	4	2	1	8	6	-	8	1	1	4	5	3			
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	20	17	32	19	12	45	40	47	37	11	22	37	15	20			
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
66 Hepatitis - - - -	10	8	4	13	5	15	5	10	14	3	7	18	6	23			
67 Jaundice - - - -	17	22	23	9	4	17	3	20	22	1	8	22	16	25			
68 Disease of Liver - - -	33	35	35	23	9	44	16	37	7	23	56	21	46	46			
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1			
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	-	1	-	-	1	6	4	1	4	1	2	6	1	2			
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) - - - -	2	2	6	4	2	14	2	4	6	1	2	9	6	13			
72 Ischuria - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	8	-	-	6	3	-			
73 Diabetes - - - -	7	3	5	3	1	3	3	2	-	-	4	1	-	1			
74 Stone - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
75 Cystitis - - - -	2	3	2	2	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	-	2			
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	8	14	10	5	6	14	2	13	7	3	3	14	7	7			
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	1	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1			
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	3	5	8	2	1	6	3	5	4	-	-	5	6	12			
80 Childbirth (see Metris) -	30	18	26	23	13	52	41	48	38	7	22	72	25	37			
81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	21	19	21	12	7	15	10	15	17	4	10	31	13	32			
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
83 Rheumatism - - - -	6	4	11	6	4	8	12	11	13	-	9	10	8	13			
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	11	7	11	5	3	16	8	11	11	2	4	16	5	19			
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	-	1			
86 Phlegmon - - - -	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	2	1	2	1	-	4	4	5	1	-	4	7	4	5			
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	-	2	5	2	1	7	-	4	8	-	-	2	2	4			
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	1	4	1	5	-	3	-	7	3	-	3	4	1	4			
90 Other Malformations - -	9	1	1	6	1	3	3	2	3	1	-	3	2	5			
13-16—See Classes, page 135.																	
17 93 Intemperance - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-			
94 Privation of Food - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	12	3	1	1	-	2	4	5	1	-	2	7	4	9			
98 Neglect - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
99 Cold - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
100 Poison - - - -	2	2	5	-	-	5	1	3	2	-	-	6	-	12			
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	24	17	32	17	5	34	14	28	34	12	24	100	25	61			
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	3	3	4	10	5	11	2	13	9	2	2	5	3	31			
103 Drowning - - - -	6	8	9	9	8	6	14	13	4	6	23	20	14	24			
104 Fractures and Contusions -	9	11	15	7	8	16	14	23	16	9	10	27	7	25			
105 Wounds - - - -	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	5	-	1	2	2	2	4			
106 Other Violence - - - -	2	3	2	3	1	3	-	2	3	-	2	4	2	1			
Causes not specified - - -	36	49	91	6	40	40	50	27	63	28	47	74	24	34			



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

MALES.																		
CAUSES OF DEATH.	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.		DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.					
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
14 34 Cephalitis - - - -	25	3	34	20	17	47	313	259	18	10	51	31	9	3	24	39	25	
35 Apoplexy - - - -	44	8	83	61	43	95	366	353	63	39	86	63	33	8	43	77	55	
36 Paralysis - - - -	52	7	98	64	51	99	431	272	80	38	96	79	53	14	30	92	101	
37 Delirium Tremens - -	-	-	5	5	2	4	38	29	5	5	17	10	10	4	12	8	7	
38 Chorea - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
39 Epilepsy - - - -	10	1	18	8	11	19	127	83	15	8	19	15	7	2	12	22	13	
40 Tetanus - - - -	-	-	5	1	3	-	13	6	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	2	3	
41 Insanity - - - -	3	1	1	4	-	9	17	6	2	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	
42 Convulsions - - - -	201	15	372	333	324	401	2232	1830	310	140	427	171	51	16	214	744	604	
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	24	1	29	25	31	33	176	110	80	24	88	32	19	5	26	31	19	
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	2	-	2	1	1	5	31	23	1	-	7	3	3	-	-	0	3	
45 Aneurism - - - -	3	2	4	5	2	1	32	11	2	2	5	6	2	-	3	4	2	
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	88	4	85	109	130	113	641	446	93	61	139	122	60	15	49	120	64	
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	5	-	11	9	7	16	65	43	3	5	13	10	3	-	7	8	4	
48 Bronchitis - - - -	74	8	143	158	81	238	2042	954	95	81	224	181	74	21	131	237	112	
49 Pleurisy - - - -	6	1	10	3	2	5	68	21	5	2	18	10	2	-	7	33	7	
50 Pneumonia - - - -	189	20	143	262	143	297	1808	1050	127	99	381	166	92	23	147	321	133	
51 Asthma - - - -	34	3	23	29	35	87	874	192	23	14	44	37	33	10	36	92	86	
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	19	3	26	40	36	20	105	126	10	24	23	20	8	2	13	27	36	
7 53 Teething - - - -	18	2	40	44	33	56	415	193	36	9	87	35	13	3	12	35	14	
54 Quinsy - - - -	3	1	5	3	1	3	25	8	2	1	3	2	-	-	1	6	2	
55 Gastritis - - - -	4	3	8	4	8	18	64	38	5	3	8	12	5	2	4	14	6	
56 Enteritis - - - -	29	-	30	24	19	41	283	154	14	19	65	53	17	5	24	47	31	
57 Peritonitis - - - -	7	1	8	7	5	22	84	47	5	1	9	12	5	3	6	16	8	
58 Ascites - - - -	-	-	-	2	1	8	33	29	6	2	9	1	1	-	1	6	3	
59 Ulceration of Intestines	7	-	4	12	9	11	51	38	3	5	4	10	4	-	3	7	10	
60 Hernia - - - -	4	-	14	10	5	15	60	33	6	-	8	8	1	-	4	13	6	
61 Ileus - - - -	7	-	13	9	10	21	50	39	7	11	13	5	6	1	5	25	23	
62 Intussusception - - - -	5	-	-	1	1	5	19	3	3	-	6	3	1	1	-	4	2	
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	1	2	1	1	2	-	7	5	3	2	4	2	1	-	-	2	1	
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	18	5	31	11	20	24	128	79	19	18	23	20	16	4	8	38	29	
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
66 Hepatitis - - - -	12	2	12	10	12	26	101	86	5	4	15	17	7	1	9	20	12	
67 Jaundice - - - -	6	2	25	12	10	18	84	43	9	10	21	15	7	3	4	20	10	
68 Disease of Liver - - -	25	2	49	30	33	56	181	180	24	20	49	42	25	10	23	44	31	
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	2	-	2	3	1	3	16	12	2	3	6	3	-	2	1	8	3	
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	6	-	7	2	4	9	87	34	5	9	14	9	-	-	5	17	1	
72 Ischuria - - - -	-	-	2	1	1	2	4	6	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	
73 Diabetes - - - -	8	-	4	5	10	10	40	30	4	5	6	5	2	-	2	5	3	
74 Stone - - - -	6	-	10	4	3	1	15	18	4	5	3	3	2	1	2	8	7	
75 Cystitis - - - -	5	-	-	6	4	6	29	19	-	1	7	4	3	3	2	6	6	
76 Stricture of the Urethra	2	-	-	3	3	3	22	9	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	5	4	
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	6	1	41	28	24	40	111	82	15	24	18	24	12	3	12	23	17	
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - -	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	1	7	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	
83 Rheumatism - - - -	2	-	7	2	8	13	58	30	8	5	7	5	1	-	5	16	15	
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	13	-	7	21	8	19	113	59	5	5	23	17	9	3	7	28	8	
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	8	1	1	2	1	4	14	10	2	2	5	4	2	1	1	5	2	
86 Phlegmon - - - -	-	-	2	-	1	2	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	1	-	4	3	1	2	18	19	2	1	6	-	3	-	4	1	1	
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	-	-	6	1	1	8	33	15	1	2	4	4	3	-	1	3	-	
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	2	-	3	2	1	6	26	14	3	1	2	5	-	-	2	1	3	
90 Other Malformations - -	2	1	8	2	-	7	17	17	2	2	9	3	1	-	-	2	-	
13-16—See Classes, page 136.																		
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	2	-	2	3	2	8	32	6	-	2	6	1	5	-	-	2	-	
96 Privation - - - -	1	-	1	-	1	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	2	-	12	2	1	6	15	6	5	3	7	4	-	-	5	8	-	
98 Neglect - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
99 Cold - - - -	4	-	14	6	2	4	27	16	5	10	7	4	2	-	-	3	2	
100 Poison - - - -	12	3	35	20	21	47	205	129	17	10	40	26	23	4	29	191	25	
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	13	3	19	19	15	10	133	64	13	6	18	7	7	2	11	17	7	
102 Hanging and Suffocation	10	2	49	28	21	91	230	132	35	13	83	43	19	6	33	103	32	
103 Drowning - - - -	43	3	79	44	85	82	653	306	54	35	249	119	57	10	108	271	108	
104 Fractures and Contusions	11	-	14	3	5	12	53	22	11	7	8	12	5	4	5	16	6	
105 Wounds - - - -	5	-	4	4	3	11	46	14	2	1	3	3	2	-	11	19	21	
106 Other Violence - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Causes not specified - - -	13	-	48	27	18	5	293	200	10	11	55	57	85	5	29	322	113	

DEATHS OF FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.		
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	44. North Wales.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	20	2	20	22	30	35	259	214	12	14	23	27	6	6	21	34
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	49	4	78	69	43	81	391	292	59	41	75	62	36	7	29	71
36 Paralysis - - - - -	70	6	64	85	80	107	457	300	58	45	92	100	43	6	24	121
37 Delirium Tremens - - - - -	1	-	1	2	-	-	8	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
38 Chorea - - - - -	1	-	-	3	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	17	2	16	12	10	18	114	70	12	8	21	12	4	5	6	23
40 Tetanus - - - - -	1	-	-	5	2	1	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
41 Insanity - - - - -	1	-	5	2	1	6	23	13	7	2	5	5	1	-	1	8
42 Convulsions - - - - -	174	12	291	265	263	292	1814	1368	251	128	334	130	47	26	146	574
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - - - -	21	1	19	22	22	23	105	91	15	17	24	20	21	7	10	9
5 44 Pericarditis - - - - -	5	1	5	3	5	6	30	21	2	5	3	6	1	-	2	6
45 Aneurism - - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	5	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - - - -	93	4	105	128	127	155	741	461	122	73	168	120	63	25	62	83
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	1	-	10	9	3	17	52	35	8	3	11	6	5	-	2	12
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	84	10	122	144	93	270	1924	825	96	71	209	161	94	10	84	229
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	7	2	4	5	1	11	40	23	1	4	6	10	2	-	5	6
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	142	11	119	220	112	229	1448	873	83	74	303	331	68	12	102	230
51 Asthma - - - - -	23	1	21	20	20	71	336	171	23	13	31	31	10	2	15	69
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - - - -	26	2	30	28	30	21	79	87	15	17	18	23	6	1	4	18
7 53 Teething - - - - -	13	1	36	28	30	46	368	207	21	8	73	29	19	-	12	37
54 Quinsy - - - - -	2	-	2	2	2	2	15	12	-	1	2	3	2	-	2	8
55 Gastritis - - - - -	7	5	7	3	8	10	60	45	5	17	6	9	5	3	5	16
56 Enteritis - - - - -	24	3	27	21	22	39	266	160	12	19	51	60	15	12	23	44
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	10	-	15	14	17	15	113	79	6	8	18	13	10	1	19	9
58 Ascites - - - - -	7	1	12	2	4	10	53	37	3	2	9	4	-	-	1	9
59 Ulceration of Intestines - - - - -	10	3	16	5	7	7	71	45	13	6	7	8	7	2	5	17
60 Hernia - - - - -	3	1	5	10	8	10	59	27	4	4	7	6	5	1	1	8
61 Ileus - - - - -	8	1	12	10	7	9	63	38	14	15	8	5	5	2	5	17
62 Intussusception - - - - -	1	-	3	-	3	3	19	6	-	-	6	2	2	1	1	3
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	8	1	-	-	3	2	9	7	4	1	3	-	2	-	-	1
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - - - -	29	2	30	13	27	30	136	95	12	25	29	18	11	2	9	29
65 Disease of Pancreas - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	11	-	17	7	8	37	122	89	6	7	20	24	8	-	4	14
67 Jaundice - - - - -	9	-	17	10	12	20	78	46	18	11	23	23	8	-	6	16
68 Disease of Liver - - - - -	13	1	36	24	28	61	161	137	18	22	42	38	19	5	15	31
69 Disease of Spleen - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	2	-	2	1	-	1	16	8	2	1	2	3	-	-	1	5
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - - - -	4	-	5	4	-	9	50	16	6	1	10	13	2	-	3	9
72 Ischuria - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
73 Diabetes - - - - -	-	-	4	6	2	3	25	12	1	2	3	3	-	-	1	2
74 Stone - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
75 Cystitis - - - - -	-	-	8	-	1	2	13	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - - - -	10	-	11	4	3	4	35	37	7	7	8	6	6	-	4	6
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	2	1	1	1	11	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	2	-	4	1	3	6	14	15	4	3	2	6	3	1	1	7
80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - - - -	21	-	32	28	39	51	253	143	26	19	58	28	19	3	27	98
81 Disease of Uterus, &c. - - - - -	14	1	13	16	17	20	64	47	16	14	14	11	10	1	5	20
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	6	2	4	8	8	15	63	49	3	7	6	5	4	2	4	14
84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - - - -	7	1	10	14	9	10	90	70	9	11	7	16	6	2	4	9
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	1	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	1	-	2	-	1	-	11	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - - - -	-	-	4	-	3	3	16	11	2	3	4	3	2	-	1	7
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	4	-	2	4	1	2	8	7	1	1	1	2	3	-	1	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	-	-	2	5	6	13	20	14	2	3	3	5	1	1	1	1
90 Other Malformations - - - - -	2	-	2	2	3	8	16	7	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	2
13-16—See Classes, page 137.																
17 95 Intemperance - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
96 Privation of Food - - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - - - - -	4	1	9	4	1	6	10	7	4	2	3	1	-	-	2	9
98 Neglect - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
99 Cold - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100 Poison - - - - -	4	-	13	7	8	3	17	11	4	1	8	6	2	1	2	2
101 Burns and Scalds - - - - -	14	2	41	27	17	43	226	98	17	15	33	26	11	2	19	48
102 Hanging and Suffocation - - - - -	4	-	10	6	11	1	65	21	6	4	10	7	-	-	1	9
103 Drowning - - - - -	8	2	16	5	16	24	67	29	10	1	7	5	7	2	6	12
104 Fractures and Contusions - - - - -	6	1	9	11	14	14	118	37	8	10	28	19	11	1	10	25
105 Wounds - - - - -	-	1	4	-	1	3	14	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
106 Other Violence - - - - -	1	-	3	1	2	5	23	8	2	1	3	3	-	-	8	3
Causes not specified - - - - -	8	1	47	25	29	7	287	190	9	12	39	55	79	2	17	108

## ENGLAND AND WALES.—SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE of the

[The principles upon which the Causes of Death are tabled have been explained in previous Annual Reports. It will be sufficient to state now that all the Diseases, either having a distinct character, or fatal to any considerable number of persons, are classified under 107 heads; some of which, however, include groups of very distinct diseases,—such as are fatal to only a few persons, or diseases which are often confounded with other diseases. The rule has been to refer the distinct diseases to heads under which the cases were so numerous, that the additional numbers would not interfere with the calculated proportions. Thus *mumps* was the cause of 94 deaths (Males and Females) in the year 1856, and scarlatina of 14,066. The mortality of

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
	TOTAL - - -	7537	1017	221	127	103	87	1553	306	227	598	535	611	700	1016	1180	686	89	4
1	Chicken-pox - - -	24	14	5	1	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaria (Sweating Sickness) -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3	Cynanche Maligna - - -	157	6	12	16	15	18	67	48	19	7	3	7	2	3	1	-	-	-
	Diphtheria - - -	108	12	14	17	10	10	63	30	8	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mumps - - -	61	17	16	7	5	2	47	7	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
11	Scurvy - - -	34	2	2	-	-	-	4	1	1	7	6	6	-	6	2	1	-	-
13	Yellow Fever - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Rheumatic Fever, with Pericarditis, or Disease of Heart -	209	-	-	-	2	1	3	53	27	72	29	15	16	9	4	1	-	-
18	Phlebitis (see Purulent Deposit)	40	2	1	-	1	-	4	3	5	2	3	7	2	9	3	2	-	-
	Necrosis (Usually from Dissection Wounds)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Malignant Pustule - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Blister - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Glanders - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Erythema - - -	6	5	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Porrigio - - -	5	2	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Scabies - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Erysipelas after Vaccination -	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Ulcer of Groin - - -	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
22	Epistaxis - - -	31	3	1	-	1	1	6	1	4	6	3	4	2	2	3	-	-	-
	Hæmatemesis - - -	13	5	-	-	2	-	7	1	1	10	7	17	22	25	23	10	3	-
	Melæna - - -	69	18	1	1	-	-	20	-	-	4	2	5	5	11	10	3	-	-
	Piles - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	3	1	-	-
	Navel Hemorrhage - - -	32	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hæmaturia - - -	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	10	19	17	2	-
	Leech Bites - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Anæmia - - -	136	74	12	6	2	-	94	2	3	4	2	5	9	5	7	5	-	-
	Hydropicærdium - - -	81	4	-	1	-	-	5	4	3	6	6	5	12	14	16	10	-	-
24	Purulent Deposit (see Phlebitis)	23	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	4	2	5	1	1	-	1	-
27	Dry Gangrene - - -	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	62	73	15	2
	Bedsore - - -	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	11	3	-
28	Melanosis - - -	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	4	6	1	1	-	-
	Sweep's Cancer - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Tumor - - -	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	11	9	12	21	31	25	8	2	-
	Polypus - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	Fungus Hæmatodes - - -	45	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	4	4	1	5	4	9	10	2	1	-
30	White Swelling - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Psous abscess - - -	319	2	-	-	2	1	5	31	15	104	73	37	21	18	-	-	-	-
	Rickets - - -	19	3	5	2	1	1	12	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
	Bronchocele - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cretinism - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tubercular Peritonitis -	50	7	4	2	-	-	13	5	7	8	9	4	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Amputation - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
32	Hæmoptysis - - -	351	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	6	71	100	75	46	32	12	-	-	-
	Pneumothorax - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
34	Myelitis - - -	33	2	1	-	2	-	5	3	2	7	5	5	5	5	1	-	-	-
35	Shaking Palsy - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	7	1	-	-
40	Idiopathic Tetanus - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Cramp - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
43	Neuralgia - - -	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	3	10	-	-	-	-
	Spinal Marrow Disease -	64	1	-	1	4	2	8	1	5	3	5	10	12	11	8	1	-	-
	Neurencephalus (Softening of Brain) - - -	475	2	-	-	-	-	2	13	6	9	39	54	77	117	117	39	2	-
	Ophthalmia - - -	13	9	-	1	-	-	10	-	2	9	4	6	4	6	6	-	-	-
	Otitis - - -	39	7	1	-	1	1	10	6	4	9	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	-
	Grief - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Melancholy - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
44	Carlitia - - -	54	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	3	9	10	2	12	7	3	1	-	-
	Endocarditis - - -	41	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	9	4	6	4	6	6	-	-	-
46	Angina Pectoris - - -	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	12	29	34	46	25	2	-
	Syncope - - -	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	5	13	17	18	14	3	-
	Hypertrophy - - -	335	-	-	3	1	3	7	8	16	26	28	46	40	80	53	30	1	-
47	Laryngismus Stridulus -	147	79	43	10	4	5	141	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued at page 146.)



## CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1856.

scarlatina, deduced by dividing the deaths from that disease, *plus* 94, by the total population of England, will be found to differ little from the mortality from scarlatina alone. Where it is desired, partial correction however can now be made by means of the following Supplementary Tables, containing many of the deaths from distinct diseases, such as mumps, glanders, epistaxis, piles, dry gangrene, polypos, rickets, bronchocele, &c. &c., and deaths from other forms of disease, such as softening of the brain (necrencephalus), which are returned in many cases under other heads, as paralysis, &c.

These Tables are an extension of the Tables of Causes of Death in England, pp. 120-123.]

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.
	TOTAL	7160	803	182	155	101	95	1336	291	259	816	886	913	642	606	777	413	75	6
1	Chicken-pox	31	17	6	6	-	1	30	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miliaria (Sweating Sickness)	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Cynanche Maligna	217	10	20	22	20	21	93	64	33	18	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Diphtheria	123	16	26	9	8	-	75	33	5	6	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	Mumps	323	6	8	8	-	-	22	6	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
11	Scurvy	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
17	Rheumatic Fever, with Pericarditis or Disease of Heart	194	-	-	-	-	1	1	23	44	70	22	21	6	5	-	2	-	-
18	Phlebitis. (See Purulent Deposit)	41	4	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	10	8	4	4	1	2	-	-
	Blisters	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Glanders	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Erythema	14	11	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Porrigio	7	5	-	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Scabies	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Erysipelas after vaccination	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Ulcer of Groin	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Epistaxis	94	5	1	1	1	-	8	2	1	3	4	2	2	4	7	1	-	-
	Hæmatemesis	109	4	1	2	1	-	8	2	1	11	8	12	16	17	19	10	4	-
	Melena	52	13	1	-	1	1	16	1	1	3	3	6	4	6	9	2	1	-
	Piles	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Menorrhagia	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	20	18	4	1	-	-	-
	Nasal hæmorrhage	26	23	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hæmaturia	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	7	2	-	-	-
23	Anæmia	183	80	6	4	-	2	92	1	2	17	16	17	17	8	6	7	-	-
	Hydropicærdium	83	2	-	1	-	-	3	6	-	3	6	8	11	19	20	6	1	-
24	Purulent Deposit (See Phlebitis)	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	5	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
27	Dry Gangrene	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	39	72	22	3
	Bedsore	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	7	18	22	12	2
28	Melanosis	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	1	4	-	-
	Tumor	159	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	7	9	16	35	38	88	7	1	-
	Polypos	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Fungus hæmatodes	59	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	6	8	14	10	9	2	-
	Operation	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
30	Adenitis	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White Swelling	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Psoas abscess	233	1	2	-	1	2	6	11	35	48	55	32	20	14	9	3	-	-
	Rickets	25	2	6	6	5	1	20	4	1	-	2	4	2	3	2	1	-	-
	Bronchocele	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cretinism	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tubercular Peritonitis	53	-	1	1	-	1	3	4	7	21	7	5	2	3	1	-	-	-
32	Hæmoptysis	216	1	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	64	53	36	31	12	8	-	1	-
	Pneumothorax	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	3	1	1	-	-
34	Myelitis	35	3	-	-	1	-	4	2	5	7	7	1	4	4	1	-	-	-
36	Shaking Palsy	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-
39	Hysteria	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	7	2	5	1	1	-	1	-
40	Cramp	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Neuralgia	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	2	8	10	3	-	-
	Spinal Marrow Disease	70	1	3	2	1	1	8	8	5	11	10	5	7	11	8	2	-	-
	Necrencephalus (Softening of Brain)	289	1	1	-	1	4	7	10	4	10	16	28	56	51	76	27	4	-
	Ophthalmia	18	15	1	1	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Otitis	25	5	1	2	1	1	10	4	-	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Fright	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Grief	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Melancholy	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	2	1	-	-
44	Carditis	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	6	3	9	3	10	5	-	-
	Endocarditis	43	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	8	8	8	1	3	9	4	-	1	-
46	Angina Pectoris	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	10	8	18	29	35	16	-	-
	Syncope	104	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	10	22	16	11	10	19	14	1	-
	Hypertrophy	368	3	1	3	1	2	10	13	20	30	26	41	56	74	78	18	2	-
47	Laryngismus Stridulus	78	46	18	5	4	3	76	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Edema Glottidis	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

(continued at page 147.)

## ENGLAND AND WALES.—Supplementary Table of the Causes.

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Causes are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.		
49	Empyema - - - -	63	1	-	2	1	-	4	-	3	12	8	16	5	9	5	1	-	-		
	Diaphragmatitis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
50	Congestion of Lungs - -	504	155	46	13	8	5	227	9	4	21	26	36	38	48	64	30	1	-		
	Pulmonary Apoplexy - -	90	3	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	7	14	12	8	22	16	5	-	-		
51	Emphysema - - - -	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	12	17	25	21	6	1	-		
52	Coup-de-Soleil - - -	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	6	2	5	8	1	3	1	-	-		
	Grinders' Asthma - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	-	-	-	-		
54	Glossitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
55	Stomatitis - - - -	23	16	2	2	-	1	21	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Pharyngitis - - - -	18	3	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	2	-	3	1	-	-	3	-	-		
	Oesophagitis - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
59	Perforation of Intestine -	60	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	7	5	9	9	15	8	1	-	-		
60	Congenital Hernia - - -	11	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
	Femoral Hernia - - -	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	6	9	1	1	-		
	Inguinal Hernia - - -	54	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	3	7	11	14	8	2	-		
	Scrotal Hernia - - -	14	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	-		
	Umbilical Hernia - - -	17	3	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	-	-	-		
	Hernia, kind not specified	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5	2	5	6	4	5	-		
61	Obstruction of Bowels -	411	67	8	5	6	2	88	14	9	16	21	34	29	70	69	51	9	1		
64	Dyspepsia - - - -	93	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	3	6	9	28	28	13	-	-		
	Pyrosis - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Worms - - - -	112	3	18	26	16	16	79	23	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Tape Worm - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
67	Gallstone - - - -	20	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	6	7	1	-	-		
68	Cirrhosis - - - -	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	17	43	51	37	32	10	-	-		
	Hydatids in Liver - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
74	Gravel - - - -	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	8	17	12	1	-		
	Stone (Operation registered)	39	-	-	1	4	3	8	3	3	1	2	1	4	9	4	4	-	-		
75	Catarrh of Bladder - - -	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	12	20	22	5	-		
77	Prostatic Disease - - -	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	34	129	122	15	1		
	Bladder Disease - - -	458	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	9	18	11	33	94	171	100	13	-		
81	Orchitis - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-		
	Hydrocele - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
82	Ostitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Periostitis - - - -	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
83	Rheumatism, with Pericarditis, or diseased Heart -	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	26	20	18	17	22	12	6	-	-		
84	Exostosis - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Fragilitas Ossium - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Mollities Ossium - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Caries - - - -	99	1	1	-	3	4	9	8	8	25	11	12	11	7	5	2	1	-		
	Necrosis - - - -	43	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	12	3	4	3	6	7	1	-	-		
	Amputation - - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
85	Boil - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-		
86	Whitlow - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
87	Urticaria - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Eczema - - - -	25	18	1	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-		
	Ecthyma - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Herpes - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Pemphigus - - - -	7	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
	Impetigo - - - -	4	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Psoriasis - - - -	14	9	-	2	-	-	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Lupus - - - -	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	3	3	4	-	-		
	Leprosy - - - -	5	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
	Elephantiasis - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-		
	Rupia - - - -	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
90	Anus imperforatus - - -	62	62	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Cleft Palate - - - -	32	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
91	Asphyxia of Infancy - - -	113	113	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
97	Inanition of Infancy - - -	144	142	2	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
99	Frostbite - - - -	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-		
107	Cachexia - - - -	75	36	9	3	3	1	52	2	1	3	2	2	3	4	5	-	1	-		

of Death at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1856—continued.

No. in the Table, of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and up- wards.
49	Empyema - - - - -	41	3	-	2	1	-	6	1	6	8	2	6	2	1	2	7	-	-
50	Congestion of Lungs - - -	449	139	39	13	13	3	208	5	12	16	31	37	21	32	46	37	4	-
51	Pulmonary Apoplexy - - -	42	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	6	6	7	6	4	7	3	-	-
52	Emphysema - - - - -	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	17	15	17	17	8	-	-
52	Coup-de-Soleil - - - - -	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
54	Glossitis - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
55	Stomatitis - - - - -	24	16	4	2	1	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
55	Pharyngitis - - - - -	3	2	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Oesophagitis - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
59	Perforation of Intestine - -	80	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	29	16	9	10	5	7	1	-	-
60	Femoral Hernia - - - - -	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	9	19	26	5	19	2	1	-
60	Inguinal Hernia - - - - -	17	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	4	2	-	-
60	Umbilical Hernia - - - - -	35	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	7	11	11	1	-	-
61	Hernia, kind not specified -	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	13	7	1	-	-
61	Obstruction of Bowels - - -	434	41	4	6	7	7	65	12	3	20	26	36	43	74	89	55	9	-
64	Dyspepsia - - - - -	104	6	1	-	1	-	8	-	2	4	10	17	16	30	17	-	-	-
64	Pyrosis - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
64	Worms - - - - -	129	3	28	26	21	20	96	33	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
67	Tape Worm - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Gallstone - - - - -	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	11	3	6	2	-	-
68	Cirrhosis - - - - -	128	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	13	23	33	32	16	6	-	-
68	Hydatids in Liver - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
74	Gravel - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
74	Stone (Operation registered) -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Catarrh of Bladder - - - - -	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	9	5	1	-	-	-
77	Bladder Disease - - - - -	84	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	6	12	14	17	20	5	3	-
78	Chlorosis - - - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Miscarriage - - - - -	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Abortion - - - - -	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	30	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Puerperal Mania - - - - -	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	40	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	36	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Cæsarian Operation - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Extra-uterine Ectation - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Retention of Placenta - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Breast Abscess - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Flooding - - - - -	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	121	150	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Deformed Pelvis - - - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Puerperal Convulsions - - -	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	74	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Placenta Previa - - - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	40	38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Rupture of Uterus - - - - -	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Hysteritis (Inflammation* of Womb) - - - - -	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	81	25	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
82	Ostitis - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Periostitis - - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
83	Rheumatism, with Pericarditis, or diseased Heart - - - - -	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	34	16	15	15	17	17	6	-	-
84	Exostosis - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
84	Mollities Ossium - - - - -	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Caries - - - - -	62	-	1	-	-	3	4	9	5	13	8	5	7	3	3	1	-	-
84	Necrosis - - - - -	25	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	1	3	8	3	1	1	3	1	-	-
84	Amputation - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
85	Boil - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
86	Whitlow - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
87	Urticaria - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Eczema - - - - -	17	9	4	-	1	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
87	Ecthyma - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
87	Herpes - - - - -	5	3	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
87	Scrophulous - - - - -	9	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
87	Impetigo - - - - -	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Psoriasis - - - - -	6	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Lupus - - - - -	19	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	1	-	2	1	4	4	1	-
87	Leprosy - - - - -	7	3	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
87	Elephantiasis - - - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-
87	Rupia - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	Anus Imperforatus - - - - -	23	21	-	-	-	-	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	Cleft Palate - - - - -	22	22	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Asphyxia of Infancy - - - -	78	78	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Inanition of Infancy - - - -	119	119	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99	Frostbite - - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
107	Cachexia - - - - -	65	36	3	4	1	2	46	1	3	1	4	4	2	3	1	-	-	-



POPULATION 1851, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1841-50, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1856, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		POPULA- TION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mor- tality from All Causes on 1,000 Persons living 1841-50.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856. (See Note.)															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Maternal or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consump- tion.	Diseases of Respira- tory Organs.	Violence.	
ENGLAND :		17,927,609	22	2277	7124	14,160	9225	13,815	1335	762	1029	15,398	1067	1821	2133	48,950	52,908	13,784	
No.	DIVISIONS.																		
I.	LONDON . . . .	2,362,236	25	531	1479	1819	2002	2244	170	152	58	2621	183	229	402	7294	9139	1883	
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	1,928,386	20	155	402	1163	529	1080	167	76	120	1333	97	133	234	4387	3892	1060	
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	1,234,332	21	270	360	614	384	784	48	48	85	1089	78	104	134	2968	2690	714	
IV.	EASTERN . . . .	1,113,982	20	72	141	820	605	626	50	29	43	1030	62	74	137	2842	2555	550	
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	1,803,291	20	93	302	1389	402	641	93	35	115	1285	66	177	160	4000	4092	1129	
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	2,136,573	22	285	864	1039	844	1921	146	73	134	1732	102	201	256	5212	7008	1954	
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	1,215,501	21	13	421	814	552	688	68	37	120	848	56	120	116	3608	2825	842	
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	2,488,438	27	383	1793	2020	1613	3522	313	155	94	2109	106	304	287	8142	9623	2294	
IX.	YORK . . . . .	1,789,047	23	104	710	1256	1149	1439	167	97	117	1456	94	188	216	4917	5301	1204	
X.	NORTHERN . . .	969,126	22	326	212	1768	556	513	72	38	77	785	66	108	94	2450	2549	945	
XI.	WELSH . . . . .	1,186,097	20	45	440	1038	499	357	41	22	66	1110	67	183	67	3430	2334	1209	
I.—LONDON.																			
	MIDDLESEX (part of)	1,745,601	24	394	1048	1341	1501	1677	119	108	42	2123	146	159	287	5317	7181	1834	
	SURREY (part of)	482,435	26	83	357	374	428	419	22	35	11	360	30	52	88	1488	1938	408	
	KENT (part of)	134,200	25	54	74	104	163	148	29	9	5	138	7	13	27	489	520	141	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																			
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)	202,521	18	42	44	103	91	165	26	3	20	188	11	22	30	521	563	136	
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	435,021	21	80	168	393	205	352	49	29	38	421	27	42	80	1236	1769	353	
3	SUSSEX . . . . .	339,604	18	6	111	153	89	197	21	10	30	232	20	29	59	942	655	173	
4	HAMPSHIRE . . .	402,016	20	24	49	378	92	275	64	31	27	373	28	21	61	1172	959	283	
5	BERKSHIRE . . .	199,224	20	3	30	133	52	91	7	3	5	119	11	17	24	516	547	115	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																			
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-met.)	150,606	19	37	44	73	53	142	3	6	11	134	8	10	19	355	408	102	
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	173,962	20	14	56	89	53	81	8	5	12	167	12	13	21	392	337	84	
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	143,655	21	3	68	21	19	84	6	7	15	126	6	14	10	317	388	90	
9	OXFORDSHIRE . .	170,247	21	14	6	20	70	75	11	2	15	100	7	15	10	424	368	109	
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.	213,844	22	188	43	63	61	148	5	1	14	214	21	20	28	462	453	113	
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	60,319	22	-	38	29	10	38	2	3	5	42	3	4	10	162	130	29	
12	BEDFORDSHIRE . .	129,805	22	8	37	143	45	94	7	12	12	140	15	14	17	364	345	69	
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	191,894	23	6	68	171	73	122	6	12	1	146	6	14	19	492	411	118	
IV.—EASTERN.																			
14	ESSEX . . . . .	344,130	20	24	55	346	151	183	23	10	13	371	21	50	52	614	875	164	
15	SUFFOLK . . . . .	336,136	20	3	67	190	228	179	8	6	14	297	19	18	34	869	858	168	
16	NORFOLK . . . . .	433,716	21	45	19	284	226	264	19	13	16	362	22	26	51	1050	822	213	

NOTE.—The Total Deaths from ALL CAUSES in each Division, County, and District, of which the numbers here given form a part, will be found at pp. 28-38. For Tables showing the number of deaths of Males and Females under each cause in the Divisions and Counties of England, see pp. 135-43.

POPULATION 1851, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1841-50, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1856, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1,000 Persons living 1841-50.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Infuenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phtthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	240,966	21	38	29	74	37	93	9	5	14	193	12	23	21	549	601	162
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	177,993	20	8	23	70	51	36	11	-	10	116	5	13	23	339	371	107
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	504,775	20	25	58	620	126	219	23	14	36	410	21	52	53	1263	1269	340
20	CORNWALL - - -	338,173	19	17	94	407	108	103	22	10	18	243	8	41	21	945	761	234
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	462,232	20	5	98	218	80	186	28	6	37	321	20	48	40	604	1060	286
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE	410,514	22	29	73	136	100	312	17	19	37	238	19	38	55	1048	1196	317
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	99,120	21	1	9	46	59	22	1	4	7	47	7	7	9	240	274	73
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	240,504	21	36	35	77	87	80	10	1	20	146	11	22	24	623	505	186
25	STAFFORDSHIRE -	690,545	24	153	408	358	275	735	60	27	22	676	30	72	79	1644	2381	735
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	238,733	21	29	137	71	78	173	16	4	12	187	10	25	30	540	757	186
27	WARWICKSHIRE -	479,157	23	37	202	371	245	599	42	18	36	418	25	37	59	1114	1695	407
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	235,920	22	8	49	62	74	197	13	8	24	184	13	21	27	535	610	137
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	24,272	19	-	3	2	15	8	3	-	5	12	1	-	3	65	58	13
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	400,286	20	3	23	123	128	159	11	10	27	277	10	32	29	602	661	305
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	294,380	21	-	263	71	237	210	29	12	24	207	17	23	32	816	933	181
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	260,693	21	2	83	56	98	114	12	7	40	168	15	39	25	790	663	206
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
33	CHESHIRE - - -	421,137	23	9	82	269	182	396	45	28	11	312	40	51	68	1326	1279	350
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	2,067,301	28	374	1711	2651	1431	3126	268	127	83	1797	156	253	229	7116	8344	1944
	IX.—YORK.																	
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,344,082	23	21	651	1059	990	1144	130	78	69	1164	73	143	202	3993	4410	912
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	251,560	24	76	22	97	80	214	22	13	23	173	17	26	28	581	484	135
37	NORTH RIDING - -	193,405	19	7	37	100	79	81	6	6	25	119	4	19	16	343	407	107
	X.—NORTHERN.																	
38	DURHAM - - - -	411,679	22	225	172	1045	245	276	43	22	39	403	41	58	43	1106	1272	497
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	303,568	22	69	17	543	132	150	23	11	19	250	16	28	28	700	790	280
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	195,492	21	31	16	152	170	79	4	5	11	112	5	19	18	485	403	134
41	WESTMORLAND - -	58,387	19	1	7	28	9	8	2	-	8	20	4	3	5	159	81	34
	XI.—WELSH.																	
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	177,130	23	18	66	133	69	92	16	2	6	177	12	27	17	451	533	235
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	607,456	20	23	284	462	225	207	18	16	15	681	35	98	32	1883	1304	722
44	NORTH WALES - - -	402,111	20	4	90	443	205	58	7	4	45	272	20	53	18	1095	677	252

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England.

## I.—LONDON.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Infuenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phtisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	
MIDDLESEX (part of).																			
No. 1	KENSINGTON	120,004	19	20	100	62	110	154	16	13	3	85	18	16	23	466	463	77	
2	CHELSEA	56,538	20	5	38	31	35	61	4	5	1	53	4	5	3	183	233	25	
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	73,230	18	3	52	35	47	43	7	5	2	69	5	8	11	233	233	77	
4	WESTMINSTER	65,609	27	22	58	43	47	69	2	7	—	93	7	3	13	223	296	47	
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	24,640	24	1	13	12	20	15	2	—	—	17	3	1	5	91	83	51	
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	36,406	22	5	13	20	23	20	1	3	1	16	1	2	6	115	126	18	
7	MARYLEBONE	157,996	24	16	108	110	129	163	11	7	2	131	12	13	22	416	628	70	
8	HAMPSTEAD	11,986	18	1	6	11	7	9	1	—	2	11	1	4	2	34	32	17	
9	PANCRAS	166,956	24	20	99	94	152	143	12	10	6	134	21	5	27	468	642	167	
10	ISLINGTON	95,329	19	114	72	89	91	104	9	6	3	280	5	6	19	283	403	38	
11	HACKNEY	58,429	20	13	38	45	31	61	7	5	6	67	5	5	13	169	184	42	
12	ST. GILES	54,214	27	6	53	34	53	50	1	1	3	52	3	6	8	193	301	26	
13	STRAND	44,460	22	4	30	28	40	30	4	2	1	51	5	4	9	127	180	46	
14	HOLBORN	46,621	23	5	49	42	47	43	4	2	1	47	3	6	8	144	242	24	
15	CLERKENWELL	64,773	24	6	30	58	59	41	2	4	2	49	3	5	5	161	251	23	
16	ST. LUKE	54,055	23	33	27	53	45	63	2	2	2	46	4	7	5	145	225	14	
17	EAST LONDON	44,406	26	13	23	55	48	36	5	5	—	36	5	5	3	82	179	12	
18	WEST LONDON	28,790	*	9	25	47	24	31	1	—	—	71	1	5	21	163	182	86	
19	LONDON CITY	58,932	20	5	16	28	16	24	3	2	1	24	2	3	8	89	144	49	
20	SHOREDITCH	109,237	23	13	50	111	129	107	4	8	3	225	11	13	21	340	488	43	
21	BETHNAL GREEN	90,193	26	22	32	61	89	76	3	5	—	107	4	4	18	240	336	48	
22	WHITECHAPEL	79,573	25	31	12	45	64	87	6	3	—	182	6	5	15	285	350	48	
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	46,876	26	2	9	80	46	49	—	—	—	67	2	2	7	196	216	30	
24	STEPNEY	110,775	25	12	34	90	110	136	7	7	4	173	6	15	16	291	521	88	
25	POPULAR	47,162	25	13	61	57	36	57	5	1	—	48	9	11	4	170	226	68	
SURREY (part of).																			
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	35,731	33	5	26	25	32	37	—	1	1	49	1	1	5	141	185	27	
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	19,375	24	2	9	17	10	11	2	1	—	41	—	4	17	173	111	150	
28	BERMONSEY	43,123	23	12	52	65	60	59	2	3	4	28	3	8	10	148	244	20	
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	51,824	30	13	55	34	49	67	—	4	—	43	1	4	5	159	240	21	
30	NEWINGTON	64,616	26	10	48	34	42	51	3	7	2	53	4	5	11	185	206	27	
31	LAMBETH	139,325	25	17	76	122	142	113	8	15	—	84	12	12	16	345	523	58	
32	WANDSWORTH	50,764	19	13	27	19	36	28	3	—	1	35	2	9	9	156	150	37	
33	CAMBERWELL	54,667	24	4	50	32	35	33	4	3	3	19	7	4	15	132	212	35	
34	ROTHERHITHE	17,505	28	7	14	26	22	20	—	1	—	8	—	5	—	49	67	33	
KENT (part of).																			
35	GREENWICH	98,565	27	40	54	81	117	111	20	7	3	107	3	13	24	403	403	118	
36	LEWISHAM	34,835	17	14	20	23	46	37	9	2	2	31	4	5	3	86	117	23	

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

<b>1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)</b>																		
37	ERSM	19,040	18	—	4	6	8	3	4	—	4	14	—	1	3	44	58	10
38	CHELTSEY	16,148	18	—	3	35	4	13	1	—	—	14	—	1	4	33	41	10
39	GUILDFORD	25,072	19	—	3	35	25	19	4	—	—	22	2	6	6	79	84	14
40	FARNHAM	11,743	18	1	3	12	3	35	9	—	3	38	4	2	2	46	63	14
41	FARNBOROUGH	7,839	18	—	1	—	—	21	3	—	3	13	—	1	6	29	25	3
42	HAMBLEDON	13,552	16	—	—	1	9	11	—	—	2	10	—	1	—	24	37	12
43	DORKING	11,533	17	—	—	8	3	3	2	1	—	6	—	1	—	26	23	6
44	REIGATE	14,329	16	1	—	10	3	3	1	—	—	6	—	1	—	45	46	12
45	GODSTONE	5,263	17	4	3	3	3	2	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	13	22	7
46	CROYDON	31,888	20	23	15	12	21	17	2	1	4	20	1	3	3	75	80	20
47	KINGSTON	26,783	18	7	6	7	12	25	—	2	25	2	2	2	2	67	69	17
48	RICHMOND	15,906	20	3	4	3	3	16	—	1	—	22	1	2	3	42	34	11
<b>2.—KENT (Extra-metropol.)</b>																		
49	BROMLEY	17,637	17	7	—	4	5	6	—	—	—	20	2	2	—	39	21	8
50	DARTFORD	27,330	19	1	2	10	7	14	1	5	—	18	—	1	3	36	74	29
51	GRAVESEND	16,633	25	—	5	12	12	21	5	3	1	4	—	—	1	54	69	21
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	16,569	22	11	6	2	5	19	2	4	1	23	—	2	3	34	37	16
53	HOO	2,845	24	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	4	5
54	MEDWAY	42,796	†25	17	14	78	28	42	9	5	4	40	6	6	19	176	166	29
55	MALLING	19,579	21	3	8	6	11	29	2	—	6	17	1	1	3	35	46	21
56	SEVENOAKS	22,095	18	—	7	3	4	3	1	—	2	10	1	4	1	42	31	5
57	TUNBRIDGE	28,545	20	1	5	28	5	6	6	—	2	30	3	4	4	91	88	14
58	MAIDSTONE	36,097	23	3	37	11	16	31	4	2	2	20	1	1	3	113	99	24

Note.—In calculating the average annual rate of mortality from All Causes in London a correction has been made by distributing the deaths in Hospitals proportionally over every district.

\* The Holborn and West London Districts are combined in the calculations of mortality in the ten years 1841-50 in consequence of a portion of West London having been added to the Holborn District in 1845. For similar reasons a few other districts in the kingdom will be found grouped together so far as regards the average rate of mortality during the same ten years.

† Excluding Fort Pitt and Fort Clarence, the annual mortality in the Medway District was 24 to every 1,000 persons living.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metris or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phtisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
2.—KENT (Extra-metrop.)—continued.																		
59	HOLLINGBOURN	13,751	20	-	2	6	9	2	-	-	5	-	1	1	3	17	27	6
60	CRANBROOK	13,069	19	-	1	-	6	12	-	-	6	-	1	2	28	17	3	3
61	TENTERDEN	11,279	20	12	1	-	5	6	2	-	9	-	1	3	29	16	3	3
62	WEST ASHFORD	13,314	18	-	1	20	10	2	-	-	13	1	3	1	41	32	2	2
63	EAST ASHFORD	11,960	17	1	5	15	2	2	-	1	1	12	1	1	25	28	8	8
64	BRIDGE	11,164	18	2	11	10	1	8	1	1	2	7	-	1	1	23	17	7
65	CANTERBURY	14,100	24	11	13	6	13	9	8	-	15	1	1	1	4	50	50	19
66	BEAN	14,661	17	-	1	13	7	11	-	-	4	11	-	2	2	34	38	4
67	FAVERSHAM	16,584	19	6	9	62	11	11	4	1	2	25	-	1	3	40	40	9
68	MILTON	12,026	21	1	6	18	2	17	-	2	7	2	2	4	27	14	11	5
69	SHEPPEY	13,385	24	8	1	10	5	15	1	2	1	15	-	1	4	26	45	13
70	THANET	31,798	19	3	-	23	18	21	2	-	6	18	1	1	2	76	35	20
71	EASTRY	25,162	19	2	6	37	5	12	-	-	22	6	2	2	6	75	53	21
72	DOVER	28,325	21	1	15	2	5	36	4	2	1	41	4	1	5	50	61	33
73	ELHAM	18,780	19	-	9	13	9	8	2	-	1	31	-	1	1	47	47	18
74	ROMNEY MARSH	6,437	19	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	19	15	4
3.—SUSSEX.																		
75	RYE	12,349	18	-	13	2	3	1	-	-	2	16	1	2	1	37	40	6
76	HASTINGS	21,215	18	-	15	16	15	9	-	-	2	7	1	2	5	77	58	17
77	BATTLE	14,232	16	-	2	7	8	2	-	-	1	6	-	1	2	13	17	8
78	EASTBOURNE	8,347	15	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	18	17	5
79	HAILSHAM	13,289	17	-	2	20	4	3	-	-	-	10	1	1	1	33	24	12
80	TICEHURST	15,507	19	1	2	10	3	3	4	3	-	14	2	3	2	40	32	8
81	UCKFIELD	17,631	17	-	2	14	7	5	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	37	30	5
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	13,216	17	-	7	2	2	7	1	-	3	6	1	1	2	23	27	5
83	CKFIELD	15,607	16	-	4	5	3	4	-	-	7	1	1	-	45	15	4	4
84	LEWES	25,719	19	-	1	3	2	13	-	-	3	23	2	2	2	73	37	17
85	BRIGHTON	65,569	21	1	36	20	28	76	3	1	2	48	5	3	10	179	152	36
86	STENING	16,367	16	-	5	2	1	19	1	-	7	7	1	3	1	41	33	17
87	HORSHAM	14,018	18	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	6	11	2	2	1	41	23	8
88	PETWORTH	9,629	17	-	8	1	-	5	1	-	1	4	1	-	1	29	20	6
89	THAKEHAM	7,434	18	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	9	-	1	-	17	8	3
90	WORTHING	18,746	17	1	2	2	2	7	3	-	1	18	1	2	3	41	27	4
91	WESTHAMPTON	14,949	17	-	18	1	6	-	-	-	6	14	1	1	4	64	17	8
92	CHICHESTER	15,037	21	1	12	6	11	5	-	6	14	1	1	1	4	64	37	8
93	MIDHURST	13,589	17	-	7	9	1	7	2	-	-	11	1	1	1	49	29	3
94	WESTBOURNE	6,944	18	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	22	9	6
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																		
95	HAVANT	7,212	18	1	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	9	1	-	2	10	14	3
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	72,126	25	9	2	36	41	73	35	3	2	83	5	2	12	254	236	61
97	ALVERSTOCKE	19,908	29	-	1	21	14	24	5	16	-	19	2	3	2	181	55	23
98	FAREHAM	13,921	19	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	13	1	3	2	37	34	5
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	59,324	17	6	15	30	11	23	6	1	1	32	3	2	5	133	85	23
100	LYMPINGTON	12,153	17	-	34	1	2	1	-	3	21	-	-	1	1	29	23	11
101	CHRISTCHURCH	8,482	16	-	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	5	-	3	1	30	16	6
102	RINGWOOD	5,675	17	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	12	7	5
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	6,234	20	-	1	5	-	6	1	-	1	7	-	-	1	12	19	7
104	NEW FOREST	13,540	17	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	26	24	13
105	SOUTHAMPTON	34,068	23	1	3	78	3	32	6	7	1	55	7	4	6	117	122	32
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	15,974	18	-	56	3	27	2	-	-	4	12	3	-	1	47	29	16
107	ROMSEY	10,810	21	-	13	1	3	-	-	-	3	6	-	1	3	34	18	13
108	STOCKBRIDGE	7,480	20	-	1	3	-	3	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	13	19	4
109	WINCHESTER	25,661	21	4	1	21	2	17	-	-	3	33	1	1	9	72	56	12
110	DROXFORD	10,697	18	-	2	17	-	5	1	1	-	9	-	1	1	22	21	7
111	CATHERINGTON	2,493	17	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	-
112	PETERSFIELD	7,314	17	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	14	15	2
113	ALRESFORD	7,418	17	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	14	14	4
114	ALTON	11,910	19	-	-	5	2	11	-	-	1	8	-	1	6	19	17	4
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	11,223	18	-	2	1	1	8	1	-	-	6	1	1	-	25	23	3
116	BASINGSTOKE	17,466	20	1	20	7	2	9	2	-	-	12	1	1	1	47	48	10
117	WHITCHURCH	6,519	19	-	-	20	1	3	-	1	-	8	1	1	1	15	10	1
118	ANDOVER	17,266	19	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	12	1	1	2	32	23	9
119	KINGSCLERE	8,509	19	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	16	25	4
5.—BERKSHIRE.																		
120	NEWBURY	20,815	21	-	2	101	1	7	1	-	-	12	3	3	2	54	63	12
121	HUNGERFORD	20,404	20	-	-	3	4	3	1	-	-	11	-	1	2	51	49	7
122	FARINGDON	15,732	20	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	15	-	1	4	51	48	13
123	ABINGDON	20,946	23	-	-	1	-	6	3	1	-	15	1	1	5	51	78	16
124	WANTAGE	17,433	19	-	-	5	-	14	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	43	31
125	WALLINGFORD	14,163	20	1	3	3	2	16	1	-	2	7	2	2	1	35	34	8
126	BRADFIELD	16,380	19	-	3	3	2	16	1	-	-	13	1	4	1	23	44	9
127	READING	22,175	24	-	12	6	20	16	1	1	-	8	3	2	1	85	71	13
128	WOKINGHAM	13,663	17	-	3	3	9	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	26	51	5
129	COOKHAM	11,737	19	2	3	3	2	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	29	27	5
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD	6,352	16	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17	9	3
131	WINDSOR	19,389	20	-	7	4	7	8	-	1	2	24	1	2	4	58	62	15

\* Excluding Haslar Hospital and the Hulks, the annual rate of mortality in the Alverstocke district was 24 to every 1,000 persons living.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

			DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.																
DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Measles or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
<b>6. MIDDLESEX (Extra-met.)</b>																			
132	STAINES	-	13,973	19	1	1	-	1	17	-	-	-	23	2	1	-	23	37	9
133	UXBRIDGE	-	19,475	*23	-	1	4	4	13	-	-	-	37	3	3	3	33	33	11
134	BRENTFORD	-	41,325	21	34	28	37	15	45	-	1	3	33	5	3	10	110	148	23
135	HENDON	-	15,916	17	-	-	9	4	11	-	1	1	8	-	-	1	44	36	6
136	BARNET	-	14,619	18	-	5	7	5	8	1	1	-	4	-	2	-	50	33	14
137	EDMONTON	-	45,293	19	2	9	21	24	48	1	3	6	29	1	1	5	90	93	34
<b>7. HERTFORDSHIRE.</b>																			
138	WARE	-	16,482	19	3	-	3	6	5	2	-	1	17	2	1	3	36	33	9
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	20,356	21	2	6	-	13	7	-	2	1	18	-	2	2	32	57	13
140	ROYSTON	-	26,355	21	2	27	15	18	9	1	-	1	27	2	2	7	69	55	14
141	HITCHIN	-	21,729	21	5	4	32	3	17	3	1	2	17	1	1	1	64	45	7
142	HERTFORD	-	15,089	20	1	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	10	1	1	1	42	24	9
143	HATFIELD	-	8,499	18	-	-	9	-	3	1	-	1	11	1	1	1	22	18	2
144	ST. ALBANS	-	16,004	20	-	10	5	-	6	-	1	-	12	1	3	1	37	49	4
145	WATFORD	-	18,800	20	-	3	2	7	3	1	-	1	15	1	3	1	39	33	16
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	13,120	20	-	3	8	6	11	-	-	1	11	2	-	1	20	44	5
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD	-	12,527	22	1	1	15	-	14	-	1	5	19	2	1	3	31	29	5
<b>8. BUCKINGHAMSH.</b>																			
148	AMERSHAM	-	18,637	22	-	7	6	3	15	2	-	-	15	-	1	-	53	56	12
149	ETON	-	21,490	16	2	2	1	2	14	-	3	1	15	-	1	2	45	63	17
150	WYCOMBE	-	33,562	† 21	-	39	-	5	19	2	-	-	23	1	5	3	71	92	23
151	AYLESBURY	-	23,071	21	-	4	4	1	13	1	2	2	21	4	2	5	44	69	12
152	WINSLOW	-	9,370	21	-	8	1	7	-	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	21	18	3
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	23,109	22	-	7	9	-	18	1	2	9	16	1	3	-	54	61	19
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	14,410	23	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	21	-	2	-	29	39	4
<b>9. OXFORDSHIRE.</b>																			
155	HENLEY	-	17,895	†	-	2	1	11	8	2	-	2	4	3	2	1	52	50	12
156	THAME	-	15,640	22	1	1	5	1	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	28	34	7
157	HEADINGTON	-	15,771	†	1	1	2	8	12	1	-	1	11	-	-	-	54	38	19
158	OXFORD	-	20,172	†23	1	-	-	12	8	3	-	-	8	-	1	-	50	46	10
159	BICESTER	-	15,562	21	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	41	20	12
160	WOODSTOCK	-	14,433	21	1	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	41	26	6
161	WITNEY	-	23,558	22	3	1	4	3	5	2	-	2	23	-	2	3	64	59	11
162	CHIPPING NORTON	-	17,427	19	6	-	5	8	2	1	-	1	11	-	3	-	34	27	3
163	BANBURY	-	29,769	22	-	1	3	15	23	2	-	5	25	1	1	7	60	68	29
<b>10. NORTHAMPTONSH.</b>																			
164	BRACKLEY	-	13,747	22	-	3	3	1	5	-	-	2	5	2	1	2	22	36	6
165	TOWCESTER	-	12,806	22	5	3	-	2	5	-	1	1	13	-	1	2	24	32	6
166	POTTERS PURDY	-	10,663	22	2	3	4	-	4	-	-	1	13	-	1	-	14	19	4
167	HARDINGSTONE	-	9,157	21	7	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	20	12	4
168	NORTHAMPTON	-	33,857	24	144	2	4	4	37	2	-	2	44	3	6	4	112	92	24
169	DAVENRY	-	21,926	20	8	2	17	6	17	1	-	-	33	2	3	3	39	43	12
170	BRIXWORTH	-	14,771	22	3	3	13	-	11	-	-	2	8	3	2	2	28	37	7
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	21,367	22	10	13	12	18	13	-	-	-	15	4	2	2	70	61	9
172	KETTERING	-	18,097	20	-	7	-	13	9	-	-	3	22	1	-	3	22	42	10
173	THRAPSTON	-	12,841	19	4	3	-	9	7	-	-	1	33	2	1	3	28	23	10
174	OUNDLE	-	15,635	21	1	2	3	1	8	-	-	-	23	1	1	2	25	19	3
175	PETERBOROUGH	-	28,937	21	4	-	7	7	29	2	-	2	26	3	2	3	68	47	18
<b>11. HUNTINGDONSH.</b>																			
176	HUNTINGDON	-	20,900	22	-	5	13	4	16	1	-	2	18	2	4	2	52	56	11
177	ST. IVES	-	20,394	22	-	31	4	5	7	1	3	1	9	1	-	6	08	38	6
178	ST. NEOTS	-	18,825	21	-	2	12	1	15	-	-	2	15	-	-	2	42	36	12
<b>12. BEDFORDSHIRE.</b>																			
179	BEDFORD	-	35,523	23	2	11	23	16	20	3	1	3	28	2	5	6	108	82	21
180	BIGGLESWADE	-	23,436	21	-	21	10	7	33	-	5	-	37	3	4	1	49	90	14
181	AMPTHILL	-	16,542	22	-	-	25	4	14	-	1	-	15	3	2	1	50	41	8
182	WOBURN	-	12,075	20	1	4	16	8	8	1	-	-	20	2	1	4	28	29	6
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	-	17,142	21	-	-	18	6	6	1	-	5	29	2	1	1	47	34	3
184	LUTON	-	25,087	21	-	1	51	7	13	2	3	4	29	5	2	4	82	69	17
<b>13. CAMBRIDGESH.</b>																			
185	CAXTON	-	11,065	19	-	17	9	19	11	-	-	-	7	-	2	1	40	15	4
186	CHESTERTON	-	25,170	21	-	2	9	14	18	-	3	-	13	1	4	2	74	31	13
187	CAMBRIDGE	-	27,815	23	2	9	39	6	21	1	-	-	16	-	-	2	87	62	17
188	LINTON	-	14,148	20	-	3	18	5	7	2	1	-	4	1	1	-	41	41	3
189	NEWMARKET	-	30,655	20	2	17	36	5	14	2	5	-	30	-	2	4	75	70	11
190	ELY	-	22,896	23	-	8	3	2	24	5	-	1	18	-	1	2	54	67	16
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	-	16,243	27	-	9	21	3	5	5	2	-	7	1	1	2	40	43	13
192	WHITTLESEY	-	7,687	25	-	-	8	2	4	-	-	-	8	1	1	-	18	19	7
193	WISBEACH	-	30,215	25	2	3	33	17	18	-	-	-	43	1	2	4	63	68	34

\* Excluding Hanwell Lunatic Asylum, the mortality in the Uxbridge district was 20 to 1,000 persons living.

† In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Wycombe and Henley are combined, as likewise are the districts of Headington and Oxford.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.																
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metric or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.		
14.—ESSEX.																				
194	WEST HAM	34,395	18	4	9	34	26	37	5	5	4	36	3	5	6	124	133	33		
195	EPPING	15,631	18	1	1	30	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	3	3	31	38	8		
196	ONGAR	11,855	17	1	1	6	4	2	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	10	43	4		
197	ROMFORD	24,607	20	6	17	18	16	22	2	1	1	22	2	1	4	44	71	12		
198	ORSETT	10,642	24	2	2	9	5	6	1	1	1	17	1	1	1	34	31	10		
199	BILLERICAY	13,787	24	2	1	4	10	13	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	27	38	3		
200	CHELMSFORD	32,272	20	1	17	5	6	2	3	1	42	3	3	3	3	85	66	11		
201	ROCHFORD	15,838	20	2	2	4	8	6	1	1	26	1	1	1	1	38	45	6		
202	MALDON	22,137	21	2	86	4	11	1	1	1	29	1	1	1	1	63	30	15		
203	TENDRING	27,710	20	1	7	7	3	19	1	1	24	1	1	1	1	53	45	10		
204	COLCHESTER	19,443	24	1	8	2	12	7	1	1	2	38	3	3	3	65	83	14		
205	LEXDEN	21,636	20	1	1	4	5	8	1	1	1	36	3	3	3	48	37	8		
206	WITHAM	16,099	20	1	2	12	5	14	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	38	36	3		
207	HALSTEAD	19,273	20	1	36	2	16	1	1	1	23	2	2	2	2	68	46	8		
208	BRAINTREE	17,561	21	4	1	11	1	6	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	66	33	2		
209	DUNMOW	20,498	21	1	4	10	11	3	3	3	3	17	1	1	1	59	52	8		
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	20,716	21	1	2	56	31	4	1	1	23	1	1	1	1	61	48	9		
15.—SUFFOLK.																				
211	RISBRIDGE	18,125	22	1	11	31	13	6	1	1	19	2	1	1	1	47	29	7		
212	SUDBURY	30,814	20	1	3	20	9	18	1	1	2	23	1	1	1	73	79	18		
213	COSFORD	18,107	21	1	9	4	37	3	1	1	2	25	1	1	1	41	38	4		
214	THINGOE	19,014	18	1	1	4	10	5	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	62	41	16		
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	13,900	24	1	3	40	22	12	1	1	18	1	1	1	1	51	40	8		
216	MILDENHALL	10,354	20	1	5	24	1	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	1	20	7	2		
217	STOW	21,110	18	1	7	4	12	6	1	1	25	2	1	1	1	50	42	8		
218	HARTISMERE	19,028	21	1	4	7	4	3	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	31	44	8		
219	HOXNE	15,900	21	1	1	17	5	1	1	1	3	12	1	1	1	49	49	8		
220	BOSMERE	17,219	18	1	7	7	15	7	1	1	3	17	1	1	1	35	48	5		
221	SAMFORD	12,493	18	1	4	1	9	5	1	1	14	2	2	2	3	29	5	1		
222	IPSWICH	32,759	23	1	9	24	31	38	1	1	45	4	6	2	108	105	20			
223	WOODBRIDGE	23,776	21	1	3	8	12	14	2	1	13	1	1	1	1	54	79	11		
224	PLUMESGATE	21,477	19	1	1	13	11	3	1	2	9	1	1	1	1	59	54	11		
225	BLYTHING	27,883	18	1	5	16	13	1	1	3	10	1	1	1	1	83	69	14		
226	WANGFORD	14,014	19	1	1	5	10	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	34	43	11		
227	MUTFORD	20,163	17	1	1	2	9	23	1	1	24	2	2	2	2	31	42	18		
16.—NORFOLK.																				
228	YARMOUTH	26,880	23	1	1	2	14	48	3	1	36	2	1	5	53	80	10			
229	FLEGG	8,497	20	1	1	2	8	2	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	17	13	6		
230	TUNSTAD	15,444	20	1	1	8	14	6	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	33	30	7		
231	ERPINGHAM	21,722	20	1	2	23	9	1	1	1	16	2	2	2	3	50	23	11		
232	AYLSHAM	20,007	21	1	1	3	10	14	1	1	2	16	1	1	1	45	40	13		
233	ST. FAITHS	11,890	20	1	3	2	4	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	24	21	9		
234	NORWICH	68,195	24	2	27	15	91	2	2	1	61	2	1	1	7	165	164	44		
235	FOREHOE	13,365	21	1	27	3	8	1	1	1	22	1	1	1	1	26	29	7		
236	HENSTEAD	11,545	17	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	2	23	12	2		
237	BLOFIELD	11,574	20	1	7	2	4	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	28	19	3		
238	LODDON	15,095	18	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35	25	4		
239	DEPWADE	26,395	20	1	5	4	6	1	1	3	23	3	2	3	57	60	12			
240	GUILTCROSS	12,744	21	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	33	14	7		
241	WAYLAND	12,141	19	1	23	4	5	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	39	21	6		
242	MITFORD	29,889	20	1	39	15	7	2	1	1	16	4	1	2	90	38	10			
243	WALSINGHAM	21,883	21	1	1	7	33	9	1	1	21	1	1	1	1	73	32	6		
244	DOCKING	18,148	20	2	1	11	28	6	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	38	25	6		
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	13,557	18	1	23	7	9	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	2	37	22	4		
246	KINGS LYNN	20,530	23	26	41	4	6	5	2	1	14	1	1	2	35	37	17			
247	DOWNHAM	20,985	22	4	25	11	3	1	2	1	17	2	4	2	40	55	22			
248	SWAFFHAM	14,320	19	3	2	8	6	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	3	34	26	4		
249	THETFORD	19,040	21	2	7	11	18	10	1	1	18	2	1	1	1	81	46	8		

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

<b>17.—WILTSHIRE.</b>																	
250 HIGHWORTH	17,630	21	1	11	3	5	1	1	1	19	2	1	2	49	41	11	1
251 CRICKLADE	11,402	20	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	29	30	8
252 MALMSBURY	14,899	19	2	9	4	7	1	2	1	17	1	1	1	1	28	20	14
253 CHIPPENHAM	21,407	19	2	3	13	2	10	2	1	2	20	1	4	2	39	55	19
254 CALNE	9,173	20	2	8	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	16	33	7
255 MARLBOROUGH	10,293	21	1	1	14	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	21	19	5
256 DEVIZES	22,236	20	1	5	1	8	4	1	1	3	21	1	6	1	68	61	16
257 MEKSHAM	18,512	22	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	2	12	1	1	1	30	21	14
258 BRADFORD	11,607	20	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	28	27	13

\* In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50, the districts of Billericay and Rochford are combined.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued*.

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—*continued*.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Measles or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Reptilimentary Organs.	Violence.	
17.- WILTSHIRE—cont.																			
259	WESTBURY	12,530	22	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	25	37	
260	WARMINGHAM	17,067	21	-	-	2	7	7	-	-	2	10	3	-	-	23	48	8	
261	PEWSEY	12,503	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	3	28	38	4	
262	AMESBURY	8,250	18	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	23	16	4	
263	ALDERBURY	14,903	22	5	-	5	3	8	1	-	1	13	1	6	2	45	34	18	
264	SALISBURY	8,930	28	26	1	3	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	27	39	1	
265	WILTON	10,742	21	-	2	9	5	2	1	-	1	16	3	3	4	35	19	5	
266	TISBURY	10,181	20	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	11	1	1	1	18	19	4	
267	MERE	8,433	19	-	1	7	-	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	14	21	3	
18.- DORSETSHIRE.																			
268	SHAFESBURY	13,029	20	1	-	1	18	2	-	-	3	4	-	-	3	29	30	3	
269	STURMINSTER	10,332	19	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	13	20	2	
270	BLANDFORD	14,837	19	1	-	6	4	-	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	19	18	3	
271	WIMBORNE	17,284	19	1	-	36	10	6	-	-	1	6	1	-	2	28	26	8	
272	POOLE	12,890	20	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	2	2	17	33	14	
273	WAREHAM	17,417	18	2	2	7	-	4	5	-	3	19	1	2	2	41	28	8	
274	WEYMOUTH	22,037	19	-	13	2	2	6	1	-	-	15	-	-	-	44	45	21	
275	DORCHESTER	25,002	20	-	1	8	6	4	1	-	3	16	-	3	4	69	55	22	
276	SHERBORNE	13,081	20	-	6	1	3	6	2	-	-	10	1	2	4	23	24	3	
277	BEAMINSTER	14,270	21	-	-	4	5	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	21	37	6	
278	BRIDPORT	16,366	22	-	1	5	-	3	-	-	-	18	2	3	-	34	61	17	
19.- DEVONSHIRE.																			
279	AKMINSTER	20,303	19	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	43	37	14	
280	HONITON	23,824	18	-	2	28	1	4	1	-	1	17	-	3	5	49	43	7	
281	ST. THOMAS	48,806	18	-	6	11	13	19	-	1	1	47	3	1	5	116	102	38	
282	EXETER	32,823	25	-	10	9	1	22	-	-	-	26	-	2	2	107	104	27	
283	NEWTON ABBOT	32,306	19	-	8	31	20	27	2	-	3	39	2	2	9	138	85	27	
284	TOTNES	34,022	19	2	-	86	2	3	-	1	4	20	2	2	4	51	62	13	
285	KINGSBRIDGE	21,277	17	4	-	37	1	1	-	-	1	4	4	-	3	50	37	14	
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	19,723	18	-	-	14	4	4	-	-	1	9	-	3	-	31	42	11	
287	PLYMOUTH	52,221	25	3	1	74	39	46	9	3	-	34	1	9	12	149	172	40	
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	11,979	29	2	-	3	6	15	4	2	-	15	-	-	4	47	36	13	
289	STOKE DAMEREL	38,380	26	13	-	19	11	32	2	2	4	46	3	2	5	108	114	24	
290	TAVISTOCK	27,850	19	-	-	95	2	11	1	1	-	19	1	6	1	59	78	16	
291	CREHAMP	20,401	16	-	2	30	1	6	1	-	-	15	-	1	-	52	42	10	
292	CREDITON	21,728	17	-	4	59	2	3	-	-	-	12	2	1	1	23	41	8	
293	TIVERTON	33,540	20	-	3	109	3	2	1	1	-	38	2	2	-	83	101	28	
294	SOUTH MOLTON	20,506	18	-	1	4	3	9	1	1	8	7	-	2	2	88	24	9	
295	BARNSTAPLE	38,178	17	-	15	4	6	8	-	-	3	7	3	5	6	69	84	19	
296	TORRINGTON	17,491	17	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	18	27	12	
297	BIDEFORD	19,607	17	1	3	-	10	3	-	1	1	13	-	-	-	33	33	11	
298	HOLSWORTHY	9,850	16	-	-	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	9	15	3	
20.- CORNWALL.																			
299	STRATTON	8,580	17	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	25	12	4	
300	CAMELFORD	8,448	17	-	7	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	6	16	7	
301	LAUNCESTON	18,303	17	-	-	59	-	1	1	-	1	9	-	3	3	41	40	7	
302	ST. GERMANS	16,545	21	4	-	7	6	7	-	-	1	20	1	3	2	36	44	30	
303	LISKEARD	33,831	18	11	-	19	16	14	-	-	3	26	-	3	-	74	82	23	
304	BODMIN	20,493	18	1	1	3	11	1	9	-	-	11	-	-	2	45	37	21	
305	ST. COLUMB	17,402	17	-	-	4	13	1	-	-	3	6	-	3	-	42	28	10	
306	ST. AUSTELL	32,072	19	-	2	12	35	11	1	-	-	32	1	3	4	90	71	13	
307	TREBU	42,270	20	-	4	56	9	10	1	3	2	25	-	2	2	1	120	94	17
308	FALMOUTH	22,052	21	1	23	5	-	16	5	5	-	8	3	1	2	51	55	6	
309	HELSTON	28,402	18	-	29	59	-	8	-	-	1	38	1	2	1	83	55	26	
310	REDRUTH	33,428	20	-	17	138	11	13	-	1	1	42	-	13	3	175	128	41	
311	PENZANCE	53,517	20	-	11	44	2	22	5	1	2	18	-	6	2	147	86	29	
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	2,627	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	13	-	
21.- SOMERSETSHIRE.																			
313a	WILTON	19,895	17	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	7	-	1	4	89	37	17	
313b	DULVERTON	6,223	17	-	1	12	2	5	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	39	15	6	
314	WELLINGTON	22,131	19	-	2	12	2	5	1	-	-	1	12	-	-	32	49	9	
315	TAUNTON	35,114	20	-	4	14	-	9	4	1	3	31	-	6	4	70	87	24	
316	BRIDGWATER	33,188	20	-	21	6	-	13	2	-	-	28	2	5	-	70	77	23	
317	LANGPORT	18,567	18	-	2	23	17	4	3	1	2	12	-	5	3	30	39	10	
318	CHARD	26,085	19	-	15	15	2	7	2	-	-	24	4	3	2	50	70	15	
319	YEOVIL	28,463	21	-	29	14	1	7	1	1	8	39	1	4	2	49	52	18	
320	WINCANTON	21,311	20	5	-	5	7	6	1	-	-	10	1	2	3	42	40	9	
321	FROME	25,325	22	-	10	28	3	8	-	-	7	19	1	3	2	49	54	7	
322	SHEPTON MALET	16,957	22	-	-	2	3	1	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	26	19	9	
323	WELLS	21,242	20	-	2	30	5	6	-	-	4	16	1	-	1	45	53	10	
324	AXBRIDGE	33,059	18	-	6	21	1	5	2	1	2	25	-	1	1	50	81	31	
325	CLUTTON	25,227	19	-	1	4	4	8	-	-	3	14	-	2	3	53	60	16	
326	BATH	59,247	24	-	17	10	46	6	-	1	37	6	4	10	173	175	48		
327	KEYNSHAM	21,615	19	-	2	11	4	26	2	-	3	7	-	5	1	46	56	12	
328	BEDMINSTER	38,143	20	-	3	3	16	31	3	-	2	36	2	6	3	73	117	22	

\* Excluding the Royal Naval Hospital the mortality in the East Stonehouse district was 28.

† In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Tiverton (293) and Dulverton (313 b) are combined.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.																
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metra or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.		
22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																				
329	BRISTOL	65,716	29	2	20	13	33	95	5	5	4	47	5	8	10	179	284	106		
330	CLIFTON	77,950	23	1	12	12	33	106	5	5	5	52	5	8	10	238	311	43		
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	18,526	20	1	5	3	1	12	1	1	1	10	1	4	4	33	40	13		
332	THORNBURY	16,454	18	1	1	12	2	2	1	1	1	18	1	3	3	35	34	9		
333	DURSLEY	14,803	21	1	2	16	4	6	1	1	1	11	1	3	1	42	26	11		
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	18,124	19	1	1	16	4	1	1	1	2	12	4	4	1	30	37	14		
335	NEWENT	12,375	19	1	1	12	8	1	1	1	1	10	1	3	4	21	18	2		
336	GLOUCESTER	32,045	24	1	8	19	8	36	2	8	11	24	1	2	5	95	65	26		
337	WHEATENHURST	7,987	20	1	1	9	4	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	10	9	11		
338	STROUD	37,386	21	1	19	6	1	9	2	1	4	29	1	1	6	84	104	20		
339	TETBURY	6,254	18	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	18	3		
340	CIRENCESTER	21,327	20	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	11	1	3	3	56	54	17		
341	NORTHLEACH	10,884	18	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	27	5		
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	9,932	18	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	13	18	5		
343	WINCOMBE	10,136	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	13	18	5		
344	CHELTENHAM	44,184	20	1	4	3	2	28	1	2	6	12	2	1	1	114	112	16		
345	TEWKESBURY	15,131	21	24	1	9	2	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	5	85	26	14		
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																				
346	LEDBURY	13,139	19	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	36	31	18		
347	ROSS	15,502	20	1	1	1	12	3	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	41	39	12		
348	HEREFORD	35,154	22	1	18	7	10	1	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	57	116	30		
349	WEOLBY	8,718	20	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	16	23	2		
350	BROMYARD	11,697	20	1	1	1	14	3	1	1	2	6	1	1	2	22	19	4		
351	LEOMINSTER	14,910	22	1	7	9	15	4	1	2	3	6	2	1	2	23	46	7		
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																				
352	LUDLOW	17,051	20	1	4	5	16	10	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	33	45	9		
353	CLUN	10,119	20	1	1	4	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	26	20	5		
354	CHURCH STRETTON	6,167	19	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	16	9	2		
355	CLOSBURY MORTIMER	8,533	19	2	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	16	14	8		
356	BRIDGNORTH	15,698	21	1	4	6	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	38	29	9		
357	SHIFFNAL	11,483	21	3	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	19	13		
358	MADELEY	27,637	23	1	1	19	12	5	1	1	11	1	1	2	2	76	53	33		
359	ATCHAM	19,174	18	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	43	35	11		
360	SHREWSBURY	23,104	26	1	1	15	6	8	1	1	21	1	1	4	2	119	53	23		
361	OSWESTRY	22,705	19	1	1	1	5	6	1	1	3	16	3	1	2	66	41	16		
362	ELLSMERE	15,339	20	1	4	2	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	33	35	7		
363a	WEM	10,625	20	1	1	6	2	6	1	1	3	6	2	1	6	22	8	9		
363b	WHITCHURCH	11,370	20	1	1	2	6	6	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	25	13	4		
364	MARKET DRAYTON	14,160	20	1	1	5	6	4	1	1	9	1	1	1	2	31	51	12		
365	WELLINGTON	20,729	21	24	3	6	13	6	1	1	18	1	1	2	1	45	48	16		
366	NEWPORT	15,620	20	3	7	4	3	4	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	30	32	9		
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																				
367	STAFFORD	22,787	22	1	1	26	1	15	4	1	2	10	1	4	3	70	60	14		
368	STONE	19,344	21	1	4	7	2	4	3	2	1	16	1	4	4	62	51	7		
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	20,814	26	1	2	7	8	8	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	68	71	20		
370	WOLSTANTON	41,916	25	1	27	32	22	69	5	2	45	4	7	7	1	120	246	50		
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	57,942	27	1	41	12	18	75	10	12	61	2	6	2	1	218	234	67		
372	LEEK	33,031	21	1	1	45	2	14	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	99	69	15		
373	CHADDLE	13,142	21	1	4	12	2	9	1	2	3	9	1	1	4	57	41	20		
374	UTTOXETER	15,140	18	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	8	1	1	1	44	33	5		
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	31,843	20	2	2	8	28	22	5	1	2	19	1	2	4	75	90	21		
376	TAMWORTH	13,996	19	1	2	4	2	5	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	35	33	13		
377	LICHFIELD	25,279	19	1	2	46	12	9	1	1	12	1	1	3	2	58	62	18		
378	PENKRIDGE	16,850	19	2	2	6	4	7	2	1	14	1	1	1	5	54	38	15		
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	104,133	27	5	180	23	42	187	12	3	133	6	9	18	251	609	148			
380	WALSALL	43,044	24	80	41	24	11	67	2	1	1	69	1	10	6	110	211	58		
381	WEST BROMWICH	69,729	23	30	55	81	46	43	8	1	1	98	4	7	8	155	315	108		
382	DUDLEY	105,530	25	31	34	23	63	199	6	3	1	162	6	15	11	178	428	206		
26.—WORCESTERSH.																				
383	STOUBRIDGE	57,350	24	4	49	13	20	63	3	1	62	7	7	11	138	237	65			
384	KIDDERMINSTER	32,917	22	7	54	5	16	16	7	2	8	23	1	7	1	82	113	13		
385	TENbury	7,947	19	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	13	2	2		
386	MARTLEY	13,811	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	18	21	13		
387	WORCESTER	27,577	27	7	24	7	5	29	1	1	4	25	1	1	4	67	76	26		
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN	18,070	18	1	1	4	8	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	29	28	9		
389	EVESHAM	14,463	19	1	1	7	8	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	23	6		
390	PERSHORE	13,553	19	1	1	4	3	9	1	1	2	7	1	1	1	24	22	9		
391	DROITWICH	13,142	19	1	2	4	3	9	1	1	2	7	1	1	2	31	27	18		
392	BROMSGROVE	24,822	22	9	1	1	10	10	1	1	1	8	1	2	3	48	63	7		
393	KINGS NORTON	30,871	17	1	3	14	3	12	1	1	1	80	1	4	5	60	129	18		

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metric or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																			
394	BIRMINGHAM	- - - - -	173,951	26	20	128	53	143	334	19	5	12	196	5	17	19	477	787	236
395	ASTON	- - - - -	66,552	21	9	18	49	26	97	5	3	1	51	3	5	9	170	273	52
396	MERIDEN	- - - - -	11,267	20	-	3	7	-	2	-	1	-	3	3	-	2	17	20	6
397	ATHERSTONE	- - - - -	11,448	21	-	-	7	11	7	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	22	86	10
398	NUNEATON	- - - - -	13,532	27	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	11	-	-	2	20	23	11
399	FOLSHILL	- - - - -	18,327	25	-	20	17	5	18	1	-	-	4	2	3	5	44	42	14
400	COVENTRY	- - - - -	36,812	27	5	12	128	16	71	3	3	-	43	4	1	3	94	138	28
401	RUGBY	- - - - -	23,477	19	1	10	2	3	5	-	-	3	10	-	1	4	38	56	13
402	SOLIHULL	- - - - -	11,931	18	1	-	3	-	6	8	1	1	-	-	-	1	26	81	6
403	WARWICK	- - - - -	41,934	20	-	-	47	16	26	2	-	7	23	1	2	6	92	95	20
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	- - - - -	20,789	20	-	-	8	2	8	1	1	3	8	-	2	1	36	52	11
405	ALCESTER	- - - - -	17,482	21	1	2	11	9	7	-	1	-	19	-	2	2	27	62	9
406	SHIFTON-ON-STOUR	- - - - -	20,651	20	-	-	12	4	10	3	3	3	12	3	-	3	38	50	7
407	SOUTHAM	- - - - -	10,504	21	-	9	13	10	4	-	-	1	16	-	1	1	13	30	1

## VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																	
408	LUTTERWORTH	-	-	-	16,194	18	-	-	10	26	3	5	2	-	4	21	1
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	-	-	-	15,839	20	-	-	2	2	20	5	1	-	2	10	-
410	BILLESDON	-	-	-	7,000	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
411	BLABY	-	-	-	14,190	20	-	-	2	4	3	15	6	1	2	10	2
412	HINCKLEY	-	-	-	16,558	22	-	-	1	-	-	6	1	-	4	19	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	-	-	-	13,333	19	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	7	1
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	-	-	-	25,895	20	5	1	15	7	19	2	1	1	8	1	3
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	-	-	-	25,568	22	-	-	9	1	5	7	-	-	3	14	2
416	BARROW-ON-SOAR	-	-	-	20,659	21	-	-	-	1	1	12	2	1	2	57	1
417	LEICESTER	-	-	-	60,442	27	1	21	11	30	17	5	3	5	5	42	3
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	-	-	-	20,533	17	2	3	-	5	7	-	-	-	1	12	1
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																	
419	OAKHAM	-	-	-	11,513	20	-	-	2	12	5	1	-	4	5	-	-
420	UPPINGHAM	-	-	-	12,759	19	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	-	1	7	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																	
421	STAMFORD	-	-	-	19,755	19	-	-	-	7	10	12	-	-	-	10	-
422	BOURN	-	-	-	22,362	18	-	-	-	21	4	7	-	-	1	19	-
423	SPALDING	-	-	-	21,290	22	-	-	7	-	1	16	-	-	4	12	-
424	HOLBEACH	-	-	-	19,134	21	1	2	7	7	4	3	-	-	-	33	-
425	BOSTON	-	-	-	38,444	21	-	-	-	3	3	11	-	-	-	24	-
426	SLEAFORD	-	-	-	24,551	19	-	-	-	2	2	19	1	-	-	11	-
427	GRANTHAM	-	-	-	29,850	18	-	-	1	9	9	14	-	-	1	27	-
428	LINCOLN	-	-	-	42,062	21	-	2	24	23	26	3	1	4	25	-	4
429	HORNCASTLE	-	-	-	25,989	19	-	-	-	4	7	1	1	1	1	6	-
430	SPILSBY	-	-	-	28,337	18	-	-	-	3	21	3	4	-	19	1	4
431	LOUTH	-	-	-	33,427	21	1	11	23	23	6	1	-	-	2	19	-
432	CAISTON	-	-	-	34,291	18	-	-	-	16	8	19	-	2	4	31	3
433	GLANDFORD BRIGG	-	-	-	33,786	19	1	-	-	3	6	8	-	2	6	11	2
434	GAINSBOROUGH	-	-	-	27,258	22	-	-	-	1	7	14	1	-	4	30	1
31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.																	
435	EAST RETFORD	-	-	-	22,758	19	-	-	8	10	6	8	-	-	5	20	1
436	WORKSOP	-	-	-	19,153	18	-	-	15	7	6	6	-	-	7	3	-
437	MANSFIELD	-	-	-	30,146	20	-	-	49	13	6	8	3	-	2	11	-
438	BASFORD	-	-	-	64,923	21	-	-	53	15	51	44	3	5	3	53	10
439	RADFORD	-	-	-	26,775	22	-	-	89	15	36	38	16	3	-	22	1
440	NOTTINGHAM	-	-	-	58,419	23	-	-	73	8	106	83	6	3	-	51	3
441	SOUTHWELL	-	-	-	25,616	17	-	-	4	1	5	3	1	1	-	13	-
442	NEWARK	-	-	-	30,348	20	-	-	19	1	18	11	-	-	3	21	2
443	BINGHAM	-	-	-	16,241	18	-	-	3	1	3	9	-	-	-	13	-
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																	
444	SHARDLOW	-	-	-	32,322	20	-	-	4	10	18	15	1	-	6	18	2
445	DERBY	-	-	-	43,684	24	-	-	18	1	12	30	-	-	4	36	2
446	BELPER	-	-	-	46,872	21	-	-	59	5	15	23	4	2	8	30	2
447	ASHBORNE	-	-	-	20,632	* 20	-	-	-	2	1	4	1	-	-	4	2
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	-	-	45,795	21	1	16	18	8	16	1	1	-	9	14	3
449	BAKEWELL	-	-	-	29,880	* 20	-	-	-	5	8	2	1	1	-	4	3
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	-	-	11,496	* 22	-	-	-	2	11	3	1	-	4	10	1
451	HAYFIELD	-	-	-	29,712	22	1	1	9	25	21	3	-	-	1	28	1

\* In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Ashborne, Bakewell, and Chapel-en-le-Frith are combined.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metric or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	
33.—CHESHIRE.																			
452	STOCKPORT	90,208	25	1	8	50	40	176	14	11	1	51	11	9	17	309	345	67	
453	MACCESFIELD	63,327	26	1	8	58	19	50	4	3	2	72	5	10	13	254	248	37	
454	ALTRINCHAM	34,043	21	-	13	16	9	18	7	3	3	21	4	2	-	117	106	24	
455	RUNCORN	25,797	22	2	10	25	11	20	4	2	2	16	-	3	3	61	45	31	
456	NORTHWICH	31,202	21	-	1	14	12	15	1	3	2	22	5	4	5	68	73	29	
457	CONGLETON	30,512	22	-	2	6	3	15	1	-	3	33	-	1	2	116	82	22	
458	NANTWICH	35,941	21	-	1	4	17	15	2	3	-	23	4	6	6	68	91	28	
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	32,950	23	2	8	26	30	32	3	1	-	49	4	8	140	125	43		
460	WIREAL	57,157	20	3	36	70	41	55	9	2	-	25	7	8	4	164	164	69	
34.—LANCASHIRE.																			
461	LIVERPOOL	238,236	* 36	74	205	125	341	590	49	16	6	235	21	23	36	924	1530	383	
462	WEST DERBY	153,279	26	27	123	272	126	336	19	15	1	124	15	15	17	572	586	122	
463	PRESCOT	50,074	23	30	35	226	33	72	7	12	-	51	7	7	6	163	256	84	
464	ORMSKIRK	38,307	20	8	20	28	7	40	2	2	2	34	3	5	3	89	83	34	
465	WIGAN	77,539	28	4	197	62	29	143	8	4	3	71	7	10	8	237	316	122	
466	WARRINGTON	36,164	26	2	34	55	5	42	3	1	-	15	4	4	3	118	121	44	
467	LEIGH	32,734	23	-	66	17	15	21	6	1	1	22	3	2	3	124	129	41	
468	BOLTON	114,712	27	7	55	244	50	126	10	7	2	107	10	16	14	399	400	125	
469	BURY	88,515	25	16	65	85	36	103	11	3	1	60	4	20	4	302	282	75	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	31,585	25	41	9	78	9	34	3	-	4	25	2	3	3	98	98	34	
471	CHORLTON	123,341	25	9	83	128	105	217	26	9	2	86	11	14	14	387	505	69	
472	SALFORD	87,523	28	54	47	99	83	205	23	5	5	72	6	15	8	244	424	69	
473	MANCHESTER	228,433	33	76	145	254	179	450	22	20	1	237	10	27	27	843	1162	287	
474	ASHTON	119,199	26	1	89	170	74	141	14	-	-	111	8	19	12	460	568	80	
475	OLDHAM	86,788	26	1	37	159	35	129	8	4	1	69	13	10	12	315	292	52	
476	ROCHDALE	72,415	24	14	53	87	22	83	8	4	-	66	6	16	11	274	235	41	
477	HASLINGDEN	50,424	22	6	26	49	20	62	4	3	-	34	9	4	6	164	181	41	
478	BURNLEY	63,658	23	1	120	54	18	44	5	4	2	52	5	12	9	227	202	36	
479	CLITHEROE	22,398	19	-	55	8	3	5	3	4	-	9	-	2	1	37	40	10	
480	BLACKBURN	90,738	25	1	74	14	57	122	10	6	29	117	7	9	9	360	355	50	
481	CHORLEY	37,701	22	2	7	31	16	16	2	-	3	29	-	6	3	120	80	23	
482	PRESTON	96,545	25	-	105	103	118	214	13	5	-	90	3	5	13	345	480	49	
483	FYLDE	22,092	18	-	6	8	1	7	3	-	1	10	-	3	2	49	37	12	
484	GARTANG	12,995	16	-	-	3	-	5	1	-	-	5	8	-	-	4	11	11	
485	LANCASTER	34,660	23	-	-	8	9	12	3	2	5	26	-	1	4	115	99	30	
486	ULVERSTONE	30,556	18	-	6	2	40	7	5	-	9	17	2	2	2	83	70	27	

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.

<b>35.—WEST RIDING.</b>																	
487 SEDBERGH - - - - -	4,574	18	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	13	4	3
488 SETTLE - - - - -	13,762	20	-	10	5	-	1	-	-	4	8	-	1	-	61	19	10
489 SKIPTON - - - - -	28,766	20	3	18	15	6	8	-	-	1	5	16	1	2	84	69	10
490 PATELEY BRIDGE - - - - -	9,334	19	-	-	4	3	7	-	-	-	6	4	-	1	25	12	3
491 RIFON - - - - -	16,641	13	-	2	1	4	4	2	-	2	4	-	-	1	4	42	8
492 GREAT OUSEBURN - - - - -	12,107	†	1	-	6	1	11	1	2	10	10	-	1	1	26	20	9
493 KNARESBOROUGH - - - - -	15,473	20	-	1	19	7	3	-	-	1	11	1	2	-	37	11	10
494 WETHERBY - - - - -	5,129	†	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	9	13	2
495 OTLEY - - - - -	28,541	20	1	2	32	24	5	1	-	1	19	-	5	4	85	86	16
496 KEIGHLEY - - - - -	45,903	21	4	12	10	11	11	3	2	2	37	2	5	5	160	81	23
497 TODMORDEN - - - - -	29,727	21	1	4	36	20	15	-	3	-	22	1	4	6	64	68	19
498 SADDLEWORTH - - - - -	17,799	22	-	3	29	10	10	-	3	-	13	-	-	3	67	51	11
499 HUDDERSFIELD - - - - -	123,860	22	-	36	78	133	65	7	7	2	93	5	15	11	379	323	70
500 HALIFAX - - - - -	129,958	22	-	67	87	102	71	10	2	2	84	3	9	17	391	371	87
501 BRADFORD - - - - -	181,504	25	1	130	159	228	151	27	19	2	179	16	16	31	614	711	89
502 HUNSLLET - - - - -	88,670	25	1	64	81	61	112	14	3	2	113	7	6	25	299	315	80
503 LEEDS - - - - -	101,343	30	-	66	70	76	156	20	8	3	87	10	11	11	278	503	97
504 DEWSBURY - - - - -	71,763	23	1	26	99	74	62	4	3	2	93	2	9	14	223	283	45
505 WAKEFIELD - - - - -	48,956	23	1	26	14	11	53	8	-	1	30	3	9	6	114	154	45
506 PONTERFRACT - - - - -	29,937	21	1	17	29	6	21	5	4	1	19	1	6	4	65	55	24
507 HEMSWORTH - - - - -	8,103	21	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	10	17	6
508 BARNLEY - - - - -	34,980	23	-	44	87	57	49	6	4	2	27	3	4	6	100	153	36
509 WORTLEY - - - - -	32,012	23	-	17	13	14	10	-	-	4	20	-	3	4	79	110	29
510 ECCLESALL BIERLOW - - -	37,914	22	-	17	28	23	36	5	-	1	39	2	6	7	150	171	33
511 SHEFFIELD - - - - -	103,626	27	-	57	68	80	177	13	6	1	136	4	12	14	304	321	75
512 ROTHERHAM - - - - -	33,082	20	1	14	33	12	33	1	1	4	17	2	3	4	87	109	27
513 DONCASTER - - - - -	34,675	21	1	16	7	3	34	2	1	1	36	1	2	5	92	92	33
514 THORNE - - - - -	15,886	21	-	9	3	12	-	-	1	5	11	1	1	2	38	25	13
515 COOLE - - - - -	13,686	22	1	8	2	4	17	4	-	-	5	3	4	-	24	37	22
516 SELBY - - - - -	15,672	21	1	2	7	-	9	4	1	2	15	1	5	2	42	20	8
517 TADCASTER - - - - -	19,710	19	-	1	24	3	7	1	1	1	11	-	1	2	42	32	10

\* In calculating the mortality of Liverpool, the year 1847 (the year of the Irish famine and immigration) has been omitted; including that year, the mortality was 39 annually to every 1,000 persons living.

† These districts were not formed until 1854.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## IX.—YORKSHIRE—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Measles or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
36. — EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																		
515	YORK	54,324	24	2	13	5	32	69	3	3	7	39	6	150	134	38		
516	POCKLINGTON	16,098	19	15	-	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	25	12	16		
517	HOWDEN	14,436	19	-	15	6	5	1	2	1	9	2	1	39	10	11		
518	BEVERLEY	20,040	20	-	12	16	1	5	1	1	3	4	3	48	25	13		
519	SCULCOATES	44,719	25	39	6	10	6	50	8	2	33	4	8	6	92	102	31	
520	HULL	50,670	31	18	1	34	9	66	2	6	48	6	5	7	107	143	48	
521	PATRINGTON	9,407	18	-	1	2	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	23	11	7		
522	SKIRLAUGH	9,379	20	-	-	5	2	3	1	1	6	10	1	15	6	4		
523	DRAIFIELD	18,265	19	12	-	4	4	1	1	1	11	2	1	42	27	9		
524	BRIDLINGTON	14,322	21	-	-	8	20	1	1	-	11	2	1	38	24	8		
37. — NORTH RIDING.																		
525	SCARBOROUGH	24,615	21	2	8	1	19	17	-	-	2	19	-	2	3	39	57	
526	MALTON	23,128	20	1	19	7	14	1	-	5	16	1	2	1	45	53	12	
527	EASINGWOLD	10,211	17	1	-	2	3	6	-	4	8	1	4	-	10	12	4	
528	THIRSK	12,760	19	-	2	1	4	2	-	2	14	5	1	1	24	15	4	
529	HELMESLEY	12,455	19	-	1	11	4	4	1	1	5	1	1	22	27	8		
530	PICKERING	9,978	21	-	-	3	4	3	-	4	1	1	1	16	27	3		
531	WHITBY	21,992	19	1	7	25	17	14	1	1	13	1	1	2	3	26	60	
532	GUISEBROUGH	12,202	16	2	11	12	1	8	-	-	12	1	1	1	27	36	13	
533	STOKESLEY	8,666	13	-	1	6	3	3	-	3	4	1	-	-	14	19	4	
534	NORTHALLERTON	12,460	18	-	3	10	1	3	-	-	3	3	-	1	30	25	15	
535	BEDALE	8,980	18	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	21	10	5	
536	LEYBURN	10,057	18	-	-	6	1	1	-	2	8	1	1	1	12	8	-	
537	ASKRIGG	5,335	19	-	5	2	3	3	-	2	6	-	-	2	12	8	-	
538	KEETH	6,820	20	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	15	19	1	
539	RICHMOND	18,446	18	-	4	2	6	3	3	1	-	2	-	2	25	33	4	

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

<b>38. — DURHAM.</b>																	
540 DARLINGTON - - - - -	21,618	20	13	14	4	8	7	1	-	4	10	-	2	2	57	85	15
541 STOCKTON - - - - -	52,984	21	40	46	20	61	2	4	1	52	2	10	2	181	176	83	
542 AUCKLAND - - - - -	30,083	21	27	38	31	29	24	2	5	27	6	11	2	106	116	44	
543 TEESDALE - - - - -	19,313	20	6	3	2	6	1	-	-	7	7	2	3	61	55	10	
544 WEARDALE - - - - -	14,507	20	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	9	19	2	3	1	46	4	
545 DURHAM - - - - -	55,951	23	39	19	147	21	29	4	1	55	8	6	6	166	126	74	
546 EASINGTON - - - - -	21,795	20	9	6	33	11	18	1	3	1	7	3	3	1	36	52	32
547 HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	20,574	20	8	3	73	3	7	3	2	-	33	2	4	2	36	53	28
548 CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	10,097	18	5	3	114	5	3	-	-	24	1	4	-	35	40	33	
549 SUNDERLAND - - - - -	70,576	24	35	18	195	105	75	12	5	4	53	5	10	11	178	283	64
550 SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	35,790	26	17	9	173	11	24	3	2	1	48	4	2	4	85	114	56
551 GATESHEAD - - - - -	49,051	25	25	8	223	26	27	15	2	2	68	3	3	8	111	156	55
<b>39. — NORTHUMBERLAND.</b>																	
552 NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	89,156	27	37	11	277	46	66	13	3	1	109	7	6	9	263	342	111
553 TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	64,248	24	23	1	169	29	39	6	5	2	59	5	4	8	144	198	84
554 CASTLE WARD - - - - -	13,897	18	1	1	16	-	9	-	1	2	7	-	1	3	62	23	11
555 HEXHAM - - - - -	30,436	18	1	1	20	17	5	1	-	4	18	-	1	3	67	61	21
556 HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	7,396	16	-	-	3	6	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	15	11	2
557 BELLINGHAM - - - - -	6,553	17	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	13	5	1
558 MORPETH - - - - -	18,127	18	4	-	24	14	18	2	-	2	9	1	2	1	35	40	8
559 ALNWICK - - - - -	21,122	19	2	2	21	14	2	-	1	2	13	-	4	4	36	45	13
560 BELFORD - - - - -	6,871	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	9	3	1
561 BERWICK - - - - -	24,093	21	-	-	1	5	6	-	-	1	13	1	6	1	44	40	12
562 GLENDALE - - - - -	14,348	15	-	1	5	2	2	-	-	12	2	1	-	-	29	9	12
563 ROTHBURY - - - - -	7,431	15	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	8	4	4
<b>40. — CUMBERLAND.</b>																	
564 ALSTON - - - - -	9,816	20	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	12	17	1
565 PENRITH - - - - -	22,307	18	2	6	5	10	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	48	48	14
566 BRAMPTON - - - - -	11,223	17	-	1	3	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	25	10	8
567 LONGTOWN - - - - -	9,096	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	20	17	3
568 CARLISLE - - - - -	41,557	24	21	4	81	41	20	-	-	3	24	-	2	4	122	106	28
569 WIGTON - - - - -	23,661	10	2	-	38	20	9	-	3	1	6	1	3	1	54	29	16
570 COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	38,510	21	4	1	8	54	24	1	2	-	37	-	2	3	101	64	26
571 WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	35,614	25	2	-	12	30	20	2	-	-	34	-	1	5	91	108	35
572 BOOTLE - - - - -	6,098	18	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	12	7	3
<b>41. — WESTMORLAND.</b>																	
573 EAST WARD - - - - -	13,660	17	-	1	6	1	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	31	17	6
574 WEST WARD - - - - -	8,155	18	-	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	4	4
575 KENDAL - - - - -	39,572	20	1	2	13	2	6	-	-	6	17	2	3	5	98	60	24

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1856, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1856.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																		
576	CHEPSTOW	19,057	19	1	5	25	-	3	-	-	-	13	-	3	1	42	30	
577	MONMOUTH	27,379	19	2	-	59	2	7	-	-	-	18	1	3	2	44	67	
578	ABERGAVENNY	59,229	25	10	14	22	26	36	7	-	-	77	7	11	6	145	223	
579	PONTYPOOL	27,993	23	3	-	6	3	16	2	-	-	28	1	7	2	84	94	
580	NEWPORT	43,472	24	2	47	21	38	30	7	2	1	41	3	3	6	136	139	
43.—SOUTH WALES.																		
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																		
581	CARDIFF	46,491	22	-	60	48	45	49	3	4	-	51	4	6	4	165	105	
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	76,894	28	6	81	101	63	58	5	2	-	150	6	17	4	350	270	
583	BRIDGEND	23,422	19	-	13	12	8	5	1	-	1	31	5	4	3	44	52	
584	NEATH	46,471	22	1	17	29	13	21	1	1	-	77	3	5	3	151	90	
585	SWANSEA	46,907	19	-	4	23	21	25	3	4	1	44	2	5	5	110	121	
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																		
586	LLANELLY	23,507	18	1	10	18	2	3	-	-	-	18	2	5	-	64	44	
587	LLANDOVERY	15,055	20	-	7	16	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	56	19	
588	LLANDILOFAWR	17,968	19	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	70	22	
589	CARMARTHEN	38,142	20	1	14	5	-	1	1	-	2	29	1	4	-	137	71	
PEMBROKESHIRE.																		
590	NARBERTH	22,130	18	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	21	-	5	-	71	19	
591	PEMBROKE	22,060	18	-	4	1	14	5	2	1	-	31	2	6	2	76	30	
592	HAYFORDWEST	39,382	17	-	4	34	8	12	-	2	3	55	2	2	2	123	43	
CARDIGANSHIRE.																		
593	CARDIGAN	20,183	19	-	13	21	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	8	-	58	18	
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN	20,173	18	-	11	1	1	-	-	-	1	10	2	-	-	61	18	
595	LAMPETER	9,874	18	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	27	8	
596	ABERAYRON	13,224	18	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	46	7	
597	ABERYSTWYTH	27,753	18	-	-	81	5	1	-	2	1	32	-	7	2	63	29	
598	TREGARON	10,404	18	-	-	35	1	-	1	-	-	9	1	3	1	21	20	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																		
599	BULTH	8,345	16	-	5	-	8	3	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	14	10	
600	BRECKNOCK	18,174	21	-	11	9	-	6	1	-	-	18	-	3	1	46	37	
601	CRICKHOWELL	21,397	27	13	3	6	2	10	-	-	-	24	2	2	5	51	67	
602	HAY	10,962	20	-	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	18	30	
RADNORSHIRE.																		
603	PRESTEIGNE	15,149	19	-	3	2	4	1	-	-	1	6	-	3	-	33	44	
604	KNIGHTON	9,480	18	-	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	15	23	
605	RHAYADER	6,756	18	-	4	5	17	2	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	13	12	
44.—NORTH WALES.																		
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																		
606	MACHYNLETH	12,116	19	-	4	38	-	-	1	-	2	12	1	5	-	28	11	
607	NEWTOWN	25,107	21	1	-	67	9	8	2	1	-	9	1	1	1	63	61	
608	MONTGOMERY	20,381	20	1	6	4	3	4	-	-	1	11	-	4	1	62	60	
609	LLANFYLLIN	19,538	19	-	1	18	5	-	-	1	1	21	-	1	1	48	18	
FLINTSHIRE.																		
610	HOLYWELL	41,047	21	-	9	46	34	2	-	-	-	17	2	5	-	106	70	
DENBIGHSHIRE.																		
611	WREKHAM	40,078	23	-	8	69	10	18	2	1	1	40	9	7	6	109	121	
612	RUTHIN	16,853	19	-	3	4	16	1	-	-	2	5	-	2	2	43	21	
613	ST. ASAPH	25,288	19	-	15	20	8	1	-	-	2	15	1	4	2	92	64	
614	LLANRWST	12,479	19	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	10	-	4	1	33	12	
MERIONETHSHIRE.																		
615	CORWEN	15,418	17	2	4	1	5	1	-	1	2	9	1	2	-	45	22	
616	BALA	6,736	18	-	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	12	6	
617	DOLGELLY	12,971	18	-	1	1	5	1	-	-	2	15	-	2	-	26	9	
618	FESTINOG	16,182	18	-	-	31	1	3	-	-	3	17	-	-	3	29	21	
CARNARVONSHIRE.																		
619	PWLLHILL	21,783	17	-	-	6	9	6	-	-	1	13	-	1	1	50	32	
620	CARNARVON	30,446	20	-	12	72	45	5	1	-	4	25	2	6	-	101	64	
621	BANGOR	34,321	21	-	19	46	32	5	-	-	6	22	1	9	-	96	64	
622	CONWAY	11,630	19	-	7	4	2	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	31	10	
ANGLESEY.																		
623	ANGLESEY	39,732	17	-	-	12	12	3	1	-	14	23	-	5	-	122	21	



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END OF THE ABSTRACTS.

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## VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND

No.		TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS during the 5 Years 1852-56.			ANNUAL AVERAGE of the 5 Years 1852-56.			MALES AND FEMALES.				
		Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
	TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS* in the 5 Years ending 1852-56 - - - -	68,554	50,287	18,267	13,710·8	10,057·4	3,653·4	13,432	13,605	13,900	13,884	13,783
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - - -	2,400	2,213	187	480·0	442·6	37·4	391	451	525	485	548
2	MINES:											
	Connected with COAL MINES - - - -	4,927	4,882	45	985·4	976·4	9·0	975	1,011	1,046	913	982
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES - - - -	756	747	9	151·2	149·4	1·8	66	90	167	236	197
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	20,786	16,640	4,146	4,157·2	3,828·0	329·2	4,251	4,218	4,198	4,003	4,116
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	15,226	7,199	8,027	3,045·2	1,489·8	1,605·4	2,738	2,934	3,021	3,423	3,110
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	10,131	14,405	4,274	3,826·2	2,890·0	927·2	3,951	3,703	3,774	3,754	3,949
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise - - - -	5,928	4,111	1,817	1,065·6	822·2	243·4	1,060	1,198	1,169	1,020	881
1	RAILWAYS.											
	Run over on line - - - -	1,394	1,267	127	278·8	253·4	25·4	241	271	293	283	306
	Fall from carriage or engine - - - -	128	119	9	25·6	23·8	1·8	31	22	28	25	22
	Collision - - - -	54	48	6	10·8	9·6	1·2	13	15	8	7	11
	Carriage off rail, &c. - - - -	9	7	2	1·8	1·4	·4	1	-	1	-	-
	Explosion of boiler - - - -	12	12	-	2·4	2·4	-	-	1	-	4	7
	Killed by buffer - - - -	8	8	-	1·6	1·6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Crushed - - - -	2	2	-	·4	·4	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Fall of earth on - - - -	3	3	-	·6	·6	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Other deaths (manner not stated) - - - -	790	747	43	158·0	149·4	8·6	103	142	195	166	184
2	MINES.											
	COAL MINES.											
	Fall of coal, stone, &c. on - - - -	1,707	1,702	5	341·4	340·4	1·0	319	360	359	327	342
	Crushed - - - -	837	823	14	167·4	164·6	2·8	149	203	191	167	187
	Fall in pit or shaft - - - -	785	767	18	157·0	153·4	3·6	163	179	182	145	116
	Broken rope, &c. - - - -	45	45	-	9·0	9·0	-	3	1	11	19	19
	Explosion of fire damp - - - -	989	988	1	197·8	197·6	·2	240	194	215	183	215
	Choke damp - - - -	130	130	-	26·0	26·0	-	63	21	20	6	15
	Machinery in mines - - - -	111	110	1	22·2	22·0	·2	11	23	15	35	27
	Explosion of steam boiler - - - -	16	16	-	3·2	3·2	-	-	-	-	11	5
	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c. - - - -	103	98	5	20·6	19·6	1·0	-	-	28	34	41
	Killed by gun - - - -	11	11	-	2·2	2·2	-	-	-	-	-	11
	Blasting - - - -	63	63	-	13·6	13·6	-	11	13	10	17	12
	Burns or scalds - - - -	17	17	-	3·4	3·4	-	-	4	-	-	9
	Drowned - - - -	69	68	1	13·8	13·6	·2	11	8	11	21	18
	Accidentally killed (not stated how) - - - -	39	39	-	7·8	7·8	-	-	-	4	20	15
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.											
	Fall of stone, wood, &c. on - - - -	270	269	1	54·0	53·8	·2	9	23	75	90	71
	Crushed - - - -	164	153	1	30·8	30·6	·2	13	21	20	61	37
	Fall in shaft - - - -	186	182	4	37·2	36·4	·8	29	28	37	48	53
	Fall from kibble, ladder, &c. - - - -	17	17	-	3·4	3·4	-	1	3	5	5	3
	Broken rope, &c. - - - -	3	3	-	·6	·6	-	-	-	2	-	1
	Explosion of fire damp - - - -	3	3	-	·6	·6	-	-	-	-	3	-
	Machinery in mines - - - -	41	39	2	8·2	7·8	·4	11	3	5	12	10
	Explosion of steam boiler - - - -	6	6	-	1·2	1·2	-	-	-	5	-	1
	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c. - - - -	5	5	-	1·0	1·0	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Blasting - - - -	31	31	-	6·2	6·2	-	8	4	7	5	7
	Drowned - - - -	15	15	-	3·0	3·0	-	-	6	3	2	4
	Suffocated - - - -	21	20	1	4·2	4·0	·2	-	2	8	5	6
	Accidentally killed (not stated how) - - - -	4	4	-	·8	·8	-	-	-	-	4	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not in Mines or Railways).											
	Fall from scaffold - - - -	527	522	5	105·4	104·4	1·0	94	120	130	101	82
	Fall from window - - - -	235	141	94	47·0	28·2	18·8	50	41	49	48	47
	Fall down stairs - - - -	935	536	399	187·0	107·2	79·8	219	230	271	146	103
	Fall in ships and boats - - - -	867	365	2	75·4	73·0	·4	70	80	77	62	78
	Fall from a height. Fall in walking, &c. - - - -	3,322	2,559	763	664·4	511·8	152·6	645	706	684	667	620
	Fall of heavy substances on - - - -	1,661	1,523	138	332·2	304·6	27·6	343	403	377	277	261
	By horse and other animals - - - -	1,133	1,054	79	226·6	210·8	15·8	253	212	225	214	224
	Horae conveyance - - - -	4,490	3,728	672	830·0	745·6	184·4	916	890	845	870	909
	Steam boiler - - - -	164	149	15	32·8	29·6	3·2	38	15	36	25	50
	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c. - - - -	95	76	19	19·0	15·2	3·8	8	10	10	36	33
	Machinery in flour mill - - - -	59	49	10	11·8	9·8	2·0	5	6	12	21	15
	Other machinery, or kind not distinguished - - - -	1,092	961	131	218·4	192·2	26·2	187	217	230	220	238
	Fracture (not stated how) - - - -	2,732	1,827	905	546·4	365·4	181·0	542	517	527	557	580
	Blow, &c. - - - -	242	201	41	48·4	40·2	8·2	42	18	31	72	79
	Cut throat - - - -	1,167	890	277	233·4	173·0	55·4	230	248	238	203	248
	Gun-shot wounds - - - -	805	765	40	161·0	153·0	8·0	136	130	169	199	151
	Other wounds, &c. - - - -	948	777	171	189·6	155·4	34·2	218	164	179	193	191
	Blasting - - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Stone in the ear - - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Perry in the nose - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Ruptured bladder from over-reaching - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Injury at birth - - - -	698	515	183	179·6	103·0	76·6	230	237	208	89	104

Note.—The Violent deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstracts  
 \* The deaths of 362 Males and 101 Females were returned as having occurred during interperence; namely,  
 and 19 Females in 1855; and



in the Five Years 1852-56. See Note.

MALES.					FEMALES.					
1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	
9,827	9,969	10,212	10,073	10,206	3,005	3,636	3,688	3,761	3,577	{ TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS in the 5 Years 1852-56.
357	406	408	454	501	84	43	32	31	47	Connected with RAILWAYS.
909	996	1,036	907	974	6	15	10	6	8	MINES.
65	89	106	232	195	1	1	1	4	2	{ Connected with COAL MINES. Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.
3,381	3,380	3,299	3,241	3,339	870	838	899	762	777	{ MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).
1,250	1,383	1,483	1,530	1,494	1,483	1,551	1,538	1,834	1,616	{ CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).
3,006	2,812	2,812	2,857	3,008	945	891	962	897	941	{ ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).
790	901	923	798	695	261	297	246	227	186	{ VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise.
218	245	274	263	267	23	26	19	20	39	RAILWAYS.
29	18	27	24	21	2	4	1	1	1	Run over on line.
10	13	8	6	11	3	2	—	1	—	Fall from carriage or engine.
—	—	—	—	7	1	—	1	—	—	Collision.
—	1	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	Carriage off rail, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Explosion of boiler.
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Killed by buffer.
98	131	184	157	3	—	—	—	—	—	Crushed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Fall of earth on.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other deaths (manner not stated).
318	357	359	326	342	1	3	—	1	—	MINES.
148	196	187	156	136	1	7	4	1	1	COAL MINES.
160	175	179	142	111	3	4	3	3	6	Fall of coal, stone, &c. on.
3	1	11	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	Crushed.
239	194	215	125	215	1	—	—	—	—	Fall in pit or shaft.
68	21	20	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	Broken rope, &c.
11	23	14	35	27	—	—	1	—	—	Explosion of fire-damp.
—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	Choke damp.
—	—	28	33	39	—	—	2	1	2	Machinery in mines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Explosion of steam boiler.
—	18	10	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c.
—	4	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	Killed by tub.
11	7	11	21	18	—	1	—	—	—	Blasting.
—	—	4	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	Burns or scalds.
9	25	75	90	70	—	—	—	—	—	Drowned.
15	21	20	60	37	—	—	—	—	—	Accidentally killed (not stated how).
21	26	37	46	52	1	—	—	2	1	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.
1	3	5	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	Fall of stone, wood, &c. on.
—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Crushed.
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	Fall in shaft.
11	2	5	11	10	—	1	—	1	—	Fall from kibble, ladder, &c.
—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Broken rope, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Explosion of fire-damp.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Machinery in mines.
8	4	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	Explosion of steam boiler.
—	6	3	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c.
—	2	7	5	6	—	—	1	—	—	Blasting.
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	Drowned.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Suffocated.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Accidentally killed (not stated how).
93	120	128	100	81	1	—	2	1	1	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not in Mines or Railways.)
29	28	25	27	32	21	13	24	21	15	Fall from scaffold.
127	118	92	90	109	92	88	79	56	84	Fall from window.
69	80	77	61	78	1	—	—	1	—	Fall down stairs.
492	558	508	509	492	153	148	176	158	128	Fall in ships and boats.
310	371	346	255	249	33	32	31	21	21	Fall from a height.
240	201	207	200	206	18	11	18	14	18	Fall of heavy substances on.
772	791	710	753	772	144	139	135	117	137	By horse and other animals.
81	15	27	25	48	4	—	9	—	2	Horse conveyance.
5	5	7	28	23	3	—	3	8	5	Steam boiler.
4	8	9	19	12	1	1	8	2	3	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c.
163	198	199	187	214	24	19	31	33	24	Machinery in flour mill.
374	334	337	373	404	168	183	190	179	185	Other machinery or kind not distinguished.
33	17	27	58	66	9	1	4	14	13	Fracture (not stated how).
171	200	181	149	189	59	48	57	54	59	Blow, &c.
146	132	158	192	147	10	8	11	7	4	Cut throat.
179	138	142	159	159	39	26	37	37	32	Gun-shot wounds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other wounds, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Blasting.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Stone in the ear.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Berry in the nose.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ruptured bladder from over-reaching.
140	146	119	50	60	90	121	89	39	44	Injury at birth.

of Causes of Death (Class 17., No. 100-106) published in the Report for each respective year.

69 Males and 23 Females in 1852; 84 Males and 23 Females in 1853; 53 Males and 13 Females in 1854; 76 Males

59 Males and 23 Females in 1856.

## VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND

No.		TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS during the 5 Years 1852-56.			ANNUAL AVERAGE of the 5 Years 1852-56.			MALES AND FEMALES.				
		Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
4	<b>CHEMICAL INJURIES (not in Mines or Railways).</b>											
	<b>BURNS by</b>											
	Clothes taking fire - - - - -	2181	832	1349	436.2	166.4	269.8	407	445	436	487	406
	Conflagration - - - - -	75	47	28	15.0	9.4	5.6	12	7	24	22	10
	Lime - - - - -	2	2	1	.6	.4	.2	-	-	1	1	1
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - - -	7739	3195	4544	1547.8	639.0	908.8	1371	1483	1531	1828	1526
	<b>SCALDS by drinking hot water - - - - -</b>	230	142	88	46.0	28.4	17.6	41	36	40	63	60
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above cause - - - - -	2705	1598	1112	541.0	318.6	222.4	474	513	518	574	626
	<b>EXPLOSION of</b>											
	Gunpowder - - - - -	88	72	16	17.6	14.4	3.2	11	19	20	27	11
	Camphine - - - - -	1	1	1	.2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Gases - - - - -	29	27	2	5.8	5.4	.4	8	7	4	8	7
	Naphtha - - - - -	7	7	-	1.4	1.4	-	1	-	-	1	3
	Sulphur and nitrate of silver - - - - -	24	24	-	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	24	-	-
	Fireworks - - - - -	54	28	6	6.8	5.6	1.2	3	4	4	8	15
	Lightning - - - - -	103	88	15	20.6	17.6	3.0	45	10	17	17	14
	<b>POISONED by</b>											
	Arsenic - - - - -	135	57	78	27.0	11.4	15.6	31	25	23	29	27
	Mercury - - - - -	50	23	27	10.0	4.6	5.4	5	12	8	9	16
	Corrosive sublimate - - - - -	2	-	2	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	2
	Opium - - - - -	169	86	83	33.8	17.2	16.6	36	25	31	29	88
	Morphia - - - - -	9	4	5	1.8	.8	1.0	-	-	2	2	5
	Laudanum - - - - -	443	249	194	68.6	49.8	38.8	75	84	100	84	100
	Nux vomica - - - - -	8	1	2	.6	.2	.4	-	-	1	-	2
	Strychnia - - - - -	6	2	3	1.0	.4	.6	-	-	2	1	2
	Cyanide of potassium - - - - -	2	1	1	.4	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Prussic acid - - - - -	93	83	10	18.6	16.6	2.0	16	29	17	16	15
	Essential oil of almonds - - - - -	75	45	30	15.0	9.0	6.0	11	15	11	14	24
	Oxalic acid - - - - -	65	19	46	13.0	3.8	9.2	12	11	10	15	17
	Sulphuric acid - - - - -	73	41	32	14.6	8.2	6.4	13	18	16	13	13
	Nitric acid - - - - -	2	1	1	.4	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	2
	Muriatic acid - - - - -	2	1	1	.4	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	1
	Camphor - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Salts of lead - - - - -	116	111	5	23.2	22.2	1.0	0	23	31	27	29
	Quinine - - - - -	1	-	1	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1
	Sulphate of iron - - - - -	1	-	1	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1
	Phosphorus - - - - -	1	-	1	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1
	Aconite - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1
	Nightshade - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Yew - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Improper medicine (not stated what kind) - - - - -	68	36	32	13.6	7.2	6.4	24	15	8	7	14
	Overdose of Medicine - - - - -	32	21	11	6.4	4.2	2.2	7	7	8	7	13
	Godfrey's cordial - - - - -	82	38	44	16.4	7.6	8.8	12	16	19	15	20
	Morrison's pills - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Sting of viper - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Improper food - - - - -	2	3	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Tobacco - - - - -	2	-	2	.4	-	.4	-	1	-	1	-
	Stramonium (smoked) - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - - -	566	316	250	113.2	63.2	50.0	122	128	110	105	101
5	<b>ASPHYXIA, &amp;c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not in Mines or Railways).</b>											
	<b>DROWNED</b>											
	while bathing - - - - -	588	581	7	117.6	116.2	1.4	177	53	120	104	134
	by fall from ships and boats - - - - -	215	210	5	43.0	42.0	1.0	68	47	34	34	32
	by shipwreck - - - - -	285	187	78	53.0	37.4	15.6	13	21	62	140	89
	while sliding and skating - - - - -	4	4	-	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	4	-
	Not stated how* - - - - -	11,758	9236	2522	2351.6	1847.2	504.4	2452	2373	2298	2169	2466
	<b>SUFFOCATED by</b>											
	Food, &c. - - - - -	293	195	98	56.6	39.0	17.6	61	48	57	64	53
	Bed clothes - - - - -	918	455	458	182.6	91.0	91.6	153	179	176	193	212
	Overlying - - - - -	530	273	257	105.0	54.6	51.4	121	131	118	89	71
	Mephitic gas - - - - -	81	77	4	16.2	15.4	.8	6	13	20	15	27
	Lime kiln - - - - -	65	64	1	13.0	12.8	.2	10	18	15	14	8
	Charcoal - - - - -	16	9	7	3.2	1.8	1.4	1	6	-	4	5
	Chloroform - - - - -	13	8	5	2.6	1.6	1.0	-	-	5	6	2
	Coke gas - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbonic acid gas - - - - -	11	11	-	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	11
	Gas - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Choked - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Gutta serena - - - - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Fall of earth on - - - - -	2	2	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Not stated how or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - - -	1624	1039	585	324.8	207.8	117.0	325	313	307	337	342
	<b>Hanged (not executed) - - - - -</b>	2472	1922	550	494.4	384.4	110.0	504	443	512	525	458
	<b>Executed (see note) - - - - -</b>	35	35	2	7.0	6.6	.4	4	12	4	5	10
	<b>Strangled - - - - -</b>	252	185	67	50.4	37.0	13.4	56	46	46	50	54
	<b>Suicide (manner not stated) - - - - -</b>	195	152	43	39.0	30.4	8.6	23	39	34	49	50
	<b>Murder (manner not stated) - - - - -</b>	182	118	64	36.4	23.6	12.8	37	27	40	34	44
	<b>Manslaughter (manner not stated) - - - - -</b>	257	191	66	51.4	38.2	13.2	47	37	55	41	57
	<b>Accident (not otherwise described) - - - - -</b>	2402	2033	349	480.4	410.6	69.8	547	580	520	389	366
	<b>Injury (what kind not stated) - - - - -</b>	1684	1267	417	336.8	233.4	83.4	186	308	421	458	311
	<b>Infanticide (manner not stated) - - - - -</b>	608	330	278	121.6	66.0	55.6	220	187	99	49	53

Note.—The manner in which the Causes of Death are returned often renders it difficult to distinguish the Executions from 7 in 1855, and

\* The totals of Drowned (not stated how) include the deaths of 619 Males and 179 Females returned as 671 Males and 175 Females in 1855;

in the Five Years 1852-56--continued.

MALES.					FEMALES.									
1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856					
143	182	171	183	153	264	263	265	304	233	<b>CHEMICAL INJURIES</b> (not in Mines or Railways).				
6	6	18	12	5	6	1	6	10	5	<b>BURNS</b> by				
			1	1						Clothes taking fire.				
										Conflagration.				
534	621	635	761	644	837	862	895	1067	882	Lime.				
27	25	27	30	33	14	11	13	33	17	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes.				
234	292	320	335	362	190	221	198	239	264	<b>SCALDS</b> by drinking hot water.				
										Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above cause.				
10	14	13	21	9	1	5	2	6	2	<b>EXPLOSION</b> by				
3	6	3	8	7		1	1			Gunpowder.				
1		1	3	2						Camphine.				
		24								Gases.				
3	2	4	5	14		2		3	1	Naphtha.				
37	8	16	14	13	8	2	1	3	1	Sulphur and nitrate of silver.				
										Fireworks.				
										Lightning.				
14	8	13	13	9	17	17	10	16	13	<b>POISONED</b> by				
2	7	4	6	4	3	5	4	3	12	Arsenic.				
										Mercury.				
20	8	16	22	20	16	17	15	17	18	Corrosive sublimate.				
37	40	63	43	66	38	44	57	41	34	Opium.				
		2		1			1		2	Morphia.				
16	27	15	13	12		2	2	3	3	Laudanum.				
9	9	4	6	17	2	6	7	8	7	Nux vomica.				
4	3	4	4	4	8	6	6	11	13	Strychnia.				
6	11	8	8	8	7	7	8	5	5	Cyanide of potassium.				
				1					2	Prussic acid.				
										Essential oil of almonds.				
6										Oxalic acid.				
										Sulphuric acid.				
										Nitric acid.				
										Muratic acid.				
6	21	29	25	29		2	2	1		Camphor.				
										Salts of leads.				
										Quinine.				
										Sulphate of iron.				
										Phosphorus.				
										Aconite.				
										Nightsshade.				
12	9	5	5	5	12	6	3	2	9	Yew.				
6	5	5	6	5	5	2	3	1		Improper medicine (not stated what kind).				
6	9	8	7	8	6	7	11	6	12	Overdose of medicine.				
							1			Godfrey's cordial.				
										Morrison's pills.				
										Sting of Viper.				
										Improper food.				
										Tobacco.				
										Stramonium (smoked).				
68	70	66	55	57	54	58	44	50	44	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes.				
177	53	120	101	130	-	-	-	3	4	<b>ASPHYXIA, &amp;c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION</b> (not in Mines or Railways).				
64	47	34	33	32	4			1		<b>DROWNED</b>				
13	21	59	66	28			3	74	1	while bathing.				
										by fall from ships or boats.				
										by shipwreck.				
1925	1859	1772	1734	1946	827	614	826	435	520	while sliding and skating.				
										Not stated how.				
41	34	41	44	35	20	14	16	20	18	<b>SUFFOCATED</b> by				
72	87	88	101	107	81	92	88	92	105	Food, &c.				
66	61	56	56	34	55	70	62	33	37	Bed clothes.				
4	13	20	13	27	2			2		Overlying.				
10	18	14	14	8			1			Mephitic gas.				
	4									Lime kiln.				
		3	3	2	1	2		3		Charcoal.				
				1			2			Chloroform.				
				11						Coke gas.				
										Carbonic acid gas.				
										Gas.				
										Choked.				
										Gutta serena.				
										Fall of earth on.				
212	217	187	223	200	113	96	120	114	142	Not stated how or Otherwise than by the above causes.				
381	345	380	420	396	123	93	132	105	92	<b>HANGED</b> (not executed).				
38	41	34	36	53	18	5	12	14	13	Executed.				
20	30	27	37	33	8	9	7	12	12	Strangled.				
17	18	30	24	29	20	9	10	10	15	Suicide (manner not stated).				
36	45	36	31	43	11	12	19	10	14	Murder (manner not stated).				
470	470	433	330	321	77	110	67	80	45	Manslaughter (manner not stated).				
135	243	321	334	234	61	65	100	124	77	Accident (not otherwise described).				
121	85	56	28	30	89	62	43	21	23	Injury (what kind not stated).				
										Infanticide (manner not stated).				

other deaths by Hanging. According to the Criminal Returns the number of Executions were 9 in 1852, 8 in 1853, 6 in 1854, 16 in 1855.

"Found Drowned" in 1852; 625 Males and 156 Females in 1853; 617 Males and 195 Females in 1854; and 566 Males and 187 Females in 1855.



VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the 5 Years, 1852-56—MALES.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																									
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85 and upwards.	Not stated.		
	TOTAL OF VIOLENT DEATHS * in the 5 Years 1892-96	50,387	2931	1551	1761	1431	1261	5935	3559	3067	7916	6706	4008	5244	3804	2436	1116	213	10	284								
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	2,213	-	6	11	10	19	46	78	165	467	548	401	208	136	76	18	1	-	10								
2	MINES.																											
	Connected with COAL MINES	4,882	-	1	2	3	5	11	60	710	1466	1109	752	460	220	85	8	1	-									
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES	747	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	73	208	166	133	86	42	18	5	-	-									
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	16,040	637	210	248	164	174	1483	835	1387	2426	2276	2373	2173	1309	1168	611	147	7	16								
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	7,199	480	882	1026	940	768	4096	1100	212	328	316	336	290	214	158	114	23	2	0								
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. suspension of, RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways)	14,495	1418	402	427	266	250	2763	1285	1144	2419	1671	1496	1468	1105	656	237	22	-	224								
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise	4,111	396	50	47	48	43	584	188	296	602	617	518	499	368	273	122	19	1	24								
1	RAILWAYS.																											
	Run over on the line	1267	-	2	10	10	19	41	63	118	237	274	217	156	93	47	16	1	-	4								
	Fall from the carriage or engine	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	29	41	17	13	8	6	-	-	-	1								
	Collision	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	14	10	3	4	1	-	-	-	1								
	Carriage off rail, &c.	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Explosion of boiler	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Killed by buffer	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Crushed	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Fall of earth	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Other deaths (manner not stated)	747	-	4	1	-	-	5	14	41	178	209	152	90	31	21	2	-	-	4								
2	MINES.																											
	COAL MINES.																											
	Fall of coal, stone, &c. on	1702	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	171	472	402	307	201	102	38	3	-	-	-								
	Crushed	823	-	-	1	1	2	2	14	139	217	172	124	97	42	14	2	-	-	-								
	Fall in pit or shaft	767	-	1	-	1	2	23	124	206	154	130	72	37	17	1	1	-	-	-								
	Broken rope, &c.	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	20	9	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Explosion of fire damp	988	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	180	369	243	115	57	14	5	-	-	-	-								
	Choke damp	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	33	40	27	10	4	3	-	-	-	-								
	Machinery in mine	110	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	29	36	18	12	8	11	1	-	-	-	-								
	Explosion of steam boiler	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	5	-	4	5	2	1	-	-	-								
	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c.	98	-	-	-	-	2	7	29	30	11	7	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-								
	Killed by tub	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-								
	Blasting	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	26	7	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-								
	Burns or scalds	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Drowned	68	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	9	27	14	8	3	1	1	-	-	-	-								
	Accidentally killed (not stated how)	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.																											
	Fall of stone, wood, &c. on	269	-	-	-	1	1	1	14	64	75	57	34	13	8	2	-	-	-	-								
	Crushed	153	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	16	49	21	21	13	3	-	-	-	-	-								
	Fall in shaft	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	28	49	28	30	21	13	5	2	-	-	-								
	Fall from kibble, ladder, &c.	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Broken rope	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Explosion of fire damp	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Machinery in mine	39	-	-	-	1	1	1	10	12	8	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-								
	Explosion of steam boiler	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Killed by wagon, tramway, &c.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Blasting	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	6	7	4	2	1	-	-	-	-								
	Drowned	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Suffocated	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Accidentally killed (not stated how)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																											
	Fall from scaffold	522	-	1	-	-	1	2	6	29	73	94	209	92	68	4	8	-	-	-								
	Fall from window	141	-	8	9	-	3	22	7	9	15	23	23	21	8	8	6	1	-	-								
	Fall down stairs	536	-	4	6	15	4	32	13	6	18	48	75	101	82	93	52	16	-	-								
	Fall in ships and boats	365	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	22	132	64	54	43	30	13	1	-	-	-								
	Fall from a height. Fall in walking, &c.	2550	-	42	48	47	38	22	192	108	140	247	296	346	368	334	281	171	43	2	1							
	Fall of heavy substances on	1533	-	6	7	25	22	24	84	85	140	250	275	282	212	128	52	13	2	-								
	By horse or other animals	1054	-	1	3	19	5	19	48	78	107	126	116	130	98	73	28	3	-	-								
	Horse conveyance	3728	-	5	96	105	69	71	346	331	394	327	478	480	463	395	208	89	13	1								
	Steam boiler	149	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	2	11	42	25	18	3	5	-	-	-	-								
	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c.	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	30	11	7	6	3	2	1	-	-	-								
	Machinery in flour mill	49	-	-	-	2	3	7	5	9	14	4	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-								
	Other machinery or kind not distinguished	961	-	1	3	3	4	11	55	200	332	122	119	100	69	27	5	-	-	-								
	Fracture (not stated how)	1827	-	32	23	20	11	13	99	70	90	211	323	385	224	107	77	61	9	-								
	Blow, &c.	291	-	-	-	2	2	1	10	12	19	27	45	47	13	12	7	2	-	-								
	Cut throat	890	-	7	2	-	-	1	10	3	-	39	139	221	207	165	84	27	3	-								
	Gun shot wounds	765	-	1	2	3	3	9	18	54	254	147	116	71	64	20	10	-	-	-								
	Other wounds, &c.	777	-	19	7	6	5	5	42	32	53	128	118	119	116	89	53	21	5	-								
	Blasting	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Stone in the ear	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
	Injury at birth	515	-	513	1	-	-	515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								

\* Of these deaths, 362 are stated to have occurred to Males in a state of intoxication when the accidents or other violence which proved fatal being them; these persons were of the following ages:—One aged 10 and under 15, 27 aged 15–25, 77 aged 25–35, 89 aged 35–45, 71 aged 45–55, 60 aged 55–65, 30 aged 65–75, 6 aged 75–85, and one aged 85—

## VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the 5 Years, 1852-56—MALES—continued.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	Total under 5 Years	95 and upwards.	Not stated.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85					
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																					
	BURNS BY																					
	Clothes taking fire	832	7	41	147	179	152	526	226	12	15	5	6	7	13	13	6	3				
	Conflagration	47	2	6	1	2	3	14	7	5	6	1	9	2		1	2					
	Lime	2									1					1						
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes	3195	92	240	454	551	496	1833	714	80	86	96	84	63	60	69	86	19	2	3		
	SCALDS by drinking hot water	142		35	57	33	12	137	4			1										
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above cause	1593	133	516	320	132	88	1209	94	58	72	44	43	34	13	13	5	1		2		
	EXPLOSION OF																					
	Gunpowder	72			1	1	1	3	6	18	16	8	8	10	2	1						
	Gases	27			1			1	1	8	6	6	3	1	1							
	Naphtha	7			1			1	1	1	2		1	1								
	Sulphur and nitrate of silver	24							1	3	5	6	1	2	1	2						
	Fireworks	28								9	6	5	2	1								
	Lightning	88			1	1	1	3	2	14	21	13	15	6	10	4						
	POISONED BY																					
	Arsenic	57		1		2	3	6	6	2	6	6	9	14	1	5	2					
	Mercury	23							2	4	4		5	6	1	1						
	Opium	86	26	2	5			33	2	1	7	4	9	8	12	1						
	Morphia	4													2							
	Laudanum	249	109	17	3	2	1	132		2	6	22	23	32	17	10	5					
	Nux vomica	1													1							
	Strychnia	2											1		1							
	Cyanide of potassium								1													
	Prussic acid	83	1	1				2		1	14	14	20	14	13	3	1					
	Essential oil of almonds	45	1		2			3			3	11	11	10	4	2						
	Oxalic acid	19							1		1	2	3	7	2							
	Sulphuric acid	41	2	2	2	7	3	16	9		5	4	3	3	1							
	Nitric acid	1											1									
	Camphor	1													1							
	Salts of lead	111	1					1	3	8	14	33	28	18	6							
	Nightshade	1							1													
	Yew	1					1	1														
	Improper medicine (not stated what kind)	36	20	1				21		3	4	3	4	1								
	Overdose of medicine	21	13	2				15				1	2	2			1					
	Godfrey's cordial	38	35	2	1			38														
	Sting of viper	1																				
	Improper food	3	1					1	1				1									
	Stramonium (smoked)	1													1							
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes	316	37	16	32	8	7	100	24	4	36	39	38	38	24	9	2			2		
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																					
	DROWNED																					
	While bathing	581						48	153	289	55	18	7	6	1	3						
	By fall from ships and boats	210		1				1	12	28	76	54	15	16	5	2						
	By shipwreck	187	3				1	4	1	2	23	40	36	28	18	14	7			14		
	While sliding and skating	4									4											
	Not stated how	*9236	142	325	382	248	231	1325	1174	880	1683	1102	988	811	547	330	126	9		198		
	SUFFOCATED BY																					
	Food, &c.	195	24	23	16	6	7	75	17	2	4	9	18	19	18	19	10	3				
	Bed clothes	455	455	13	3		1	452														
	Overlaying	273	270	2	1			273														
	Mephitic gas	77	2	1	1	1		5	1	1	19	14	19	13	3	1	1					
	Lime kiln	64				1	1	2	2	3	23	11	11	5	2	5						
	Charcoal	9								2	3	1	2		1							
	Chloroform	8						1			2											
	Coke	1																				
	Carbonic acid gas	11							1	1	4	1	4									
	Gas	1									1											
	Choked	1									1											
	Gutta serena	1																				
	Fall of earth on	2												1	1							
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes	1090	516	36	23	10	8	593	26	38	79	76	73	53	39	37	16	5		4		
	Hanged (not executed)	1922	1	1				2	4	29	178	218	289	404	437	219	72	5		5		
	Executed (see note, page 104)	33									12	11	6	4								
	Strangled	135	25	1				26	5	21	19	17	38	27	30	1						
	Suicide (manner not stated)	152									16	16	23	35	22	23	7					
	Murder (manner not stated)	113	7	1	1	2	1	12	5	5	21	29	16	15	5	2				3		
	Manslaughter (manner not stated)	191	6	1		2	2	11	5	8	40	43	31	32	8	7	3			3		
	Accident (not otherwise described)	2036	18	24	25	30	19	116	113	185	359	332	268	272	197	132	59	12		8		
	Injury (how or what kind not stated)	1267	46	18	16	14	21	115	65	98	166	197	175	145	136	108	51	7		1		
	Infanticide (manner not stated)	330	319	6	5			340														
6																						
	Suicide (manner not stated)	152									16	16	23	35	22	23	7					
	Murder (manner not stated)	113	7	1	1	2	1	12	5	5	21	29	16	15	5	2				3		
	Manslaughter (manner not stated)	191	6	1		2	2	11	5	8	40	43	31	32	8	7	3			3		
	Accident (not otherwise described)	2036	18	24	25	30	19	116	113	185	359	332	268	272	197	132	59	12		8		
	Injury (how or what kind not stated)	1267	46	18	16	14	21	115	65	98	166	197	175	145	136	108	51	7		1		
	Infanticide (manner not stated)	330	319	6	5			340														

\* Of these, 2998 were returned as "found drowned."

## VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the 5 Years, 1852-56—FEMALES.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 and upwards.	Not stated.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-			
	TOTAL OF VIOLENT DEATHS* in the 5 Years 1852-53	18,267	2533	1245	1156	1084	908	6926	2385	833	1288	904	953	1129	1028	1196	1158	408	24	35	
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	187	2	9	8	4	4	27	19	17	16	17	23	23	18	19	6	2	-	-	
2	MINES.																				
	Connected with COAL MINES	45	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	7	20	4	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	4146	491	159	136	121	93	1000	236	146	218	227	256	332	364	530	605	219	10	3	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	8027	411	744	737	815	704	3411	1813	475	450	238	239	291	253	318	371	152	12	4	
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways)	4636	1297	290	238	115	82	2022	242	143	509	342	356	397	305	211	76	10	-	23	
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise	1217	331	43	37	29	24	464	72	45	72	75	76	79	85	117	100	25	2	5	
1	RAILWAYS.																				
	Run over on the line	127	-	8	8	4	3	23	13	10	10	13	14	15	11	13	3	2	-	-	
	Fall from carriage or engine	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
	Collision	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Carriage off rail &c.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Other deaths (manner not stated)	43	2	1	-	-	1	4	5	4	4	2	8	4	5	4	3	-	-	-	
2	MINES.																				
	COAL MINES.																				
	Fall of coal, stone, &c., on	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Crushed	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Fall in pit or shaft	18	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	10	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Explosion of fire damp	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Machinery in mine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Killed by waggon, tramway, &c.	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Drowned	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES.																				
	Fall of stone, wood, &c., on	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Crushed	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Fall in shaft	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Machinery in mine	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Suffocated	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	Fall from scaffold	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Fall from window	94	-	5	5	5	3	18	3	3	18	14	9	11	9	6	2	1	-	-	
	Fall down stairs	399	3	5	2	8	5	23	9	4	8	20	31	56	67	83	73	24	1	-	
	Fall in ships and boats	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Fall from a height. Fall in walking, &c.	763	47	29	22	17	9	124	44	26	35	33	45	56	78	128	142	51	1	-	
	Fall of heavy substances on	138	7	4	5	10	13	39	18	19	17	13	8	9	4	3	7	1	-	-	
	By horse and other animals	79	1	5	7	5	2	20	10	6	-	2	2	8	6	16	13	1	-	-	
	Horse conveyance	672	8	80	80	51	43	267	102	33	17	20	43	48	40	61	34	7	-	-	
	Steam boiler	15	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c.	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Machinery in flour mill	10	-	1	-	4	-	5	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Other machinery or kind not distinguished	131	-	2	1	2	2	7	6	18	36	25	9	12	7	9	2	-	-	-	
	Fracture (not stated how)	905	27	21	6	11	7	72	20	11	19	21	22	35	80	169	318	129	8	1	
	Blow, &c.	41	3	2	1	1	-	7	4	1	1	1	8	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	
	Cut throat	277	2	1	-	1	2	6	4	2	24	48	52	63	40	30	4	2	-	2	
	Gun shot wounds	40	-	1	2	1	-	4	6	11	2	5	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	Other wounds, &c.	171	11	1	4	5	2	23	8	10	13	17	17	30	24	18	8	3	-	-	
	Berry in the nose	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Ruptured bladder from over reaching	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Injury at birth	383	382	1	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	BURNS BY																				
	Clothes taking fire	1349	15	58	101	136	160	470	420	115	53	29	25	31	33	56	70	34	8	-	
	Conflagration	28	-	1	3	1	3	8	5	2	1	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Lime	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes	4544	94	213	347	451	466	1601	1286	327	219	110	105	142	139	217	275	112	8	3	
	SCALDS by drinking hot water	88	2	19	84	26	1	82	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above cause	1112	124	419	226	148	69	988	66	15	19	5	4	3	2	7	3	1	1	-	

\* Of these deaths, 101 are stated to have occurred to Females in a state of intoxication when the accident or other violence which proved fatal befel them; these persons were of the following ages:—2 aged 16-25, 10 aged 25-35, 20 aged 35-45, 38 aged 45-55, 22 aged 55-65, 6 aged 65-75, 2 aged 75-85, and one aged 85-.



VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the 5 Years, 1852-56—FEMALES—continued.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 and upwards.	Not stated.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-			
	CHEMICAL INJURIES ( <i>not connected with Mines and Railways</i> )—continued.																				
	EXPLOSION OF																				
	Gunpowder - - - - -	16	1	3	-	-	1	5	-	2	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
	Camphine - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Gases - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Fireworks - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Lightning - - - - -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-		
	POISONED BY																				
	Arsenic - - - - -	78	1	2	3	-	1	7	1	3	22	10	9	18	4	2	2	-	-		
	Mercury - - - - -	27	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	1	6	3	1	7	2	-	1	1	-		
	Corrosive sublimate - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Opium - - - - -	83	28	1	-	-	-	27	-	-	3	2	8	11	17	10	5	-	-		
	Morphia - - - - -	5	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
	Laudanum - - - - -	194	63	8	4	2	-	77	4	2	13	9	21	25	26	12	5	-	-		
	Nux vomica - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Strychnia - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Cyanide of potassium - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Prussic acid - - - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Essential oil of almonds - - - - -	30	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	4	10	6	2	2	-	-	-		
	Oxalic acid - - - - -	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	14	8	4	-	-	-	-		
	Sulphuric acid - - - - -	32	3	1	4	7	-	15	3	1	4	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-		
	Nitric acid - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Muriatic acid - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Salts of lead - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Quinine - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
	Sulphate of iron - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Phosphorus - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Aconite - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Improper Medicine ( <i>not stated what kind</i> ) - - - - -	32	16	1	2	-	-	19	-	-	4	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-		
	Overdose of medicine - - - - -	11	3	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-		
	Godfrey's cordial - - - - -	44	39	3	1	-	1	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Morrison's pills - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Tobacco - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - - -	250	20	12	12	11	-	55	20	5	62	30	29	23	10	8	5	2	-	1	
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION ( <i>not in Mines or Railways</i> ).																				
	DROWNED																				
	While bathing - - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	By fall from ships and boats - - - - -	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	12	13	12	14	12	11	-	
	By shipwreck - - - - -	78	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	12	13	12	14	12	11	-	-		
	Not stated how - - - - -	*2522	134	230	214	99	74	751	215	132	434	242	212	212	158	106	36	4	-	20	
	SUFFOCATED BY																				
	Food, &c. - - - - -	88	19	10	9	3	3	44	12	-	-	3	2	8	3	9	5	2	-		
	Bed clothes - - - - -	458	440	12	1	-	-	453	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-		
	Overlying - - - - -	257	255	2	-	-	-	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Mephitic gas - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Lime kiln - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Charcoal - - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	-		
	Chloroform - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - - -	585	420	35	13	7	5	490	12	4	10	11	16	15	17	11	6	2	-	1	
	Hanged (not executed) - - - - -	550	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	4	52	64	101	142	102	62	14	2	-	2	
	Executed ( <i>see note, page 164</i> ) - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	Strangled - - - - -	67	24	-	1	1	-	26	-	-	5	5	7	5	10	8	1	-	-		
6	Suicide ( <i>manner not stated</i> ) - - - - -	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	4	11	4	8	-	-	-		
	Murder ( <i>manner not stated</i> ) - - - - -	64	8	3	-	-	3	14	7	1	3	8	9	7	4	4	-	-	-		
	Manslaughter ( <i>manner not stated</i> ) - - - - -	66	8	2	1	2	-	13	3	5	8	11	6	8	7	2	1	1	-	1	
	Accident ( <i>not otherwise described</i> ) - - - - -	349	17	17	17	9	14	74	31	19	24	12	30	22	31	46	48	9	1	2	
	Injury ( <i>how or what kind not stated</i> ) - - - - -	417	25	19	17	18	7	86	30	20	31	34	27	31	36	57	47	15	1	2	
	Infanticide ( <i>manner not stated</i> ) - - - - -	278	273	2	2	-	-	277	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

\* Of these, 892 were returned as "found drowned."

ENGLAND. DEATHS returned as having occurred from SUICIDE in each of the Five Years 1852-56.

No.		TOTAL NUMBER of SUICIDES in the 5 Years 1852-56.			ANNUAL AVERAGE of the 5 Years 1852-56.			MALES AND FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.					
		Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	
	SUICIDES IN THE 5 YEARS 1852-56 - - - - -	5415	3886	1529	1083·0	777·2	305·8	1045	1031	1081	1076	1182	755	749	743	785	854	290	282	338	291	328	
1	CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS	10	10	-	2·0	2·0	-	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
2	MINES. Connected with COAL MINES Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES - - -	12	8	4	2·4	1·6	·8	3	2	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - -	1424	1128	296	284·8	225·6	59·2	279	287	279	265	314	217	236	215	204	250	62	51	64	61	58	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - -	561	302	259	112·2	60·4	51·8	89	122	98	112	140	50	65	52	61	74	39	57	46	51	66	
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - - -	3212	2285	927	642·4	457·0	185·4	650	580	666	642	674	464	416	446	476	483	186	164	220	166	191	
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated) -	195	152	48	39·0	30·4	8·6	23	39	34	49	50	20	30	27	37	38	3	9	7	12	12	
1	RAILWAYS. Run over on line - - - Fall from carriage or engine	9	9	-	1·8	1·8	-	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
2	MINES. COAL MINE. Fall in pit or shaft - -	12	8	4	2·4	1·6	·8	3	2	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES. Fall in shaft - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways). Fall from a window - - Fall from a height - - Horse conveyance - - Fracture (not stated how) - Blow, &c. - - - Cut throat - - - Gun shot wounds - - Wounds, &c. - - -	69	40	29	13·8	8·0	5·8	15	8	18	15	13	7	4	9	10	10	8	4	9	5	3	
		25	13	12	5·0	2·6	2·4	6	5	8	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	1	-	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		3	1	2	·6	·2	·4	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	
		1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
		1050	810	240	210·0	162·0	48·0	207	223	201	187	232	157	180	155	140	178	50	43	46	47	54	
		217	215	2	43·4	43·0	·4	39	38	45	40	55	39	38	43	40	55	-	2	-	-	-	
		58	48	10	11·6	9·6	2·0	12	13	5	16	12	11	12	4	10	11	1	1	1	6	1	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Rail- ways). Burns by clothes - - - Burns (manner not stated otherwise than by the above cause) - - -	2	-	2	·4	-	·4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
		2	2	-	·4	·4	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	POISONED BY Arsenic - - - Mercury - - - Corrosive sublimate - - Opium - - - Morphia - - - Laudanum - - - Nux Vomica - - - Strychnia - - - Cyanide of potassium - - Prussic acid - - - Essential oil of almonds - Oxalic acid - - - Sulphuric acid - - - Nitric Acid - - - Muriatic acid - - - Camphor - - - Phosphorus - - - Improper medicine (not stated what kind) - - - Manner not stated or Other- wise than by the above causes - - -	58	24	24	11·6	4·8	6·8	9	12	11	15	11	3	6	0	9	3	6	9	5	0	8	
		6	2	4	1·2	·4	·8	-	2	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
		2	-	2	·4	-	·4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
		23	11	12	4·6	2·2	2·4	2	3	4	9	5	1	-	2	5	3	1	3	2	4	2	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		120	67	53	24·0	13·4	10·6	21	21	24	23	31	13	8	18	12	21	8	13	11	11	10	
		2	1	1	·4	·2	·2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
		2	1	1	·4	·2	·2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
		75	67	8	15·0	13·4	1·6	12	27	11	12	13	12	26	9	10	10	-	1	2	2	3	
		51	33	18	10·2	6·6	3·6	8	10	4	10	19	6	8	1	5	13	2	2	3	5	6	
		49	15	34	9·8	3·0	6·8	10	9	6	12	12	3	2	2	4	7	7	4	8	8	-	
		13	8	7	3·0	1·6	1·4	4	5	2	4	-	2	2	-	4	-	2	3	2	-	-	
		2	1	1	·4	·2	·4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
		2	-	2	·4	-	·4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
		1	-	1	·2	-	·2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
		145	68	77	29·0	13·6	15·4	21	33	31	25	35	9	14	17	11	17	12	10	14	14	18	
5	ASPHYXIA &c. SUSPEN- SION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways). Drowned (not stated how)* -	819	434	385	163·8	86·8	77·0	171	146	169	132	201	102	74	81	72	105	69	72	88	60	96	
	SUFFOCATED. By charcoal - - - By chloroform - - - Choked - - - Manner not stated or Other- wise than by the above causes - - - Hanged - - - Strangled - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		8	4	4	1·6	·8	·8	2	1	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	
		2255	1745	510	451·0	349·0	102·0	451	407	465	386	446	342	318	342	385	358	109	80	123	101	88	
		127	99	28	25·4	10·8	5·6	26	25	27	23	26	19	22	21	18	19	7	3	6	5	7	
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated)	105	152	43	39·0	30·4	8·6	23	39	34	49	50	20	30	27	37	38	3	9	7	12	12	

\* These Totals include the deaths of 2 Males; returned as "found drowned" in 1852; 1 Female in 1853; 1 Male and 1 Female in 1854; 3 Females in 1855; and 2 Males and 1 Female in 1856.

ENGLAND. DEATHS at different AGES returned as having occurred from SUICIDE  
in the Five Years 1852-56.—MALES.

No.		AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.												
		ALL AGES.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.	Not stated.
	SUICIDES IN THE 5 YEARS 1852-56	3886	-	19	248	547	726	910	778	410	127	9	-	12
1	CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS - -	10	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.													
	Connected with COAL MINES - -	8	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - - - -	1123	-	1	83	182	276	242	206	95	37	4	-	2
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - - - -	302	-	-	36	63	70	63	36	21	5	-	-	3
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - - - -	2285	-	18	211	283	340	580	612	204	78	5	-	5
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated) - -	152	-	-	16	16	28	35	22	26	7	-	-	2
1	RAILWAYS,													
	Run over on line - - - -	9	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Fall from carriage or engine - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.													
	COAL MINE.													
	Fall in pit or shaft - - - -	8	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.													
	Fall in shaft - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	Fall from a window - - - -	40	-	-	2	7	16	6	8	3	2	1	-	-
	Fall from a height - - - -	13	-	-	1	2	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
	Horse conveyance - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cut throat - - - -	810	-	-	28	123	203	101	153	73	24	3	-	1
	Gun shot wounds - - - -	215	-	1	49	39	40	32	38	9	6	-	-	1
	Wounds, &c. - - - -	43	-	-	2	5	16	9	8	4	5	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	BURNS (manner not stated) - -	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED by													
	Arsenic - - - -	24	-	-	4	2	6	8	-	3	1	-	-	-
	Mercury - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Opium - - - -	11	-	-	1	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Morphia - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Laudanum - - - -	67	-	-	5	15	14	20	7	8	1	-	-	-
	Nux vomica - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Strychnia - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prussic acid - - - -	67	-	-	13	12	17	13	8	3	1	-	-	-
	Essential oil of almonds - - -	33	-	-	3	10	8	7	3	1	-	-	-	1
	Oxalic acid - - - -	15	-	-	1	2	2	2	6	2	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric acid - - - -	8	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Nitric acid - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Camphor - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - -	68	-	-	8	18	12	14	8	5	1	-	-	2
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	Drowned (not stated how) - - -	434*	-	3	48	73	87	94	82	38	7	-	-	2
	SUFFOCATION													
	By Charcoal - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	By Chloroform - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Choked - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - -	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Hanged - - - -	1745	-	13	151	200	9	251	438	207	70	5	-	3
	Strangled - - - -	59	-	2	11	26	9	26	22	19	1	-	-	-
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated) - -	152	-	-	16	16	28	35	22	26	7	-	-	2

\* Of these deaths 5 were returned as "found drowned."

48.1 227955 (34)

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ENGLAND. DEATHS at different AGES returned as having occurred from SUICIDE  
in the Five Years 1852-56.—FEMALES.

No.		AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.												
		ALL AGES.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.	Not stated.
	SUICIDES IN THE 5 YEARS 1852-56 -	1520	-	14	273	244	272	336	219	135	23	5	-	3
1	MINES. Connected with COAL MINES - -	4	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MECHANICAL INJURIES - - -	296	-	-	31	54	56	70	42	33	6	2	-	2
3	CHEMICAL INJURIES - - -	259	-	2	63	40	56	55	29	9	5	-	-	-
4	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - - - -	927	-	11	171	140	156	199	144	85	17	3	-	1
5	SUICIDE (manner not stated) - -	43	-	-	6	10	4	11	4	8	-	-	-	-
1	COAL MINES. Fall in pit or shaft - - - -	4	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways). Fall from a window - - - -	29	-	-	5	4	2	7	5	5	2	1	-	-
	Fall from a height - - - -	12	-	-	4	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Blow, &c. - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cut throat - - - -	240	-	-	22	43	49	57	36	26	4	1	-	1
	Gunshot wounds - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wounds - - - -	10	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
3	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways). Burns by clothes - - - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED BY. Arsenic - - - -	34	-	1	12	3	6	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Mercury - - - -	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Corrosive sublimate - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Opium - - - -	12	-	-	2	1	3	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Laudanum - - - -	53	-	-	6	5	8	16	14	4	-	-	-	-
	Nux vomica - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strychnia - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyanide of potassium - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prussic acid - - - -	8	-	-	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Essential oil of almonds - -	18	-	-	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Oxalic acid - - - -	34	-	-	5	9	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric acid - - - -	7	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nitric acid - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Muriatic acid - - - -	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Phosphorus - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Improper medicine (not stated what kind) - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Not stated how or Otherwise than by the above causes - - - -	180 247	-	1	24	13	15	13	5	3	3	-	-	-
4	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways). Drowned (not stated how) - -	385	-	7	119	76	53	59	41	23	4	1	-	-
	Suffocated - - - -	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Hanged - - - -	510	-	4	47	60	95	136	96	87	12	2	-	1
	Strangled - - - -	28	-	-	5	2	5	4	6	5	1	-	-	-
5	SUICIDE (manner not stated) - -	43	-	-	6	10	4	11	4	8	-	-	-	-

\* Of these deaths 6 were returned as "found drowned."

ENGLAND. DEATHS returned as having occurred from MURDER and INFANTICIDE in each of the 5 Years 1852-56.

No.		TOTAL NUMBER of MURDERS and INFANTICIDES in the 5 Years 1852-56.			ANNUAL AVERAGE of the 5 Years 1852-56.			MALES AND FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
		Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
	MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES in the 5 YEARS 1852-56 - - - - -	1043	585	458	208·6	117·0	91·6	326	252	185	123	157	178	131	110	73	93	148	121	75	50	64
1	CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES. Connected with COAL MINES - - - - -	3	2	1	·6	·4	·2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - - - - -	119	69	50	23·8	13·8	10·0	22	17	29	18	33	13	9	15	10	22	9	8	14	8	11
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - - - - -	19	9	10	3·8	1·8	2·0	5	5	3	2	4	5	1	2	1	-	4	1	1	1	4
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - - - - -	111	56	55	22·2	11·2	11·0	39	16	14	19	23	20	8	7	9	12	19	8	7	10	11
6	OTHER VIOLENCE - - - - -	791	449	342	158·2	89·8	68·4	257	214	139	84	97	138	113	86	53	59	119	101	53	31	38
1	CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES. COAL MINES. Fall in pit or shaft - - - - -	3	2	1	·6	·4	·2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways). Fall of heavy substances on - Machinery in factory, cotton-mill, &c. - - - - -	6	2	4	1·2	·4	·8	2	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) - - - - -	29	18	11	5·8	3·6	2·2	1	4	8	3	13	1	2	5	1	9	-	2	3	2	4
	Blow, &c. - - - - -	5	4	1	1·0	·8	·2	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Cut-throat - - - - -	31	11	20	6·2	2·2	4·0	7	5	10	2	7	2	1	4	1	3	5	4	6	1	4
	Gunshot wounds - - - - -	14	11	3	2·8	2·2	·6	2	1	4	3	4	1	1	3	2	4	1	-	1	1	-
	Other wounds, &c. - - - - -	32	21	11	6·4	4·2	2·2	7	4	6	7	8	5	4	3	4	5	2	-	3	3	3
	Injury at birth - - - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways). Burns (manner not stated) - - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	POISONED BY Arsenic - - - - -	4	3	1	·8	·6	·2	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum - - - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strychnia - - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Essential Oil of Almonds - - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric Acid - - - - -	4	2	2	·8	·4	·4	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Manner not stated - - - - -	7	3	4	1·4	·6	·8	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not in Mines or Railways). DROWNED (not stated how) - - - - -	67*	35	32	13·4	7·0	6·4	30	12	8	7	10	15	7	5	3	5	15	5	3	4	5
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how) - - - - -	24	14	10	5·0	3·0	2·0	7	3	2	4	8	5	-	-	3	6	2	3	2	1	2
	HANGED - - - - -	1	-	1	·2	-	·2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	STRANGLED - - - - -	19	7	12	3·6	1·2	2·4	2	1	4	7	5	-	1	2	3	1	2	-	2	4	4
6	MURDER (manner not stated) - - - - -	182	118	64	36·4	23·6	12·8	37	27	40	34	44	17	18	30	24	29	20	9	10	10	15
	INJURY (how or what kind not stated) - - - - -	1	1	-	·2	·2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	INFANTICIDE (manner not stated) - - - - -	608	330	278	121·6	66·0	53·6	220	187	90	49	53	121	95	58	28	30	90	92	43	21	23

\* Of these deaths 20 were returned as "found drowned."

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different AGES, returned as having occurred from MURDER and INFANTICIDE, in the 5 Years 1852-56—MALES.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards. Not stated.
	MURDERS & INFANTICIDES in the 5 Years 1852-56 - -	585	890	12	8	2	5	417	9	8	33	47	26	24	7	5	3	-	6
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.																		
	Connected with COAL MINES	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - -	69	15	2	1	-	1	19	2	1	10	15	8	8	2	-	1	-	3
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - -	9	2	2	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - -	56	46	1	1	-	2	60	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise - -	449	327	7	6	2	1	343	5	5	21	29	16	15	5	5	2	-	3
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.																		
	COAL MINE.																		
	Fall in pit or shaft - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	Fall of heavy substances on -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c. - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) -	18	6	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	1	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	1
	Blow, &c. - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Cut throat - -	11	6	2	-	-	1	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gunshot wounds - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
	Other wounds, &c. - -	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
	Injury at birth - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	BURNS (manner not stated) -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED by																		
	Arsenic - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strychnia - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Essential oil of almonds -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric acid - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	DROWNED (not stated how) -	35*	26	1	1	-	2	30	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how) -	14	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	HANGED - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	STRANGLED - -	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	MURDER (manner not stated) -	118	7	1	1	2	1	12	5	5	21	29	16	15	8	8	2	-	3
	INJURY (how or what kind not stated) - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	INFANTICIDE (manner not stated) - -	330	319	6	5	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Of these deaths 12 were returned as "found drowned."



ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different AGES, returned as having occurred from MURDER and INFANTICIDE in the 5 Years 1852-56—FEMALES.

No.		ALL AGES	AGES AT DEATH.																
			Total under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards. Not stated.
	MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES in the 5 Years 1852-56 -	458	338	11	3	1	6	359	13	4	7	20	15	16	11	7	6	-	-
1	Connected with RAILWAYS -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.																		
	Connected with COAL MINES -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES -	50	7	2	-	1	2	12	4	3	4	8	5	7	3	2	2	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES -	10	3	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION -	55	46	3	1	-	1	51	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise -	342	281	5	2	-	3	291	8	1	3	8	9	7	7	4	4	-	-
1	Connected with RAILWAYS -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.																		
	COAL MINE.																		
	Fall in pit or shaft -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	Fall of heavy substances on -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Machinery in factory, cotton mill, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) -	11	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Blow, &c. -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cut throat -	20	-	1	-	1	2	4	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Gunshot wounds -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other wounds, &c. -	11	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Injury at birth -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not nected with Mines or Railways).																		
	BURNS (manner not stated) -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED by																		
	Arsenic -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strychnia -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Essential oil of almonds -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric acid -	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated -	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	DROWNED (not stated how) -	32*	25	3	1	-	1	30	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how) -	10	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	HANGED -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	STRANGLED -	12	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	MURDER (manner not stated) -	64	8	3	-	-	3	14	7	1	3	8	9	7	7	4	4	-	-
	INJURY (how or what kind not stated) -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	INFANTICIDE (manner not stated) -	278	273	2	2	-	-	277	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Of these deaths 8 were returned as "found drowned."

ENGLAND. DEATHS returned as having occurred from MANSLAUGHTER in each of the 5 Years 1852-56.

No.		TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES OF MANSLAUGHTER in the 5 Years 1852-56.			ANNUAL AVERAGE of the 5 Years 1852-56.			MALES AND FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
		Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	Males & Females.	Males.	Females.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
	CASES OF MANSLAUGHTER in the 5 YEARS 1852-56	490	304	116	36.0	72.8	23.2	92	85	101	100	102	70	71	75	72	76	22	14	26	28	26
1	CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS -	12	12	-	2.4	2.4	-	1	2	6	1	2	1	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES. Connected with COAL MINES	24	24	-	4.8	4.8	-	-	2	6	14	2	-	2	6	14	2	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - -	157	120	37	31.4	24.0	7.4	38	20	32	33	34	28	19	26	19	28	10	1	6	14	6
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - -	8	7	1	1.6	1.4	.2	2	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - -	14	9	5	2.8	1.8	1.0	4	4	-	4	2	3	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	2
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise - -	265	192	73	53.0	38.4	14.6	47	57	57	44	60	36	45	37	31	43	11	12	20	13	17
1	RAILWAYS.																					
	Run over on line - -	6	6	-	1.2	1.2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Collision - -	5	5	-	1.0	1.0	-	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Other deaths - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	COAL MINES.																					
	Fall of Coal, &c. on - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Crushed - -	4	4	-	.8	.8	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall in pit or shaft - -	11	11	-	2.2	2.2	-	-	2	8	1	-	-	2	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Explosion of fire-damp - -	7	7	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	1	4	1	-	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Machinery in mine - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																					
	Fall down stairs - -	2	1	1	.4	.2	.2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Fall from a height, &c. - -	8	6	2	1.6	1.2	.4	5	2	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Fall of heavy substance on - -	18	16	2	3.6	3.2	.4	2	8	5	1	2	1	8	4	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
	By horse and other animals - -	4	3	1	.8	.6	.2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
	By horse conveyance - -	10	3	7	2.0	.6	1.4	2	-	3	4	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	3	1
	Explosion of steam boiler - -	8	8	-	1.6	1.6	-	1	3	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) - -	22	14	8	4.4	2.8	1.6	5	2	6	6	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	-	2	3	1
	Blow, &c. - -	62	49	13	12.4	9.8	2.6	16	4	10	15	17	12	4	9	8	16	4	-	1	7	1
	Gunshot wounds - -	8	8	-	1.6	1.6	-	4	-	3	1	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other wounds (not stated how)	15	12	3	3.0	2.4	.6	2	-	4	3	6	2	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	3
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Rail- ways).																					
	Burns (manner not stated) - -	4	4	-	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Scalds (manner not stated) - -	2	2	-	.4	.4	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED BY Laudanum - -	2	1	1	.4	.2	.2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPEN- SION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																					
	DROWNED																					
	While bathing - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Not stated how - -	8	5	3	1.6	1.0	.6	2	1	-	3	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how) - -	4	2	2	.8	.4	.4	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
	STRANGLED - -	1	1	-	.2	.2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	MANSLAUGHTER (manner not stated) - -	257	191	66	51.4	38.2	13.2	47	57	55	41	57	36	45	36	31	43	11	12	19	10	14
	INJURY (how caused and what kind not stated) - -	8	1	7	1.6	.2	1.4	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages, returned as having occurred from Manslaughter in the 5 Years, 1852-56—MALES.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 and upwards, Not stated.
			Total under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—		
	CASES OF MANSLAUGHTER in the 5 Years 1852-6	364	6	2	1	3	2	14	11	14	76	86	68	53	20	13	6	-	-	3
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
2	MINES.																			
	Connected with COAL MINES	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	18	33	29	17	10	4	2	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION	9	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	VIOLENCE,—it not being stated whether it was of the above kind, or otherwise	192	6	1	-	2	2	11	5	8	40	43	32	32	8	7	3	-	-	3
1	RAILWAYS.																			
	Run over on Line	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Collision	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Other deaths	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.																			
	COAL MINES.																			
	Fall of coal, &c. on	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Crushed	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall in pit or shaft	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Explosion of fire damp	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Machinery in mine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																			
	Fall down stairs	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall from a height, &c.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Fall of heavy substance on	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	By horse and other animals	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	By horse conveyance	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Explosion of steam boiler	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how)	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Blow, &c.	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	15	17	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Gunshot wounds	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other wounds (not stated how)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																			
	BURNS (manner not stated)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SCALDS (manner not stated)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED BY																			
	Laudanum	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																			
	DROWNED																			
	While Bathing	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Not stated how	5	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	STRANGLED	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	MANSLAUGHTER (manner not stated)	191	6	1	-	2	2	11	5	8	40	43	31	32	8	7	3	-	-	3
	INJURY (how caused or what kind not stated)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different AGES, returned as having occurred from MANSLAUGHTER, in the 5 Years 1852-56—FEMALES.

No.		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-10-	10-15-	15-25-	25-35-	35-45-	45-55-	55-65-	65-75-	75-85-	85-95 and upwards.	Not stated.
	CASES of MANSLAUGHTER in the 5 Years 1852-56 - -	116	11	3	1	2	1	18	4	7	12	25	16	13	11	5	3	1	1
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Connected with MINES - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES - -	87	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	12	6	3	4	3	2	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION - -	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
6	VIOLENCE, &c. not being stated whether it was of the above kind or otherwise - -	76	8	2	1	2	-	13	3	5	10	12	9	9	7	2	1	1	1
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Connected with MINES - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	Fall down stairs - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall in walking - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Fall of heavy substances on - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	By horse and other animals - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Horse conveyance - -	7	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
	Blow, &c. - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	3	1	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
	Wounds (not stated how) - -	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	POISONED BY																		
	Laudanum - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. SUSPENSION OF RESPIRATION (not connected with Mines or Railways).																		
	DROWNED (not stated how) - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (not stated how) - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	MANSLAUGHTER (manner not stated) - -	66	8	2	1	2	-	13	3	5	8	11	6	8	7	2	1	1	1
	INJURY (how or of what kind not stated) - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

## ENGLAND.—DEATHS by LIGHTNING in each of the Five Years 1852-56.

YEARS.	Males and Females.	Males.	Females.
1852 - - -	45	37	8
1853 - - -	10	8	2
1854 - - -	17	16	1
1855 - - -	17	14	3
1856 - - -	14	13	1
Total - - -	103	88	15

## ENGLAND.—DEATHS by LIGHTNING at different Periods of Life, in the Five Years 1852-56.

AGES.	DEATHS by LIGHTNING.		
	Males and Females.	Males.	Females.
All Ages - - -	103	88	15
0- - - -	..	..	..
1- - - -	..	..	..
2- - - -	1	1	..
3- - - -	1	1	..
4- - - -	1	1	..
Total under 5 Years -	3	3	..
5- - - -	4	2	2
10- - - -	16	14	2
15- - - -	25	21	4
25- - - -	18	13	5
35- - - -	16	15	1
45- - - -	6	6	..
55- - - -	10	10	..
65- - - -	5	4	1
75- - - -	..	..	..

## NUMBER of DEATHS and RATE of MORTALITY from LIGHTNING in the Registration Divisions of England, in the Five Years 1852-56.

No.	DIVISIONS.	DEATHS.						MORTALITY.	DENSITY.
		1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	In the 5 Years 1852-56.	Average Annual Mortality to 1,000,000 living.	
	ENGLAND - - -	45	10	17	17	14	103	1'10	2'00
I.	LONDON - - -	..	..	1	1	..	2	'16	'03
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES - -	5	..	..	..	1	6	'71	2'42
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	2	1	..	..	..	3	'47	2'53
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES - - -	..	4	3	3	1	11	1'93	2'82
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES - -	4	..	2	..	..	6	'68	2'74
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	9	2	4	3	2	20	1'80	1'74
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	3	1	3	..	6	13	2'08	2'83
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES - -	5	..	1	6	2	14	1'03	'75
IX.	YORKSHIRE - - -	2	1	2	3	2	10	1'07	1'96
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES - - -	9	..	1	1	..	11	2'15	3'42
XI.	MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES -	6	1	..	..	..	7	1'14	4'24

COUNTIES in ENGLAND and WALES in which DEATHS from LIGHTNING occurred, in each of the Five Years 1852-56.

COUNTIES.	DEATHS from LIGHTNING in each Year.					
	Total 1852-56.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
ALL ENGLAND - - -	103	45	10	17	17	14
London - - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Kent (extra-metropolitan) - -	4	4	-	-	-	-
Sussex - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	1
Hertfordshire - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Oxfordshire - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Northamptonshire - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Essex - - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-
Suffolk - - - - -	5	-	1	3	-	1
Norfolk - - - - -	4	-	2	-	2	-
Dorsetshire - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Devonshire - - - - -	4	2	-	2	-	-
Cornwall - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Gloucestershire - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Shropshire - - - - -	3	-	-	2	-	1
Staffordshire - - - - -	4	1	-	-	2	1
Worcestershire - - - - -	3	1	-	2	-	-
Warwickshire - - - - -	9	6	2	-	1	-
Leicestershire - - - - -	3	1	1	1	-	-
Lincolnshire - - - - -	6	1	-	-	-	5
Nottinghamshire - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Derbyshire - - - - -	3	-	-	2	-	1
Cheshire - - - - -	2	-	-	1	-	1
Lancashire - - - - -	12	5	-	-	6	1
West Riding - - - - -	7	1	1	2	1	2
East Riding - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
North Riding - - - - -	2	1	-	-	1	-
Durham - - - - -	4	4	-	-	-	-
Northumberland - - - - -	7	5	-	1	1	-
South Wales - - - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-
North Wales - - - - -	5	4	1	-	-	-



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APPENDIX.

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LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in  
ENGLAND and WALES, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

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YEAR 1856.

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SIR,

THIS year, it has been shown in your Report, is remarkable in the annals of England for its low rate of mortality. You have in previous years had more than once to dwell on the ravages of epidemics, and to register the losses of unusual numbers of the population. The process is happily reversed in the year 1856.

I have the honour to submit to you the result of the inquiries into the deaths of the year, and to state their causes, and to show which of them have prevailed with mitigated severity.

The year differs from the year 1854 in the diminished\* number of deaths by cholera and other zymotic diseases. It differs from the year 1855 in the diminished number of deaths by influenza, catarrh, and inflammations of the lungs.

The people were neither destroyed by the severities of the winter nor by the pestilences of summer. The improvement will, we may hope, be the harbinger of still healthier years, under better sanitary arrangements.

The meteorology of Greenwich does not exactly represent the meteorology of the whole inhabited surface of England and Wales, but it enables us to compare the meteorology of successive years. For, it may be safely assumed, that when the mean temperature is above the average at Greenwich it is also above the average in the other parts of England and Wales.

The air moved faster at Greenwich in the year than it did in the three previous years. It passed over the Observatory at the rate of 102 miles a day, the average pace of the wind being 99 miles a day. It is worthy of remark, that though the wind is proverbially "swift" its average pace of  $4\frac{1}{8}$  miles an hour is little more than the ordinary pace of a good walker. The average annual pace is  $4\cdot125$  miles; the highest pace (1850) is  $4\cdot530$  miles, the lowest annual pace (1853)  $3\cdot548$  miles an hour. The pace in 1856 was at the rate of  $4\cdot244$ , nearly  $4\frac{1}{4}$  miles an hour.

The movement of the wind is of great importance, for it carries off the organic particles that float over human habitations. It varies considerably in different parts, as it is necessarily affected by the form, the elevation, and the aspect of the ground.

The rain-fall was  $21\cdot9$  inches, which is slightly below the average of the eight years. The rain-fall was  $34\cdot4$  inches in 1852 and  $18\cdot7$  inches in the year 1854 when cholera was epidemic.

The dew point was  $43\cdot4^{\circ}$ ; the difference between that point and the mean temperature was  $5\cdot7^{\circ}$ , and the mean temperature was  $49\cdot1$ , which is near the average. In the previous year the mean temperature was  $46\cdot9^{\circ}$ . The winter of the year 1856 was very mild; the temperature of the spring quarter was above the average; the mean temperature of summer and autumn presented little deviation from the average.

The meteorological elements of the year were not calculated to disturb the ordinary rates of mortality.

For a summary of the meteorology of these islands, I beg to refer to the valuable table which was furnished by Mr. Glaisher (see pp. xxxii-xxxiii.)

The average price of wheat attained its maximum (74s. 8d.) in 1855; the price in 1856 began to decline, but it remained high, 69s. 2d. Potatoes



were comparatively cheap. At the wholesale waterside London market they sold at the rate of 86s. a ton, or of 26 lbs. for a shilling. In 1853 only 17 lbs. of potatoes could be purchased wholesale for a shilling. The comparative abundance of potatoes in 1856 to some extent counteracted the effects of the high price of wheat, and as potatoes are antiscorbutic exercised in other ways a salutary influence.

The price of beef rose progressively from  $4\frac{1}{2}d.$  a pound in 1852 to  $5\frac{1}{2}d.$  in 1855; of mutton, from  $4\frac{1}{2}d.$  to  $5\frac{1}{2}d.$  a pound in the same years.

Wages apparently rose in the same years, so that the condition of many of the labouring classes was little less substantially good than it is in years when the prices of wheat and meat are moderate.

TABLE (1).—CAUSES OF DEATH registered in ENGLAND in each of the Eight Years 1849—1856.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
ALL CAUSES - - - -	440,839	368,995	395,396	407,135	421,097	437,905	425,703	390,506
SPECIFIED CAUSES - -	432,710	361,536	388,675	400,439	414,197	432,242	419,798	385,840
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	187,770	74,835	86,600	92,412	85,600	113,576	84,596	78,047
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):								
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable seat - - - -	19,479	19,841	19,421	19,655	20,383	19,791	20,267	19,024
3 Tubercular Diseases - -	65,206	60,395	64,075	66,163	70,615	67,145	67,520	68,832
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):								
4 Diseases of the Nervous System -	47,910	47,447	49,854	50,733	52,017	52,036	52,901	50,535
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - -	10,850	11,836	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	14,552	13,672
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - -	44,542	43,827	48,759	47,400	56,436	52,484	63,742	52,908
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs -	23,603	22,813	23,218	23,741	23,858	23,599	23,091	22,620
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	3,129	3,331	3,416	3,689	3,593	4,026	4,196	4,527
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation -	3,243	3,187	3,326	3,260	3,343	3,130	3,003	2,917
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - -	2,373	2,368	2,412	2,615	2,670	2,479	2,552	2,260
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - -	917	725	840	890	766	797	775	672
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):								
12 Malformations - - - -	713	781	786	861	865	944	916	1,000
13 Premature Birth and Debility -	17,528	18,051	18,943	19,075	19,968	18,680	17,818	17,997
14 Atrophy - - - -	11,902	10,470	12,211	13,056	13,083	14,412	14,724	13,712
15 Age - - - -	26,750	25,567	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	28,931
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - -	3,555	3,560	3,458	3,591	4,013	3,993	4,139	3,474
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	13,335	13,982	13,559	14,475	14,812	15,187	15,292	14,912
1 Small-pox - - - -	4,644	4,665	6,997	7,320	3,151	2,808	2,525	2,277
2 Measles - - - -	5,458	7,082	9,370	5,646	4,895	9,277	7,354	7,124
3 Scarlatina - - - -	13,123	13,371	13,634	18,887	15,699	18,528	17,314	14,160
4 Whooping-cough - - -	9,622	7,770	7,905	8,022	11,200	9,770	10,185	9,225
5 Croup - - - -	4,038	4,322	4,180	4,038	3,660	3,998	4,419	5,207
6 Thrush - - - -	1,128	1,114	1,297	1,302	1,190	1,190	1,149	1,094
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	17,831	11,468	14,728	17,617	14,192	20,052	19,770	13,815
8 Dysentery - - - -	3,050	2,036	2,185	2,756	1,891	1,943	1,437	1,335
9 Cholera - - - -	53,273	887	1,132	1,581	4,419	20,097	637	762
10 Influenza - - - -	1,618	1,880	2,152	1,859	1,789	1,061	3,563	1,029
11 Purpura and Scoury - -	269	266	248	234	266	292	324	227
12 Ague - - - -	171	154	167	161	183	192	149	124
13 Remittent Fever - - -	643	543	607	666	709	646	575	162
14 Infantile Fever - - -	443	1,080	808	796	589	561	438	784
15 Typhus - - - -	17,896	14,294	17,122	17,845	18,015	18,382	16,032	15,398
16 Metritis (or Puerperal Fever) -	1,165	1,113	1,009	972	792	934	1,070	1,067
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	405	389	465	454	452	832	1,046	1,076
18 Erysipelas - - - -	2,903	2,506	1,998	2,075	1,813	1,937	2,256	2,193
19 Syphilis - - - -	505	568	598	623	622	1,634	947	879
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	120	123	95	98	100	136	173	164
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	17	13	25	15	11	16	14	5
22 Hamorrhage - - - -	1,288	1,405	1,376	1,447	1,574	1,390	1,431	1,690
23 Dropsy - - - -	10,753	9,980	9,873	9,788	10,302	9,896	9,262	6,213
24 Abscess - - - -	831	912	973	1,044	1,063	1,274	1,425	1,450
25 Ulcer - - - -	800	840	317	296	351	358	278	239
26 Fistula - - - -	88	92	121	94	104	117	86	73
27 Mortification - - - -	1,198	1,421	1,339	1,291	1,519	1,244	1,382	1,172
28 Cancer - - - -	4,508	4,967	5,218	5,477	5,663	5,626	6,016	5,850
29 Gout - - - -	213	224	214	218	217	246	287	290
30 Scrofula - - - -	2,739	2,484	2,592	2,580	2,727	2,613	2,585	2,831
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	4,440	4,012	4,510	4,700	4,965	5,033	4,709	4,732
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) -	50,299	46,618	49,166	50,594	54,918	51,284	52,290	48,950
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,728	7,281	7,807	8,289	8,005	7,610	7,483	7,290
34 Cephalitis - - - -	3,200	3,198	3,628	3,686	3,618	3,752	3,466	3,414
35 Apoplexy - - - -	7,797	8,094	7,946	7,896	8,496	8,366	8,645	8,278
36 Paralysis - - - -	7,228	7,317	7,587	7,911	8,378	8,333	8,905	8,497
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	509	540	503	487	508	551	536	451
38 Chorea - - - -	60	84	77	73	67	48	69	50
39 Epilepsy - - - -	1,865	1,631	1,760	1,935	2,120	2,032	2,136	2,096
40 Tetanus - - - -	133	108	118	145	116	180	133	120
41 Insanity - - - -	542	529	542	635	472	541	494	370
42 Convulsions - - - -	23,703	23,000	24,592	24,558	24,708	24,579	24,917	23,946
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	2,859	2,970	3,101	3,507	3,444	3,614	3,580	3,304

## I. CAUSES of DEATH.

Of the 390,506 deaths in the year the causes were not specified at all in 4666 instances, and only specified vaguely in 3474 cases which are tabulated simply as sudden deaths, no further definite information having been elicited by the inquiries, chiefly of coroners' juries.

## (1.) Zymotic diseases:—Zymotici.

78,047 persons died of zymotic diseases; which proved fatal to 4·148, or rather more than four in 1000 of the population. *Twenty* per cent. of the deaths were by zymotic diseases.

TABLE (1).—CAUSES OF DEATH registered in ENGLAND in each of the Eight Years 1849—1856—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856
5 44 Pericarditis - - -	569	620	563	589	561	594	588	531
45 Aneurism - - -	288	286	289	266	315	308	312	338
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	9,993	10,450	10,965	11,662	12,864	12,586	13,652	12,808
6 47 Laryngitis - - -	858	1,053	989	1,083	1,097	1,145	1,155	1,294
48 Bronchitis - - -	14,526	14,511	17,394	17,073	22,331	20,062	27,182	21,523
49 Pleurisy - - -	956	877	984	945	855	935	1,133	894
50 Pneumonia - - -	21,194	20,303	22,001	21,421	24,008	23,623	26,052	22,653
51 Asthma - - -	4,104	4,574	4,896	4,309	5,143	4,271	5,454	4,103
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	2,604	2,409	2,645	2,569	2,852	2,623	2,746	2,444
7 53 Teething - - -	4,627	4,066	4,408	4,413	4,676	4,369	4,057	3,660
54 Quinsy - - -	459	473	369	301	421	345	374	416
55 Gastritis - - -	720	519	721	685	676	755	810	816
56 Enteritis - - -	4,097	3,733	3,854	3,901	3,659	3,614	3,225	3,234
57 Peritonitis - - -	1,304	1,248	1,250	1,304	1,269	1,432	1,388	1,310
58 Ascites - - -	612	664	684	696	753	748	836	760
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	817	791	856	976	1,022	911	876	946
60 Hernia - - -	657	708	683	779	825	874	874	848
61 Ileus - - -	982	1,149	1,107	1,088	1,147	1,224	1,188	1,190
62 Intussusception - - -	272	222	268	250	244	258	243	230
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - -	233	248	240	291	241	257	223	242
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	2,405	2,247	2,235	2,159	2,000	2,018	2,362	2,357
65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	9	17	8	5	9	13	8	12
66 Hepatitis - - -	1,438	1,436	1,453	1,594	1,520	1,500	1,446	1,437
67 Jaundice - - -	1,166	1,166	1,282	1,231	1,239	1,264	1,300	1,446
68 Disease of Liver - - -	3,639	3,553	3,709	3,948	4,139	3,992	3,820	3,615
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	56	67	66	74	64	71	54	51
8 70 Nephritis - - -	172	178	183	197	237	205	244	269
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - -	400	430	477	570	641	776	793	954
72 Ischuria - - -	86	91	100	106	109	118	120	83
73 Diabetes - - -	416	422	403	402	412	436	448	433
74 Stone - - -	219	249	204	208	224	183	294	233
75 Cystitis - - -	239	214	212	231	236	276	278	270
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	179	207	244	231	241	256	218	177
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1,418	1,540	1,593	1,724	1,793	1,776	1,561	1,908
9 78 Paramenia - - -	139	127	87	93	115	70	61	57
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	214	219	196	178	217	220	208	211
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	2,174	2,139	2,281	2,275	2,268	2,055	1,900	1,821
81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation -	716	702	762	690	743	794	834	828
10 82 Arthritis - - -	54	54	72	84	81	101	80	71
83 Rheumatism - - -	1,216	1,260	1,320	1,476	1,443	979	1,124	931
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	1,108	954	1,020	1,055	1,146	1,399	1,348	1,258
11 85 Carbuncle - - -	81	134	161	233	252	200	255	253
86 Phlegmon - - -	645	422	481	365	309	239	265	126
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	191	169	198	232	205	258	265	293
12 88 Cyanosis - - -	161	167	230	270	295	294	300	341
89 Spina Bifida - - -	178	212	210	242	279	243	247	299
90 Other Malformations - -	374	402	346	340	291	407	369	360
13-16—(See above.)								
17 95 Intemperance - - -	308	323	289	308	373	318	286	237
96 Privation of Food - - -	122	73	68	73	87	87	91	69
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	460	438	553	583	682	742	830	704
98 Neglect - - -	85	88	15	23	21	33	33	32
99 Cold - - -	100	102	62	66	103	107	195	86
100 Poison - - -	445	454	444	370	409	398	380	432
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	2,761	2,782	2,630	2,382	2,590	2,755	3,177	2,919
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	1,063	1,174	1,163	1,330	1,249	1,349	1,314	1,314
103 Drowning - - -	2,434	2,531	2,289	2,719	2,508	2,328	2,472	2,681
104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	4,171	4,232	4,433	4,347	5,551	5,777	5,468	5,433
105 Wounds - - -	542	590	586	632	574	506	617	603
106 Other Violence - - -	839	1,225	1,067	961	724	497	406	402
Causes not specified - - -	8,129	7,459	6,721	6,696	6,900	5,663	5,905	4,666



The mortality in the last three years by zymotic diseases decreased progressively from 6·180 to 4·567, and to 4·148 in 1000 of the population. The decrease is due in great part to the diminished rates of mortality from cholera and its attendant diarrhœa; thus out of every *million* of the population 2185 died of cholera and diarrhœa in 1854, and only 774 in 1856; the decrease referable to these two heads is 1411, leaving 621 to be accounted for by the decrease in the mortality of small-pox, measles,

TABLE (2).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1854, 1855, and 1856.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.		
	1854	1855	1856		1854	1855	1856
ALL CAUSES - - - -	23,520	22,659	20,504	54 Pericarditis - - - -	82	32	28
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	6,180	4,567	4,148	45 Aneurism - - - -	17	17	18
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. - -	685	737	680
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	1,075	1,093	1,010	647 Laryngitis - - - -	62	62	69
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - -	3,654	3,644	3,362	48 Bronchitis - - - -	1092	1,467	1,144
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				49 Pleurisy - - - -	62	62	47
4 Diseases of the Nervous System -	2,832	2,856	2,686	50 Pneumonia - - - -	1,580	1,406	1,204
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation -	734	736	725	51 Asthma - - - -	232	294	218
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs -	2,856	3,439	2,812	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	198	148	130
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs -	1,287	1,245	1,204	753 Teething - - - -	288	219	194
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	219	226	228	54 Quinsy - - - -	19	20	22
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs				55 Gastritis - - - -	41	44	43
of Generation - - - -	171	162	155	56 Enteritis - - - -	167	174	172
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion	134	137	130	57 Peritonitis - - - -	78	75	70
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System	43	42	83	58 Ascites - - - -	41	45	40
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION,				59 Ulceration of Intestines -	50	47	50
AND DECAY (D.):				60 Hernia - - - -	45	47	50
12 Malformations - - - -	51	49	53	61 Ileus - - - -	67	64	63
13 Premature Birth, and Debility -	1,016	934	953	62 Intussusception - - -	14	13	15
14 Atrophy - - - -	784	795	729	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal -	14	13	13
15 Age - - - -	1,441	1,606	1,271	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	110	127	125
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained)	217	223	185	65 Disease of Pancreas - -	7	3	6
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	826	825	793	66 Hepatitis - - - -	82	78	76
1 Small-pox - - - -	153	136	121	67 Jaundice - - - -	69	79	76
2 Measles - - - -	505	397	379	68 Disease of Liver - - -	217	206	192
3 Scarlatina - - - -	1003	935	752	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	4	3	3
4 Whooping-cough - - -	532	550	490	870 Nephritis - - - -	11	13	14
5 Croup - - - -	213	239	277	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) -	42	43	51
6 Thrush - - - -	65	62	53	72 Ischuria - - - -	6	6	4
7 Diarrhœa - - - -	1091	689	734	73 Diabetes - - - -	24	29	23
8 Dysentery - - - -	103	78	71	74 Stone - - - -	10	13	12
9 Cholera - - - -	1094	45	40	75 Cystitis - - - -	15	15	14
10 Influenza - - - -	58	133	55	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	14	12	9
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	15	17	12	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	97	100	101
12 Ague - - - -	10	8	7	978 Paramenia - - - -	4	3	3
13 Remittent Fever - - -	85	31	9	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	12	11	11
14 Infantile Fever - - -	81	24	42	80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	112	103	97
15 Typhus - - - -	997	865	818	81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of			
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) -	52	58	57	Generation - - - -	43	45	44
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	45	50	87	1082 Arthritis - - - -	5	4	4
18 Erysipelas - - - -	105	122	113	83 Rheumatism - - - -	53	61	49
19 Syphilis - - - -	62	51	47	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	76	72	67
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	7	10	9	1185 Carbuncle - - - -	16	14	13
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	0	1	3	86 Phlegmon - - - -	13	14	7
22 Hemorrhage - - - -	72	77	90	87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	14	14	16
23 Dropsy - - - -	511	505	496	1288 Cyanosis - - - -	16	16	18
24 Abscess - - - -	69	82	78	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	18	18	16
25 Ulcer - - - -	19	15	15	90 Other Malformations - -	22	20	19
26 Fistula - - - -	6	5	4	13-16- (See above.)			
27 Mortification - - - -	69	69	62	1795 Intemperance - - -	17	15	13
28 Cancer - - - -	317	325	311	96 Privation of Food - - -	5	6	4
29 Gout - - - -	13	15	14	97 Want of Breast-milk - -	40	49	37
30 Scrofula - - - -	142	161	150	98 Neglect - - - -	2	2	2
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	307	257	263	99 Cold - - - -	6	11	5
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) -	2,791	2,822	2,601	100 Poison - - - -	22	21	23
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	414	404	388	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	150	171	155
34 Cephalitis - - - -	204	187	181	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	73	71	70
35 Apoplexy - - - -	455	467	440	103 Drowning - - - -	133	132	142
36 Paralysis - - - -	455	481	452	104 Fractures and Contusions -	314	285	289
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	30	29	24	105 Wounds - - - -	22	33	32
38 Chorea - - - -	112	115	111	106 Other Violence - - - -	27	22	21
39 Epilepsy - - - -	10	8	6				
40 Tetanus - - - -	20	27	20				
41 Insanity - - - -	1,337	1,345	1,273				
42 Convulsions - - - -	197	193	176				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -							

The Table may be read thus: In 1856 to every 1,000,000 Persons living there were 20,504 deaths from All Causes (rather more than 20 in 1000); 121 deaths from small-pox; 379 from measles; 752 from scarlatina, and so on.



scarlatina, hooping-cough, thrush, dysentery, influenza, scurvy or purpura, ague, remittent and infantile fever, typhus, and syphilis.

Croup and rheumatic fever were unusually fatal. Metria (childbirth fever), which is closely allied to erysipelas, was also more fatal than it had been in some previous years.

The mortality by seven of the zymotic diseases within the last fifteen years is shown in the annexed Table.

The new series of Tables (pp. 148–159.) exhibits the number of deaths in each district from the principal zymotic diseases, from consumption, diseases of the respiratory organs, and from violence.

(2.) *Constitutional diseases :— Cachectici.*

82,856 persons died of this class of diseases ; which contributed 4·402 to the annual rate of mortality out of 1000 living. 21 per cent. of the deaths were due to constitutional diseases.

This class consists of two great groups. Of the group of diseases of variable seat 19,024 persons died, comprising 8213 who died of dropsy and 5859 of cancer in its various forms. The tubercular diseases were fatal to 63,832 persons, comprising 2831 who died of scrofula, 4752 of tabes mesenterica, 7299 of hydrocephalus, and 48,950 of consumption. The mortality by consumption was at the rate of 2·6 in 1000 on the population ; 12·7 per cent. of the deaths were by consumption ; while in 1854 11·9 of the deaths were from this disease. The deaths by consumption to 1000 living were in an inverse proportion ; or 2·601 in 1856 and 2·791 in 1854.

This is in accordance with the principle which was laid down in the Appendix to the First Report : when the deaths by consumption constitute a large *proportion* of the total deaths, the mortality from all causes, and often from consumption itself, is low, and conversely. Through ignorance of this principle, it has been assumed that consumption is more fatal in England than it is in the other countries of Europe.

Constitutional diseases vary less than zymotic diseases in different times and places, hence in unhealthy years and places the deaths by zymotic diseases increase more than the deaths by constitutional diseases, which appear to be comparatively less, although they are absolutely more numerous. Thus in the two years 1849 and 1856 the deaths by zymotic diseases were 137,770 and 78,047, the deaths by constitutional diseases were 84,685 and 82,856, and during the eight years constitutional diseases were every year nearly equally fatal.

TABLE (3).—ENGLAND AND WALES. NUMBER OF DEATHS and ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from SEVEN ZYMOTIC DISEASES, and from ALL CAUSES, in groups of Five Years.

DISEASES.	DEATHS.			AVERAGE ANNUAL MORTALITY to 100,000 Persons living.		
	In the 5 Years			In the 5 Years		
	1838 to 1842.	1847 to 1851.	1852 to 1856.	1838 to 1842.	1847 to 1851.	1852 to 1856.
Small-pox - - - - -	44,016	27,436	18,081	57	31	19
Measles - - - - -	42,413	37,467	34,496	54	43	37
Scarlatina - - - - -	62,911	75,226	84,568	80	86	91
Whooping-cough - - - -	39,594	41,419	48,402	50	47	52
Typhus - - - - -	82,665	101,038	85,622	105	115	92
Cholera - - - - -	3,490	37,968	27,496	4	66	30
Diarrhoea - - - - -	16,994	66,689	73,446	22	70	84
ALL CAUSES - - -	1,734,433	2,024,738	2,082,346	2,207	2,307	2,237

(3.) Local diseases:—*Monorganici.*

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149,911 persons died of inflammations, the allied pathological phenomena, or their results, and functional diseases of particular organs. 59,535 persons died of diseases of the *brain and nervous system*, including deaths by cephalitis 3,414, apoplexy 8,278, paralysis 8,497, epilepsy 2,096, convulsions 23,946. Of the rare and remarkable disease chorea 59 persons, of tetanus 120 persons died. The chorea fluctuated so much, rising from

TABLE (4).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To every 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes, the proportional Numbers from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1854, 1855, and 1856.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.		
	1854	1855	1856		1854	1855	1856
ALL CAUSES - - -	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	54 Pericarditis - - -	1,374	1,401	1,376
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	262,761	201,516	202,278	45 Aneurism - - -	713	743	876
2 CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - -	29,118	32,520	33,182
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	45,787	48,279	49,205	647 Laryngitis - - -	2,649	2,751	3,254
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	155,341	160,840	165,486	48 Bronchitis - - -	48,414	64,750	55,795
4 LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				49 Pleurisy - - -	2,208	2,747	2,296
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - -	120,386	126,015	130,973	50 Pneumonia - - -	54,421	62,054	58,711
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - -	31,205	34,684	35,434	51 Asthma - - -	9,681	12,992	10,534
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - -	121,423	151,839	137,124	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - -	5,649	6,541	6,334
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - -	54,599	53,006	68,626	753 Teething - - -	10,108	9,664	9,486
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - -	9,314	9,994	11,215	54 Quinsy - - -	1,798	891	1,078
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	7,262	7,153	7,561	55 Gastritis - - -	1,747	1,689	2,115
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - -	5,796	6,079	5,857	56 Enteritis - - -	3,831	7,682	8,382
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - -	1,844	1,845	1,742	57 Peritonitis - - -	3,313	3,306	3,395
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):				58 Ascites - - -	1,731	1,991	1,970
12 Malformations - - -	2,184	2,182	2,392	59 Obstruction of Intestines - - -	2,108	2,087	2,452
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - -	49,217	42,444	46,944	60 Hernia - - -	1,916	2,082	2,193
14 Atrophy - - -	63,242	35,074	35,338	61 Pleurisy - - -	2,832	2,890	3,084
15 Age - - -	61,236	70,782	62,023	62 Intussusception - - -	397	579	726
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - -	9,238	9,800	9,008	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - -	595	555	627
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	38,135	38,428	38,640	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - -	4,669	5,627	6,100
1 Small-pox - - -	6,496	6,015	5,902	65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	30	12	81
2 Measles - - -	21,463	17,518	18,494	66 Hepatitis - - -	3,470	3,445	3,724
3 Scarlatina - - -	42,865	41,244	36,699	67 Jaundice - - -	2,924	3,007	3,748
4 Whooping-cough - - -	22,998	24,392	23,969	68 Disease of Liver - - -	9,236	9,100	9,369
5 Croup - - -	9,249	10,526	13,495	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	164	129	153
6 Thrush - - -	2,753	2,737	2,835	870 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) - - -	474	581	697
7 Diarrhoea - - -	46,391	30,419	35,805	71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) - - -	1,793	1,880	2,473
8 Dysentery - - -	4,495	3,423	3,460	72 Ischuria - - -	373	286	215
9 Cholera - - -	46,408	1,994	1,475	73 Diabetes - - -	1,000	1,067	1,122
10 Influenza - - -	2,455	8,499	2,667	74 Stone - - -	423	557	604
11 Purpura and Scoury - - -	632	772	588	75 Cystitis - - -	639	662	700
12 Ague - - -	444	335	321	76 Stricture of the Urethra - - -	392	519	459
13 Remittent Fever - - -	1,495	1,570	429	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - -	4,109	4,463	4,945
14 Infantile Fever - - -	1,286	1,043	2,032	978 Paramecia - - -	162	145	148
15 Typhus - - -	42,412	38,190	39,908	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	369	495	547
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - -	2,397	2,570	2,765	80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - -	4,754	4,526	4,720
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	1,925	2,492	2,789	81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - - -	1,887	1,987	2,146
18 Erysipelas - - -	4,481	5,874	5,325	1082 Arthritis - - -	234	191	184
19 Syphilis - - -	2,280	2,236	2,378	83 Rheumatism (see Metria) - - -	2,265	2,677	2,413
20 Scabs (or Canker) - - -	315	424	429	84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - -	3,237	3,211	3,390
21 Hydrophobia - - -	37	33	13	1185 Carbuncle - - -	694	607	656
22 Hemorrhage - - -	3,077	3,409	4,403	86 Phlegmon - - -	553	607	527
23 Dropsy - - -	21,798	21,286	21,554	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	597	631	759
24 Abscess - - -	2,947	3,633	3,781	1288 Cyanosis - - -	680	715	884
25 Ulcer - - -	828	692	749	89 Spina Bifida - - -	562	588	775
26 Fistula - - -	271	205	189	90 Other Malformations - - -	942	879	933
27 Mortification - - -	2,876	3,034	3,038	13-16-(See above.)			
28 Cancer - - -	18,479	14,331	15,185	1795 Intemperance - - -	736	681	614
29 Gout - - -	569	684	674	96 Privation of Food - - -	201	217	179
3 Scrofula - - -	6,045	7,111	7,307	97 Want of Breast-milk - - -	1,717	2,025	1,825
31 Tapes Mesenterica - - -	13,044	11,244	12,316	98 Neglect - - -	76	86	83
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - -	18,446	124,380	126,606	99 Cold - - -	243	465	223
33 Hydrocephalus - - -	17,696	17,825	18,917	100 Poison - - -	919	905	1,190
4 Cephalitis - - -	5,880	6,256	8,348	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	6,374	7,568	7,565
35 Apoplexy - - -	13,335	20,593	21,454	102 Hanging and Suffocation - - -	3,121	3,130	3,406
36 Paralysis - - -	19,625	21,213	22,022	103 Drowning - - -	5,840	5,889	6,948
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	1,275	1,277	1,169	104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	13,565	13,025	14,081
38 Chorea - - -	111	164	153	105 Wounds - - -	1,599	1,470	1,563
39 Epilepsy - - -	4,747	5,088	5,432	106 Other Violence - - -	1,150	967	1,042
40 Tetanus - - -	416	394	311				
41 Insanity - - -	1,252	1,177	959				
42 Convulsions - - -	50,864	53,855	62,063				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	8,361	8,528	8,563				

The Table may be read thus:—To 1,000,000 deaths from All Causes in 1856 there were 5,902 deaths from small-pox; 18,464 from measles; 26,279 from scarlatina, and so on. By placing a decimal point before the three figures on the right hand, the proportion will be shown to 1,000 deaths; thus, there were 5.902 deaths from small-pox to every 1,000 deaths from All Causes.



34 to 77, that in this character it approaches the zymotic diseases, and it will be recollected that a peculiar dancing mania (allied to chorea) is a recorded epidemic of the middle ages.

13,672 deaths were referred to diseases of the organs of circulation, including 338 by aneurism and 278 by angina pectoris, and the mortality which they occasioned was at the rate of less than 1 (it was .726) in 1000 living. Of 100 deaths 3.5 were by these diseases.

52,908 persons died by diseases of the respiratory organs, including 21,528 by bronchitis and 22,653 by pneumonia. These diseases, and all others of the class, were less fatal than they were in the previous year.

Congestion of the lungs and pulmonary apoplexy were fatal to 594 males and 491 females; and of sunstroke 30 males and 6 females died. The number of deaths from sunstroke in the year 1855 was 9 males and 5 females.

The mortality by this class of diseases was at the rate of 2.8 in 1000. Of 100 deaths they constituted 14.

TABLE (5)—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH in the Year 1856, arranged in the order of Mortality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1856.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.*	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1856.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.*
Phthisis (or Consumption) -	48,950	126,866	Rheumatism - - - -	931	2,413
Convulsions - - - -	23,946	62,062	Pleurisy - - - - -	886	2,296
Age - - - - -	23,331	62,023	Syphilis - - - - -	879	2,278
Pneumonia - - - -	22,853	58,711	Hernia - - - - -	845	2,198
Bronchitis - - - -	21,723	55,735	Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - - -	823	2,146
Premature Birth and Debility	17,997	46,644	Gastritis - - - - -	816	2,115
Typhus - - - - -	15,398	39,908	Infantile Fever - - -	784	2,032
Scarlatina - - - -	14,160	36,699	Cholera - - - - -	762	1,975
Diarrhoea - - - -	13,815	35,805	Ascites - - - - -	709	1,970
Atrophy - - - - -	13,712	35,538	Want of Breast Milk -	704	1,825
Disease of Heart, &c. -	12,803	33,182	Wounds - - - - -	603	1,563
Whooping-cough - -	9,225	23,909	Pericarditis - - - -	531	1,376
Paralysis - - - - -	8,497	22,022	Delirium Tremens - -	451	1,169
Apoplexy - - - - -	8,278	21,454	Diabetes - - - - -	433	1,132
Dropsy - - - - -	8,213	21,286	Poison - - - - -	432	1,130
Hydrocephalus - - -	7,299	18,917	Quinsy - - - - -	416	1,078
Measles - - - - -	7,124	18,464	Violent Deaths, not classified	402	1,042
Cancer - - - - -	5,859	15,185	Insanity - - - - -	370	959
Fractures and Contusions	5,438	14,081	Malformations, not otherwise distinguished	360	933
Croup - - - - -	5,207	13,495	Cyanosis - - - - -	341	884
Tabes Mesenterica - -	4,752	12,316	Aneurism - - - - -	338	876
Asthma - - - - -	4,103	10,634	Spina Bifida - - - -	299	775
Teething - - - - -	3,660	9,436	Disease of Skin, &c. -	293	759
Disease of Liver - -	3,615	9,369	Ulcer - - - - -	289	749
Sudden Deaths - - -	3,474	9,003	Intussusception - - -	280	726
Cephalitis - - - - -	3,414	8,848	Cystitis - - - - -	270	700
Disease of Brain, &c. -	3,304	8,563	Nephritis - - - - -	269	697
Enteritis - - - - -	3,234	8,382	Gout - - - - -	230	674
Burns and Scalds - -	2,919	7,565	Carbuncle - - - - -	233	656
Childbirth and Metria	2,888	7,485	Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	242	627
Scrofula - - - - -	2,831	7,337	Intemperance - - - -	237	614
Drowning - - - - -	2,681	6,948	Stone - - - - -	233	604
Disease of Lungs, &c. -	2,444	6,334	Purpura - - - - -	227	588
Disease of Stomach, &c.	2,337	6,109	Ovarian Dropsy - - -	211	547
Small-pox - - - - -	2,277	5,902	Stricture of the Urethra	177	459
Erysipelas - - - -	2,133	5,528	Noma (or Canker) - -	164	425
Epilepsy - - - - -	2,096	5,432	Remittent Fever - - -	162	420
Disease of Kidneys, &c.	1,908	4,945	Phlegmon - - - - -	126	327
Hæmorrhage - - - -	1,699	4,403	Ague - - - - -	124	321
Abscess - - - - -	1,459	3,731	Tetanus - - - - -	120	311
Jaundice - - - - -	1,446	3,743	Cold - - - - -	86	223
Hepatitis - - - - -	1,437	3,724	Ischuria - - - - -	83	215
Dysentery - - - - -	1,335	3,460	Fistula - - - - -	73	189
Hanging and Suffocation	1,314	3,406	Arthritis - - - - -	71	184
Peritonitis - - - - -	1,310	3,395	Privation of Food - -	69	179
Laryngitis - - - - -	1,294	3,354	Chorea - - - - -	59	153
Disease of Joints, &c. -	1,253	3,200	Paramania - - - - -	57	148
Ileus - - - - -	1,190	3,084	Disease of Spleen - -	51	132
Mortification - - - -	1,172	3,038	Neglect - - - - -	33	83
Thrush - - - - -	1,094	2,835	Disease of Pancreas -	12	31
Rheumatic Fever - - -	1,076	2,789	Hydrophobia - - - -	5	13
Influenza - - - - -	1,029	2,667			
Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	954	2,473			
Ulceration of Intestines	946	2,452			

\* The causes of 4,668 deaths were not specified; in calculating the proportional numbers they have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.



The diseases of the digestive organs were fatal to 22,620 persons; including 3660 children who died in teething, 3234 persons who died of enteritis, 1310 of peritonitis, 760 of ascites; many persons died of various kinds of obstruction of the intestinal canal, namely, 848 of hernia, 1190 of ileus, 280 of intussusception, and 242 of stricture. Of the 848 deaths by hernia, 71 were stated to be by inguinal, 14 by scrotal, 113 by femoral, and 52 by umbilical hernia, besides 11 deaths (10 of children) by congenital hernia; in 598 cases the kind of hernia was not distinguished. Of the 1190 deaths classed under ileus, 845 were returned as obstruction of the bowels. Of 254 persons who died of worms, 176 were children under 5 years of age. 10 persons died of hydatids of the liver.

Disease of the pancreas was returned as the cause of 12 deaths; of the spleen as the cause of 51 deaths. The liver is much more liable to disease; and including hepatitis, jaundice, and its other maladies, 6498 fatal diseases of this organ were registered.

The mortality by all the diseases of the digestive organs was at the rate of 1·2 in 1,000 of the population; and of 100 deaths 6 were caused by the diseases of this class.

The other local diseases are the causes of comparatively few deaths. 4327 persons died of diseases of the urinary organs; namely, 269 by nephritis, 954 by nephria (or Bright's disease), 433 by diabetes, 233 by stone, 270 by cystitis. 177 deaths by stricture of the urethra, properly belong to gonorrhœa, of which it is sometimes the sequel. 1908 deaths are the result of bladder, kidney, and prostate disease of a kind not specified. Diabetes is a well-defined disease, and it has fluctuated very little in eight years; the average annual number of deaths by it was 422, the lowest number was 402 (in 1852), the highest number was 448 (in 1855), the year of extreme cold.

2917 deaths were the results of diseases of the organs of generation; the mortality by them was at the rate of ·16 in 1000, and they caused 8 in 1000 deaths. 1067 mothers died of *metria* or puerperal fever, which is in the zymotic class; and 1821 died of other diseases incidental to the state of childbearing; of the latter diseases flooding was the most fatal; 315 mothers bled to death. The fatality from this disease increases rapidly with the advance of age. Thus 34 women died of flooding of the age 15-25, 121 of the age 25-35, and 150 of the age 35-45; and at the

TABLE (6.)—MORTALITY OF WOMEN BEARING CHILDREN at different Ages in the the Two Years 1855 and 1856.

Age of Mother.	Estimated Number of Women bearing Children, 1851.	Deaths distinguished in the Two Years 1855 and 1856.				Annual Rate of Mortality.			
						To every 100 Mothers bearing Children, the Number of Deaths by			
		Placenta Prævia and Flooding.	Puerperal Mania.	Puerperal Convulsions.	Rupture of Uterus.	Placenta Prævia and Flooding.	Puerperal Mania.	Puerperal Convulsions.	Rupture of Uterus.
15-25	107,440	87	53	208	4	·003	·025	·158	·003
25-35	328,720	305	90	160	34	·087	·026	·046	·010
35-45	166,140	376	27	65	31	·219	·016	·038	·018
45-55	7,545	23	1	6	2	·262	·011	·068	·023
15-55	609,845	791	151	439	71	·119	·023	·066	·011

In calculating the annual mortality a correction has been made for increase of population. The annual rate of increase (females aged 15-55) 1841-51, was ·01200, and it has been assumed that the number of women bearing children increased at a uniform rate at each of the ages in the Table. A further correction has been made as follows: At the age 15-55 there were 1,900 deaths from childbirth and 1079 from *metria* in 1855; and 1,821 from childbirth and 1067 from *metria* in 1856: excluding deaths from *metria*, only 964 deaths from childbirth in 1855, and 954 in 1856, were designated under any of the definite headings of the class; and the deaths under each of the above headings are assumed to have been understated in the same ratio, and raised accordingly in calculating the mortality. A similar correction has been made for each age in the Table.

same ages 3, 40, and 38 women died (probably from hæmorrhage), the result of the insertion of the placenta over the aperture of the uterus (placenta prævia). Puerperal mania follows another law. Puerperal convulsions are most fatal to young mothers. The dangers to be guarded against in childbirth thus vary with the age of the woman. The relative extent of the danger from several causes is shown approximatively in Table (6).

The danger of rupture of the uterus increases rapidly; the danger of flooding increases less rapidly; the danger of death by puerperal convulsions is greatest in early life; and the liability to puerperal mania decreases as age advances.

The mortality in childbirth continues to decrease in England and Wales; the birth of every 10,000 living children was the death of *sixty* mothers in 1847, and of *forty-four* in 1856; thus *sixteen* mothers are now saved on every 10,000 children born. This happy result is partly due to the progress of science; and may well encourage its cultivators to redouble their exertions.

2260 persons died of diseases of the organs of locomotion, exclusive of the deaths under scrofula, which often affects the bones. The rate of mortality was less than one in 1000; it was little more than 1 in 10,000. Nearly 6 in 1000 deaths belong to the class.

672 persons died of diseases of the integumentary system; not *one* in 10,000, but only 36 in 1,000,000 of the population. Less than 2 deaths in 1000 were from these diseases. Yet they included 253 deaths from carbuncle, which has within recent years prevailed epidemically, and may now be justly referred to the zymotic class. The learned Professor of Medicine in Edinburgh gives cases which appear to show, that, under certain circumstances, carbuncle is contagious.\* Carbuncle and boil are

TABLE (7).—MORTALITY from METRIA at different AGES, in the 2 Years 1855 and 1856.

Ages of Mothers.	Estimated Number of Women bearing Children 1851.	Deaths from Metria in 1855-56.	Annual Number of Deaths from Metria to 100 Mothers living.
15-25	107,440	609	*269
25-35	328,720	942	*136
35-45	166,140	568	*162
45-55	7,545	27	*170
15-55	609,845	2146	*167

In calculating the annual rate of mortality, a correction has been made for increase of population.

TABLE (8).—DEATHS of WOMEN in CHILDBIRTH in the Ten Years 1847-56.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from			Deaths of Mothers to 10,000 Children born alive.
	Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	
1847 - -	3226	784	2442	60
1848 - -	3445	1365	2080	61
1849 - -	3389	1165	2174	59
1850 - -	3252	1113	2139	55
1851 - -	3290	1009	2281	53
1852 - -	3247	972	2275	52
1853 - -	3063	795	2268	50
1854 - -	3009	954	2055	47
1855 - -	2979	1079	1900	47
1856 - -	2888	1067	1821	44
10 years 1847-56 -	31738	10303	21435	52

\* See the valuable paper on the Pathology and Treatment of the Contagious Furunculoid, by T. Laycock, M.D., F.R.S.E., &c.

not separated in the returns; and in this extended sense the disease is rarely fatal; yet the number of deaths from 81 in 1849 rose to 300 in 1854, and subsequently fell to 253. Singularly enough the deaths from phlegmon decreased.

(4.) *Diseases of Growth, Nutrition, and Decay, or Developmental Diseases.*

1000 children died of malformations of various kinds; and they were nearly all taken from their parents in the first five years of a life which they could never enjoy. Many children are born prematurely; others are born without evident defects of form, but are feeble, and are so defective in vital energy that they die shortly after birth; adults also, before they attain old age, fall into a state of debility without discoverable disease. All these cases, classed as premature birth and debility, amount to 17,997, or nearly 5 per cent. of the total deaths. The mortality from these causes was at the rate of little less than 1 death to 1000 persons living. Atrophy, or wasting away, was returned, in the absence of any specific malady, as the cause of 13,712 deaths, or of 3·6 per cent. of the total deaths. Seven out of 10,000 of the population died of atrophy.

Old age was the assigned cause of 23,931 deaths. The proportion would be higher were it not that the number of old people living in England in proportion to the population is below the average standard, chiefly in consequence of the excess of births over deaths; yet it is a remarkable fact, that after corrections have been made for this disturbance, so small a number of the people should attain old age.

(5.) *Violent Deaths.*

14,912 deaths were the evident effects of external causes, and belong to the violent order of unnatural deaths. 237 deaths were referred directly to intemperance; 451 to delirium tremens. The mortality under both heads has decreased during the last three years; so has the number of deaths (69) described as the result of the privation of food. 704 children died, it is stated, from the want of breast-milk; 32 from neglect. The effects of alcohol, and the effects of the privation of proper food at different ages, are often indirect, and are not easily recognizable, as they are liable to be confounded with the effects of other causes. Cold, which was the cause of 195 deaths in the severe winter of 1855, was fatal to 86 persons in the year 1856. The number of deaths by burns and scalds fell from 3177 to 2919; the decrease was 258, while the decrease in the deaths by cold was only 109. This bears out the observation in my previous letter, that the excess of deaths by burns in 1855 was the consequence of the increase of fires, and of the nearer approach of people to the burning fuel. 432 persons were poisoned in the year, or 52 persons in excess of the numbers poisoned in the previous year. The beneficial effect of the Act of Parliament appears to have been temporary.

1314 persons died by hanging and suffocation; the deaths under this head are nearly stationary. 2681 deaths from drowning imply an increase of the mortality by this cause; the deaths at sea are not included in the registers, so that the number of deaths by drowning among our population is understated.

5433 deaths from fractures and contusions imply a great number of injuries to great numbers of people, and they could only occur in a country where mechanical forces of every kind were in extensive action. The number of deaths from these causes, and from other violence not specified, was 5010 in the year 1849, 6275 in the year 1853, and 5835 in the year 1856. Thus the deaths by mechanical violence for some years increased rapidly, and they are now gradually declining. The deaths by wounds were 603.

The rate of mortality by this class of violent causes was nearly 8 in 10,000 living, and nearly 4 in 100 deaths were deaths by violence.



## II. DISEASES OF THE SEXES. (Tables, pp. 120-147.)

Few diseases are equally fatal to males and females. The difference in the organs of the body is considerable; the tissues are of different quality; all the functions are modified in boys and girls, in men and women; and by their occupations they are exposed in different degrees to the causes of disease.

In reading the tables it will be borne in mind that there are 1000 males to 1035 females in the population.

*Diseases of males.*—Zymotic diseases are generally more fatal to males than to females; thus 1248 males and 1029 females died of small-pox; 137 males and 90 females of purpura and scurvy, men being more frequently than women *deprived* of vegetables. 599 males and 477 females died of rheumatic fever; 4 males and 1 female of hydrophobia, men being more exposed to bites; 61 males and 33 females died of mumps; 7 males and 1 female of glanders.

Among the deaths by constitutional diseases are 825 deaths of males and 634 of females by abscess; 60 of males and 13 of females by fistula; 221 of males and 39 of females by gout, as men generally eat and drink more inordinately than women. Scrofula and tabes mesenterica are most fatal to males; and so is hydrocephalus, of which 4161 males and 3138 females died; the brain of the boy being more liable to disorder than the brain of the girl.

Of the local diseases males die in greater numbers than females (78,152 males, and 71,759 females).

The brain diseases, cephalitis and convulsions, are both most fatal to males; so is delirium tremens, of which 390 males and 61 females died, the excess being referable to the same cause as the deaths of 171 males and 66 females, ascribed directly to intemperance. Of softening of the brain, 475 men and 289 women died. 79 males died of tetanus and 41 females; but it is probable that tetanus was generally induced by wounds and injuries, and that women, the injuries being equal, are more tetanical than men.

Heart disease kills more women than men; but of angina pectoris, 156 men and 122 women died; and aneurism was fatal to 84 women and to 254 men, who often make violent exertions which rupture the large arteries, when these are once rendered fragile by deposits.

Inflammatory affections of the respiratory organs are more fatal to males (28,400) than to females (24,508).

Teething was returned as the cause of the deaths of 1979 males and of 1681 females; it follows the same law as convulsions. So does laryngismus, of which 147 males and 78 females died.

The excess of the deaths of males by disease of liver is probably the result of intemperance. Inguinal hernia is most fatal to males; femoral and umbilical hernia to females.

Diseases of the urinary organs are the causes of the deaths of 3161 males and of 1166 females. The excess of these diseases among males is in the first place due to the difference of organization; the urethra is wider and shorter, the bladder larger in the woman than in the man, hence calculi are passed, which in the form of stone killed 212 men and only 21 women. The inflammatory and other affections of the kidneys are often indirectly caused by calculi, and sometimes by stricture, itself the result of gonorrhoeal infection. Prostatic disease, of which 313 men died, is peculiar to males. The urinary secretion also probably differs in the two sexes; for diabetes was fatal to 274 men and to 159 women.

Only 40 deaths of males are ascribed to diseases of the organs of generation, exclusive of syphilis and its results.

Caries and necrosis, amongst the diseases of the bones, are, like scrofula, most fatal to males.

Malformations from arrested development are generally most frequent in males; such is the case as regards cyanosis (males 209, females 132); anus imperforatus (m. 62, f. 22); and cleft palate (m. 32, f. 22); of spina bifida, however, 153 females and only 146 males died.

Of premature births and debility, the deaths of males are 1929 in excess of the 8034 deaths of females. The intrauterine life of the males is the most hazardous. *Sudden death* from diseases undetermined is more frequent in men than in women.

Males, are in every way except one, the most exposed to die violent deaths, whether it be by war, by suicide, by accident, by negligence, or by public execution.

*Diseases of females.*—Of the zymotic diseases, hooping-cough is the most fatal to females; 4007 males and 5218 females died of the disease. Influenza is also most fatal to females; chiefly, perhaps, because the number of females living at advanced age is in excess of the number of males. Metria is a disease exclusively incidental to child-bearing women.

Of the constitutional diseases,—dropsy, from disease of the kidneys, probably, or from diseased heart—is most fatal to women; 4715 women and 3498 men died of dropsy. Of cancer, attacking chiefly the breast and the uterus, 4069 women and 1790 men died.

Consumption is much more fatal to women than to men; of this destructive disease 23,016 males and 25,934 females died. The disparity in the rates of mortality is most striking at the ages from 15 to 55, as will be immediately apparent on comparing the figures.

TABLE (9).—DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION.

Ages	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—
Men	725	5437	5335	4143	2338	1660
Women	1192	6915	6598	4657	2527	1222
Excess of female deaths in one year	467	1478	1263	514	189	defect 438

Consumption, which is so fatal to young persons, attacks young women in a greater proportion than it attacks young men. How many of the thousands of excessive deaths are to be ascribed severally to the fatal

TABLE (10).—ENGLAND AND WALES. ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY from PHTHISIS at different AGES, during the 7 Years 1848–54.

	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the Middle of 1851.		DEATHS from PHTHISIS in the 7 Years 1848–54.		AVERAGE ANNUAL DEATHS from PHTHISIS to 1000 living (1848–54.)		EXCESS of Female Rate over the Male Rate of Mortality.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
All Ages	8,808,662	9,174,187	166,741	187,801	2'70	2'92	'22
0—	1,180,480	1,174,915	18,890	18,271	1'69	1'61	—'08
5—	1,033,610	1,045,298	4,825	5,374	'65	'73	'08
10—	967,007	962,248	5,879	6,683	'87	'74	'07
15—	1,071,634	1,740,854	38,416	48,963	3'28	4'00	'72
25—	1,333,621	1,417,296	37,421	46,437	4'04	4'68	'64
35—	1,017,018	1,072,611	28,104	31,403	3'85	4'18	'33
45—	734,214	782,010	20,086	17,578	3'81	3'21	—'70
55—	452,738	528,185	12,187	10,036	3'59	2'71	—'88
65—	268,052	311,135	6,038	4,224	2'68	1'94	—'74
75—	97,008	123,610	768	803	1'11	'98	—'18
85—	12,743	19,009	68	71	0'60	'58	—'07
95 and upwards	535	1,014	1	3	'10	'39	—'20

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—In the 7 years 1848–54 the average annual rate of mortality from Phthisis, to 1,000 living, of males aged 15 and under 25 years, was 3'28; of females 4'00; being an excess in the female rate of mortality of '72. At the ages 0–5, 45–55, &c. the male rate is in excess of the female rate, as is indicated by the minus sign (–) prefixed.

stays, to the in-door life of women, to peculiarities of organization, and to other causes, it is not easy to calculate. But it is evident physiologically that air is the pabulum of life, and that the effects of a tight cord round the neck and of tight lacing round the waist, only differ in degree, in the time of their manifestation, and in some of their symptoms; for the strangulations are both fatal. To wear tight-laced stays is in many cases to wither, to waste away, to die; and is perhaps the natural chastisement of the folly which inflicts this Chinese deformity, natural only to wasps and other insects, on the grace and beauty of the human figure.

The causes of the fatality of this disease require further investigation.

Among the brain diseases, chorea was fatal to 45 females and 14 males. Insanity is often complicated with other diseases, which are returned as the causes of death; but a majority of the deaths ascribed to insanity occur among females. 32 women are returned as dying of hysteria; 9 of fright.

Heart disease is more fatal to women than to men; so are gastritis, peritonitis, ulceration, and stricture of the intestines and gallstone. Of ascites 276 men and 484 women died.

Of ovarian dropsy, a disease peculiar to women, 211 died; and 57 women died of paramenia. While 40 men died, 788 women died of diseases vaguely returned, and classed consequently as diseases of the organs of generation.

Of the malformations, spina bifida alone appears to be most fatal to females.

While other violent deaths were chiefly fatal to men, burns and scalds are nearly equally fatal to the two sexes.

### III. DISEASES OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE.

The structure of the infant frame is immediately tested after his birth; and sometimes from injuries in birth, sometimes from physical defects, and sometimes from his imperfect chemical affinities, the process of life ceases. The infant dies. His elements are given to the grave. All his faculties are imperfectly developed, and he can give no articulate information. The characters of diseases themselves are often imperfectly marked; and his means of defence against injury lie chiefly in his mother's love, which is generally adequate to its office. The fate of the infant which the mother abandons, not in the street, but in the house, when she works in the field or the factory, or when she indulges in any vice, or neglects cleanliness, is early death. All the poisonous emanations from the drains and cesspools destroy children, created to live in pure air. Hence, with few direct infanticides, the deaths of 94,407 infants under one year of age are registered in England and Wales, in the year; 18,808 infants died of zymotic diseases, of which diarrhœa is the most fatal. 7893 infants died of diarrhœa. To thrush the deaths of 1034 infants are ascribed. Whooping-cough was fatal to 3708 infants. The other zymotic diseases were more or less fatal. Syphilis, either congenital or from immediate infection, was the registered cause of 579 deaths.

Scrofula, tabes, and hydrocephalus are fatal to many infants; cephalitis was fatal to more than 500 infants; convulsions to 19,718.

Bronchitis and pneumonia are not easily distinguished in infants; in the aggregate the deaths from these causes amounted to 12,738. Like convulsions, they are much more fatal in males than in females.

The malformations generally terminate fatally in the first year of life.

The want of breast-milk was returned as the cause of 695 deaths. A few infants die of burns and scalds; but suffocation in bed, from over-laying or from the shutting out of the air from the child, is the most frequent violent death of infants.



## IV. CORONERS' RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS.

Life is still a mystery, and it ceases sometimes inexplicably; yet many causes of death are evident. It was known from the beginning that man can kill man; and the cause of homicide is not only discoverable, but, to some extent, controllable. The culpable man can be punished, with a view to prevent the repetition of the fatal act by himself or by others. In England a special officer has been elected by the people, from the earliest times, to visit the body of every person slain or wounded, and to inquire into the circumstances of each case. The mere fact that the death was sudden, or that the body was found in water, if the coroner was called upon, rendered inquiry imperative; and it is accordingly enjoined in the statute (4 Edward I.) regulating the coroner's office.

The progress of science has created new forces, often fatal, and has produced new substances, of which our forefathers had no knowledge. Machinery is organized on a large scale, so that the lives of numbers of men are liable to be destroyed, not by malicious intent, but by the negligence of other men who have their lives in charge. Thus, great numbers die by railway accidents; many perish in mining operations; children are suffocated in bed or are burnt by "their clothes taking fire." Poisoning is not mentioned in the act of Edward; but poisoning is now, unhappily, a common cause of death. Poisons are the most insidious instruments which assassins can employ, and they were evidently little known in England before the Reformation; yet the first English legislators directed inquests to be held on the body dying suddenly, because death might possibly even then be the result of secret violence. Persons slain generally die suddenly; hence, it was made the rule to hold inquests in cases of sudden death. Such was the wise provision of the law.

A man is killed; the coroner receives notice, and summons a certain number of men to inquire, under his direction, into the causes of the death, and to pronounce, after hearing the evidence, a preliminary verdict of acquittal or of guilt. The utility of the inquest is evident. It recognized, in barbarous times, the value of human life. No man could be slain without inquiry. It was a simple means of discovering the guilty, and it brought home blame to the negligent; at the same time the innocent were protected against false imprisonment, for "guilty" was not the verdict of a despot, but of a jury of twelve or more ordinary men who fairly represented public opinion. The verdict threw a shield around the innocent, who, without the inquiry, might have been falsely suspected: it left no excuse for private vengeance: and, undoubtedly, the coroner and the jury deterred many evil natures from the commission of crimes which they would have perpetrated had not the dread of the inquest interposed. Lives were thus saved, and every man enjoyed a sense of security which the commission of murders with impunity would have destroyed in the great mass of the population. For, without the inquest, assassination would be the death of many men—the dread of all.

The coroner's inquest is entirely a popular institution. The county coroner is elected by the freeholders; and it is one of the great advantages of the inquest that it engages the great body of the people in the administration of justice; public opinion is thus never in favour of a man whom a jury has pronounced guilty. Assassins and *bravoes* have been shielded from discovery by people in foreign lands who have never served on juries. Through inquests the great body of the English people have been taught also, to some extent, the action of general causes, such as nuisances, in destroying life.

Coroners are elected for counties, and in some cases, for sub-divisions of those counties; boroughs and some districts have special coroners. England and Wales have, apparently, 324 coroners, some of whom appoint deputies; they held, according to Mr. Redgrave's returns, inquests on

21,801\* bodies in the year 1856. The total charges amounted to 67,000*l.*, averaging 3*l.* 1*s.* 6*d.* for each death into which inquiry was made. The charges included the coroner's fees (1*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* on each inquest), and mileage (9*d.* a mile, reckoning only one way, from his usual place of abode to the body); medical fees for evidence, autopsies, and analyses; witnesses' expenses, constables' allowances, and payments to jurymen, and for rooms.

The findings of the juries are classed under the following heads by Mr. Redgrave:

Injuries from Causes unknown	424	
Homicide - - - -	482	Including—Murder - - - 205
		Manslaughter - - - 271
		Justifiable Homicide - 6
Suicide - - - -	1,314	
Accidental Deaths - - -	9,716	
Ascertained Violent Deaths -	11,936	
Natural Deaths - - -	7,102	
Found dead - - - -	3,183	
Total Dead bodies on which inquests were held - - -	22,221	{ These numbers are 420 in excess of the true number—owing to a duplicate entry.

It would thus appear that nearly 10,285 of the bodies died of disease, or in ways not positively ascertained to be violent; and that 11,936 died violent deaths, which involved charges of murder, manslaughter, or justifiable homicide in 482 cases. Ultimately 265 persons were, according to the Criminal Returns, committed to trial for homicide (murder 82, manslaughter 183); and 109 were convicted (31 of murder and 78 of manslaughter).† Of the 31 convicted murderers, including Palmer, 16 were hanged. This was the ultimate result of 21,801 inquests; 109 men and women were convicted of homicide, and variously punished. It is asked, upon the face of this return, "Whether, under our police system, such a number of inquests, leading to no results, is necessary?" "No evidence," it is said, "of crime to satisfy a coroner's jury was found in 21,325 cases; and of the 476 verdicts of murder and manslaughter only a few were sustained by sifted evidence before the judges, for only 109 convictions ensued."

It must, however, be recollected that 1,314 suicides are included in the return; and the importance of inquiring into these cases will not be disputed. If a man has executed himself for crime, or in a state of delirium has destroyed himself, it should be known; and murder may sometimes be disguised under appearances of suicide. 3,183 bodies were *found dead*; and the utility of inquiry into all these deaths will scarcely be questioned.

War, homicide, and deaths by wild beasts are probably the principal causes of violent death in uncivilized countries; but the development of mechanical forces in a country is not always accompanied by corresponding safeguards. Horses, untrained by Mr. Rarey, are at first ridden recklessly; carriages are upset by unskilful drivers; children are exposed to death; young ladies are dressed in elegant muslins, but muslins still inflammable, which sometimes, alas! burn away their beauty and reduce them to ashes; light-houses and life-boats are often unprovided, and are often of no avail. Men are destroyed by explosions in mines for the want of adequate ventilation; by defective machinery; and by carelessness. In factories death arises from unfenced machinery. Railway accidents are sometimes accidental, sometimes the consequence of bad

\* These numbers are corrected for a duplicate entry in the original Table. The corrections are made on Mr. Redgrave's authority. The details cannot now be corrected.

† Criminal Returns 1856.



arrangements, and sometimes the results of carelessness. Drunkenness is frequently a cause of accidental death. The examination of the whole series of violent deaths shows conclusively that the coroner should sit in every case, for the denunciation of the guilty, for the comfort of the innocent, and for the information of the public, who should be taught the nature and the extent of all the dangers by which they are surrounded: for some of those dangers they will learn to avoid, and many of them can be diminished or entirely removed.

Whenever a death occurs suddenly it is wisely enacted that an inquest shall be held; and in interpreting the word "sudden" the fact that the deceased has or has not been recently visited by a legally qualified medical practitioner should be taken into account. Under this interpretation a considerable number of inquests is held on persons who die of common diseases, the effects of which, if scrutinized by medical witnesses, leaves little doubt of their nature. The supposition of violence is thus negatived, and this decisive result is ample compensation to society for the expense.

Virtually, it is true that of twenty-one thousand inquiries only a few lead to the committal and conviction of criminals; but the utility of the inquest is not to be proved by the number of *crimes committed*, but by the number of *crimes prevented*; and it is gratifying to find that homicide is comparatively rare in England and Wales. Few countries present so low a proportion of murders. Yet, the instant that the provisions of the law are disregarded, and inquests are not freely held, such homicidal eruptions break out as the poisonings in Essex, the atrocities in Norfolk, which Sir James Graham feared "had resulted from an interference with the duties of the office of coroner," and the systematic poisonings of Palmer, in Staffordshire, who was executed in the year (1856).<sup>\*</sup> The increase of subtle poisons lying for sale in the shops, the increase of life insurance, and the immense number of violent deaths in England, demand the observance of all the existing safeguards of life.

The legislature, in the year 1837, extended the inquiry under the Registration Act so as to make it embrace the cause of every death in England and Wales. The informant, in registering a death, has to answer the question, What was the cause of death? and in all cases of inquest on any dead body it was enacted (6 & 7 Gul. 4. c. 86. s. 25.), that "*the jury shall inquire of the particulars herein required to be registered concerning the death, and the coroner shall inform the registrar of the finding of the jury, and the registrar shall make the entry accordingly.*"

In a letter which was published in the Appendix to your third annual Report (1841) I discussed the coroners' returns of violent and sudden deaths.† The defects in the "information" were pointed out; and in the year 1845, after further experience, you addressed a letter to coroners, accompanied by observations on the registration of the causes of violent deaths. Your letter to the coroners concluded in these words: "I confidently anticipate that for the future, in all cases in which inquests shall be held, the finding of the jury, as recorded in the register book of deaths, will contain all the particulars which it is desirable to ascertain."

It is gratifying to find that the "cause of death" as returned by the coroners exhibits improvement. That the information is still very imperfectly given in many cases will, however, be evident, upon the most cursory inspection of the Tables (pp. 162-9). Thus it will be seen that in the case of railway accidents the nature of the accident is not

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<sup>\*</sup> It was stated before a Committee of the House of Commons in 1851, that the constabulary of Staffordshire were instructed not to furnish "notices" of deaths to the coroners, except when crime was suspected. And the coroners were informed, that if they held inquests in such cases their fees would be disallowed. Under these regulations Palmer committed several murders.

† Third Annual Report, App. pp. 75-97. See also Sixth Report, pp. 210-66.



defined in a large number of instances: the deaths in mines are well described: of the deaths by burns, 2181 are referred to the clothes taking fire in the 5 years 1852-6, and 75 to conflagrations, but in 7,739 cases the circumstances are not distinguished; the poisons are not stated in many cases of death by poisoning; the deaths by drowning are often obscure, but they are evidently imperfectly returned where the cause can be ascertained; we learn that 588 persons were drowned while bathing, 215 by falling from ships and boats, 265 by shipwreck, 4 while sliding and skating, and in the greater part of 11,758 cases of drowning the information is left imperfect. Suffocation was the cause of 1,624 deaths, which were left unclassified. The coroners' returns state that in 1856 the verdict of suicide was returned in 1,314 cases; only 1,182 were distinguished in the registers, owing, it is believed, to obscurities in the verdicts. In 195 cases of suicide, 182 of murder, 257 of manslaughter, 2,402 of accident in the 5 years 1852-6, the means by which death was caused are not expressed; thus, it is impossible to learn the total deaths from poisoning or from drowning, or from any particular agent, through these serious oversights in the coroners' returns. In the calculations it has been necessary to distribute 5,328 cases of violent deaths so as to get approximations to the numbers of deaths by railways, mines, mechanical injuries, chemical injuries, and asphyxia. Yet this classification was expressly made to include the greatest number possible of the facts as

TABLE (11.)—DEATHS FROM RAILWAY ACCIDENTS FROM 1852 TO 1856, both inclusive, in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland respectively, as reported to the Board of Trade.

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.
1852	181	24	11	216
1853	243	36	26	305
1854	180	29	14	223
1855	214	14	18	246
1856	232	30	19	281

TABLE (12.)

The Abstract of the Causes of Death in England and Wales shows that in the year 1856, 548 persons lost their lives from Violent Causes in connection with Railways in England and Wales. They are thus returned:—	Similar Accidents attended with Death reported to the Board of Trade as having occurred in England and Wales in 1856:—
Run over on line - - - 306	Run over on line - - - 137
Fall from carriage or engine - 22	Fall from carriage or engine - 35
Collisions - - - 11	Collisions - - - 14
Carriages off rail, &c. - - - 7	Carriages off rail, &c. - - - 10
Explosion of boiler - - - 7	Explosion of boiler - - - 1
Killed between buffer - - - 8	Killed between buffer - - - 23
Fall of earth - - - 3	Fall of earth - - - Nil.
Other deaths (manner not stated) - 184	Other deaths - - - 12
Total - - - 548	Total - - - 232

Captain Galton, R.E., in explanation of the discrepancy, makes the following remarks: "I believe railway companies return to us *all* fatal accidents to passengers, except perhaps occasionally when death ensues a long time after the accident; but probably not more than one half the fatal accidents to their own servants are returned; and I believe that many cases of fatal accidents to trespassers are not returned. We endeavour to get as complete returns as we can, but the law only requires returns of accidents to passengers."

they were returned in 1840; and we are scarcely yet prepared for a more minute classification.

The Tables (pp. 162-180) contain, nevertheless, much useful information. The returns are for the *five* years 1852, 3, 4, 5, 6. They include 68,554 violent deaths. On an average 13,711 such deaths were registered annually; of males 10,057, of females 3,653. Thus to *one* female *three* males die by violence.

On an average 480 deaths are returned as occurring annually by railways; the numbers rose from 391 in 1852 to 548 in 1856. The number of the deaths by violence from these as well as other particular causes is probably understated, as it has been already remarked that the manner in which some accidents occur is not distinguished. Yet these numbers greatly exceed the deaths returned to the Board of Trade. In 1856 the Board received accounts of 232 deaths from railway accidents, whereas 548 deaths were registered as having occurred in connexion with rails, railway carriages, and railway works. (Tables 11, 12.)

In mines 1,136 persons were killed annually; 985 in coal mines, 151 in copper, tin, lead, and other mines. We hear chiefly of deaths by explosions in coal mines, but accurate registration shows that the deaths by the explosion of fire damp are 198 to 939 from other causes. The fall of coal, stone, &c. kills 509 men and women in mines annually, including the crushed; 157 fall into the pits or shafts. Few women are killed by either railways or mines. The deaths by all other mechanical injuries are 4,157 annually, comprising the deaths of 3,328 males and 829 females. Falls from heights, scaffolds, windows, stairs, ships,—and falls in walking,—kill 1,077 persons annually; of whom 253 are females, falling chiefly from heights, windows, or down stairs. The fall of heavy bodies kills 332 persons annually. 1,107 persons are killed annually by horses and horse conveyances; more than double the number killed by railways. The numbers exposed constantly to accidents of this kind are probably greater than the numbers exposed to accidents on railways. The accidents by horses and horse conveyances make less noise in the world than railway accidents; and it is only when the aggregate results are collected by registration that the truth is revealed. The returns are however defective; for 546 annual deaths are referred simply to fractures, leaving the cause of the fractures unspecified.

584 persons die annually by wounds; 161 by gunshot wounds; 233 by cut throat, and 190 by other wounds. A large number of these deaths are suicides.

3,045 persons died annually of chemical injuries, that is, almost exclusively by burns and scalds. 1,184 females are burnt to death; 815 males. And how is it that so many females die this painful death? The coroners have not yet enabled us to answer the question explicitly. But of the 451 cases where the information is given, 436 were from the clothes taking fire, and only 15 from fires. In the *five* years 1,349 females are stated to have died from the clothes taking fire; 890 were girls under 10 years of age, 173 were of the age 10-25, and the rest were women of higher ages. Of the 832 males who died from their clothes taking fire, 526 were boys under 5 years of age, 226 were boys of the ages 5-10, and only 80 were of the age of 10 years and upwards. At these early ages the boys as well as the girls wear combustible clothes. Of the 3,195 males and the 4,544 females who died of burns, though in what way the returns do not state, a large number undoubtedly died in the same way. The discovery of these appalling facts will, it may be hoped, lead to new precautions against this danger; and probably the clothes will in the end be rendered by some chemical process incombustible. Of scalds by drinking scalding water, 142 males and 88 females, nearly all children under five years of age, are stated to have died. The larynx is closed in these unhappy cases, and the child is suffocated. Such deaths will be diminished

by greater care. Teapots and other vessels containing scalding water will be placed beyond the reach of the children. It will be observed that the young boys are more incautious than the young girls; 125 boys and 79 girls of the ages 1 and under 4 died by drinking scalding water.

The deaths by lightning are so interesting in a scientific point of view that it was thought right to give them in detail. The deaths of males and females at different ages, and in the several divisions and counties, are shown.

401 persons died *annually* of poisoning; and in nearly 113 cases the poison is not specified. Opium is the principal specified poison; by that drug 125 persons are said to have died, namely, 89 by laudanum, 34 by opium, and 2 by morphia. 34 persons were killed annually by prussic acid, including 15 by the essential oil of bitter almonds. Arsenic stands next, and to it 27 annual deaths are referred. The salts of lead kill 23 persons annually, the salts of mercury kill 10, oxalic acid kills 13, sulphuric acid (oil of vitriol) kills 15 persons annually. The deaths from these poisons are understated, as the 113 deaths from unspecified poisons are chiefly caused by them, and in some cases the poisoning is not dis-

TABLE (13.) VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND.—AVERAGE ANNUAL MORTALITY to 1,000,000 LIVING in the 5 Years 1852-56.

DEATHS OF MALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at each of 12 PERIODS OF LIFE.														
No.		ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	85 and upwards.
	TOTAL OF VIOLENT DEATHS	1100·7	1467·8	655·0	795·6	918·2	983·4	1145·5	1384·8	1563·9	1762·3	2228·1	3237·5	3603·0
1	Connected with RAILWAYS -	52·8	8·0	15·1	25·8	58·5	88·2	83·6	78·4	60·4	60·8	40·2	16·6	—
2	MINES:—													
	Connected with Coal Mines -	116·4	1·9	11·6	153·0	183·0	177·9	156·0	133·5	97·0	68·9	17·9	16·6	—
	Connected with Copper, Tin, Iron, &c. Mines -	17·8	·3	2·5	15·7	26·1	26·6	27·6	25·0	18·5	14·6	11·2	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES -	396·6	250·6	161·3	294·8	303·2	365·7	493·0	631·4	798·3	946·3	1364·0	2440·5	2803·0
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (including Mortality by Burns and Scalds and Poison which see below) -	171·6	716·8	212·5	45·7	41·2	51·0	69·7	84·2	94·4	128·8	254·5	381·9	800·9
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., Suspension of Respiration (including Mortality by Drowning which see below) -	345·5	490·2	252·0	250·6	306·2	273·0	315·6	432·3	495·3	542·9	540·3	381·9	—
	BURNS AND SCALDS -	138·5	650·6	202·1	33·4	22·5	23·6	29·5	30·8	40·1	78·6	221·0	381·9	800·9
	POISONING -	27·2	64·5	8·7	3·2	11·0	120·5	33·4	46·7	47·2	42·9	33·5	—	—
	DROWNING -	243·6	238·0	243·7	234·0	264·6	214·8	224·1	255·4	259·3	286·8	310·3	149·4	—

DEATHS OF FEMALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at each of 12 PERIODS OF LIFE.

		385·3	1143·4	441·9	169·5	143·0	123·6	172·3	280·1	377·4	745·7	1816·0	4153·5	4580·2
	TOTAL OF VIOLENT DEATHS													
1	Connected with RAILWAYS -	4·2	4·8	3·6	3·7	1·9	2·5	4·5	6·1	7·2	13·1	10·3	21·7	—
2	MINES:—													
	Connected with Coal Mines -	1·0	·4	·4	1·5	2·3	·6	·6	1·1	1·2	—	—	—	—
	Connected with Copper, Tin, Iron, &c. Mines -	·2	—	·2	—	·4	·1	—	·8	—	·7	—	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES -	93·7	176·7	45·0	31·4	25·6	33·8	50·2	88·4	145·4	366·3	1039·2	2375·0	2081·9
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (including Mortality by Burns and Scalds and Poison which see below) -	181·4	602·7	346·3	102·0	52·8	35·4	46·8	77·5	101·0	219·4	636·2	1648·4	2498·3
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., Suspension of Respiration (including Mortality by Drowning which see below) -	104·8	358·8	46·4	30·9	60·0	51·2	70·2	106·2	122·6	146·2	180·3	108·4	—
	BURNS AND SCALDS -	161·0	556·0	339·8	98·6	35·0	21·7	27·4	47·9	71·9	183·2	600·2	1603·0	2498·3
	POISONING -	19·5	45·6	5·9	2·6	16·7	12·2	19·0	29·0	28·8	25·5	36·0	43·4	—
	DROWNING -	59·0	134·4	41·6	29·2	52·1	38·1	44·7	60·2	69·1	82·1	80·6	43·4	—

NOTE.—In calculating the annual mortality, the number of deaths of persons whose ages were not stated has been proportionally distributed over the different ages in the Table; the number of deaths referred to violence, of which the kind was not distinguished, has also been proportionally distributed over the different classes.



covered, and the death is ascribed erroneously to disease. The deaths by poisons are murders, manslaughters, suicides, or accidents. They would be greatly diminished if solid opium, laudanum, prussic acid, essential oil of bitter almonds, arsenic, sugar of lead, corrosive sublimate, oil of vitriol, oxalic acid, were only retailed upon the production of a

TABLE (14).—SUICIDES IN ENGLAND AND WALES. AVERAGE ANNUAL MORTALITY to 1,000,000 living in the Five Years 1852-56.

DEATHS OF MALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at 12 different PERIODS OF LIFE.

No.		ALL AGES.	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	90 and upwards.
	SUICIDES - - - - -	85.1	3.8	40.1	80.0	138.4	240.0	311.1	295.6	282.4	138.2	—
	Connected with RAILWAYS -	.2	—	.1	.3	.4	.8	.4	.7	—	—	—
1	MINES. Connected with COAL MINES - Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES -	.2	—	.1	.1	—	.5	.4	2.2	—	—	—
2	MECHANICAL INJURIES (in- cluding Mortality by Cut-throat and Gunshot Wounds, which see below) - - -	25.7	.2	10.0	27.2	54.6	66.4	85.1	74.1	77.5	60.6	—
3	CHEMICAL INJURIES (including Mortality by Poison, which see below) - - -	6.9	—	4.4	9.6	14.0	18.9	14.8	16.5	9.9	—	—
4	ASPHYXIA, &c. Suspension of Respiration (including Mortal- ity by Drowning and Hang- ing, which see below) -	52.1	3.6	25.5	42.8	69.2	153.4	210.4	202.1	165.0	75.6	—
	CUT THROAT - - - - -	18.5	—	3.4	19.4	40.3	52.2	62.9	59.9	50.5	45.4	—
	GUNSHOT WOUNDS - - -	4.9	.2	6.0	5.9	7.9	8.7	15.6	6.9	12.6	—	—
	POISONING - - - - -	6.9	—	4.3	9.5	14.0	18.9	14.8	16.5	9.9	—	—
	DROWNING - - - - -	9.9	.6	5.8	11.0	17.4	26.0	33.7	29.2	14.7	—	—
	DROWNING, including the Num- bers found drowned although not returned as Suicides -	85.1	34.9	67.3	85.9	119.9	143.8	151.6	169.5	167.8	66.4	—
	HANGING - - - - -	39.8	2.6	18.3	30.0	49.8	120.0	167.7	159.0	147.2	75.6	—

DEATHS OF FEMALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at 12 different PERIODS OF LIFE.

		32.3	2.8	30.2	33.3	49.3	83.6	80.2	84.0	43.8	50.9	—
	SUICIDES - - - - -	32.3	2.8	30.2	33.3	49.3	83.6	80.2	84.0	43.8	50.9	—
	Connected with RAILWAYS -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	MINES:— Connected with COAL MINES - Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES -	.1	.2	.2	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—
2	MECHANICAL INJURIES (in- cluding Mortality by Cut-throat and Gun-shot Wounds, which see below) - - -	6.5	—	3.5	7.6	10.5	18.3	15.8	21.8	9.4	20.4	—
3	CHEMICAL INJURIES (including Mortality by Poison, which see below) - - -	5.6	.4	7.2	5.7	10.3	14.1	10.6	6.2	7.8	—	—
4	ASPHYXIA, &c. Suspension of Respiration (including Mortal- ity by Drowning and Hang- ing, which see below) -	20.1	2.2	10.3	20.0	28.5	51.0	53.8	56.0	26.6	30.5	—
	CUT THROAT - - - - -	5.2	—	2.5	6.1	9.2	14.8	13.4	17.2	6.3	10.2	—
	GUN-SHOT WOUNDS - - -	—	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	POISONING - - - - -	5.6	.4	7.2	5.6	10.1	14.1	10.6	6.2	7.8	—	—
	DROWNING - - - - -	8.4	1.4	13.5	10.8	10.1	15.1	15.3	15.2	6.3	10.2	—
	DROWNING, including the Num- bers found drowned although not returned as Suicides -	29.7	11.0	33.9	26.7	30.2	40.8	48.0	46.9	37.7	21.7	—
	HANGING - - - - -	11.1	.8	5.3	8.5	17.4	35.0	35.8	37.7	18.8	20.4	—

NOTE.—In calculating the Annual Mortality the Deaths of Persons whose Ages were not stated have been distributed proportionally over the different Ages in the Table. The Deaths referred to Suicide (manner not stated) have also been distributed proportionally over the various classes. The numbers are still under-stated, and should be raised about one ninth part if the coroners' returns to the Home Office be taken as the basis of an estimate.

medical prescription. Quack medicines, overdoses, and improper medicines are stated to have caused 183 deaths in five years.

3,826 annual deaths are the result of interrupted respiration (asphyxia), including 2,566 deaths by drowning. These returns are incomplete. Persons drowned at sea, whose bodies are not washed on the English shores, are not registered; hence large numbers of the maritime population perishing in the sea remain unregistered. Of the dying by drowning 2,044 were males, 522 were females; they were generally adults. Bathing, shipwreck, falls overboard, are the principal assigned circumstances to which drowning is referred, but the circumstances are unassigned in nearly 2,352 cases.

Suffocation is stated to have caused 708 deaths annually; it was referred to choking by food in 57 cases, bedclothes in 183 cases, overlaying in 106 cases, mephitic gas in 16 cases, limekilns in 13 cases, charcoal in 3 cases. But the cause of suffocation was not stated in nearly half the cases.

494 persons die by hanging every year, 384 males and 110 females; and 50 are strangled annually.

Some of the persons executed have not been distinguished in the registers from other persons hanged; instead of 35, the number actually executed in the five years was 45.

I have already referred to the imperfect returns of 195 suicides, 182 murders, 257 manslaughters, 2,402 accidents, 1,684 injuries. Often the way is not ascertained in which infanticide is committed.

### Suicides.

1,083 suicides were returned annually so as to be distinguishable in the register\*, which is probably less by a tenth than the numbers actually distinguished. Hanging is the most common form of suicide; cut-throat and drowning stand next in the order of frequency: eight-tenths of the suicides are committed in one of these three ways.

The tables show how a few of the murders and manslaughters were committed. The information is very defective.

The annexed Tables show some of the most striking results deducible from the returns in their present state. (Tables 13, 14, 15.)

TABLE (15).—MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES AND MANSLAUGHTERS IN ENGLAND AND WALES.—AVERAGE ANNUAL MORTALITY TO 1,000,000 LIVING in the 5 Years 1852-56.

DEATHS OF MALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at each of 12 different PERIODS OF LIFE.													
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.
MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES	12·8	68·8	1·6	1·6	3·0	7·0	4·9	6·3	2·8	3·6	6·0	-	-
MANSLAUGHTERS - - -	8·0	2·3	2·0	2·8	8·0	19·7	13·1	13·0	8·0	9·4	11·9	-	-
DEATHS OF FEMALES to 1,000,000 LIVING at each of 12 different PERIODS OF LIFE.													
MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES	0·7	59·1	2·4	·8	·8	2·7	2·7	4·0	4·0	4·4	9·4	-	-
MANSLAUGHTERS - - -	2·4	3·0	0·7	1·4	1·3	3·6	2·9	3·2	4·0	3·1	4·7	10·2	-

NOTE.—In calculating the annual mortality the deaths of persons whose ages were not stated have been distributed proportionally over the different ages in the Table.

\* In 1856 the suicides distinguishable in the registers were 1,182; the coroners' returns in Mr. Redgrave's Tables (p. vii.) make the suicides 1,314, from which a few should be deducted for the duplicate return.

## V. SUGGESTED IMPROVEMENTS in the CORONER'S INQUEST.

The inconceivable importance of these inquiries will be evident from the number of the violent deaths, which exceed the deaths in all our wars, and may undoubtedly be prevented to a large extent.

The contentions of the county coroners and the magistrates have already been referred to. The county coroners pay the expenses of inquests, and are afterwards reimbursed out of the county rates. By a decision of the courts of law, the magistrates consider themselves justified in deciding in every case after the inquest has been held whether it was "necessary." If they consider it unnecessary, they stop the coroners' fees. The utility of the coroner's office is greatly impaired by this state of things. The cause of death is sometimes not ascertained. He ceases to be responsible for holding inquests, which are disallowed on no settled principles. Cases occur in which the coroners refuse to hold inquests on the bodies of persons dying by violence, dying suddenly, or found dead; and in other cases they hold inquests for which they are mulcted to the full extent of their fees and allowances. The coroner is thus degraded in the eyes of the country. His is a high judicial office, and yet it is assumed that for the sake of putting a fee in his pocket he will hold an unauthorized useless inquest on a dead body. The censorship is an invidious office, and is as injurious to the magistrates as it is to the coroner. They are appointed by the crown; he is elected by the freeholders. The jurisdictions of the offices are sometimes conflicting. The coroner holds inquests in prisons, and in county lunatic asylums, which are under the control of the magistrates. The magistrates are not elected by the ratepayers; and their limitation of the expenditure on an institution which has the protection of the life of the people for its object is viewed with suspicion. No unseemly disputes appear to have arisen in boroughs where the coroners are paid by the representatives of the ratepayers.

All the expenses of the county coroners are now paid out of the county rates. They were formerly paid out of the poor rates it is believed, with the exception of the coroner's fees. And more inquests are now required than were necessary formerly, when violent deaths were of rare occurrence. The aim of the magistrates is apparently to keep down the county rates. But it has been seen that all the expenses of inquests amounted to 67,000*l.* This is a small portion of the county rate. The 324 coroners of the whole of England and Wales received 29,068*l.* in fees in the year 1856; or rather less on an average than 90*l.* each. After deducting 91 coroners who held less than ten inquests each in the year, the incomes of the rest was about 123*l.* on an average. The highest income amounted to 1,692*l.* The mileage was fixed in the last century, and is evidently too low in many districts. The coroners pay the salaries of their deputy coroners and clerks out of the above incomes.

Of all judicial officers the coroner appears to be paid on the lowest scale. Yet his office is subordinate to none in importance. Its requirements are high. He should inspire public confidence by his intellectual as well as by his moral qualities. Without a knowledge of medical jurisprudence in its extensive sense, it is impossible to conduct satisfactorily an inquiry into the causes of deaths, often surrounded by unusual obscurity. His duties are by no means attractive. He is liable to be called upon to hold inquests at all times. The inquiries are often protracted. It is his duty to view the dead bodies in all their revolting changes. His mind is conversant chiefly with deadly accidents; with the sudden deaths from which people pray to be delivered; with suicides; with infanticides; with manslaughters; with dismal murders, which no poet's art can turn into tragedies.

It is the men undertaking all these painful duties whose pay is constantly liable to be disputed by the magistrates. And no other judicial



officer is paid in the same precarious way. What would be thought of a proposal to make the pay of the county court judges depend on the number of their decisions, and to allow them to adjudicate only in such a number of cases as the county magistrates consider reasonable. The judges are not fined, as the coroner is, when their decisions are reversed. The chief coroner of England, the Lord Chief Justice, is not paid by fees; and instead of a precarious income he enjoys a certain salary, with a vested right in a pension. The coroner is paid by fees, which can be withheld by the justices; his income fluctuates; and when he is old and disabled, he has no pension to retire on.

The subject is so important that it should be inquired into. And the comparative merits of the pay by fees and by salary should be carefully weighed. The unseemly contention between two high classes of the officers of justice should be brought to a close. When the coroners' pay is placed upon a proper footing, several improvements might be introduced into the conduct of the inquest. Certain classes of cases should be laid down in which inquests should invariably be held; and others should be held on the coroner's responsibility. It should be proclaimed that the inquest involves no suspicion; as indeed its most important function is to dissipate unfounded suspicions. Without an examination of the organs of the body, and often without an analysis of their contents, the cause of death cannot be determined, either negatively or affirmatively. And this examination would be most satisfactorily conducted by one medical officer in each district, who would become by experience expert in manipulation, and sagacious in judgment. He might undergo, before his appointment, a special examination in medical jurisprudence, and be very properly the health officer of the district.

While all existing rights are scrupulously respected, and the selection is left in the hands of the freeholders, it would perhaps be found possible to diminish the exorbitant expenses of contested elections, and at the same time to secure adequate acquirements in the coroners. Physicians, surgeons, clergymen, barristers, solicitors, now undergo examinations. Why should not the future candidate for the office of coroner be required to produce a diploma, certifying the possession of a competent knowledge of medical jurisprudence?

These improvements would necessarily raise this important office to its proper dignity, and greatly increase its public utility. The causes of death would be ascertained. New safeguards of human life would be provided.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient and humble servant,  
WILLIAM FARR.

To

The Registrar-General.

## REPORT

TO THE

REGISTRAR GENERAL on the INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL CONGRESS  
at VIENNA, by WILLIAM FARR, M.D., F.R.S., D.C.L.

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SIR,

AT your instance Her Majesty's Government was pleased to appoint me as one of the two Delegates of England to attend the Third International Statistical Congress in Vienna. I was the colleague of Mr. Fonblanque of the Board of Trade.

I left London on August 22d, and upon arriving at Vienna learnt to my great regret that Mr. Fonblanque had had on the way an attack of illness, at Frankfort, and that his physician forbade his travelling any further.

The Congress met at mid-day on Monday, August 31st, in the Chamber of the Lower Austrian States. Several Ministers of the Imperial Government and official delegates from nearly all the principal States of Europe were present; besides about four hundred other members, chiefly, but not exclusively, Austrians and Germans. As soon as the meeting was opened, the Minister of Commerce, the Chevalier von Toggenburg, on the part of the Government, greeted the Members; and addressed them in a discourse, of which the following is a translation:—

“ Gentlemen,

“ The capital of Austria had no sooner been selected for the place at which the Third Meeting of the International Statistical Congress should be held, than the Government, having obtained the gracious permission of His Majesty, immediately made the necessary arrangements for furthering to the utmost the object of the meeting. It wishes you success in your labours the more confidently, as it sees here so many representatives of science and of the various branches of administration, who have responded to our invitation.

“ We welcome you then, Gentlemen, on the banks of the Danube. But first of all let me thank the Governments who by sending official delegates have shown how desirous they are to maintain for the Statistical Congress its true character, as a means of drawing closer the bonds uniting nations, by establishing the incontestable and uncontested utility of its labours for the weal of the civilized world.

“ The idea of such assemblies has from the beginning been favourably entertained in Austria, and I trust that in the course of your investigations you will discover that in our Official Statistics we have not failed to take into account the previous decisions and wishes of the Congress.

“ The object of these periodical Congresses is to arrive at uniform principles in conducting Statistical Inquiries, so as to render the comparison of their results possible; for, as one of the most distinguished founders of the Congress justly remarks, ‘without the possibility of comparing observations, progress in the Sciences based on observation is impossible.’\*

“ In the position which the science of statistics now holds in every State of Europe, this alone is required for its completion. And in fact

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\* M. Quetelet.

since statistics is no longer viewed as a mere theoretical science for the gratification of the curiosity of the learned ; since, on the contrary, it specially subserves the practical ends of political society, and lends its service to administrations as well in determining the value of existing institutions and laws as in weighing measures not yet carried out ; since statistics, I say, has obtained such an important place in our governmental system, your investigations are neither arrested by the fulness of its materials nor by the manifold nature of its subjects. It is, then, above all essential to establish such an order and subdivision of the materials as may render it possible to represent the observations in the several countries under the same point of view, and thus to establish truths and laws which the human mind could never divine by pure speculation.

" This is without doubt a great and difficult problem, and therefore deserving of the zeal with which you have undertaken its solution. If you make your observations the common property of all, if you impress upon them the stamp of a loftier truth, if you place the results deduced from the facts in a clearer light, will you not thereby aid the Governments in accomplishing their special mission, the improvement of the political condition and of the moral and material well-being of the people ?

" And if you, through a uniform system of statistical tables and a uniform nomenclature, bring the Statistics of the various states nearer to each other, do you not share my opinion that this uniformity in the form will react on the material, and ultimately bring about an approximation in the laws and institutions ? I can therefore safely say that this day, in the midst of us, you resume your labours and devote yourselves to the study of a problem in civilization, the solution of which, rest assured, will obtain the sympathy of all governments and the applause of all nations."

His Excellency then addressed the German members, and congratulated them on this first meeting of the Congress on German ground. He reminded them that the necessity of statistical unity applied with two-fold force to Germany, and suggested that it would be a happy circumstance, if out of the meeting a more intimate connection arose between the Statistical Departments of German States. This would also promote the great end of the Congress. He then thus concluded his address :\*

" I conclude, Gentlemen, by assuring you of the entire sympathy of the Imperial Government, which follows your labors with the greatest interest ; and I express its sincere wishes that the third meeting of the Statistical Congress may be as rich in useful results as the two which preceded it."

His Excellency's speech was warmly applauded.

BARON CZERNIG, the President elect, occupied the chair ; supported by the Official Delegates, who were nominated Vice Presidents. M. Quetelet, in a brief statement, described the objects for which the Congress was founded.

#### REPORTS of DELEGATES from the GOVERNMENTS of the STATES of EUROPE.

All the principal States of Europe, except Naples, have sent delegates to the Congresses. Sardinia and Prussia, however, sent no delegates to Vienna ; Russia, Turkey, and Spain sent delegates to the Congress there for the first time. As is usual the delegates of those States gave an account of the national statistics.

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\* Translated from the German Report in the Wiener Zeitung, No. 200. The first part of the Address was delivered in French.



DAUD EFFENDI, the representative of the Sublime Porte, expressed the interest with which the first meeting of the Congress had been regarded in Turkey. And he anticipated the greatest advantage from the results of their deliberations, which would lessen the difficulties of the Government in the establishment of a system of statistics in his country.

As nothing would possess greater interest than correct statistics of this vast and important Empire, connecting Europe and Asia, so nothing probably would be more advantageous to the Sultan's Government.

His speech, characterized by brevity and truth, was well received. Than Daoud Effendi the Turkish Government could scarcely have had an abler representative. He is the author of an excellent classified arrangement of the Anglo-Saxon and other ancient German laws and institutes.

COUNT RIBALDO said that in Spain a central commission had been appointed under the presidency of the Duke of Valencia, which in conjunction with local commissions had been charged to take a census. This great statistical report would speedily be published; it had been drawn up with a special regard to the recommendations of the Congress.

BARON REDEN gave a short account of the statistical operations in Brunswick.

M. VERNADZKY, the Councillor of State who represented Russia, traced the statistical records of the empire from the year 1246 down to the present date; giving an interesting account of the various methods which the Imperial Government employs in procuring information.

Peter the Great and Catherine—like Augustus in Rome, William the First of England, the Emperor Napoleon the First, and all great administrators,—perceived the importance of obtaining information in a statistical form, so as to be able to analyze all the forces and products of their dominions.

A statistical committee, M. Vernadzky said, was founded in 1802, and still exists. It is connected with 33 committees in the provinces; and the Minister of the Interior has since 1852 directed several expeditions for statistical enquiry to be undertaken. The statistical section of the Geographical Society and other bodies devote themselves to particular inquiries.

Russia is at present acting in the spirit which Tegoborski displayed, and is making laudable efforts to place on a sound footing the statistics of the empire—presenting on several accounts unusual difficulties to statistical inquiry. An improved census, which is the basis of statistics, is likely to be soon undertaken.

M. HOPF, Finance Councillor, well known in England as the Manager of the Gotha Insurance Office, gave an account of Saxe-Meiningen, Saxe-Altenburg, and Saxe-Coburg.

M. RATHGEN reported that in Saxe-Weimar, ever since 1816, annual reports of the population, and of the births, deaths, and marriages had been obtained. The summary of the results was published in the State Manuals and the Weimar Zeitung, which contained also statistical reports on the property in land, on mortgages, and on finance; also judicial statistics.

MAYER VON KNONAU reported, that the Swiss Confederation had not, as such, any statistical department; and the absence of this had only been supplied by the unwearied industry of Frascini, the Minister of the Interior, in the contributions to the statistics of Switzerland, which were continued down to the date of his death. In the Cantonal Reports important statistics might be found, but they were of limited extent and view. Cartography had been diligently studied. In fine, both the Confederation and the several Cantons were devoting increased attention to physical statistics.

M. FAUL, Chancery Councillor, said that in Mecklenburg-Schwerin a statistical commission had been constituted of members of the principal

state offices in 1851. The commission had published various reports in the Mecklenburg Archives.

BARON BAUMHAUER mentioned that in Holland medical reform bills had been introduced into the Chambers, and that it had been proposed in a public burial bill to render the grant of medical certificates of the cause of death compulsory. This bill had not yet passed. A grant of 5000 florins would be asked for with a view to establish a central commission of statistics. An essential improvement of the census law is in preparation. The statistics of Holland—it may here be remarked—occupy a high place, from the value of their information, their form of publication, and the able commentaries of Baron Baumhauer.

PROFESSOR WAPPIUS said that in Hanover a new director of the statistical department had since 1855 introduced great improvements in the statistical publications of that kingdom. The two last publications gave the results of the censuses of population 1852-5, and of the enumeration of the cattle in 1853; also returns of deaths in 1853-5.

BARON SICK stated that in Wurtemberg a central statistical commission had been formed by attaching representatives from the several offices to the Statistical and Topographical Department. The commission could take up any subject and meet at any ministry. Among its labours may be mentioned the summary of the births and deaths in the years 1846-56.

PROFESSOR ASCHEHOUG, of Norway, said that the statistical office there embraced all branches of the administration, except the administration of justice, public education, and certain branches of finance. It is occupied mainly on the census of 1855, the statistics of industry, commerce, shipping, and the returns of births, deaths, and marriages. The land valuation had, on account of its practical bearing, attracted great attention. The statistics of this fine people are full of interest.

Under the regulations the business of the Congress was transacted either in German or in French. At this stage I made the following report on the progress of official statistics in ENGLAND :—

“L'Angleterre dès la première réunion du Congrès International de Statistique a toujours compris son importance et sa grande utilité. C'est ainsi que le Gouvernement de Sa Majesté la Reine a nommé deux représentants à Vienne comme à Paris. Malheureusement mon collègue, M. Fonblanque, tombé malade en route, ne peut assister à nos réunions. Vous regretterez avec moi, Messieurs, son absence et la cause de cette absence. Il avait préparé une note sur le progrès de la Statistique Commerciale en Angleterre depuis la seconde réunion du Congrès. Avec la permission de l'Assemblée je vous en donnerai tout à l'heure lecture en Anglais. En ce qui me concerne je ne vous entretiendrai que des changemens qui ont eu lieu dans la Statistique Officielle depuis la dernière réunion du Congrès—et dont quelques uns sont dus à vos délibérations.

“L'État des recettes, des dépenses, et de la dette publique est publié annuellement depuis longtemps, et avec beaucoup de détails.

“J'ai l'honneur de mettre sous vos yeux un exemplaire de l'État Financier (Finance Accounts) pour l'année qui a fini le 31 Mars 1857. Vous y verrez que les recettes se sont élevées à 75,350,825*l.*, ou à peu près à 753,508,250 florins. Voilà les revenus énormes que le peuple a voulu voter par ses représentants, et qu'il a pu vouer sans gêne, à la chose publique sous l'empire vivifiant de la libre concurrence. Les dépenses n'ont été que de 68,097,287*l.*, ou à peu près de 680,972,870 florins. L'intérêt de la dette publique a été 28,681,177*l.*, ou à peu près à 286,811,770 florins.

“J'ai l'honneur de placer sous vos yeux d'autres documents entièrement nouveaux; ce sont les Rapports raisonnés de l'administration des Douanes, des Recettes perçues à l'intérieur; et du produit de la Poste. On y trouve des explications et des résumés historiques d'un très grand intérêt.

“Je dois reconnaître que la classification des faits n'a pas été inspirée par la statistique; et qu'il y manque notamment le *Tableau de la fortune de*



*l'État*, dont parle M. le Chevalier Hock dans sa note lumineuse, et dont nous serons, sans doute, unanimes à reconnaître la nécessité. Des comptes communaux sont publiés annuellement par l'administration des pauvres. D'après le dernier de ces comptes les recettes de 1856 pour l'Angleterre et le pays de Galles étaient de 8,496,458*l.*, ou à peu près de 84,964,580 florins; les dépenses de 8,212,012*l.*, ou à peu près 82,120,120 florins. Cette somme ne comprend pas les dépenses des routes de tout genre, ni quelques autres dépenses locales.

“Pour la rédaction de ces divers états je crois que nous profiterons largement des travaux de la troisième section.

“Il faut constamment se rappeler qu'en ce qui concerne les finances de l'état il ne saurait y avoir de terme moyen entre le silence absolu et la publication franche et loyale de la vérité. Les capitalistes peuvent toujours faire payer cher le silence, et encore plus cher l'imperfection des comptes publics; ils nous pardonneront, si, dans l'intérêt de la science, nous leur enlevons à jamais cet avantage, qui, vraiment, à la fin, *not enriches them, and makes us poor indeed.*

“En ce qui concerne l'Irlande et l'Ecosse des rapports annuels font connaître les superficies consacrées aux diverses cultures, et contiennent des évaluations plus ou moins exactes sur les produits agricoles, et sur le nombre des animaux domestiques.

“Lord Stanley d'Alderley, Ministre du Commerce, a compris toute l'utilité de l'extension de la statistique agricole à l'Angleterre, proprement dite, et nous espérons que dans l'intérêt de l'agriculture même, la législation adoptera le projet de loi qui lui a été soumis à cet effet par M. Caird, agronome Anglais des plus éclairés. Je mets sous vos yeux un exemplaire du Rapport sur les produits agricoles de l'Irlande en 1855.

“Lord Brougham, prenant en considération particulièrement les recommandations du Congrès de Paris, a soumis un projet de loi sur la statistique judiciaire à la Chambre des Pairs; et M. Redgrave a inauguré la réforme de cette statistique dans l'Angleterre. Je dépose sur le bureau du Congrès un exemplaire de la première partie de son travail.

“Nous possédons de très bonnes cartes à l'échelle de 1-10560 pour l'Irlande, et de bonnes cartes pour la plus grande partie de l'Angleterre, et pour une partie de l'Ecosse à l'échelle de 1-63360. Conformément aux recommandations du Congrès de Bruxelles le Gouvernement de sa Majesté s'est déterminé à faire dresser des cartes générales à l'échelle de 1-2500, et des cartes des villes à l'échelle de 1-500. Déjà les cartes de plusieurs comtés et de plusieurs villes ont été dressées sur ces échelles. Ce travail a été malheureusement suspendu. Les avantages qu'offrirait une carte de l'Europe à une échelle uniforme sont évidents: ils ont été démontrés à la Chambre par le Vicomte Palmerston; et nous croyons qu'ils seront appréciés par la commission royale qui est chargée de l'examen de la question. Une grande majorité des savans de l'Angleterre a exprimé des vœux qui sont en complet accord avec celles du Congrès. Je dépose sur la table le dernier Rapport du Colonel James: il contient des specimens remarquables des cartes que l'on a déjà exécutées et des réductions à l'aide de la photographie.

“Le Registrar-General vient de publier son 18<sup>me</sup> Rapport, et il prie le Congrès d'en accepter deux exemplaires.

“Je me suis occupé dernièrement d'une enquête sur laquelle je demanderai au Congrès la permission d'appeler son attention; c'est l'organisation du travail,—ou plutôt la classification de la population par professions. La quatrième section du Congrès rendra des services des plus importants; elle a en vue particulièrement les produits de l'industrie: l'enquête dont je parle regarde spécialement la disposition et la condition variable des hommes,—maîtres et ouvriers. Je dépose sur le bureau notre questionnaire. Je dirai seulement que nous avons commencé notre enquête par la profession des mineurs, qui sont en grand nombre chez nous. En 1851 on



en a compté *deux cent cinquante deux mille*, dont 182,180 travaillaient à l'extraction de la houille.

"Je ne dirai rien quant à présent de leur condition économique. Je me bornerai à faire connaître que ces hommes intéressans sous tant de rapports à l'égard de leur santé souffrent beaucoup dans certaines circonstances et en aucune manière dans d'autres. La mortalité sur 1000 dans quelques districts à l'âge de 20-40 est de 19 ; c'est le double de la mortalité de la population mâle générale aux mêmes âges. On croirait d'abord que cette mortalité exceptionnelle est due au travail souterrain : point du tout ; car dans d'autres comtés, où les mines sont sur la plus grande échelle (Durham et Northumberland), la mortalité n'est que de 8 par mille. Nous ferons connaître les causes de l'excès de la mortalité ; et il vous sera évident que ces causes ne sont point du tout inhérentes à ce genre de travail ; qu'elles peuvent au contraire disparaître de l'industrie des mines.

"Nous venons de faire aussi des recherches récentes sur la mortalité de nos armées ; et j'espère que le Congrès voudra bien en prendre connaissance. Il serait vivement à désirer que des recherches semblables fussent faites sur toutes les armées de l'Europe. Le soldat Anglais, comme vous savez, se trouve dans tous les climats ; et la mortalité qu'il a éprouvée pendant les dernières années est de 33 par 1000. La mortalité des troupes en Angleterre est de 18 sur 1000 ; tandis que la mortalité de la population mâle aux âges correspondants (20-40) est de 9 sur 1000. Ainsi la mortalité des troupes est telle que le pays perd *deux hommes* où il ne devrait en perdre qu'*un*, suivant la loi de la mortalité naturelle. Constatons si les faits sont les mêmes dans les autres pays ? C'est à la statistique de répondre. S'il en était ainsi on pourrait croire peut-être que le soldat vivant paisiblement en garnison est soumis inévitablement à une mortalité double de celle des autres hommes. Des recherches faites chez nous démontrent cependant l'existence des causes bien évidentes de la mortalité excessive du soldat ; et quelques unes de ces causes peuvent être éloignées, notamment l'encombrement des casernes. Comme membres du Congrès nous ne saurions être partisans de la paix à tout prix, et encore moins de la guerre à son prix actuel : nous ne devons même pas discuter ces questions ; mais s'il nous appartient d'employer la statistique à l'amélioration de la population civile nous pouvons à plus forte raison l'appliquer à améliorer l'état sanitaire des armées. Dans ce cas nos soldats pourraient bien continuer à mourir sur le champ de bataille, mais ils succomberont en moins grand nombre qu'à présent aux maladies qui remplissent les hôpitaux militaires, et dont ils ont été atteints faute de recherches statistiques.

"Avec votre permission, M. le Président, je vais maintenant donner lecture au Rapport de mon ami M. Fonblanque tel qu'il l'a écrit, c'est à dire en bon Anglais, au lieu de le traduire en mauvais Français. Vous verrez que l'Angleterre s'est vraiment associée à vos honorables travaux—ces travaux qui ont commencé à Bruxelles sous les auspices de l'un des premiers statisticiens de l'Europe—qui ont pris un grand développement en France—et qui recevront, je crois, un nouvel élan des lumières et de la coopération du Gouvernement de ce vaste Empire, qui nous a reçus dans sa ville capitale avec tant de bienveillance. Nous apprécions tous le "*Willkommen an den Ufern der Donau*" que M. le Ministre du Commerce a bien voulu nous adresser hier."

REPORT of Statistical Progress in the Department of the BOARD of TRADE,  
by A. W. Fonblanque, Esq.

Since the meeting of the second International Congress in Paris the Statistical Department of the Board of Trade has, in addition to its usual serial accounts, published a volume of the general resources and trade of the British Colonies and Dependencies, and also an abstract of the

Statistics of the Hanse Towns; Holland, with Java and Sumatra; France, and Belgium.

The Monthly Accounts of the Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom have been completely revised and greatly enlarged and improved since 1856. The most important new feature is the introduction of the principal countries from and to which the chief articles of British Trade are imported and exported; and a Quarterly Account of the Declared Value of the British Exports to *each* Foreign Country and British Possession has been appended during the present year.

In addition to these improvements steps have been taken for ensuring the issue of the Monthly and Annual Trade Publications at the earliest possible period, the Government having authorized several measures in various departments for expediting the collection and compilation of the particulars contained in them.

The most important work published by this Department, "The Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom," is now issued within ten months after the close of the year to which it relates, but will, in future, most probably be issued at a much earlier date.

The Annual Trade Volume of France is usually published within eight months after the close of the year.

The *Meteorological* Department of the Board of Trade, under Admiral FitzRoy, was established early in 1855.

During so short a period as has since elapsed much production could not be expected, as time has been devoted to the collection and preparation of materials rather than to their publication, yet some advance has been made.

A series of fourteen large wind charts for most parts of the world has been compiled.

A quarto volume of reduced and tabulated observations, with various papers and diagrams, has been published; and a full report of the state and progress of the work undertaken has been laid before Parliament.

More than two hundred ships in the mercantile navy, and nearly all the ships of war in commission, are now supplied with tested and reliable instruments, besides books and charts, at the public cost.

The captains of most of those merchant ships, and some of the men of war, have already returned a large number of well-filled and valuable meteorological registers.

There are in use about sixty collecting books, adapted to the various subjects and parts of the world.

(Papers by Admiral FitzRoy and by J. H. Brown, Esq., Registrar of Merchant Seamen, forwarded through Mr. Fonblanque, were handed in.)

The meeting, at the instance of the President, expressed its regret at the absence of Mr. Fonblanque through illness.

M. HEUSCHLING reported that the Belgian census, placed on a new and better footing, was taken on 31st December 1856. The general results are already published. They were deduced from the returns by a sub-commission under the direction of M. Visschers. An improvement in reporting the causes of death is now in operation. In continuation of the decennial report on the whole statistics of Belgium an annual report is to be published; the first number has recently appeared. Belgium still maintains its eminent position by these publications.

On the *third day* Baron Lasser presented, on the part of the Minister of the Interior (Baron Bach), a work by Dr. Wurzbach, in two volumes, on the statistics of Austrian literature, and expressed a hope that the statistics of literature might figure in the next program.

M. LEGOYT, who is at the head of the statistical department in France, and has greatly contributed to the recent progress of statistics in that empire, then gave a rapid sketch of the official statistics. Napoleon I., who



happily defined statistics—as the complement of the financial budget—the *budget of things* (*budget des choses*), founded an organized statistical department in 1802. Since the peace it has published several remarkable works; some periodical, others occasional. The periodical publications include (1) the finance returns, (2) the conscription reports, (3) the return of French imports and exports, and other foreign commercial returns, (4) the mineral statistics, (5) a return of the Minister of Finance of the tonnage and voyages of vessels upon navigable rivers, (6) colonial statistics, (7) statistics of friendly societies, which through the encouragement of the government have grown up everywhere lately as if by enchantment, (8) criminal statistics (since 1825), (9) the judicial statistics of the civil courts, (10) prison statistics. Among the occasional publications M. Legoyt named the returns of births, deaths, and marriages, as well as the census; which have latterly been greatly extended and improved. The results of the census of 1856 will be published early in 1858. A new series of agricultural statistics is in the press, and will show the progress of agriculture since 1840. The statistics of insanity 1851–3 will speedily appear; so will returns of the charitable institutions, and their results. The railway statistics have been published on the plan laid down in the Paris program. To Count Dubois, who was present, M. Legoyt gave the credit for this admirable work. The valuable educational return is unfortunately only published at rare intervals. The great map of France by the *Corps Impériale d'Etat Major* is nearly completed; reduced lithographic copies will soon be published. The statistics of the charitable institutions, by M. Davenne, as well as the celebrated work on the industrial statistics of the capital, by M. Horace Say, are full of interest, and have a semi-official character.

“J’espère,” M. Legoyt concluded, “que vous y aurez trouvé la preuve que l’intérêt scientifique occupe au moins une part égale, si ce n’est supérieure, à l’intérêt administratif, dans ces enquêtes si nombreuses, si variées. Je crois d’ailleurs ne rappeler qu’un fait généralement admis, en disant que la France ne s’isole jamais dans ses travaux; qu’elle n’y cherche jamais une satisfaction exclusive à des besoins purement nationaux. Je crois, au contraire, qu’il est de la mission providentielle de mon pays d’embrasser toujours le plus vaste horizon possible, et de mettre sans cesse son activité, son intelligence, son ardente initiative au service des intérêts généraux de l’humanité.”\* (Applause).

The Scandinavians are by nature statisticians. Sweden has undoubtedly taken the lead of all other countries in its official statistics, which date from the middle of the last century. The tables have from the first been clear and well arranged, the facts well selected. Improvements, however, are required by the progress of statistical science; and the Swedish government has shown every disposition to maintain its position, by establishing a new statistical office on a liberal footing, at the head of which Dr. BERG is placed. The report of the population returns of 1851–5, founded on the old basis, is in several respects new, and shows that Dr. Berg understands and is able to maintain the statistical fame of Sweden; which supplied Dr. Price with data for the construction of life tables at a time when England and France were entirely destitute of such materials. The report on the cholera, the extension of meteorological stations along the telegraph lines, the geological survey at the expense of the state are also noteworthy in Sweden.

Denmark and Norway, like Sweden, have able statisticians. Privy councillor DAVID, of Denmark, stated that the results of the census of 1855,

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\* M. Legoyt has published his statement, of which I have availed myself in this analysis. For the statements of the other official Delegates, I have relied on the reports in the *Wiener Zeitung*, which though brief are, I believe, substantially correct.



and the commercial and shipping statistics of 1854 would speedily be published; the latter would exhibit the destinations\* of vessels, which had so often been desired. The learned Danish statist exhibited a means of expressing the density of population by means of curves.

Dr. ENGEL, the representative of Saxony, has placed the official statistics of that country among the first in Germany; but he unfortunately made no report of the recent progress of Saxon statistics.

Ministerial Councillor DIETZ reported briefly on the state of statistics in the Grand Duchy of Baden, and the encouragements to their study.

Bavaria, by its publications under the direction of State Councillor BARON HERMANN, still maintains in statistics a distinguished place in Germany. It has a grand map of the kingdom in 100 sheets, and a reduced topographical map of 15 sheets. Every proprietor can have for a small sum any of the 26,000 field maps. Among the most interesting recent publications of Bavaria, Baron Hermann enumerated the reports on charities; on the properties of public institutions and communes; on criminal and police statistics (1849-55); on the post offices, railroads, steam navigation; on mines, manufactures, and salt works.

The President BARON CZERNIG concluded these communications by a luminous exposition of the recent progress of statistics in Austria. The question of the nomenclature of fatal diseases was discussed in Paris. The Minister of the Interior referred the nomenclature to the Vienna College of Physicians, who approved of its principles. It figured in the program and would be reported on by the first section. The railway accidents of 1856 are already compiled on the plan laid down at Paris; so are also the statistics of the roads of Carinthia. Since 1853 the reports of the state railways have been most judiciously planned and most comprehensive: they have been applied for by other states. Under actual circumstances it has been held that agricultural statistics could be most satisfactorily collected through the agency of the agricultural societies, which exist in almost all the crown provinces. The Minister of the Interior has taken active steps in the matter, and in consequence many of the societies are already at work. I may cite for instance the returns of Bohemia, which are under collection by 2000 delegates in every part of that kingdom. Similar returns have already been collected in Styria and in Moravia. M. Fleury in an elaborate report lays it down, that in order to render the foreign trade returns really international, four things are necessary. (1.) The publication must immediately follow the close of each period. The Austrian Government has endeavoured to give effect to this principle: within *six weeks* of the end of the year the quantities and values of all exports and imports are published. This is not an easy matter in a monarchy which has to employ six hundred custom-houses on its long boundary line extending from the Bukowina to Lombardy. Each office makes monthly returns to the statistical department where they are grouped and published monthly, with a summary at the end of the year. A more elaborate report showing the countries from and to which goods proceed, with comparisons between the returns of past periods, appears every year within twelve months of its close.

(2.) The annual returns should all date from January 1st. The Austrian returns did date from November 1st, which is the beginning of the official year; but in compliance with the vote of the Paris Congress, the returns of 1855 are for that year, and will continue to be for the civil years dating from January 1st.

(3.) The same weights and measures should be used to express quantities. The Austrian Customs are now levied under the same laws as

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\* *frachtfahrt*. The return which appears to be here referred to is intended to show the countries from which vessels arrive and to which they are bound.

those of the Zollverein, and the pound weight in use is the half-kilogram. So that the metrical system is recognized in Austria.

(4.) A general summary showing the commerce of state with state should accompany the report. Such a *resumé* is found in the Austrian report.

The subject of judicial statistics is before one of the sections. I merely remark that the formulary for civil cases is completed; it is most comprehensive. The form for criminal statistics, with additions and improvements is in readiness. The judicial registry of criminals and of their crimes in their parishes, with a view to the distinction of recommittals is in operation in Austria as well as in France; and negotiations are in progress to procure the necessary interchanges with France and the German states. The forms in use at lock-up houses and prisons have been improved, so that they show the period of arrest and imprisonment in conformity with the recommendations of the Paris Congress. A return has been called for by the Minister of Commerce of the savings banks and insurance societies in the whole empire.

The statistics of the city of Paris are well known. They are models. The common council of the city of Vienna, to show how highly it appreciates the Congress, and how much it is gratified with its meeting here, determined to undertake a work of the same character; the first part will give the members an idea of the undertaking which the municipality has entered on, and has placed under the guidance of the Burgomaster. When complete it will give as exact an idea of our city as we can at present furnish.

I come now to the last part which occupied the Congress in Paris. I mean the establishment of a central statistical commission in each state. Though this point may not have attracted the greatest attention, its importance becomes every day more evident, whether we consider the difficulties inherent in statistical inquiries, or the practical bearing of their results on the measures of governments. The conviction must ere long be universal, that without the establishment of a central commission or some such institution, the national statistics will reach a point at which they will remain stationary. And, Gentlemen, to stand still, is to retrograde. (Und meine Herren, stationär bleiben ist Rückschritt).

The half of this institution has existed, as far as Austria is concerned, since 1840 in our statistical office; which is so organized that it embraces all branches of the administration, and if all branches have not yet been dealt with, this is due to the inadequacy of the force at our disposal. But it cannot undertake the second and far weightier part of statistical operation. And if statistics are to obtain that influence which they merit in the Government; if they are to draw strength from the practical life of the Government, and from the life of the people; then must statistics enter into integral union with the Government. But a central commission, in which the several branches of the administration are represented, is the sole practical means of rendering this union durable and fruitful. So in Austria the way to the establishment of a central statistical commission is opened, but the final decision has not yet been taken.

Allow me to mention certain measures which also show the estimation in which the Austrian Government holds the Congress. Three ministers have undertaken important works, which, without the stimulus of this meeting in Vienna would probably never have been begun, would not have been begun so soon, or would have been carried out on plans far less comprehensive.

I take first the Home Office. There is probably no operation which will influence the national economy more than the disburthening the land in Austria, the disencumbrance of the soil in so large a portion of Central Europe, where now entirely new principles prevail in commerce and in agriculture. If it is important to ascertain the nature of the incumbrances



of the land, it is also difficult, and indeed next to impossible for anybody but this special department to comprehend all its intricate details. We must thank the Minister therefore for the work, of which you have received the first part, and of which the second will shortly appear. A most comprehensive work on the statistics of companies and societies of every kind in Austria has been prepared by our honourable colleague Professor Von Stubenrauch. A third work on the literary statistics of Austria has already been brought under your notice.

The Finance Minister has also, out of the rich archives of his office, placed before you a mass of valuable documents, which I hesitate not to say, are the most perfect of the kind that have ever appeared. I am not aware that in reference to the finance and the national economy of any state, such detailed information has ever yet been published. You can only understand the full value of this work when it is in print, and you receive the copy which I can venture to promise shall be placed in the hands of every member of the Congress. (Applause).

The Minister of Justice has also directed the criminal statistics of the year 1856 to be compiled and printed for your use.

His Excellency the Minister of the Interior has been pleased to declare that when the first section has reported on the returns of the causes of death, and the Congress has come to a decision, a law shall be immediately promulgated carrying into effect a measure based on that decision (great applause). It is I believe, gentlemen, the first time that one of the results of your labours has been carried into immediate effect in a great and powerful State.

His Excellency the Minister of Justice also announces his intention, if the form for criminal returns receives your sanction, to submit it to His Majesty as the basis of the regulations under which the returns are to be compiled.

I will now pass rapidly in review the works upon which the Statistical Department has been engaged during the two last years. I have first to announce to you the completion,—or, at least, the partial completion,—of a work which has been 16 years in hand; it is the ethnographical map of the monarchy, with a commentary in three quarto volumes, lying on the table.\* The map is complete, and is published in two forms. The commentary embraces the eastern lands and the Archduchy of Austria. The German portions of the State are nearly completed. The Southern and the Northern Slavonic States stand over for the present.

To this a work is attached for which I bespeak your attention; as I know you will all take an interest in the progress of this great State, in the midst of which you are assembled. The work, to which I have given the title "*Neugestaltung von Oesterreich*" (Reforms,—or, rather, the New-formation,—of Austria), constitutes an integral part of the Ethnography, but will appear also in a separate volume. Its object is to show in a compressed form all the great reforms, mightily working in the life of the people, as well as in the organization of the State of this kingdom, from the year 1848 down to the present day; also, where it is possible, to exhibit the result of these reforms in Statistical Tables.

I can now only notice the continuation of the great series of tabular returns,—of which *nine* parts are completed,—in which the returns of schools and educational institutions have been subjected to an entire revision. The map of the Danube is on the table, so are several numbers of our statistical memoirs, containing a complete account of the iron manufactures of Carinthia and Carniola, a commencement of the industrial statistics of Austria, with maps and other matters, which, as they are before you, I will not enumerate, for I have already occupied too much of your time.

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\* "*Ethnographie der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*" von Karl Freiherrn von Czernig. Wien, 1857.



The proofs which the able president's speech contained of the activity of the Imperial Government in carrying on statistical research, and in promoting the objects of the Congress, elicited loud and long continued applause.

In any European scientific association Italy should naturally hold a high place. The learned Professor Nardi of Pavia and the Chevalier Zuccagni Orlandini of Tuscany represented Italy at the Congress. Bertini of Turin, who represented Sardinia in Brussels and Paris, is dead: he was a learned, zealous, sincere, honest man. His place was not supplied by any other representative from a State which has published a valuable series of official statistics.

The absence of the Chevalier Dieterici, the official delegate who represented Prussia at previous Congresses, was greatly regretted, as it deprived the Congress of one of its most estimable members, and left a country which has contributed most essentially to the extension of statistics, without a representative. Professor Schubert and Mr. Otto Hübner of Prussia took an active part in the proceedings.

Count Ribaldo said a few words about the statistics of Chili; and expressed a hope that the Government of that country may be invited to send a representative to the next Congress.

The absence of a representative from the United States of America was remarked and regretted, as some questions in science, particularly in relation to jurisprudence, might be elucidated by the statistics of that country.

It was recommended in the course of the proceedings that the following questions should figure in the program of the next Congress:

- (1.) The Statistics of Literature.
- (2.) The Statistics of Agriculture and Forest-culture.
- (3.) The Statistics of Banks and Credit Institutions.

And an amendment was moved by Privy Councillor Dr. Engel, on a motion of Professor Wolowski, to the effect that the official delegates to the next Congress should constitute a special commission, out of which a committee should be named to draw up a report to be read with the oral statements of the several delegates relative to the execution of the recommendations of the previous Congress. This amendment was carried.

### *Proceedings of Committees.*

The work of the Congress was distributed among six committees, which sat in the mornings, and reported successively to the Congress in its general sittings.

The absence of Mr. Fonblanque was here sensibly felt, as I could not attend the meetings of all the committees and make the necessary preparations for the general sittings of the Congress. Mr. Samuel Brown, the delegate of the Statistical Society, rendered me most important assistance; and Mr. Nassau Senior, who happened to be in Vienna, joined and assisted in the committees.

His Excellency the Chevalier von Toggenburg, Minister of Industry, Commerce, and Public Works was president of the preliminary commission.

Of the Congress as definitively organized, Baron Czœrnig was chosen President; the Official Delegates were elected Vice Presidents; Dr. Ficker and M. Louis Debrauz were secretaries.

### SECTION I.—STATISTICS OF MORTALITY.

*Presidents:* DR. THEODORE HELM, Medical Councillor, Director of the General Hospital, Vienna; DR. WILLIAM FARR. *Secretary:* DR. MAURICE HALLER.

This section discussed in detail the measures necessary to secure accurate returns of the causes of death. It revised the nomenclature,

which is substantially the same as that which has been in use in England for some years. It came to no decision on the question of classification, except that it should be for the present left in the hands of the Statistical Departments. The Section decided:—

(1.) That the cause of every death should be investigated, and that it should be returned by the medical attendant. In Austria the medical attendant is bound by law to return the cause of every death which has happened in his practice; and the body is inspected by a sanitary officer (*totdenbeschauer*).

(2.) Where no such officer exists, the Section laid it down that in the interests of sanitary police and of justice, it should be ascertained through medical agency, if possible, whether death had actually occurred from natural causes, or otherwise; and where the person deceased had not been attended by a medical man, the cause of death should be especially investigated by the sanitary inspector, or a person appointed for the purpose.

(3.) That the several States should adopt the forms of certificate appended to the report.

(4.) That the above measures would be illusory, unless in each State a special medical and statistical department were created for the classification, verification, and discussion of the facts in periodical reports.

The three first decisions of the Section were adopted by the Congress; the fourth, at the suggestion of MM. Legoyt, Farr, and Stubenrauch, and after some remarks by MM. Hopf, Varrentrapp, and Helm, was modified: it assumed this form—that the materials collected in each State should undergo revision by a medical officer specially appointed, and be by him arranged and discussed in reference to their bearings on statistics, medicine, and the public health.

Forms for statistics of societies and institutions for the benefit and relief of the sick were proposed by Dr. Helm—the excellent President of the Section—and by Dr. Stubenrauch. Dr. Seligmann, who is acquainted with English scientific literature, made some excellent general remarks on the statistics of the infirm, and on the statistics of epidemics. Dr. Riedel discussed the statistics of lunatic asylums. Several of the forms which they proposed were approved. I must refer to the official report for details.

II. *The Section of Judicial Statistics* adopted, with some slight modifications, forms of criminal returns which had been prepared by the Austrian Commission. The Austrian Government was requested to put itself in communication with the Governments of other countries, in order to obtain the information necessary to enable the next Congress to discuss and settle forms for the statistics of the civil courts. The Chevalier Hye inserted an interesting note on judicial statistics in the program; Baron Czernig, in another note, ably discussed the statistics of the actual distribution of real property and its charges, as well as of the annual changes in its possession and its burthens. The administration of justice on one uniform system in the various provinces of Austria was carried out in 1856; and the judicial statistics of that year were laid before the Congress. Professor Wolowski, of Paris, read the highly interesting report of this committee on the subdivisions of landed property,—its burthens,—and their changes.

III. *Section for Financial Statistics.* President: RITTER VON HOCK. Vice-Presidents: Governmental Councillor, SCHUBERT of Prussia; M. CABANSKY, Secretary to the Imperial Academy of St. Petersburg. Secretaries: Dr. OTTO HÜBNER, of Berlin; M. BUCHATSCHKE, of Vienna.

An able clear note by the President on this great question appeared in the program; with a classification of the various items of income and expenditure. Besides these items a classified tabular view of the public



property and debt, at the beginning and at the end of the year, was declared to be indispensable in the program.

The difficulties of accurate financial statements were discussed in the Section; and the illusions and imperfections of nearly all the current financial statements were discussed with a view to future amendments.

Baron Hermann, of Bavaria, pointed out, in an acute and comprehensive statement, the numerous latent expenses which never figured in the budgets of states. Thus, under the conscription system men are compelled to serve for less than the market price of their labour; which is indicated by the sum required to obtain a substitute. Then consider the amount of taxation which the consumers pay under the various vicious systems of protection.

The report and the forms of this Section deserve to be carefully studied.

**IV. Section. Statistics of Industry.**—BARON CZERNIG was the President of this Section. He wrote the comprehensive introduction to the subject in the program, embodying the decisions of a preliminary committee, which consisted among others of Baron Czernig, the President and the Secretary of the Vienna Chamber of Commerce, Professor Jonak, and several eminent manufacturers.

The classification in *eight groups and thirty-four classes* of industrial products appears to be practical and well-considered; it is treated in the first part of the notice. In the second part of the paper the means are discussed of determining by a general method the quantity and the value of the industrial products of each class. The method described was tried twelve years ago in Austria; and the results were afterwards confirmed by exact inquiries for fiscal purposes. The first part of a new inquiry, conducted on the same principles, is published. The third point had reference to industrial maps, of which the Austrian Statistical Department exhibited specimens at the Universal Exhibition in Paris. The program contained also a classification of the raw materials of industry into three groups, seventeen classes, and several subordinate sections. This part of the classification, which appears to be excellent, was, as it appears to me, on inadequate grounds, not passed by the Section.

M. Engel and M. Visschers were the reporters of the Fourth Section.

**V. Section. Statistics of Education.**—The introduction to the proposed comprehensive form was drawn up by Dr. Springer. The sectional report proposed a few amendments, and a condensation of the original proposals. It was written by Dr. Ficker and Professor Nardi. The returns will furnish much valuable information; but the classification may be further improved by a separation of the facts which can be expressed in figures, and recorded in Tables, from the rest of the required information.

**VI. Section. Connection of Statistics with the Natural Sciences: Ethnographical Statistics.**—His Excellency Baron Baumgartner was the President of this Section, which comprehended among its members some of the most distinguished men of science in Austria, such as Hauslab, Ettingshausen, Kreil, Simony, Unger, Fitzinger, Hauer, and Fritsch, besides M. Quetelet and other foreign members. The work of this Section was in the hands of masters; it was new, and it was full of interest. It enumerated in a classification: (1) The elements with which the natural sciences must furnish statistics to enable that science to represent in the most complete form the various manifestations of social life. I will give here the definition of statistics—so often attempted—by Baron Baumgartner: "Statistics," he says, "embraces the facts having relation to social life, and deduces from them a representation of the condition of a given State; or it compares the analogous political forces of different communities. The facts of which the statistician has need are drawn from the observation either of nature and its forces in action, or of



human action." Baron Hauslab happily adds, "It is a characteristic of statistics that it deals with measures, numbers, comparisons. It may be safely said, that where there are no ratios there is no statistics." (Ohne verhältnisszahlen, könnte man sagen, gibt es keine statistik). He discusses the applications of cartography and of graphic representation to statistical purposes with much ingenuity and method. Baron Czörnig treats of ethnography in its statistical bearings.

#### PROCEEDINGS at the LAST MEETING.

The business of the Committees was brought to a satisfactory close by their reports. The only thing to regret in the arrangements was the late delivery of the program, which was placed in the hands of the members on their arrival in Vienna. By way of compensation, the program was ably drawn up by the members of the Austrian Commission. The principal subject (causes of death) with which the first section dealt, had been discussed before, and had been practically illustrated in England. The other questions were not only discussed in the program by experienced men, but were exemplified by works which the Austrian Government had undertaken and laid before the Congress in a form more or less complete. The notices and the works were substantial contributions to statistical science. The program was not a mere proposal, but a discussion of the general applicability of principles on which great statistical operations in Austria had been conducted.

The first meeting of the Statistical Congress was held in Brussels under the auspices of the Belgian Government. Upon the invitation of the French Government the second Congress was held in Paris under the Presidency of one of the Imperial Ministers. Vienna, the seat of the Austrian empire, had been visited; and here a general feeling prevailed at the close of the proceedings in favour of holding the next meeting in London. Mr. Fonblanque and I had been authorized by the President of the Board of Trade—Lord Stanley of Alderley—to express, if the Congress thought it desirable to meet in London, the readiness of Her Majesty's Government to receive them in the year 1859, the meetings being biennial; at the close of the proceedings on Saturday accordingly I gave the intimation, which was very favourably received. The subjoined extract from the official report of the proceedings shows precisely what took place in reference to this matter:

EXTRAIT du procès verbal de la Cinquième Séance du Troisième Congrès International de Statistique. Samedi, ce 5 Septembre 1857.

*M. William Farr*, délégué du Gouvernement Anglais, prend la parole en ces termes, "Monsieur le Président, Il nous reste à décider de quelle manière notre quatrième session sera organisée. À ce sujet j'ai une proposition à faire à l'assemblée. Elle est à peu près la même que celle qu'a voté le Congrès de Paris. Elle est ainsi conçue: 'Le Congrès est invité à décider, que la commission Autrichienne d'organisation sera chargée, comme fut la commission Française en 1855, de déterminer dans quel pays et à quel époque se tiendra la quatrième session du Congrès International de Statistique.'"

*Le Président* met aux voix la proposition de *M. William Farr*; elle est adoptée à l'unanimité.

*M. William Farr*, prenant de nouveau la parole, ajoute: "Ma proposition étant adoptée, j'ajouterai que *M. Fonblanque* et moi nous sommes chargés de déclarer, que si la commission Autrichienne décide qu'il est dans l'intérêt de la science que le Congrès tienne sa prochaine session à Londres notre Gouvernement veut bien le recevoir.

"Permettez moi d'y ajouter quelques mots de ma part. Je ne vous dirai pas que si vous venez à Londres la réception qui vous sera faite, sera aussi brillante qu'elle a été dans les villes impériales de Paris et de Vienne, mais j'ose dire qu'elle sera aussi cordiale (très bien!). L'Angleterre est

hospitalière. Nos amis MM. Quetelet et Visschers vous diront que la première idée de notre Congrès, inauguré d'abord à Bruxelles, a pris naissance à l'Exposition internationale qui se tenait à Londres en 1851. Croyez bien que la statistique a encore dans cette ville des amis dont l'amour pour cette science et pour ceux qui la cultivent n'est pas refroidi. Londres est un peu loin de Vienne, et elle n'est pas si centrale quant à l'Europe que Paris, mais, messieurs, il faut bien que le Congrès et la statistique élargissent leurs bornes, et s'étendent au monde entier.

"Sur nos îles occidentales, mises en avant dans l'océan, des représentans des divers États de l'Amérique et des Colonies lointaines peuvent facilement se joindre à nous. Mais, dit-on, l'Angleterre est séparée du reste de l'Europe. Eh bien, messieurs, dans des temps déjà reculés, les Italiens, les Français, les Allemands, les peuples du Nord n'ont pas craint de passer les mers, et de fonder des colonies en Angleterre. Venez donc, messieurs, en Angleterre voir les enfants de vos ancêtres (applaudissemens). Et aux races diverses dont nous n'avons pas de représentans en Angleterre, je dirai, Venez nous voir en frères (très bien !); vous êtes certains de trouver l'accueil le plus cordial (très bien ! très bien !)"

*Le Président Baron de Czernig.*—"Je ne manquerai pas de porter à la connaissance de la commission organisatrice la proposition et le désir exprimés par M. William Farr; et je suis certain que l'accueil que l'une et l'autre ont déjà reçu dans cette enceinte aura de l'écho parmi les membres de la commission internationale."

M. Quetelet then moved votes of thanks to His Imperial Majesty for the gracious reception which he had deigned to give the Congress in Vienna; to His Majesty's Ministers, and particularly to His Excellency Ritter von Toggenburg, Minister of Commerce; and, finally, to the President, Baron Czernig, for the careful and impartial manner in which he had conducted the proceedings.

M. Visschers expressed the thanks of the foreign members for the reception which they had received in Vienna. Two languages had been employed with perfect ease, and without fatigue to any of the members.

After three cheers for the Emperor the third meeting of the Congress was dissolved.

#### *Some INDIRECT RESULTS of the CONGRESS.*

Without having for their direct object the promotion of peace or commercial advantages of any kind, the Congresses in Brussels, Vienna, and Paris have not only contributed to the progress of statistical inquiry, but have indirectly produced some beneficial results. Delegates from nearly every state of Europe have been brought together to discuss measures for carrying on inquiries by which their respective countries may be enabled to contribute most effectually to social science, and thus, as nations, become better known to themselves and to the rest of the world. The effect of this must be salutary; for the more people know of each other the more intimately they grow connected in interest and affection; ignorance being undoubtedly the main cause of the prejudices, the hostilities, and the isolation of civilized nations. The Congress, in the spirit illustrated at Vienna, not only tends to increase the friendly relations of governments with each other, but it engages them more or less in the promotion of a great international work,—the completion of the statistics of Europe.

The good effects of the union of the various countries of Europe in promoting a common object were seen at the great Exhibition of 1851; and they have not yet subsided on the continent. "Nobody," the Prince Consort then happily remarked, "who has paid any attention to the peculiar features of our present era will doubt for a moment that we are living at a period of most wonderful transition, which tends rapidly to accomplish that great end, to which, indeed, all history points, the realization of the unity of mankind. Not a unity which breaks down the limits and levels



the peculiar characteristics of the different nations of the earth ; but rather a unity the result and product of those very national varieties and antagonistic qualities.”\*

#### AUSTRIAN HOSPITALITY.

After the business of the Congress was over the members were carried along the Vienna and Trieste railway by Neustadt to the Semmering, one of the greatest engineering works in Austria. The train ascends on a rising serpentine line over viaducts, and through many tunnels nearly up to the top of one of the Alps, when it plunges into a long tunnel opening over a valley of Styria on its way to Trieste. The traffic of Trieste is thus put in direct communication with Vienna and the Danube. This railway is also a military road, by which an Austrian army can now be speedily carried into Italy, and marched into Lombardy. At the entrance of the tunnel refreshments were spread under tents. After enjoying the views of the Alps around the Schneeberg and of the fine country extending to Vienna, the members were conveyed back to that city. On Monday the official delegates, with a few of the private members, had the honor to be presented by the Minister of Commerce to His Majesty the Emperor ; who was pleased to express his pleasure at receiving the Congress in Vienna, and his approbation of their labors generally. He then in passing round addressed a few friendly words to each of the delegates. The principal foreign members were honored with invitations to dine with His Excellency the Minister of Commerce on Saturday or Monday. Prince Sapieha, who is well known, and is well acquainted with England, was one of the guests. The hospitality of Austria was not exhausted, for on Tuesday the members of the Congress were borne by a fine steamer of the Danube company (capital £ 3,000,000) down the magnificent river to Pressburg, in Hungary ; where the members had been invited and were hospitably entertained by the mayor. Here, among other matters upon the tables, were labelled specimens of all the finest Hungarian wines ; which might, I think, compete with any of the other wines in the English market. Besides Tokay there are several wines, cheap in the country, of very fine quality. Hungarian cattle, after having been driven to Vienna, are conveyed by railway to Hamburgh, where some are slaughtered for salting, and some are sent to England. Other commodities of equal value may probably now be transported from Hungary, with a profit, over the same route.

Baron Czœrnig undertook the management of the affairs of the Congress ; and as he is an able administrator, or what in England would be called “ a good man of business,” the arrangements were admirable. He not only presided in the chair to the general satisfaction, but rendered the foreign members many friendly offices, and by his entire conduct won their esteem.

His Excellency, Sir Hamilton Seymour, in the most obliging manner, rendered me all the assistance which I required.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

*General Register Office,  
December 1857.*

Your very faithful servant,  
WILLIAM FARR.

To  
The Registrar-General.

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\* Address at the Mansion House, March 21st, 1850, in “ Addresses delivered on different Public Occasions by His Royal Highness the Prince Albert ;” published by the Society of Arts, 1857.



[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.\* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and not under A, as Ashford, East.]

Aberayron, 596.	Beverley, 518.	Canterbury, 65.
Abergavenny, 578.	Bicester, 159.	Cardiff, 581.
Aberystwith, 597.	Bideford, 297.	Cardigan, 593.
Abingdon, 123.	Biggleswade, 180.	Carlisle, 568.
Alcester, 405.	Billericay, 199.	Carmarthen, 589.
Alderbury, 263.	Billesdon, 410.	Carnarvon, 620.
Alnwick, 559.	Bingham, 443.	Castle Ward, 554.
Alresford, 113.	Birmingham, 394.	Catherington, 111.
Alston, 564.	Bishop Stortford, 139.	Caxton, 185.
Alton, 114.	Blaby, 411.	Chapel-en-le-Frith, 450.
Altrincham, 454.	Blackburn, 480.	Chard, 318.
Alverstoke, 97.	Blandford, 270.	Cheadle, 373.
Amersham, 145.	Blean, 66.	Chelmsford, 200.
Amesbury, 262.	Blofield, 237.	Chelsea, 2.
Amphill, 181.	Blything, 225.	Cheltenham, 344.
Andover, 118.	Bodmin, 304.	Chepstow, 576.
Anglesey, 623.	Bolton, 468.	Chertsey, 38.
Ashborne, 447.	Bootle, 572.	Chesterfield, 448.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 414.	Bosmere, 220.	Chester-le-Street, 548.
Ashton-under-Lyne, 474.	Boston, 425.	Chesterton, 186.
Askrigg, 537.	Bourn, 422.	Chichester, 92.
Aston, 395.	Brackley, 164.	Chippenharn, 253.
Atcham, 359.	Bradfield, 126.	Chipping Norton, 162.
Atherstone, 397.	Bradford (Wilts.), 258.	Chipping Sodbury, 331.
Auckland, 542.	Bradford (York.), 499.	Chorley, 481.
Axbridge, 324.	Braintree, 208.	Chorlton, 471.
Axminster, 279.	Brampton, 566.	Christchurch, 101.
Aylesbury, 151.	Brecknock, 600.	Church Stretton, 354.
Aylsham, 232.	Brentford, 134.	Cirencester, 340.
	Bridge, 64.	Cleobury Mortimer, 355.
Bakewell, 449.	Bridgend, 583.	Clerkenwell, 15.
Bala, 616.	Bridgnorth, 356.	Clifton, 330.
Banbury, 163.	Bridgwater, 316.	Clitheroe, 479.
Bangor, 621.	Bridlington, 524.	Clun, 353.
Barnet, 136.	Bridport, 278.	Clutton, 325.
Barnsley, 505.	Brighton, 85.	Cockermouth, 570.
Barnstaple, 295.	Bristol, 329.	Colchester, 204.
Barrow-on-Soar, 416.	Brixworth, 170.	Congleton, 457.
Barton-upon-Irwell, 470.	Bromley, 49.	Conway, 622.
Basford, 438.	Bromsgrove, 392.	Cookham, 129.
Basingstoke, 116.	Bromyard, 350.	Corwen, 615.
Bath, 326.	Buckingham, 154.	Cosford, 213.
Battle, 77.	Builth, 599.	Coventry, 400.
Beaminster, 277.	Burnley, 478.	Cranbrook, 60.
Bedale, 535.	Burton-upon-Trent, 375.	Crediton, 292.
Bedford, 179.	Bury, 469.	Crickhowell, 601.
Bedminster, 328.	Bury St. Edmunds, 215.	Cricklade, 251.
Belford, 560.		Croydon, 46.
Bellingham, 557.		Cuckfield, 83.
Belper, 446.		
Berkhampstead, 147.	Caistor, 432.	Darlington, 540.
Bermondsey, 28.	Calne, 254.	Dartford, 50.
Berwick, 561.	Camberwell, 33.	Daventry, 169.
Bethnal Green, 21.	Cambridge, 187.	
	Camelford, 300.	

\* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "*Abstract of Marriages*," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.

- Depwade, 239.  
 Derby, 445.  
 Devizes, 256.  
 Dewsbury, 502.  
 Docking, 244.  
 Dolgelly, 617.  
 Doncaster, 510.  
 Dorchester, 275.  
 Dorking, 43.  
 Dover, 72.  
 Downham, 247.  
 Driffield, 523.  
 Droitwich, 391.  
 Droxford, 110.  
 Dudley, 382.  
 Dulverton, 313 *b*.  
 Dunmow, 209.  
 Durham, 545.  
 Dursley, 333.  
  
 Easington, 546.  
 Easingwold, 527.  
 East Ashford, 63.  
 Eastbourne, 78.  
 East Grinstead, 82.  
 Easthampstead, 130.  
 East London, 17.  
 East Retford, 435.  
 Eastry, 71.  
 East Stonehouse, 288.  
 East Ward, 573.  
 Ecclesall Bierlow, 507.  
 Edmonton, 137.  
 Elham, 73.  
 Ellesmere, 362.  
 Ely, 190.  
 Epping, 195.  
 Epsom, 37.  
 Erpingham, 231.  
 Eton, 149.  
 Evesham, 389.  
 Exeter, 282.  
  
 Falmouth, 308.  
 Fareham, 98.  
 Faringdon, 122.  
 Farnborough, 41.  
 Farnham, 40.  
 Faversham, 67.  
 Festiniog, 618.  
 Flegg, 229.  
 Foleshill, 399.  
 Fordingbridge, 103.  
 Forehoe, 235.  
 Freebridge Lynn, 245.  
 Frome, 321.  
 Fylde, 483.  
  
 Gainsborough, 434.  
 Garstang, 484.  
 Gateshead, 551.  
 Glanford Brigg, 433.  
 Glendale, 562.  
 Gloucester, 336.  
 Godstone, 45.  
 Goole, 512.  
 Grantham, 427.  
 Gravesend, 51.  
 Great Boughton (Chester), 459.  
  
 Great Ouseburn, 492 *a*.  
 Greenwich, 35.  
 Guildford, 39.  
 Guiltcross, 240.  
 Guisbrough, 532.  
  
 Hackney, 11.  
 Hailsham, 79.  
 Halifax, 498.  
 Halstead, 207.  
 Haltwhistle, 556.  
 Hambledon, 42.  
 Hampstead, 8.  
 Hardingstone, 167.  
 Hartismere, 218.  
 Hartley Wintney, 115.  
 Haslingden, 477.  
 Hastings, 76.  
 Hatfield, 143.  
 Havant, 95.  
 Haverfordwest, 592.  
 Hay, 602.  
 Hayfield, 451.  
 Headington, 157.  
 Helmsley, 529.  
 Helston, 309.  
 Hemel Hempstead, 146.  
 Hemsworth, 504 *b*.  
 Hendon, 135.  
 Henley, 155.  
 Henstead, 236.  
 Hereford, 348.  
 Hertford, 142.  
 Hexham, 555.  
 Highworth, 250.  
 Hinckley, 412.  
 Hitchin, 141.  
 Holbeach, 424.  
 Holborn, 14.  
 Hollingbourn, 59.  
 Holsworthy, 298.  
 Holywell, 610.  
 Honiton, 280.  
 Hoo, 53.  
 Horncastle, 429.  
 Horsham, 87.  
 Houghton-le-Spring, 547.  
 Howden, 517.  
 Hoxne, 219.  
 Huddersfield, 497.  
 Hull, 520.  
 Hungerford, 121.  
 Hunslet, 500.  
 Huntingdon, 176.  
  
 Ipswich, 222.  
 Isle of Wight, 99.  
 Islington, 10.  
  
 Keighley, 494.  
 Kendal, 575.  
 Kensington, 1.  
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 Keynsham, 327.  
 Kidderminster, 384.  
 Kingsbridge, 285.  
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 Leek, 372.  
 Leicester, 417.  
 Leigh, 467.  
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 Leominster, 351.  
 Lewes, 84.  
 Lewisham, 36.  
 Lexden, 205.  
 Leyburn, 536.  
 Lichfield, 377.  
 Lincoln, 428.  
 Linton, 188.  
 Liskeard, 303.  
 Liverpool, 461.  
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 Llanrwst, 614.  
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 Ludlow, 352.  
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 Marlborough, 255.  
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 Melton Mowbray, 418.  
 Mere, 267.  
 Meriden, 396.  
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 Midhurst, 93.  
 Mildenhall, 216.  
 Milton, 68.  
 Mitford, 242.  
 Monmouth, 577.  
 Montgomery, 608.  
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- Nantwich, 458.  
 Narberth, 590.  
 Neath, 584.  
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 Newbury, 120.  
 Newcastle-in-Emlyn, 594.  
 Newcastle-under-Lyme, 369.  
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 552.  
 Newent, 335.  
 New Forest, 104.  
 Newton, 30.  
 Newmarket, 189.  
 Newport (Monmouth), 580.  
 Newport (Salop), 366.  
 Newport Pagnell, 153.  
 Newton Abbot, 283.  
 Newtown, 607.  
 Northallerton, 534.  
 Northampton, 168.  
 North Aylesford, 52.  
 Northleach, 341.  
 Northwich, 456.  
 North Witchford, 191.  
 Norwich, 234.  
 Nottingham, 440.  
 Nuneaton, 398.  
  
 Oakham, 419.  
 Okehampton, 291.  
 Oldham, 475.  
 Ongar, 196.  
 Ormskirk, 464.  
 Orsett, 198.  
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 Otley, 493.  
 Oundle, 174.  
 Oxford, 158.  
  
 Pancras, 9.  
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| Warwick, 403.               | Whitby, 531.                | Woodbridge, 223.    |
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